



HM Government

The Costs of the 2015 UK Parliamentary General Election

June 2018



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Foreword

This report continues the UK Government's commitment to publishing in detail the costs incurred in the delivery of national elections.

Transparency and accountability are vital to ensuring a healthy democracy. The purpose of this report is to provide taxpayers with a detailed breakdown of how their money was spent in the delivery of the 2015 UK Parliamentary general election. We are also publishing the accompanying dataset should anyone wish to carry out any further analysis of the expenditure.

In publishing these data we hope to facilitate greater sharing of best practice between Returning Officers to encourage the efficient and effective delivery of elections. It is crucial that our elections are funded properly so that they can be run fairly and securely to deliver accurate and trusted results. We must also seek to ensure that public money is spent in as cost effective a manner as possible.

These elections were run on the maximum recoverable amount (MRA) funding model which has resulted in a considerable improvement in the accuracy of our funding allocations since it was introduced in 2014. The actual expenditure as a percentage of the overall allocated funding reflects this improvement.

We continue to develop the MRA funding model using feedback and examples

received from Returning Officers and electoral administrators in order to further refine its operation. This will ensure that we continue to provide appropriate levels of funding whilst also driving better value for money.

We are extremely grateful for the hard work and expertise of Returning Officers, and their electoral services teams, across the UK. The information provided in this report helps to put into context the size of the challenge that they face in delivering a national poll; a challenge they continue to meet successfully.

We hope that this report will be of use to all those who work on the administration of elections. We also hope that it will prove informative to the wider public.

Summary

The total paid from the UK Government's Consolidated Fund for the costs of the May 2015 UK Parliamentary general election was **£114,732,548**.

This total includes the costs of all aspects of the conduct of the poll that were met from the Consolidated Fund, including the distribution of poll cards, operation of polling stations, provision of postal votes, the count, and the fees paid to Returning Officers for their services in delivering the elections. It also includes the cost of the delivery of candidates' election leaflets ('mailings').

This report does not include any other costs not met by the Consolidated Fund i.e. the costs of electoral registration.

The funding was administered by the Cabinet Office, the Scotland Office and the Northern Ireland Office.

The Government has previously published a report on the costs of the 2014 European Parliamentary elections, including the full data on how this money was spent.¹ This followed a report published by the Electoral Commission in December 2012 on the cost of the 2011

Referendum on the UK Parliamentary Voting System.²

¹ Cabinet Office, December 2016, *The Costs of the 2014 European Parliamentary Elections*

² The Electoral Commission, December 2012, *Costs of the May 2011 Referendum on the UK Parliamentary Voting System*

Key Facts

The total cost of the conduct of the elections is broken down as follows:

- £2.44 million for Returning Officers' services;
- £70.44 million for Returning Officers' expenses; and
- £0.24 million for postal vote 'sweeps'³; and
- £41.61 million for delivery of candidate mailings.

In addition, £784,618 was paid back into the Consolidated Fund in forfeited candidate deposits.

The elections took place in all 650 parliamentary constituencies across the UK. At the election:

- 46.4 million people were registered and eligible to vote; of whom,
- 7.6 million were registered to vote by post; and
- 30.8 million cast a vote.

The elections were conducted by:

- 380 (Acting) Returning Officers; and

- the Chief Electoral Officer for Northern Ireland, with the support of local authority electoral services teams, local authority staff and resources more widely, and the Electoral Office for Northern Ireland (EONI).

³ The Royal Mail offers a service under which it undertakes a "sweep" of mail-centres in the early evening of polling day and delivers any postal vote return envelopes found in the system to the relevant Returning Officer before the close of poll so that they can be included in the count. The purpose of this sweep is to maximise participation in the election by ensuring postal votes in the system and accessible are put forward to be counted.



£114.73 million

expenditure on the 2015 UK Parliamentary general election from the Consolidated Fund



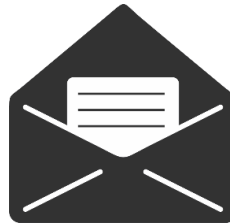
£70.44 million

payments to Returning Officers for expenses incurred running the poll



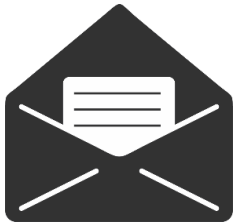
£2.44 million

payments to Returning Officers for their services in running the poll



£41.61 million

payments to Royal Mail for delivering candidate mailings



£0.24 million

payment to Royal Mail for conducting postal vote 'sweeps'



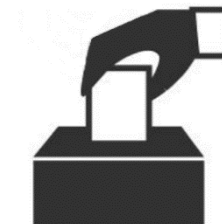
86.7%

actual expenditure as a proportion of allocated funding overall



£1.57⁴

average cost per eligible registered elector for the conduct of the elections



£2.37⁴

average cost per vote cast for the conduct of the elections



650

UK parliamentary constituencies in which the expenditure was incurred



£112,134⁴

Average conduct cost per constituency

⁴ The conduct costs exclude the payments to Royal Mail for the delivery of candidate mailings and postal vote 'sweeps'.

Introduction

About the elections

On 7 May 2015 elections were held across the UK to return 650 Members of Parliament (MPs).

MPs were elected in 650 constituencies in the United Kingdom using the first past the post voting system.

In England and Wales each constituency was presided over by an Acting Returning Officer and in Scotland by a Returning Officer.⁵ The (Acting) Returning Officers were responsible for:

- publishing notice of the election;
- the conduct of the nomination process;
- the conduct of the poll in their area;
- the printing of ballot papers;
- the issue and receipt of postal ballot papers;
- the verification of the ballot paper accounts;
- the counting of the votes given in their area; and
- the declaration of the result.

The Chief Electoral Officer for Northern Ireland is the Returning Officer for all elections in Northern Ireland, and was

⁵ The role of Returning Officer in England and Wales is an honorary position, usually held by the Mayor or Sherriff, and the Acting Returning Officer, a senior local authority official, is responsible for the conduct of UK parliamentary elections.

responsible for all 18 parliamentary constituencies.

In total 30.8 million people in the UK cast a vote in the elections, out of 46.4 million on the electoral register; a turnout of 66.4%.

About this report

The purpose of this report is to provide greater transparency to the public on the cost of running UK-wide elections. This includes making available the underlying dataset in an open and accessible manner.

The first section of the report sets out how elections are funded, including the legislative framework governing election funding and the administration of that funding. The second section of the report sets out the cost of the elections according to the various types of expenditure.

Further data, including a breakdown of costs by constituency and with comparisons to electorate and turnout are appended to the report.

The report does not seek to review or make recommendations about how the elections were funded or administered, or the level of funding provided.

The complete dataset underpinning this report has been published concurrently on www.gov.uk/government/publications.

Other information about the elections

In July 2015 the Electoral Commission published a report on the administration of the 2015 UK Parliamentary general election.⁶

Following this it published a report on campaign spending in February 2016.⁷

Both of these reports are available on the Electoral Commission's website at www.electoralcommission.org.uk.

The Electoral Commission also publishes a series of electoral data and detailed information on campaign expenditure and donations to political parties and registered campaign groups.

Candidate spending returns, which record expenditure by individual candidates, were available on request from the relevant (Acting) Returning Officer for a period of two years after the election.

Full details of the results of the 2015 UK Parliamentary general election are available from the BBC.⁸

The previous Cost of the 2014 European Parliamentary Elections report⁹, including the full data on how this money was spent, was the first time that the UK Government published in detail the costs of a set of

national elections and precisely what each of these costs were. This will be the second report and dataset publication for a national election. This follows the report published by the Electoral Commission in December 2012 on the cost of the 2011 Referendum on the UK Parliamentary Voting System¹⁰.

⁶ [The Electoral Commission, July 2015, *The May 2015 UK Elections: Report on the Administration of the 7 May 2015 Elections, Including the UK Parliamentary General Election*](#)

⁷ [The Electoral Commission, February 2016, *UK Parliamentary General Election 2015: Campaign Spending Report*](#)

⁸ www.bbc.co.uk/news/election/2015

⁹

https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/573723/costs_of_the_2014_european_parliamentary_elections.pdf

¹⁰ [The Electoral Commission, December 2012, *Costs of the May 2011 Referendum on the UK Parliamentary Voting System*](#)

How are elections funded?

Sources of funding

UK-wide elections

The costs of conducting UK-wide elections are paid for by the UK Government from the Consolidated Fund. Management of this resourcing is the responsibility of the Cabinet Office, Scotland Office and Northern Ireland Office, and is subject to approval by HM Treasury.

This applies to the elections of:

- Members of Parliament; and
- Police and Crime Commissioners (England, Wales and Scotland only).

The funding is accounted for by the relevant government departments. Each department produces and publishes an annual statement of accounts for the expenditure incurred within the given financial year.

UK-wide referendums

Referendums held across the UK on national issues are funded in broadly the same manner as UK-wide elections. As with elections, the delivery of the poll is funded from the Consolidated Fund and the amounts allocated to counting officers are determined by the UK Government.

However, since the Referendum on the UK Parliamentary Voting System in 2011, national referendums are run by the Chair of the Electoral Commission (or someone nominated by the Chair), who also takes on responsibility for administering and accounting for the funding.

In addition to resources provided from the Consolidated Fund, costs incurred by the Electoral Commission in conducting a referendum (including its own running costs and payments to the official campaigns) are funded through its annual estimate, which is approved by Parliament.

Further information can be found in the Electoral Commission's report on the costs of the 2011 Referendum on the UK Parliamentary Voting System.

Devolved elections and local polls

The costs of conducting elections to devolved legislatures and local government, and referendums on issues that are not UK-wide, are not funded directly by the UK Government. The responsibility for resourcing these polls falls to the relevant devolved administration or local authority.

Electoral registration and absent voting

The costs of maintaining the electoral register, including the annual canvass, and the registration process for absent voting are legally distinct from the administration of elections and are resourced by the relevant local authority in Great Britain. In Northern Ireland the cost of registration is borne by the Electoral Office for Northern Ireland with funding from the Northern Ireland Office.

The legislative framework

Under section 29 of the Representation of the People Act 1983, the (Acting) Returning Officer at a UK Parliamentary election is entitled to recover charges in respect of his or her services rendered and expenses incurred in conducting the poll. This legislation requires that these charges are to be paid from the Consolidated Fund.¹¹

Charges Orders

The maximum recoverable amounts that (Acting) Returning Officers can claim for their services and expenses in relation to UK Parliamentary elections are set out in statutory instruments called Charges Orders.

For the 2015 UK Parliamentary general election these were The Parliamentary Elections (Returning Officers' Charges) Order 2015¹², which was made on 26 February 2015 and has effect in Great Britain, and The Parliamentary Elections (Returning Officer's Charges) (Northern Ireland) Order 2015¹³, which was made on 20 March 2015 and has effect in Northern Ireland.

In addition to setting the maximum recoverable amounts, the Charges Order specifies the types of expenses that (Acting) Returning Officers can claim (this does not apply to the Charges Order for Northern Ireland), such as for printing of ballot papers and undertaking the count process. Expenditure that (Acting) Returning Officers incur must be necessary for the efficient and effective conduct of the poll.

Candidates' mailings

Under section 91 of the Representation of the People Act 1983, candidates at UK Parliamentary elections are entitled to have one election address (typically called 'mailings') delivered at public expense to either each named elector or each household.¹⁴ This is essentially a paper leaflet setting out the candidate or party's policies. It is at the discretion of the candidate whether the mailing is sent to each elector or to each household. The candidate is responsible for funding the cost of producing the leaflet.

The main purpose of allowing candidates to have one communication delivered free of charge is to provide a facility to inform the electorate of the policies of standing candidates and/or parties and to help them to make informed choices when casting their vote.

As the universal service provider, Royal Mail has the responsibility for the delivery of candidate mailings and is paid for providing this service under the terms of a service level agreement with the Cabinet Office.

Administration of the funding

In advance of a UK Parliamentary general election and Police and Crime Commissioner elections, the Cabinet Office calculates the level of funding necessary for their effective conduct in Great Britain and the Northern Ireland Office calculates the level of funding necessary for their effective conduct in Northern Ireland.

This includes determining the amounts to allocate to each Returning Officer for their

¹¹ www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/1983/2/section/29

¹² www.legislation.gov.uk/uksi/2015/476/made

¹³ www.legislation.gov.uk/uksi/2015/885/made

¹⁴ www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/1983/2/section/91

services and expenses and the expected cost for the delivery of candidate mailings.

