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# Routine reports of foodborne illness in humans, England and Wales: weeks 18 to 21, 2018

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### Table 1. General outbreak of foodborne illness in humans, England and Wales: weeks 18-21/2018

| PHE Centre      | Organism        | Month of outbreak | Number<br>ill | Laboratory confirmed cases | Suspect<br>vehicle     | Evidence*   |
|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-------------|
| South East      | Norovirus       | May-18            | 45            | 8                          | Oysters                | Descriptive |
| East of England | Scombroid Toxin | May-18            | 5             | 0                          | Tuna Fish<br>Steak     | Descriptive |
| London          | Campylobacter   | May-18            | 12            | 1                          | Chicken liver crostini | Descriptive |

Note: Outbreaks are reported once complete / information has been received from local teams.

## Table 2. Salmonella infections (faecal specimens) England and Wales, reports to Public Health England (salmonella data set): April 2018

Details of 654 serotypes of salmonella infections recorded in April are given in the table below. (In May 2018, 610 salmonella infections were recorded.)

| Serotype       | Total |  |  |  |
|----------------|-------|--|--|--|
| S. Enteritidis | 175   |  |  |  |
| S. Typhimurium | 133   |  |  |  |
| S. Agona       | 37    |  |  |  |
| S. Newport     | 30    |  |  |  |
| S. Java        | 18    |  |  |  |
| Others         | 261   |  |  |  |
| Grand Total*   | 654   |  |  |  |

<sup>\*</sup> This data is provisional

<sup>\*</sup> Descriptive epidemiological evidence: suspicion of a food vehicle in an outbreak based on the identification of common food exposures, from the systematic evaluation of cases and their characteristics and food histories over the likely incubation period by standardised means (such as standard questionnaires) from all, or an appropriate subset of, cases.

## Table 3. Shigella sp. infections (faecal specimens) England and Wales, reports to Public Health England: April 2018

Details of 212 reports of shigella recorded in April are given in the table below.

In May 2018, 241 shigella infections were recorded.

| Serotype               | Total |  |  |  |
|------------------------|-------|--|--|--|
| S. sonnei              | 87    |  |  |  |
| S. flexneri            | 32    |  |  |  |
| S. boydii              | 11    |  |  |  |
| S. dysenteriae         | 5     |  |  |  |
| Shigella not speciated | 77    |  |  |  |
| Grand Total *          | 212   |  |  |  |

<sup>\*</sup> This data is provisional

Table 4. Common gastrointestinal infections, England and Wales: laboratory reports: weeks 18-21/2018

| Laboratory reports | 18/18 | 19/18 | 20/18 | 21/18 | Total<br>Reports<br>18-21/18 | Cumulative<br>total to<br>21/18 | Cumulative<br>total to<br>21/17 |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Campylobacter      | 1371  | 957   | 1643  | 1645  | 5616                         | 22563                           | 17580                           |
| STEC 0157*         | 11    | 9     | 14    | 18    | 52                           | 122                             | 133                             |
| Salmonella         | 176   | 130   | 152   | 152   | 610                          | 2629                            | 2557                            |
| Shigella sonnei    | 28    | 19    | 28    | 27    | 102                          | 304                             | 255                             |
| Shigella flexneri  | 6     | 9     | 10    | 10    | 35                           | 146                             | 187                             |
| Rotavirus          | 55    | 72    | 89    | 80    | 296                          | 964                             | 2845                            |
| Norovirus          | 101   | 110   | 117   | 117   | 445                          | 3796                            | 2625                            |
| Cryptosporidium    | 93    | 62    | 73    | 56    | 284                          | 1631                            | 1342                            |
| Giardia            | 104   | 79    | 98    | 90    | 371                          | 2077                            | 1694                            |

<sup>\*</sup> Shiga Toxin-Producing *Escherichia coli* (STEC), data from PHE's National Enhanced Surveillance System for STEC. Data from PHE's Second Generation Surveillance System (SGSS).

Note: This data generated by the SGSS database system, introduced in December 2014 should not be directly compared with data generated by the the previous (LabBase2) system.

### About Public Health England

Public Health England exists to protect and improve the nation's health and wellbeing, and reduce health inequalities. We do this through world-class science, knowledge

and intelligence, advocacy, partnerships and the delivery of specialist public health services. We are an executive agency of the Department of Health, and are a distinct delivery organisation with operational autonomy to advise and support government, local authorities and the NHS in a professionally independent manner.

#### About Health Protection Report

Health Protection Report is a national public health bulletin for England and Wales, published by Public Health England. It is PHE's principal channel for the dissemination of laboratory data relating to pathogens and infections/communicable diseases of public health significance and of reports on outbreaks, incidents and ongoing investigations.

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