The Cabinet Office and Northern Ireland Office then agree the projected costs with HM Treasury so that funds can be made available from the Consolidated Fund once the relevant Charges Orders has been made by the appropriate Ministers.

Following the final settlement of all expenditure incurred in respect of the elections, any funds remaining are returned to the Consolidated Fund.

Returning officers' services and expenses – England and Wales

Prior to the election, the Cabinet Office pays an initial advance to each Returning Officer of up to 75% of the allocation set out in legislation. Further advances can be made at the Cabinet Office's discretion up to a further 15% of the overall MRA. These are made to cover unexpected and/or higher costs which cannot be covered by the initial advance.

Each Returning Officer, with the support of their electoral services team, is responsible for delivering the election within their funding allocation. This requires careful planning to ensure they are setting fees and procuring services for the election to run efficiently and effectively, whilst also delivering value for money.

Following the election, Returning Officers are required to submit a statement of accounts showing the actual costs incurred in running the poll.

These accounts are then subjected to a scrutiny process. Once this is complete, where the costs incurred are in excess of

any advance, the Cabinet Office pays the Returning Officer the balance.

Should an advance exceed the total costs incurred, the Returning Officer must return the excess funds.

In cases where the total cost of a claim exceeds the maximum recoverable amount allocated, the relevant Minister has the discretion to pay the additional expenses if the Returning Officer can provide evidence that the expenditure was necessary and reasonable for the effective and efficient conduct of the poll.

Funding review

The Cabinet Office undertook a wide-ranging review of the elections funding model used for national polls in 2013-14. This involved extensive consultation with stakeholders and led to a number of significant changes. These included:

- a new methodology for calculating funding allocations to Returning Officers;
- a more flexible and proportionate approach to scrutiny; and
- a reduced deadline for Returning Officers to submit their expenses claims.

The changes came into effect at the 2014 European Parliamentary elections.

The new approach takes the actual settled expenditure at the previous poll of the same type (in this case the 2009 European Parliamentary elections) and adjusts it for price inflation, electorate size, registered postal voters, and combination, to create a more accurate estimate of expected cost.

The new scrutiny approach sought to reduce the administrative burden on Returning Officers, while maintaining

sufficient assurance over the regularity of claimed expenditure.

Three levels of scrutiny were introduced, each requiring a different level of supporting documentation to be provided with a claim. Returning Officers are assigned a scrutiny category through a combination of risk-based and random allocation.

Where a Returning Officer claims for more than their maximum recoverable amount, their claim is automatically moved to the highest scrutiny category.

The Elections Claims Unit

The Elections Claims Unit (ECU) is a team within government that is responsible for the administration of the scrutiny process and settlement of claims.

At the time of the 2015 UK Parliamentary general election this function was part of the Department for Communities and Local Government (DCLG), but in April 2016 it transferred to the Cabinet Office.

Returning Officers submit their election claims to the ECU. The ECU is then responsible for checking that costs have been accounted for correctly, that the necessary supporting evidence has been supplied and that the items claimed are reimbursable.

As part of this process the ECU may request additional information or evidence from the Returning Officer and query items of expenditure.

Once a claim has been scrutinised and all queries have been resolved, the ECU is responsible for raising the payment of the remaining balance to the Returning Officer.

Returning Officers' services and expenses – Scotland

The Scotland Office administers funding to Returning Officers in Scotland according to the same model that is used by the Cabinet Office in England and Wales.

This includes following the same process for payment of advances, submission of accounts by Returning Officers, scrutiny of their expenditure, and payment of the final settlements.

The Scotland Office does not operate a dedicated election claims unit. Scrutiny of Returning Officers' claims is carried out by its finance department.

Returning Officers' expenses – Northern Ireland

Prior to the election the Northern Ireland Office makes available to the Chief Electoral Officer for Northern Ireland the allocation for Northern Ireland that is set out in legislation. Funding is drawn down by the Chief Electoral Officer as necessary.

The Chief Electoral Officer, with the support of the Electoral Office for Northern Ireland, is responsible for delivering the election efficiently and effectively within the Northern Ireland funding allocation.

The Chief Electoral Officer presents their Returning Officer's Expenses to the Secretary of State for Northern Ireland on an annual basis and the report is laid before Parliament. The Returning Officer's Expenses are certified by the Comptroller and Auditor General.

Costs met centrally

Some elements of the costs of conducting an election are not incurred by Returning

Officers, and can be paid for centrally from resources drawn from the Consolidated Fund.

In such instances the Cabinet Office will typically agree a service level agreement with the service provider.

An example of this approach is the centralised funding of GB postal vote 'sweeps' (EONI negotiated its own contract for postal vote sweeps), which occurs at some polls.

In addition, the cost of delivering candidate mailings are paid centrally to Royal Mail by the government.

Combination of polls

Combination of polls refers to the practice by which aspects of the conduct of two or more polls are administered together where the elections coincide.

In such cases it is usually mandatory for the combined polls to use the same polling stations. Other elements of a poll may be voluntarily combined at the discretion of the relevant Returning Officers. This might include issuing a single poll card with details of all the polls that have been combined or postal ballot packs with all ballot papers in the same envelope.

There are clear benefits associated with sharing procedures across multiple elections. It provides efficiencies to the administration by eliminating duplication of elements that can be shared across polls. Efficiencies in process also make combination more cost-effective than if the elections were run separately, reducing the overall level of funding required.

Combination has also been shown to increase turnout in instances where a poll that traditionally experiences low turnout is combined with a poll where turnout is higher.

It is not always the case that two polls occurring on the same day are combined and some types of poll cannot be combined with one another. It is, however, mandatory for polls at certain elections to be combined. UK Parliamentary general election polls must be combined with 'ordinary local government elections' where these coincide.¹⁵

It is possible for more than two polls to be combined. For instance a UK Parliamentary poll may be combined with a district council poll and a parish council poll.

In the May 2015 elections, 431 out of 650 parliamentary constituencies were subject to some degree of combination.

In circumstances where polls are subject to combination, the costs of the shared aspects are divided equally between each of the polls.

For example, where poll cards for a UK Parliamentary election are combined with poll cards for a district council election, half of the cost of printing and delivery will be charged to the Consolidated Fund and half to the local authority. If the poll cards were also combined with a parish council election, a third of the cost would be charged to the Consolidated Fund and two thirds (a third for the district council election and a third for the parish council election)

¹⁵ An 'ordinary local government election' is one that occurs according to the regular electoral cycle and not as a result of a vacancy.

would be charged to the local authority sources.

Efficiencies introduced by combination will often result in lower overall costs to public funds both in respect of the Consolidated Fund and the relevant devolved administration or local authority sources.

Combination of polls is factored into the calculation of the funding allocations for Returning Officers. The Parliamentary Elections (Returning Officers' Charges) Order 2015 specifies different maximum recoverable amounts for constituencies that were subject to combination and those that were not.

Returning Officers are required to record clearly which costs have been combined when submitting their accounts to the ECU and are only permitted to claim for the appropriate proportion.

What did the elections cost?

The cost to the Consolidated Fund for the 2015 UK Parliamentary general election was **£114,732,548**.

This consists of the payments to Returning Officers for their expenses incurred and services rendered, and payments to Royal Mail for candidate mailings and postal vote sweeps.

It covers all spending in the UK that was administered by the Cabinet Office, Scotland Office and Northern Ireland Office and paid from the Consolidated Fund in relation to the conduct of the poll.

It does not include any costs incurred in relation to the elections that were not met from the Consolidated Fund, such as expenditure by candidates and parties on campaigning, expenditure by the Electoral Commission, or costs incurred by local authorities administering combined polls or electoral registration.

The chart opposite shows a breakdown of these costs by the different categories of expenditure.

Appendix A provides further summary information, including comparisons between the allocated and actual costs and the costs per elector/vote cast.

Appendix B provides a summary of the costs claimed by each (Acting) Returning Officer and the total expenditure by region.

The full dataset is available online at www.gov.uk/government/publications/.

Returning Officers' expenses

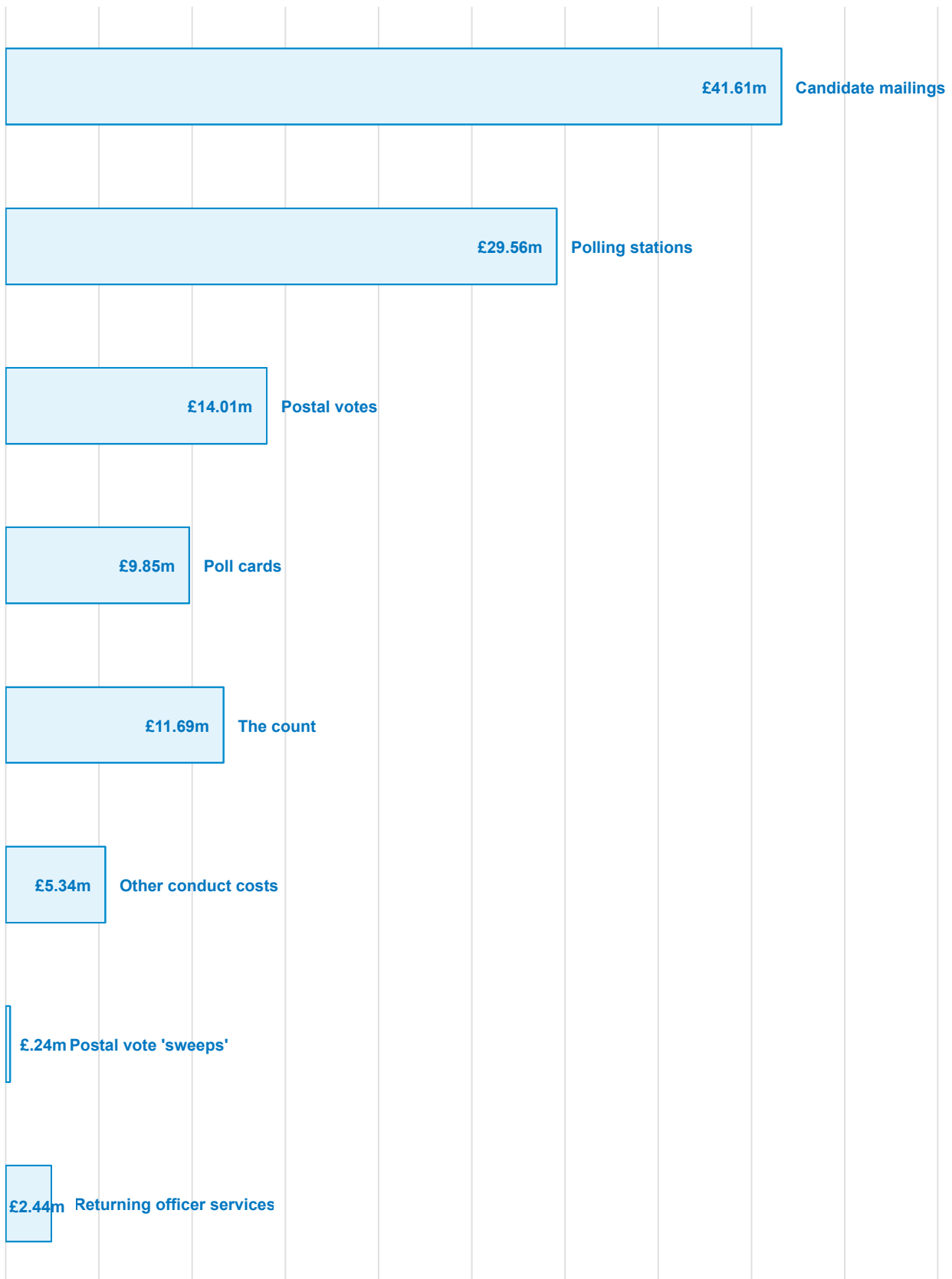
The total amount paid to Returning Officers for the expenses incurred in conducting the elections was £70,442,005.

It is important to recognise that constituencies vary widely in terms of size, population, demographic composition and combination with other polls. Any comparison must pay careful consideration to the impact of these factors.

Returning Officers' expenditure is grouped into categories reflecting the different aspects of running the poll:

- polling stations;
- postal votes;
- poll cards;
- the count; and
- other costs.

Each of these categories is then further divided into a number of sub-categories, which specify the type of expenditure.



Polling stations

£29,562,252 was spent by (Acting) Returning Officers and the Chief Electoral Officer for Northern Ireland on polling stations.

This is composed of:

- accommodation, staff and equipment for polling stations; and
- the printing of the ballot papers.

The costs of purchasing equipment, such as ballot boxes and polling booths, for use at more than one election have an equal proportion charged to each of the scheduled polls within their usable lifespan.

At the 2015 UK Parliamentary general election there were 41,071 polling stations.

30.8 million votes were cast at the 2015 UK Parliamentary general election, representing a turnout of 66.4% of these 24.3 million votes were cast at polling stations.

Polling station costs at the 2015 UK General Election

Presiding officers	£6,471,707
Poll clerks	£6,728,098
Supervising officers	£1,036,355
Travel and subsistence	£576,531
Training	£2,317,547
Permanent accommodation	£4,095,705
Temporary accommodation	£1,100,190
Preparation and transport	£2,898,804
Equipment	£1,310,447
Printing ballot papers	£3,026,868

Postal votes

£14,007,489 was spent by (Acting) Returning Officers on postal votes.

This is composed of:

- production of the postal ballot packs;
- preparing, issuing and delivering packs;
- return postage for completed packs; and
- opening and verifying returned packs, including signature checking.

It does not include costs incurred by Electoral Registration Officers in administering the postal vote application process.

Postal ballot papers are included in the same count as the ballot papers from polling stations. The costs of counting postal votes are therefore included in the cost of the overall count.

7.6 million electors were issued a postal ballot at the 2015 UK Parliamentary general election and 6.5 million postal ballots were returned to (Acting) Returning Officers, a return rate of 85.8%.

Postal vote costs at the 2015 UK General Election

Staff: preparation and issue	£553,111
Staff: opening and verification	£2,297,217
Training	£54,592
Printing and stationery	£3,983,771
Postage: outbound	£2,975,494
Postage: inbound	£2,235,775
Accommodation	£601,937
Equipment	£1,305,594

Poll cards

£9,847,173 was spent by (Acting) Returning Officers on poll cards.

This is composed of:

- preparing and printing poll cards; and
- posting or delivering poll cards.

Under legislation each (Acting) Returning Officer must issue a poll card to every person on the electoral register within their

constituency who is eligible to vote in the election.

The poll card contains specific information, including the date of the poll and the location of the elector's polling station.

Poll cards may be sent in more than one batch to ensure that they arrive in a timely manner and are received by all those electors registered by the deadline for registration.

Poll card costs at the 2015 UK General Election

Staff: preparation	£163,105
Equipment	£33,878
Printing and stationery	£1,532,033
Postage/delivery	£8,118,157

The count

£11,688,320 was spent by (Acting) Returning Officers on the verification and counting of votes and collation of results.

This comprises the costs for all aspects of the count process, including:

- verifying that the number of ballots received does not exceed the number issued; and
- counting the ballot papers.

Verification took place immediately following the close of polls in the UK and counting was required to commence by 2am on the day following the close of polls.

30.8 million ballots were verified of which 30.7 million valid votes were counted and 102,639 ballots were rejected.

Count costs at the 2015 UK General Election

Count staff	£5,081,375
Supervising staff	£2,387,889
Travel and subsistence	£103,518
Training	£195,513
Accommodation	£2,210,919
Equipment	£722,687
Transport	£638,475
Security	£347,944

Other costs

£5,336,771 was claimed by (Acting) Returning Officers for other costs.

(Acting) Returning Officers may claim under this heading for costs that they necessarily incur for the conduct of the poll that cannot be classified under any of the other categories.

This includes items such as general administration, travel, subsistence, and training, which are not specifically or exclusively related to one aspect of the poll.

It also includes the following specific costs:

- costs for running the nominations process;
- publishing notice of election and statement of persons nominated;
- translation services;
- legal advice; and
- employer pension contributions for elections staff.

Other costs at the 2015 General Election

Staffing costs	£2,662,671
Travel and subsistence	£38,224
Training	£539,402
Materials and services	£1,963,129
Nominations	£83,740
Translation	£3,141
Legal advice	£28,792
Staff superannuation	£17,671

Returning Officers' services

The total amount paid to or, on behalf of, Returning Officers in Great Britain for their own services in conducting the elections was £2,444,944.

While the individuals are also employees of local authorities, the role of the Returning Officer is statutory and legally independent of the local authority and the Returning Officer is personally responsible by law for the effective conduct of the poll. He or she is, therefore, entitled to receive a fee for the services rendered in delivering the poll.

Fee for services

The majority of the cost of (Acting) Returning Officers' services is made up of the fee itself. The total amount paid to (Acting) Returning Officers in fees for their services was £2,289,139.

The fee for (Acting) Returning Officers was calculated at a rate of £475 per 10,000 electors. Where this amount would be less than £2,500 they were entitled to a minimum of £2,500 to recognise a minimum level of work that is required regardless of the size of the electorate.

The Chief Electoral Officer for Northern Ireland does not receive a fee.

Where a poll was combined, the fee for (Acting) Returning Officers was uplifted by 20% to take account of the added complexity of running combined polls. It is at the discretion of the Returning Officer whether they claim the whole fee, part of the fee, or do not claim for it at all.

34 of 632 (Acting) Returning Officers opted not to claim some or all of the fee. There is

no fee payable for services in Northern Ireland.

A (Acting) Returning Officer may also opt to give a proportion of their fee to another individual, to whom they have delegated responsibility for an aspect of the conduct of the poll. This does not alter the maximum amount that can be claimed.

There is a provision for part or all of the fee to be withheld on the advice of the Electoral Commission, where delivery of a poll was not executed effectively. No fees were withheld under this provision for the 2015 UK Parliamentary general election.

Superannuation

The total cost of superannuation payments to Returning Officers in Great Britain was £155,805.

The Representation of the People Act 1983 requires that, where the superannuation payments made by a local authority on behalf of an individual are increased as a result of any payment made for Returning Officers' services or expenses, the increase will be met from the Consolidated Fund.

Under the terms of the Local Government Pension Scheme, fees paid in respect of UK Parliamentary elections are considered to be pensionable.

Insurance and indemnity

As indicated previously, Returning Officers are statutorily independent of central and local government and, as a result, are personally liable for a variety of costs. These include legal costs if an election is challenged and any public or employer liability claims.

Returning Officers in Great Britain have insurance to cover public liabilities, employers' liabilities, liabilities incurred in their professional role, and liabilities for personal injury in respect of their duties at General Elections.

Cabinet Office provided a further indemnity to cover any gaps in the existing insurance arrangements.

The indemnity did not cover the Chief Electoral Officer for Northern Ireland, who was covered by an existing Crown Indemnity.

No costs were incurred or paid under these indemnity arrangement at the 2015 UK Parliamentary general election.

Centrally funded expenditure

The total cost of payments made directly to suppliers by the Cabinet Office, the Scotland Office and the Electoral Office for Northern Ireland in respect of the 2015 UK Parliamentary general election was £41,845,599.

This cost consisted solely of payments to Royal Mail.

Delivery of candidate mailings

The total cost for the delivery of candidate mailings was £41,605,599.

This cost only includes the amount paid to Royal Mail for the delivery of the leaflets. All costs incurred in designing and printing of a mailing were paid for by the candidate or party.

Postal vote 'sweeps'

The total payment to Royal Mail for conducting postal vote 'sweeps' was £240,000.

This is a practice by which Royal Mail undertake a 'sweep' of sorting offices on polling day to identify postal vote return envelopes. These can then be gathered together and delivered to the Returning Officer before the close of the poll so that they can be included in the count.

Although these costs are incurred under the legislative provision for Returning Officers' expenses, for the sake of efficiency these costs can be paid centrally to Royal Mail on behalf of Returning Officers.

Postal vote 'sweeps' are not mandatory; however, for the 2015 UK Parliamentary general election the government chose to pay centrally for 'sweeps' in all 632 constituencies. The Electoral Office for Northern Ireland reached a separate agreement in respect of the 18 constituencies in Northern Ireland.

Other election related expenditure

The costs detailed above include only those charged to the Consolidated Fund. Some costs may have been incurred by Returning Officers and local authorities that were not claimed from the Consolidated Fund or which could not be claimed from the Consolidated Fund.

There are also several other types of associated expenditure not related to the conduct of elections which are not met from the Consolidated Fund. These are incurred by groups other than the Government, such

as the Electoral Commission and political parties and candidates.

Since these costs are not part of the cost of conducting the election, and – with the exception of costs incurred by the Electoral Commission – are not paid from public funds, they are not included in this report. However, these categories of expenditure are summarised below.

Party and independent candidate deposits

Candidates who stand in a UK or European Parliamentary election are required to pay a deposit.

In the case of a UK Parliamentary election a deposit of £500 is payable by each candidate.

The deposit is held by the (Acting) Returning Officer and will be returned only if the candidate receives more than 5% of the total number of valid votes cast in the constituency in which they stand.

If they do not reach this threshold the deposit is forfeited. (Acting) Returning Officers are then obliged to surrender forfeited deposits to the Consolidated Fund within 24 hours of the result being declared.

Following the 2015 UK Parliamentary general election, £784,618 was paid into the Consolidated Fund in forfeited deposits.

This includes £618 bank interest received on deposits held by the Scotland Office.

Election expenses

Election expenses are certain costs incurred by candidates for the purpose of procuring or promoting their election after the date at which they become a candidate.

There are limits to the amount of election expenses a candidate can incur and candidates or their agents must complete and submit a spending return to the (Acting) Returning Officer following the election.

Spending returns are kept for a period of two years after the election and are available for viewing by the public on request. The (Acting) Returning Officer will then destroy the return or, where requested, return it to the candidate or agent.

The Electoral Commission collates and publishes aggregate data on candidate spending following elections, which is available on its website.

Campaign expenditure

Campaign expenditure relates to certain costs incurred by political parties in promoting or procuring the election of their candidates or otherwise increasing the standing of the party or their candidates at an election.

This expenditure is regulated by the Electoral Commission. There are limits on how much can be spent and parties must submit a spending return, which is published on the Electoral Commission's website.

Non-party campaign spending

Non-party campaign spending relates to certain costs incurred by individuals or organisations who are not candidates or political parties. This spending relates to activities which can reasonably be regarded as intended to influence voters to vote for or against a political party or category of candidate.

Campaigners spending more than a certain amount are required to register with the Electoral Commission. There are limits on how much can be spent and campaigners must submit a spending return, which is published on the Electoral Commission's website.

The Electoral Commission

The Electoral Commission is an independent body that was established by Parliament to regulate party and election finance and set standards for well-run elections.

In fulfilling its statutory responsibilities, the Electoral Commission necessarily incurs costs relating to elections held within the UK.

The Electoral Commission produces an Annual Report and Accounts each financial year, providing a comprehensive statement of the costs of its activities. The Annual Report and Accounts for 2015-16 covers the period of the UK Parliamentary general election.

Regulation of party and election finance

As the regulator of party and election finance, the Electoral Commission is responsible for ensuring that parties and non-party campaigners submit complete and accurate accounts of their spending.

It also has a duty to publish details of party and non-party campaign spending and to investigate potential breaches of the spending rules for parties and non-party campaigners.

The costs of these activities are met from its operating costs, which are approved by Parliament.

Public awareness activities

The Electoral Commission also has a statutory responsibility for increasing public awareness of UK elections. This includes undertaking activities designed to increase participation in elections, in terms of both registration and voting, which will involve incurring costs in respect of elections generally.

Campaign broadcasts

Section 333 of the Communications Act 2003 requires that licensed public service television and radio broadcasters must carry party election broadcasts in accordance with rules set by Ofcom. Under these rules party political broadcasts for UK Parliamentary general elections are carried by all Licensees except local digital television programme service licensees.

The BBC may also carry party election broadcasts and these are regulated by the BBC Trust.

Whilst there is no defined cost of airing party election broadcasts, this does provide a nominal benefit to the political parties. The costs of producing a broadcast are the responsibility of the respective party.

Appendix A: Summary Data

Financial summary

	Credit	Debit
	(£,000s)	(£,000s)
Amount drawn down from the Consolidated Fund	122,798	
Payments to Returning Officers		
<i>...in respect of services</i>		2,445
<i>...in respect of expenses</i>		70,442
Payments to Royal Mail		
<i>...in respect of postal 'sweeps'</i>		240
<i>...in respect of delivery of candidate mailings</i>		41,606
Forfeited candidate deposits	785	
Amount surrendered to the Consolidated Fund		7,955
Amount held for the settlement of by-elections		895
	123,583	123,583

Allocated and actual costs

Returning Officers' services

Electoral area	Funding allocation (MRA) (£)	Actual expenditure ¹⁶ (£)	+/- (£)
East Midlands	179,633	179,632	(1)
Eastern	230,117	227,157	(2,960)
London	256,195	256,192	(3)
North East	99,988	99,988	-
North West	278,364	275,145	(3,219)
Scotland	199,251	195,249	(4,002)
South East	336,544	333,211	(3,333)
South West	209,249	208,713	(536)
Wales	111,907	111,907	-
West Midlands	214,164	213,336	(828)
Yorkshire and the Humber	202,919	188,608	(14,311)
Total	2,318,331	2,289,138	(29,193)

Returning Officers' expenses

Electoral area	Funding allocation (MRA) (£)	Actual expenditure (£)	+/- (£)
East Midlands	4,173,302	3,915,471	(257,831)
Eastern	5,927,092	4,910,610	(1,016,482)
London	12,759,694	12,631,772	(127,922)
Northern Ireland	3,278,000	3,093,667	(184,333)
North East	3,108,774	2,629,555	(479,219)
North West	7,383,793	6,033,639	(1,350,154)
Scotland	11,059,466	10,209,187	(850,279)
South East	8,620,468	7,695,981	(924,487)
South West	5,740,863	5,467,099	(273,764)
Wales	4,869,913	4,562,951	(306,962)
West Midlands	5,632,438	4,903,411	(729,027)
Yorkshire and the Humber	5,294,201	4,388,661	(905,540)
Total	77,848,004	70,442,004	(7,406,000)

Other costs

Electoral area	Funding allocation (£)	Actual expenditure (£)	+/- (£)
Candidate Mailings	45,000,000	41,605,599	3,394,401
Postal vote 'sweeps'	240,000	240,000	-

¹⁶ Excludes superannuation, which is payable by law in addition to the Maximum Recoverable Amount.

Average costs per elector/vote/unit

Per elector/vote costs by electoral area

Electoral Area	Total cost (£)	Electorate	Votes cast	Cost per elector (£)	Cost per vote (£)
East Midlands	4,113,111	3,354,204	2,239,211	1.23	1.84
Eastern	5,155,043	4,365,302	2,959,383	1.18	1.74
London	12,895,371	5,407,830	3,547,833	2.38	3.63
North East	2,735,344	1,923,727	1,191,591	1.42	2.30
North West	6,314,096	5,230,395	3,377,165	1.21	1.87
South East	8,058,265	6,409,317	4,410,998	1.26	1.83
South West	5,696,302	4,080,772	2,844,797	1.40	2.00
West Midlands	5,129,056	4,102,205	2,637,781	1.25	1.94
Yorkshire and the Humber	4,592,081	3,862,394	2,453,188	1.19	1.87
England	54,688,667	38,736,146	25,661,947	1.41	2.13
Northern Ireland	3,093,667	1,236,765	722,872	2.50	4.28
Scotland	10,423,525	4,099,532	2,914,198	2.54	3.58
Wales	4,681,091	2,281,754	1,501,147	2.05	3.12
Great Britain	69,793,283	45,117,432	30,077,292	1.55	2.32
United Kingdom	72,886,950	46,354,197	30,800,164	1.57	2.37

Per elector/vote costs by category

Category	Total cost (£)	Total electorate	Total votes cast	Cost per elector (£)	Cost per vote (£)
Returning Officers' services	2,444,944	46,354,197	30,800,164	0.05	0.08
Polling stations ¹⁷	29,562,252	38,761,462	24,283,936	0.76	1.22
Postal votes ¹⁸	14,007,489	7,592,735	6,516,228	1.84	2.15
Poll cards	9,847,173	46,354,197	30,800,164	0.21	0.32
The count	11,688,320	46,354,197	30,800,164	0.25	0.38
Other costs	5,336,771	46,354,197	30,800,164	0.12	0.17
Postal vote 'sweeps' ¹⁴	240,000	7,592,735	6,516,228	0.03	0.04
Candidate mailings	41,605,599	46,354,197	30,800,164	0.90	1.35

¹⁷ Excludes electors registered to vote by post.

¹⁸ Only includes electors registered to vote by post.

Unit costs by category

Category	Total cost (£)	Units	Cost per unit (£)
Poll cards (printing)	1,532,033	46,354,197	0.03
Poll cards (delivery)	8,118,157	46,354,197	0.18
Ballot papers (printing) ¹⁹	3,026,868	51,000,000	0.06
Postal ballots (printing)	3,983,771	7,592,735	0.52
Postal ballots (delivery)	2,975,494	7,592,735	0.39
Postal ballots (return postage)	2,235,775	6,516,228	0.34
Postal vote 'sweeps'	240,000	31,950	7.51
Polling stations	5,195,895	41,071	126.51

¹⁹ Approximation assuming the number of ballot papers printed by Returning Officers were based on 110% of electors as advised by the Electoral Commission.

Appendix B: Returning Officers' Data

(Acting) Returning Officers

Electoral Area	Electorate	Postal Voters	Turnout (%)	Combination	Returning Officers' services (£)	Polling station costs (£)	Postal vote costs (£)	Poll card costs (£)	Count costs (£)	Other costs (£)
Aberavon	49,821	10,493	63.4%	Standalone	2,500	52,806	27,497	17,204	10,296	5,574
Aberconwy	45,525	6,899	66.4%	Standalone	2,500	35,161	19,402	16,973	8,820	5,756
Aberdeen North	67,745	14,313	65.0%	Standalone	3,451	71,963	44,701	22,684	49,596	4,947
Aberdeen South	68,056	15,935	71.4%	Standalone	3,447	67,915	45,026	22,684	49,396	4,947
Airdrie and Shotts	66,792	8,061	66.4%	Standalone	3,089	113,649	16,270	22,962	25,935	13,888
Aldershot	72,430	11,360	63.9%	Combined	3,926	27,020	17,904	10,144	14,205	8,032
Aldridge-Brownhills	60,215	8,186	65.8%	Combined	3,151	26,964	10,369	10,901	12,739	3,905
Altrincham and Sale West	71,511	22,026	70.9%	Combined	3,812	29,278	27,981	14,100	21,834	7,684
Alyn and Deeside	62,016	10,389	66.7%	Standalone	3,732	32,292	25,982	22,613	11,789	10,376
Amber Valley	69,510	14,914	65.9%	Combined	4,179	39,631	27,583	19,798	12,504	8,990
Angus	65,792	10,719	67.7%	Standalone	3,267	79,955	39,321	22,696	13,583	7,259
Arfon	40,492	6,050	66.5%	Standalone	2,500	34,909	13,408	14,653	6,825	4,028
Argyll and Bute	68,875	13,204	75.4%	Standalone	4,029	125,203	20,534	23,260	67,895	3,975
Arundel and South Downs	77,242	12,355	73.4%	Combined	4,447	37,988	13,446	9,497	10,530	5,339
Ashfield	77,091	11,185	61.8%	Combined	3,938	30,598	25,692	18,242	18,366	6,814
Ashford	85,177	11,758	67.6%	Combined	4,444	56,380	15,555	16,100	11,193	8,126
Ashton-under-Lyne	68,343	12,151	57.2%	Combined	3,836	30,281	12,786	13,083	18,678	5,322
Aylesbury	80,315	11,737	69.3%	Combined	4,267	29,605	17,050	15,243	17,932	8,983
Ayr, Carrick and Cumnock	72,995	14,406	71.6%	Standalone	1,628	91,866	38,427	24,817	25,771	6,427
Banbury	86,420	11,350	67.3%	Combined	5,699	61,280	30,469	20,339	18,013	14,702
Banff and Buchan	68,609	14,883	66.7%	Standalone	3,279	74,886	29,587	22,136	38,712	3,872
Barking	73,977	10,384	58.3%	Standalone	3,642	74,178	25,765	28,581	26,934	6,484
Barnsley Central	64,534	11,246	56.8%	Combined	4,351	40,825	18,412	12,228	10,448	10,086

Barnsley East	69,135	11,922	56.0%	Combined	4,610	37,324	18,852	12,837	10,031	9,512
Barrow and Furness	68,338	6,732	63.6%	Combined	3,540	26,485	19,411	15,219	7,952	3,678
Basildon and Billericay	66,347	7,975	65.2%	Combined	3,553	28,087	11,027	6,993	7,579	4,489
Basingstoke	79,665	12,240	66.9%	Combined	4,817	34,662	21,731	15,323	19,592	10,162
Bassetlaw	76,796	14,113	64.4%	Combined	4,077	47,829	18,156	15,548	9,112	4,174
Bath	63,084	11,252	75.1%	Combined	3,191	24,271	18,608	10,675	12,943	3,228
Batley and Spen	78,373	11,907	64.7%	Combined	4,070	34,297	16,703	12,608	10,520	5,742
Battersea	76,111	14,526	67.2%	Standalone	3,417	78,467	30,519	16,715	20,689	16,249
Beaconsfield	74,726	12,491	71.5%	Combined	4,017	28,961	16,056	14,304	16,949	2,249
Beckenham	67,439	10,787	72.5%	Standalone	3,178	65,880	27,281	23,832	39,615	6,123
Bedford	69,311	12,656	66.9%	Combined	3,672	23,324	33,761	8,857	21,262	8,634
Belfast East	63,157	684	63.1%	Standalone	-	61,019	2,308	20,461	50,962	37,035
Belfast North	68,553	588	59.6%	Standalone	-	57,342	2,019	22,250	48,491	45,996
Belfast South	64,927	601	60.3%	Standalone	-	53,543	1,968	21,022	46,355	52,104
Belfast West	62,697	449	56.8%	Standalone	-	57,992	1,726	20,384	48,742	35,454
Bermondsey and Old Southwark	83,298	11,937	62.0%	Standalone	3,865	87,425	36,652	31,646	22,661	6,839
Berwickshire, Roxburgh and Selkirk	74,214	10,617	74.2%	Standalone	4,380	89,023	42,707	25,370	44,732	12,990
Berwick-upon-Tweed	56,969	8,910	71.1%	Standalone	2,757	58,477	27,486	3,350	24,165	10,889
Bethnal Green and Bow	82,727	12,771	64.3%	Standalone	3,844	81,875	31,317	37,621	39,899	5,267
Beverley and Holderness	80,805	8,809	65.4%	Combined	4,230	43,615	7,420	13,868	8,103	660
Bexhill and Battle	78,796	11,352	70.5%	Combined	4,098	40,941	16,060	14,453	9,820	7,642
Bexleyheath and Crayford	64,828	10,020	67.6%	Standalone	3,898	85,308	27,360	23,573	29,676	9,850
Birkenhead	62,410	9,179	62.9%	Combined	2,809	16,998	12,423	7,056	10,163	5,146
Birmingham, Edgbaston	65,591	7,912	63.2%	Combined	3,467	25,419	17,935	8,983	19,011	6,286
Birmingham, Erdington	65,128	5,278	53.4%	Combined	3,370	24,631	17,935	8,983	18,574	6,258
Birmingham, Hall Green	76,330	7,541	62.0%	Combined	3,930	27,126	17,935	8,983	19,190	6,308
Birmingham, Hodge Hill	75,302	6,171	54.9%	Combined	3,886	26,118	17,935	8,983	19,340	6,291
Birmingham, Ladywood	68,128	5,158	53.1%	Combined	3,659	27,341	17,935	8,983	18,795	6,278
Birmingham, Northfield	71,428	7,696	59.6%	Combined	3,711	29,432	17,935	8,983	18,341	6,293
Birmingham, Perry Barr	69,943	5,163	59.4%	Combined	3,669	28,806	17,935	8,983	19,059	6,343
Birmingham, Selly Oak	75,092	6,270	60.6%	Combined	3,855	29,513	17,935	8,983	19,263	6,315

Birmingham, Yardley	72,146	6,364	57.3%	Combined	3,732	25,363	17,935	8,983	19,674	6,288
Bishop Auckland	66,070	12,415	59.7%	Standalone	3,490	56,879	23,330	14,271	16,036	6,276
Blackburn	73,260	15,140	60.5%	Combined	3,940	34,896	15,532	8,892	9,064	8,838
Blackley and Broughton	71,913	13,317	51.9%	Combined	3,947	44,384	17,649	20,207	34,211	3,282
Blackpool North and Cleveleys	62,468	18,422	63.4%	Combined	3,608	32,900	22,187	7,756	17,435	9,890
Blackpool South	57,411	14,008	56.8%	Combined	3,483	23,600	20,142	5,029	17,435	9,892
Blaenau Gwent	51,335	8,961	61.9%	Standalone	3,089	61,199	22,391	16,827	6,790	5,703
Blaydon	67,901	24,280	66.3%	Combined	4,122	21,137	25,685	5,131	7,273	2,486
Blyth Valley	61,247	17,848	62.9%	Standalone	3,057	28,659	31,260	20,526	6,581	12,999
Bognor Regis and Littlehampton	72,995	9,476	64.9%	Combined	3,863	32,378	13,328	7,827	6,405	7,372
Bolsover	71,979	8,749	61.4%	Combined	4,261	34,305	22,015	15,646	8,245	4,046
Bolton North East	67,895	13,392	63.8%	Combined	3,235	22,035	12,477	11,462	9,812	763
Bolton South East	69,687	10,942	58.7%	Combined	3,339	20,804	12,490	11,458	10,996	763
Bolton West	72,719	14,036	67.1%	Combined	3,519	21,569	14,365	11,462	12,372	763
Bootle	70,145	8,283	64.6%	Combined	3,322	31,231	17,287	6,917	10,958	11,594
Boston and Skegness	67,064	10,952	64.9%	Combined	3,889	37,334	15,053	12,817	8,848	4,043
Bosworth	79,738	13,777	67.5%	Combined	5,149	30,657	24,009	5,765	12,463	3,930
Bournemouth East	72,275	9,844	62.3%	Combined	4,069	34,634	15,827	12,977	12,383	12,094
Bournemouth West	72,082	7,933	58.2%	Combined	3,947	40,835	16,427	12,947	13,278	11,662
Bracknell	81,271	12,811	65.6%	Combined	4,543	43,576	31,522	14,112	24,465	7,399
Bradford East	66,121	11,691	62.9%	Combined	4,018	26,768	16,016	11,822	11,925	7,730
Bradford South	63,674	9,006	59.2%	Combined	3,871	30,345	16,146	12,309	12,187	7,775
Bradford West	63,372	10,765	64.0%	Combined	3,840	25,278	16,146	11,764	12,175	7,775
Braintree	73,557	11,430	68.6%	Combined	4,403	43,803	24,198	16,674	7,304	4,700
Brecon and Radnorshire	54,441	8,979	73.7%	Standalone	3,180	64,013	20,144	19,648	9,825	7,153
Brent Central	77,038	7,636	61.4%	Standalone	3,617	96,509	26,145	27,358	24,898	7,877
Brent North	82,196	10,022	63.9%	Standalone	3,937	102,134	26,271	27,358	26,069	7,877
Brentford and Isleworth	84,602	12,400	68.0%	Standalone	4,914	107,093	30,823	14,424	36,553	17,029
Brentwood and Ongar	71,918	8,797	72.4%	Combined	3,971	45,220	19,093	10,676	14,645	5,607
Bridgend	59,998	11,268	65.9%	Standalone	3,419	36,935	31,392	22,518	13,287	7,891
Bridgwater and West Somerset	80,491	11,130	67.9%	Combined	4,814	49,606	26,242	17,698	14,408	5,141

Brigg and Goole	68,488	12,665	63.4%	Combined	3,572	32,471	16,588	14,150	7,806	1,527
Brighton, Kemptown	67,858	12,528	67.0%	Combined	4,211	28,353	15,190	9,283	14,107	8,227
Brighton, Pavilion	76,557	12,267	71.7%	Combined	4,636	24,265	15,704	13,852	12,675	9,626
Bristol East	71,193	11,477	65.1%	Combined	4,649	26,075	15,366	12,558	19,548	19,950
Bristol North West	74,743	14,388	69.5%	Standalone	4,485	40,042	26,634	13,120	32,847	22,066
Bristol South	81,496	12,249	62.6%	Combined	5,272	28,953	15,688	8,889	22,368	23,473
Bristol West	91,236	11,748	70.6%	Combined	5,653	35,238	23,503	10,384	23,692	26,190
Broadland	73,552	10,344	72.4%	Combined	4,455	40,822	17,474	12,580	18,256	10,600
Bromley and Chislehurst	65,477	9,804	67.5%	Standalone	3,080	66,981	27,281	23,832	36,933	6,386
Bromsgrove	73,337	11,046	71.5%	Combined	3,858	31,107	16,830	8,190	14,027	28,502
Broxbourne	72,944	11,974	63.3%	Combined	4,017	18,666	15,980	10,753	7,743	2,271
Broxtowe	71,764	13,418	74.7%	Combined	4,382	38,227	16,491	13,094	6,744	1,918
Buckingham	77,425	10,810	71.0%	Combined	4,570	33,889	16,507	14,743	13,954	7,730
Burnley	64,477	10,841	61.9%	Combined	4,001	26,051	17,975	11,749	12,226	4,509
Burton	75,248	16,575	65.3%	Combined	3,959	29,108	19,101	14,225	18,943	3,015
Bury North	67,580	15,038	67.2%	Combined	3,678	28,129	21,592	4,612	11,054	525
Bury South	73,883	15,170	64.2%	Combined	4,014	30,353	24,251	4,777	15,765	3,186
Bury St Edmunds	85,982	6,951	69.3%	Combined	5,592	37,194	12,556	16,979	11,654	2,108
Caerphilly	63,603	10,218	63.5%	Standalone	3,066	44,651	21,153	19,995	6,775	6,254
Caithness, Sutherland and Easter Ross	47,558	8,817	72.0%	Standalone	2,953	61,661	30,315	16,112	16,061	13,178
Calder Valley	77,754	18,483	69.1%	Combined	4,610	33,556	25,896	13,342	15,631	7,782
Camberwell and Peckham	82,746	9,848	62.6%	Standalone	3,824	72,687	43,603	31,646	22,026	8,261
Camborne and Redruth	66,944	11,476	68.6%	Standalone	3,681	50,671	19,418	22,892	20,660	24,764
Cambridge	83,384	11,872	62.3%	Combined	3,965	24,872	12,372	9,088	5,318	2,222
Cannock Chase	74,532	11,049	63.4%	Combined	4,663	32,634	16,104	11,050	10,847	4,271
Canterbury	81,341	9,546	66.0%	Combined	4,867	34,089	11,736	9,856	6,599	9,372
Cardiff Central	57,456	9,136	67.5%	Standalone	2,996	61,137	19,170	16,852	13,442	11,034
Cardiff North	67,196	14,221	76.2%	Standalone	3,260	74,703	26,129	21,800	15,224	11,782
Cardiff South and Penarth	76,006	13,202	61.6%	Standalone	3,698	82,107	25,081	30,139	15,354	13,136
Cardiff West	66,762	12,304	65.8%	Standalone	3,209	73,096	23,295	20,742	13,392	11,278
Carlisle	65,827	11,437	64.8%	Combined	3,924	46,263	29,605	14,500	10,647	5,490
Carmarthen East and	55,750	12,600	70.8%	Standalone	2,665	71,850	29,095	20,005	16,188	4,158

Dinefwr										
Carmarthen West and South Pembrokeshire	57,755	11,539	70.0%	Standalone	2,785	66,059	28,667	20,916	19,851	17,971
Carshalton and Wallington	69,981	11,226	68.2%	Standalone	3,304	63,205	30,727	15,059	25,081	5,838
Castle Point	68,170	9,872	66.8%	Combined	3,560	20,603	12,300	7,839	4,216	4,270
Central Ayrshire	70,021	12,320	72.6%	Standalone	1,564	71,347	35,504	23,734	25,176	5,460
Central Devon	72,737	13,830	75.1%	Combined	3,798	43,988	18,889	12,714	9,288	11,216
Central Suffolk and North Ipswich	76,666	13,075	70.7%	Combined	3,967	42,280	15,078	13,281	10,415	7,880
Ceredigion	54,242	8,709	69.2%	Standalone	2,545	54,000	15,924	17,225	13,445	9,500
Charnwood	77,269	10,188	67.9%	Combined	4,819	26,378	16,764	9,987	9,141	8,644
Chatham and Aylesford	66,355	8,759	65.2%	Combined	3,559	26,761	21,279	10,481	16,658	2,743
Cheadle	73,239	15,878	72.7%	Combined	3,834	28,115	17,196	13,675	9,399	3,538
Chelmsford	78,580	10,212	68.7%	Combined	4,132	26,957	18,690	17,731	11,137	-
Chelsea and Fulham	63,478	11,180	63.6%	Standalone	3,373	79,246	26,109	25,133	43,102	14,752
Cheltenham	77,287	15,623	69.7%	Standalone	4,371	46,495	39,951	23,232	17,399	16,265
Chesham and Amersham	72,547	10,123	73.0%	Combined	3,872	25,568	9,581	786	16,794	7,353
Chesterfield	71,625	13,381	63.9%	Combined	4,286	31,754	17,450	11,062	11,317	5,030
Chichester	83,396	13,336	68.8%	Combined	4,411	39,486	13,949	16,410	12,789	10,454
Chingford and Woodford Green	66,680	9,699	65.9%	Standalone	3,048	69,476	20,202	19,085	26,893	9,462
Chippenham	74,218	13,834	74.8%	Standalone	4,130	54,698	31,647	17,486	33,538	1,111
Chipping Barnet	77,807	13,980	68.3%	Standalone	3,578	78,776	30,070	34,189	36,478	4,906
Chorley	74,679	21,367	69.4%	Combined	3,880	33,830	36,880	11,367	9,858	1,474
Christchurch	69,303	12,450	72.1%	Combined	4,010	32,393	18,443	2,985	9,399	6,842
Cities of London and Westminster	60,992	9,295	59.6%	Standalone	3,473	76,098	18,567	24,475	35,473	10,335
City of Chester	74,485	12,066	69.0%	Combined	3,697	27,099	10,131	12,852	20,171	6,370
City of Durham	68,725	13,610	66.6%	Standalone	3,845	46,591	25,704	13,247	16,293	5,721
Clacton	68,936	10,765	64.4%	Combined	4,176	26,516	19,552	12,674	10,340	6,581
Cleethorpes	71,008	11,814	63.7%	Combined	3,525	41,526	22,191	12,186	8,616	2,454
Clwyd South	54,996	8,477	63.9%	Standalone	2,833	46,949	20,580	20,396	10,172	6,743
Clwyd West	58,644	9,124	65.0%	Standalone	2,818	51,455	24,862	21,733	11,060	6,524
Coatbridge, Chryston and Bellshill	73,894	8,196	68.7%	Standalone	3,457	117,306	16,270	22,962	25,935	13,750

Colchester	74,204	11,408	65.6%	Combined	3,853	33,128	21,647	15,193	12,485	5,522
Colne Valley	82,516	16,135	69.0%	Combined	4,255	33,149	17,421	13,275	11,049	5,906
Congleton	72,503	13,540	70.5%	Combined	3,916	29,658	21,576	7,983	19,005	4,727
Copeland	62,087	12,218	64.1%	Combined	3,619	33,487	29,317	7,816	10,367	4,210
Corby	79,775	16,601	70.6%	Combined	4,366	37,012	36,842	11,299	7,941	5,258
Coventry North East	75,462	7,498	56.2%	Combined	4,873	35,489	10,014	6,847	16,099	11,146
Coventry North West	73,626	7,866	61.7%	Combined	4,721	31,668	12,076	6,400	16,144	10,992
Coventry South	70,397	7,822	62.3%	Combined	4,803	33,372	12,372	7,533	15,555	10,556
Crawley	73,936	12,264	65.8%	Combined	4,895	35,068	13,322	14,050	7,260	6,896
Crewe and Nantwich	74,169	13,334	67.6%	Combined	4,159	28,886	21,797	7,983	18,954	4,140
Croydon Central	78,171	13,103	67.9%	Standalone	3,688	70,913	25,524	34,107	36,709	2,329
Croydon North	85,941	11,677	62.5%	Standalone	4,085	79,211	25,524	34,107	28,216	2,329
Croydon South	82,010	15,170	70.5%	Standalone	3,877	77,469	29,524	34,107	20,322	2,273
Cumbernauld, Kilsyth and Kirkintilloch East	67,088	9,304	73.8%	Standalone	3,092	109,122	16,270	22,962	25,935	13,734
Cynon Valley	51,422	9,951	59.4%	Standalone	2,500	31,518	18,702	18,803	9,498	7,899
Dagenham and Rainham	69,128	9,589	62.4%	Standalone	3,374	63,488	25,765	25,508	27,204	5,777
Darlington	65,851	13,435	62.7%	Combined	3,507	20,772	17,898	10,224	14,836	5,219
Dartford	75,209	11,754	70.0%	Combined	3,929	49,008	16,039	9,856	11,467	4,026
Daventry	72,873	13,258	72.3%	Combined	5,197	55,618	22,887	18,091	11,185	7,383
Delyn	53,639	9,326	70.0%	Standalone	3,211	40,895	24,028	19,705	12,100	10,822
Denton and Reddish	66,141	13,007	58.7%	Combined	3,706	29,809	13,363	14,191	18,590	5,322
Derby North	69,794	12,007	64.3%	Combined	4,616	20,321	11,866	6,539	21,357	8,317
Derby South	70,240	11,872	58.4%	Combined	4,706	21,198	11,855	8,429	21,491	8,371
Derbyshire Dales	63,476	12,243	74.8%	Combined	3,345	53,780	27,336	8,548	11,079	5,002
Devizes	69,205	13,017	71.0%	Standalone	3,836	54,523	30,882	17,486	20,177	1,004
Dewsbury	79,770	14,334	67.5%	Combined	4,180	31,710	16,796	12,833	10,697	5,815
Don Valley	71,299	21,710	59.8%	Combined	3,489	25,665	21,938	8,407	16,620	7,478
Doncaster Central	71,136	19,555	57.1%	Combined	3,782	24,616	21,938	8,407	16,730	7,782
Doncaster North	70,989	18,818	55.9%	Combined	3,814	26,132	21,984	8,407	16,397	7,782
Dover	72,930	13,184	69.1%	Combined	4,367	33,394	17,518	13,962	18,905	4,925
Dudley North	60,717	7,478	62.7%	Combined	3,189	30,258	9,346	7,276	4,994	3,429
Dudley South	60,363	7,572	63.4%	Combined	3,170	27,559	9,346	7,224	5,077	3,429

Dulwich and West Norwood	76,575	10,250	67.3%	Standalone	3,471	76,965	27,220	32,578	27,422	4,645
Dumfries and Galloway	75,249	16,218	75.3%	Standalone	3,645	112,229	30,406	23,663	39,933	8,573
Dumfriesshire, Clydesdale and Tweeddale	68,483	14,066	76.2%	Standalone	3,337	104,925	27,657	24,182	42,282	19,330
Dundee East	67,822	13,338	71.2%	Standalone	3,523	54,155	30,061	22,812	18,763	2,925
Dundee West	65,927	12,042	67.9%	Standalone	3,770	50,711	29,296	22,811	18,213	2,925
Dunfermline and West Fife	78,037	14,565	71.7%	Standalone	4,426	69,226	43,459	29,377	28,041	2,648
Dwyfor Meirionnydd	44,394	5,845	65.3%	Standalone	2,500	54,426	12,583	13,854	8,017	5,109
Ealing Central and Acton	71,422	9,722	71.5%	Standalone	4,000	111,672	23,393	21,442	57,881	28,723
Ealing North	73,881	7,492	65.9%	Standalone	4,126	122,885	23,393	21,442	57,881	25,726
Ealing, Southall	65,606	7,306	66.3%	Standalone	3,451	75,062	22,121	20,263	47,843	23,547
Easington	61,659	13,545	56.2%	Standalone	3,399	48,843	28,210	13,951	15,068	5,438
East Antrim	62,811	483	53.6%	Standalone	-	58,604	1,833	20,453	37,141	44,594
East Devon	76,519	11,062	71.8%	Combined	4,454	28,414	13,435	9,059	10,457	4,586
East Dunbartonshire	66,966	11,773	82.0%	Standalone	3,384	52,859	29,186	24,713	18,975	10,816
East Ham	87,382	10,634	60.1%	Standalone	4,350	86,976	35,472	22,232	41,180	3,700
East Hampshire	71,074	11,499	73.0%	Combined	3,747	37,409	12,832	17,349	14,930	4,847
East Kilbride, Strathaven and Lesmahagow	83,205	11,908	72.8%	Standalone	4,788	79,966	21,178	28,365	30,568	9,979
East Londonderry	66,926	948	52.2%	Standalone	-	61,360	2,792	21,869	37,075	43,305
East Lothian	79,481	15,510	74.3%	Standalone	4,513	69,072	43,242	21,839	17,868	4,034
East Renfrewshire	69,982	15,044	81.2%	Standalone	4,084	72,046	33,668	24,845	24,764	3,340
East Surrey	79,654	12,947	70.6%	Combined	4,069	36,139	20,606	16,000	9,962	6,683
East Worthing and Shoreham	74,775	12,406	67.0%	Combined	4,994	32,629	21,644	15,584	9,921	6,900
East Yorkshire	81,023	8,943	62.0%	Combined	3,197	38,630	7,665	16,389	8,259	660
Eastbourne	78,262	15,412	67.8%	Combined	5,007	26,240	23,918	13,143	17,866	2,915
Eastleigh	79,609	16,100	69.9%	Combined	4,235	29,656	20,947	8,805	15,244	20,906
Eddisbury	68,569	7,290	69.3%	Combined	3,485	30,793	12,926	10,035	15,628	7,107
Edinburgh East	67,141	11,837	70.2%	Standalone	3,091	57,840	46,014	18,342	59,371	22,159
Edinburgh North and Leith	80,910	16,265	71.8%	Standalone	3,724	69,534	63,269	22,204	71,870	26,825
Edinburgh South	65,801	14,725	75.0%	Standalone	3,036	53,823	57,517	17,377	56,246	20,993
Edinburgh South West	72,149	14,937	71.6%	Standalone	3,350	60,965	57,517	19,307	62,496	23,326
Edinburgh West	71,717	16,589	76.6%	Standalone	3,347	61,064	63,269	19,307	62,496	23,326

Edmonton	66,016	6,331	62.9%	Standalone	3,065	71,805	17,238	16,755	26,814	8,456
Ellesmere Port and Neston	69,223	7,893	67.7%	Combined	3,530	30,893	8,359	12,205	15,523	6,638
Elmet and Rothwell	79,143	15,975	73.2%	Combined	4,071	44,467	25,722	14,525	19,237	8,672
Eltham	63,998	9,257	67.6%	Standalone	3,478	88,069	31,177	23,445	36,266	13,251
Enfield North	68,118	8,826	67.9%	Standalone	3,200	82,586	18,257	13,639	25,377	4,986
Enfield, Southgate	64,937	8,481	70.7%	Standalone	3,046	69,229	18,257	14,826	24,997	4,986
Epping Forest	73,447	7,113	67.4%	Combined	4,565	54,499	19,555	19,443	18,857	5,590
Epsom and Ewell	78,633	11,843	72.9%	Combined	4,106	32,623	21,129	2,079	36,291	19,464
Erewash	71,943	13,432	67.4%	Combined	4,695	27,028	18,230	10,161	14,257	5,067
Erith and Thamesmead	70,397	9,431	60.7%	Standalone	4,141	83,545	27,973	27,423	33,813	11,709
Esher and Walton	79,894	13,329	71.6%	Combined	5,195	51,454	31,018	15,915	13,996	9,149
Exeter	76,968	12,929	70.4%	Combined	4,546	37,697	26,230	16,419	8,717	3,079
Falkirk	83,380	10,732	72.4%	Standalone	3,926	76,106	33,257	29,065	30,368	1,318
Fareham	77,114	11,505	71.1%	Standalone	3,710	44,176	19,707	11,946	11,075	2,237
Faversham and Mid Kent	69,523	11,392	66.0%	Combined	3,589	42,358	29,053	16,030	14,511	8,289
Feltham and Heston	82,340	11,482	60.2%	Standalone	4,807	90,916	30,508	12,737	34,460	19,878
Fermanagh and South Tyrone	70,108	2,789	73.0%	Standalone	-	73,079	6,648	23,690	40,802	58,054
Filton and Bradley Stoke	71,310	12,732	69.1%	Combined	4,643	27,999	10,354	8,369	9,969	7,477
Finchley and Golders Green	72,530	14,200	70.2%	Standalone	3,275	65,154	30,070	33,834	35,812	4,771
Folkestone and Hythe	83,651	16,948	66.1%	Combined	4,256	29,607	20,513	8,681	14,798	20,497
Forest of Dean	69,865	11,956	71.1%	Combined	3,665	34,366	15,672	12,539	12,054	7,053
Foyle	70,036	936	53.6%	Standalone	-	60,966	2,756	22,795	36,839	48,009
Fylde	65,679	13,791	66.6%	Combined	3,416	28,327	21,998	8,687	9,813	11,342
Gainsborough	74,686	11,163	66.2%	Combined	4,619	44,393	13,311	5,892	7,924	12,506
Garston and Halewood	73,719	11,957	66.7%	Combined	3,515	22,223	16,768	8,181	14,847	6,413
Gateshead	64,524	19,789	59.0%	Combined	3,945	21,273	21,713	4,535	7,393	2,486
Gedling	70,000	11,461	68.8%	Combined	4,072	24,089	14,410	11,609	10,002	7,090
Gillingham and Rainham	70,984	11,674	66.6%	Combined	3,833	28,800	18,131	7,352	17,390	2,895
Glasgow Central	70,945	9,461	55.5%	Standalone	3,437	70,968	29,284	24,118	24,442	5,789
Glasgow East	70,378	9,591	60.3%	Standalone	3,346	71,053	30,834	23,825	25,751	7,265
Glasgow North	60,169	7,638	61.5%	Standalone	2,849	54,532	25,268	20,576	23,115	7,181
Glasgow North East	66,678	9,149	56.9%	Standalone	3,175	71,430	29,183	22,575	24,721	7,235

Glasgow North West	68,418	10,416	64.3%	Standalone	3,223	68,185	32,915	22,826	25,073	7,249
Glasgow South	74,051	10,857	66.0%	Standalone	3,472	70,386	34,023	24,841	26,632	7,296
Glasgow South West	66,209	9,734	61.9%	Standalone	3,161	68,957	30,839	22,201	24,539	7,231
Glenrothes	69,781	11,466	68.3%	Standalone	3,994	94,229	36,151	29,377	16,615	2,132
Gloucester	82,968	16,600	63.5%	Combined	4,375	35,721	23,324	14,332	13,105	11,760
Gordon	79,393	16,776	73.3%	Standalone	3,787	83,263	34,447	25,517	42,883	3,584
Gosport	73,268	9,454	65.2%	Standalone	4,025	37,597	23,670	12,586	8,390	4,352
Gower	61,820	11,971	69.3%	Standalone	2,989	49,111	20,344	14,801	9,022	9,171
Grantham and Stamford	81,150	14,860	66.5%	Combined	4,358	41,978	20,383	14,547	12,003	5,410
Gravesham	72,043	15,257	69.8%	Combined	3,781	40,421	25,074	10,071	13,649	4,211
Great Grimsby	59,200	7,377	57.2%	Combined	3,221	35,549	14,617	9,502	8,301	2,454
Great Yarmouth	69,793	11,211	63.9%	Combined	3,726	28,447	21,880	14,275	8,535	9,462
Greenwich and Woolwich	73,315	10,149	64.0%	Standalone	3,848	84,641	31,790	24,493	37,631	13,016
Guildford	75,733	17,304	71.5%	Combined	4,013	31,798	40,983	12,173	14,079	7,730
Hackney North and Stoke Newington	88,153	15,429	56.8%	Standalone	3,782	116,639	46,986	37,201	47,947	719
Hackney South and Shoreditch	84,971	11,989	56.2%	Standalone	3,698	122,464	45,365	36,141	34,920	719
Halesowen and Rowley Regis	66,048	8,951	66.5%	Combined	3,566	32,118	9,768	8,614	5,205	3,426
Halifax	70,462	15,634	62.4%	Combined	4,208	30,771	22,807	12,028	14,948	7,632
Haltemprice and Howden	71,195	10,790	68.7%	Combined	3,694	37,046	9,554	12,916	11,045	660
Halton	72,818	5,402	62.1%	Combined	3,795	37,135	11,499	9,126	12,680	7,688
Hammersmith	72,254	12,180	66.6%	Standalone	3,490	93,849	31,403	24,378	26,664	14,752
Hampstead and Kilburn	80,195	12,851	67.5%	Standalone	3,663	78,458	30,487	35,574	33,962	2,245
Harborough	77,760	14,256	67.7%	Combined	4,218	28,214	21,561	12,552	5,740	6,535
Harlow	67,994	9,631	65.3%	Combined	3,621	28,343	12,631	12,314	11,475	10,509
Harrogate and Knaresborough	76,408	16,207	70.0%	Combined	4,529	31,457	25,396	9,831	11,867	8,495
Harrow East	70,981	14,215	69.2%	Standalone	3,481	79,973	37,850	26,973	39,795	11,234
Harrow West	69,644	12,278	67.1%	Standalone	3,398	79,586	37,850	26,973	39,036	17,149
Hartlepool	69,947	9,962	56.6%	Combined	4,201	26,680	13,916	6,173	7,837	6,055
Harwich and North Essex	69,290	10,202	70.1%	Combined	3,753	34,243	22,198	11,769	12,010	4,830
Hastings and Rye	75,095	13,188	68.0%	Combined	4,216	46,249	22,845	25,466	15,733	1,951

Havant	70,573	9,381	63.7%	Combined	4,193	23,761	12,260	8,637	8,235	117
Hayes and Harlington	74,874	8,756	60.4%	Standalone	3,575	65,915	23,340	15,587	25,391	9,075
Hazel Grove	63,098	12,501	68.7%	Combined	3,322	23,978	14,250	11,723	7,781	2,561
Hemel Hempstead	74,616	10,417	66.8%	Combined	4,012	26,507	14,980	8,742	12,938	2,998
Hemsworth	72,714	12,339	58.5%	Combined	4,423	31,656	16,490	12,013	12,841	6,323
Hendon	75,285	15,505	66.1%	Standalone	3,430	73,264	30,070	34,189	35,357	4,906
Henley	77,946	10,183	71.1%	Combined	4,490	43,439	31,543	16,810	16,132	8,917
Hereford and South Herefordshire	71,485	11,418	66.4%	Combined	3,583	33,661	18,008	10,051	19,135	4,715
Hertford and Stortford	80,610	13,468	70.1%	Combined	4,867	30,602	24,641	13,404	6,387	3,375
Hertsmere	73,767	11,241	68.2%	Combined	4,151	40,495	23,980	8,481	6,017	3,864
Hexham	59,708	12,556	72.7%	Standalone	2,888	49,900	29,134	20,526	6,965	5,809
Heywood and Middleton	79,989	10,738	60.8%	Combined	4,211	33,110	16,402	17,725	19,678	12,528
High Peak	73,336	11,917	69.5%	Combined	4,407	47,353	21,840	10,553	12,112	5,950
Hitchin and Harpenden	80,333	13,190	69.1%	Combined	4,987	34,068	22,986	14,905	12,435	4,357
Holborn and St Pancras	86,764	11,467	63.5%	Standalone	4,016	79,448	25,215	36,266	29,252	1,905
Hornchurch and Upminster	79,331	12,276	69.7%	Standalone	3,838	66,205	29,061	17,827	18,451	13,323
Hornsey and Wood Green	79,247	11,175	73.1%	Standalone	4,737	107,912	32,701	25,475	56,545	10,270
Horsham	79,085	13,580	72.3%	Combined	4,398	36,138	18,220	10,317	11,478	5,866
Houghton and Sunderland South	68,324	29,602	56.6%	Combined	3,645	23,229	35,284	6,188	16,732	13,310
Hove	73,505	15,156	71.4%	Combined	4,564	29,350	15,479	13,043	13,786	9,622
Huddersfield	65,269	10,403	62.3%	Combined	3,404	30,588	13,646	10,558	8,888	4,826
Huntingdon	82,593	11,054	67.9%	Combined	4,854	51,900	25,908	10,414	8,797	4,747
Hyndburn	68,341	11,838	63.0%	Combined	4,054	34,058	24,213	10,158	11,244	6,886
Ilford North	75,294	10,920	65.1%	Standalone	3,425	65,069	26,014	25,753	12,047	11,626
Ilford South	91,987	11,508	56.6%	Standalone	4,346	73,473	26,311	28,678	11,558	11,851
Inverclyde	59,350	12,869	75.2%	Standalone	3,533	57,992	42,191	21,482	23,531	585
Inverness, Nairn, Badenoch and Strathspey	77,628	15,952	74.3%	Standalone	4,560	71,622	30,585	26,002	18,970	11,103
Ipswich	74,499	15,112	65.5%	Combined	3,965	32,918	25,510	7,413	13,855	2,604
Isle of Wight	108,804	17,658	64.7%	Standalone	5,401	65,116	31,064	35,649	18,743	8,515
Islington North	73,326	9,945	67.4%	Standalone	3,383	68,128	24,209	20,833	38,434	2,676

Islington South and Finsbury	68,127	10,200	65.2%	Standalone	3,225	64,943	24,209	20,833	38,534	4,491
Islwyn	55,697	8,385	63.6%	Standalone	2,691	44,680	18,590	17,619	7,641	5,195
Jarrow	64,002	21,189	60.4%	Combined	3,923	29,331	34,404	5,274	10,346	2,123
Keighley	68,865	13,494	71.6%	Combined	4,069	29,465	15,308	8,260	12,295	7,518
Kenilworth and Southam	63,957	11,184	76.5%	Combined	3,989	40,332	19,311	10,277	19,979	6,499
Kensington	61,133	8,612	57.2%	Standalone	3,050	59,054	19,447	23,992	35,790	7,222
Kettering	70,155	16,957	67.5%	Combined	3,795	27,792	20,751	11,748	28,939	4,576
Kilmarnock and Loudoun	75,250	11,562	71.8%	Standalone	3,824	75,178	44,861	25,502	33,976	8,461
Kingston and Surbiton	81,238	16,010	73.1%	Standalone	3,763	99,589	48,013	32,536	44,782	24,400
Kingston upon Hull East	65,710	5,981	53.6%	Combined	4,528	32,818	9,924	12,793	8,605	4,345
Kingston upon Hull North	64,148	5,336	55.3%	Combined	4,550	27,255	9,892	12,386	8,470	4,231
Kingston upon Hull West and Hessle	59,100	5,550	54.0%	Combined	3,625	28,134	9,272	13,289	7,359	4,132
Kingswood	68,193	12,499	70.8%	Combined	4,304	30,016	10,071	8,369	10,520	7,323
Kirkcaldy and Cowdenbeath	75,941	13,692	69.7%	Standalone	4,347	88,646	42,808	29,377	18,744	2,249
Knowsley	79,108	12,436	64.4%	Combined	4,202	43,217	19,379	9,919	11,590	6,436
Lagan Valley	71,152	708	56.2%	Standalone	-	64,019	2,306	23,155	33,884	38,265
Lanark and Hamilton East	79,962	11,496	69.2%	Standalone	4,698	84,518	20,979	28,365	30,734	9,905
Lancaster and Fleetwood	61,922	11,186	67.7%	Combined	3,343	22,443	23,572	10,309	7,673	9,910
Leeds Central	81,799	11,607	55.3%	Combined	4,217	50,195	17,680	14,249	18,675	8,171
Leeds East	64,754	12,361	59.3%	Combined	3,321	42,324	19,708	11,862	15,209	6,687
Leeds North East	69,097	13,356	70.2%	Combined	3,523	31,392	20,855	12,497	16,312	5,675
Leeds North West	61,974	13,367	70.2%	Combined	3,085	25,580	21,535	10,818	14,967	5,680
Leeds West	64,950	9,720	59.4%	Combined	3,314	40,839	15,175	11,738	16,039	6,590
Leicester East	75,430	11,404	64.4%	Combined	4,306	23,608	27,617	10,255	21,956	7,092
Leicester South	73,518	9,804	63.0%	Combined	4,327	23,293	24,988	9,996	19,917	7,261
Leicester West	63,204	7,828	55.0%	Combined	3,742	21,463	21,712	8,594	19,432	7,121
Leigh	75,905	13,656	59.7%	Combined	4,168	22,966	15,533	10,372	12,161	2,609
Lewes	69,481	11,944	73.0%	Combined	3,640	31,314	18,311	15,726	24,752	9,219
Lewisham East	66,913	8,946	64.3%	Standalone	3,214	71,251	26,827	22,441	19,966	2,807
Lewisham West and Penge	72,290	8,708	66.8%	Standalone	3,370	76,929	28,203	25,558	19,575	4,820
Lewisham, Deptford	73,428	8,633	64.9%	Standalone	3,468	72,496	26,567	24,626	20,189	2,997

Leyton and Wanstead	64,580	9,381	63.3%	Standalone	3,093	73,451	20,005	19,842	26,834	11,076
Lichfield	74,234	8,463	69.5%	Combined	4,619	36,021	24,592	14,971	24,225	7,189
Lincoln	74,121	9,894	63.5%	Combined	4,505	36,539	16,146	11,366	10,124	7,140
Linlithgow and East Falkirk	86,955	13,850	70.9%	Standalone	4,874	77,514	31,515	26,571	24,227	4,046
Liverpool, Riverside	70,829	8,681	62.8%	Combined	4,041	27,640	12,158	9,283	12,124	6,412
Liverpool, Walton	61,908	8,625	62.3%	Combined	3,283	20,130	12,037	7,186	10,631	6,412
Liverpool, Wavertree	61,549	9,540	66.8%	Combined	3,285	19,546	12,741	7,204	10,804	6,412
Liverpool, West Derby	63,651	10,969	64.7%	Combined	3,357	22,012	13,321	7,197	10,531	6,413
Livingston	82,373	14,548	70.0%	Standalone	4,604	84,652	34,003	22,537	21,865	3,753
Llanelli	59,314	13,329	65.1%	Standalone	2,902	64,774	30,426	19,431	22,729	3,966
Loughborough	75,217	11,178	69.4%	Combined	4,237	26,888	15,026	8,947	10,939	7,286
Louth and Horncastle	74,870	12,124	67.5%	Combined	4,620	45,869	15,137	9,880	9,101	5,207
Ludlow	66,374	10,226	72.6%	Standalone	3,562	73,102	24,586	24,469	17,682	11,023
Luton North	67,329	9,000	63.7%	Combined	3,539	21,149	6,059	8,392	12,566	3,458
Luton South	67,741	7,907	63.0%	Combined	3,572	22,924	6,765	8,850	12,566	3,458
Macclesfield	71,712	13,350	69.5%	Combined	3,883	30,817	21,797	7,983	20,918	4,158
Maidenhead	74,187	12,393	72.8%	Combined	4,307	38,208	20,140	14,412	19,548	5,624
Maidstone and The Weald	73,181	13,590	68.5%	Combined	3,413	34,515	26,572	12,127	14,170	8,016
Makerfield	74,320	14,088	60.4%	Combined	4,001	20,150	15,145	10,372	11,419	2,631
Maldon	69,066	10,192	69.8%	Combined	4,108	29,696	13,060	9,128	6,398	1,880
Manchester Central	86,078	13,061	52.9%	Combined	5,015	49,237	17,151	19,133	32,746	3,228
Manchester, Gorton	72,992	10,782	57.9%	Combined	4,052	39,432	15,282	16,426	30,759	3,228
Manchester, Withington	74,102	12,531	67.8%	Combined	3,975	41,375	16,912	16,640	30,845	3,228
Mansfield	77,534	12,490	61.0%	Combined	4,579	23,507	27,489	9,506	11,503	2,914
Meon Valley	72,738	11,735	71.2%	Combined	4,323	38,180	23,497	10,622	16,235	4,263
Meriden	81,928	10,680	64.4%	Combined	4,713	27,065	13,048	12,368	4,685	3,982
Merthyr Tydfil and Rhymney	61,716	9,445	53.2%	Standalone	3,343	56,244	18,120	16,163	6,465	5,331
Mid Bedfordshire	78,501	13,088	74.3%	Combined	4,210	29,601	20,353	6,551	19,432	4,092
Mid Derbyshire	67,477	13,465	70.9%	Combined	4,249	22,716	15,942	9,760	24,962	6,661
Mid Dorset and North Poole	64,299	10,643	72.5%	Combined	3,874	31,242	18,440	16,466	12,164	10,860
Mid Norfolk	77,154	11,362	68.0%	Combined	4,549	35,982	18,375	23,012	18,023	5,310
Mid Sussex	81,034	13,511	71.3%	Combined	4,350	30,784	18,881	10,625	26,894	7,368

Mid Ulster	67,832	1,687	60.9%	Standalone	-	62,770	4,260	22,158	34,772	48,639
Mid Worcestershire	73,069	13,011	71.7%	Combined	3,787	38,073	15,927	11,818	14,373	10,046
Middlesbrough	61,873	7,367	53.1%	Combined	3,376	23,058	9,065	4,627	14,987	3,931
Middlesbrough South and East Cleveland	71,154	11,452	64.4%	Combined	3,785	24,202	15,898	9,576	18,454	8,240
Midlothian	67,875	12,638	71.3%	Standalone	3,827	57,818	32,080	18,538	22,007	18,447
Milton Keynes North	86,826	12,892	66.7%	Combined	4,587	33,914	13,024	10,092	26,456	3,394
Milton Keynes South	89,656	15,360	66.0%	Combined	4,740	30,981	12,627	10,092	27,533	3,394
Mitcham and Morden	68,474	7,482	66.1%	Standalone	3,176	77,723	28,755	24,629	26,429	6,317
Mole Valley	74,038	15,231	74.7%	Combined	3,830	43,265	25,999	20,741	10,315	11,514
Monmouth	62,248	9,995	76.4%	Standalone	3,573	67,505	26,086	21,040	14,697	7,611
Montgomeryshire	48,690	7,000	69.4%	Standalone	3,080	48,110	16,424	15,438	8,432	6,922
Moray	71,685	14,130	68.8%	Standalone	4,082	64,020	50,485	24,814	10,670	3,907
Morecambe and Lunesdale	66,985	10,742	64.8%	Combined	3,461	26,783	24,370	12,320	8,082	8,449
Morley and Outwood	75,820	12,836	63.8%	Combined	3,923	29,951	25,869	10,732	21,742	5,681
Motherwell and Wishaw	70,283	8,532	68.7%	Standalone	3,279	112,623	16,270	22,962	25,935	13,738
Na h-Eileanan an Iar	21,769	4,564	73.4%	Standalone	2,500	31,337	10,876	1,656	15,872	12,143
Neath	56,097	12,886	66.4%	Standalone	2,730	60,183	30,415	19,163	10,886	5,574
New Forest East	72,697	10,395	68.3%	Combined	3,862	24,970	11,129	13,438	16,938	5,144
New Forest West	68,446	10,126	69.5%	Combined	3,628	26,806	11,410	13,438	11,338	5,426
Newark	73,747	10,003	71.1%	Combined	4,442	49,651	19,755	13,415	12,782	7,182
Newbury	79,512	17,229	72.3%	Combined	5,125	44,777	14,784	14,597	20,354	7,906
Newcastle upon Tyne Central	58,147	20,975	60.5%	Combined	3,186	32,049	24,348	11,878	8,376	3,482
Newcastle upon Tyne East	64,243	19,354	61.3%	Combined	3,549	32,450	25,217	12,706	10,518	3,482
Newcastle upon Tyne North	67,902	27,868	66.3%	Combined	3,564	32,031	26,687	13,810	8,876	3,482
Newcastle-under-Lyme	67,619	9,262	63.8%	Combined	3,670	41,562	36,653	10,773	20,114	3,894
Newport East	56,015	8,421	62.8%	Standalone	2,640	42,946	18,745	17,674	8,332	563
Newport West	62,137	11,040	65.1%	Standalone	2,934	55,394	22,810	17,828	9,527	3,880
Newry and Armagh	77,633	1,216	64.7%	Standalone	-	68,278	3,429	25,223	37,329	41,114
Newton Abbot	69,928	12,830	69.3%	Combined	4,103	24,406	17,770	12,020	10,691	8,163
Normanton, Pontefract and Castleford	82,592	13,204	55.8%	Combined	5,022	36,731	17,223	13,507	14,346	7,028
North Antrim	75,876	773	55.5%	Standalone	-	77,950	2,695	24,713	41,734	51,743

North Ayrshire and Arran	75,791	13,024	71.2%	Standalone	4,321	70,071	50,967	25,682	45,698	4,097
North Cornwall	67,192	11,761	71.9%	Standalone	3,645	65,174	20,667	22,902	23,984	12,390
North Devon	74,737	11,624	70.2%	Combined	4,078	35,996	12,054	9,886	17,756	8,881
North Dorset	73,759	11,219	72.6%	Combined	3,730	48,380	10,277	11,212	11,535	4,369
North Down	64,207	644	56.1%	Standalone	-	58,792	2,165	20,876	32,196	34,934
North Durham	65,359	15,610	61.5%	Standalone	3,485	57,184	30,979	13,795	15,674	6,322
North East Bedfordshire	83,551	14,268	70.5%	Combined	4,371	30,419	33,842	4,112	21,224	8,514
North East Cambridgeshire	82,990	12,658	62.7%	Combined	4,878	32,829	24,359	19,663	12,002	8,367
North East Derbyshire	71,445	11,560	67.3%	Combined	4,175	40,953	28,062	13,162	7,633	4,650
North East Fife	62,003	11,162	73.1%	Standalone	3,639	81,793	36,346	29,377	17,216	1,998
North East Hampshire	76,918	11,325	70.5%	Combined	4,991	32,843	22,044	12,753	13,681	4,241
North East Hertfordshire	74,000	11,784	70.9%	Combined	3,814	39,552	31,162	19,091	10,377	8,086
North East Somerset	69,380	12,136	73.9%	Combined	3,582	34,235	20,250	12,213	14,320	3,643
North Herefordshire	67,926	9,566	71.0%	Combined	3,396	39,435	17,992	12,251	17,160	4,767
North Norfolk	68,867	9,321	72.0%	Combined	3,628	46,463	14,902	11,588	14,463	6,207
North Shropshire	78,858	10,490	66.8%	Standalone	4,164	73,769	22,774	24,992	14,469	9,632
North Somerset	80,161	12,683	73.8%	Combined	4,190	30,635	18,262	14,911	13,877	7,020
North Swindon	80,983	14,918	64.7%	Combined	4,204	26,898	19,708	6,310	19,144	12,363
North Thanet	71,478	8,359	66.1%	Combined	4,156	29,183	17,396	11,993	17,372	8,363
North Tyneside	79,300	18,629	59.2%	Combined	4,946	28,469	25,397	9,506	8,634	5,276
North Warwickshire	70,152	7,803	67.7%	Combined	4,057	39,857	11,482	14,374	12,392	5,970
North West Cambridgeshire	90,318	11,732	67.8%	Combined	3,639	47,388	20,982	23,809	34,517	2,878
North West Durham	69,816	15,421	61.5%	Standalone	3,669	69,754	30,219	15,536	14,357	6,565
North West Hampshire	79,223	13,865	69.9%	Combined	4,811	42,792	25,028	17,058	20,421	7,752
North West Leicestershire	72,193	9,997	71.6%	Combined	3,820	33,079	16,311	8,142	7,177	5,587
North West Norfolk	74,402	11,144	64.0%	Combined	4,511	30,900	12,739	11,858	3,045	6,379
North Wiltshire	67,851	13,534	74.7%	Standalone	3,783	59,453	31,083	17,486	27,645	1,111
Northampton North	59,144	11,754	66.8%	Combined	3,115	21,543	16,385	11,729	13,106	3,282
Northampton South	61,287	11,815	63.7%	Combined	3,111	22,948	16,890	11,608	12,653	3,536
Norwich North	64,515	13,437	67.8%	Combined	3,977	25,057	24,736	11,682	16,277	10,421
Norwich South	74,875	16,353	65.0%	Combined	3,631	37,168	40,917	20,405	18,025	1,824
Nottingham East	60,464	10,542	58.6%	Combined	3,099	23,835	14,213	11,362	8,574	3,757

Nottingham North	65,918	13,557	53.6%	Combined	3,359	20,992	16,748	11,858	8,737	3,899
Nottingham South	68,987	12,623	63.3%	Combined	3,695	25,403	16,730	12,845	6,356	4,049
Nuneaton	68,037	7,364	67.4%	Combined	3,812	48,580	20,131	20,947	11,101	7,110
Ochil and South Perthshire	77,370	12,683	74.9%	Standalone	4,425	80,293	39,652	27,204	21,088	20,814
Ogmore	55,572	9,280	63.6%	Standalone	3,207	42,583	26,953	20,970	13,302	7,891
Old Bexley and Sidcup	66,035	9,824	71.0%	Standalone	3,946	84,272	27,360	23,573	30,246	9,740
Oldham East and Saddleworth	71,475	10,355	62.5%	Combined	3,837	24,977	11,976	7,655	14,274	1,679
Oldham West and Royton	71,652	10,445	60.5%	Combined	3,856	34,249	11,663	8,334	14,488	1,728
Orkney and Shetland	34,552	6,833	66.0%	Standalone	3,035	38,328	14,551	15,186	13,302	5,654
Orpington	68,129	10,310	72.1%	Standalone	3,217	76,333	30,063	27,804	37,168	6,911
Oxford East	78,978	6,970	64.4%	Standalone	4,166	58,849	18,478	27,860	14,141	9,377
Oxford West and Abingdon	76,174	10,473	75.4%	Combined	4,735	34,058	16,081	11,530	15,896	7,001
Paisley and Renfrewshire North	66,206	13,422	76.3%	Standalone	3,900	80,424	39,407	22,378	44,416	2,313
Paisley and Renfrewshire South	61,281	13,407	75.5%	Standalone	3,654	72,664	36,925	20,656	42,689	2,218
Pendle	64,573	11,727	69.1%	Combined	3,882	23,366	16,242	9,732	10,036	4,112
Penistone and Stocksbridge	70,817	14,914	66.5%	Combined	1,516	24,035	15,053	14,891	6,937	3,408
Penrith and The Border	65,209	9,591	67.6%	Combined	3,869	73,179	29,910	10,618	20,048	17,129
Perth and North Perthshire	72,459	14,006	74.9%	Standalone	3,991	68,805	48,718	25,446	37,990	12,154
Peterborough	72,530	12,867	65.1%	Combined	3,792	32,832	21,244	14,840	35,518	2,149
Plymouth, Moor View	68,246	13,570	62.6%	Combined	3,488	42,021	20,751	9,773	6,807	744
Plymouth, Sutton and Devonport	73,274	13,242	65.7%	Combined	3,521	35,670	20,353	10,739	6,508	644
Pontypridd	58,940	10,725	64.4%	Standalone	2,772	35,610	19,574	21,394	10,523	9,352
Poole	72,557	10,519	65.5%	Combined	4,388	34,486	17,539	11,306	12,175	6,001
Poplar and Limehouse	82,081	13,962	62.4%	Standalone	3,769	82,835	30,107	34,588	41,445	5,267
Portsmouth North	73,105	9,357	62.3%	Combined	3,808	29,173	7,977	12,180	7,135	1,973
Portsmouth South	71,639	8,936	58.8%	Combined	3,583	27,457	7,977	12,180	7,056	1,973
Preseli Pembrokeshire	57,291	11,058	70.9%	Standalone	2,759	62,901	28,503	20,902	20,125	18,182
Preston	59,981	10,122	56.0%	Combined	3,141	30,722	21,470	19,931	10,993	4,054
Pudsey	70,533	15,271	72.4%	Combined	3,639	35,732	24,841	12,873	15,774	6,611
Putney	63,923	12,831	67.2%	Standalone	2,964	70,557	27,026	14,509	19,825	13,906

Rayleigh and Wickford	77,174	11,990	69.1%	Combined	4,634	29,784	19,727	8,690	6,712	3,660
Reading East	73,232	12,553	69.2%	Combined	4,755	27,447	21,504	12,140	18,555	33,959
Reading West	72,567	11,988	66.9%	Combined	4,455	25,595	21,762	12,140	19,278	39,534
Redcar	64,826	10,614	63.4%	Combined	3,425	26,474	19,250	12,439	10,728	3,895
Redditch	65,531	9,348	67.5%	Combined	3,540	31,431	13,436	7,456	8,672	28,975
Reigate	73,429	13,551	70.2%	Combined	4,426	36,624	16,522	13,064	21,749	12,981
Rhondda	51,811	10,052	61.0%	Standalone	2,500	38,178	19,117	19,201	9,195	9,131
Ribble Valley	77,379	11,044	67.7%	Combined	4,714	41,849	25,174	13,864	9,655	7,987
Richmond (Yorks)	79,062	14,042	68.5%	Combined	5,002	47,109	27,584	14,652	12,730	2,757
Richmond Park	77,303	15,997	76.6%	Standalone	3,564	91,363	47,203	27,495	22,717	5,616
Rochdale	77,248	12,652	59.1%	Combined	4,098	32,377	17,211	17,498	21,154	12,983
Rochester and Strood	77,119	14,480	68.3%	Combined	4,109	37,166	19,694	7,857	16,140	2,870
Rochford and Southend East	71,935	9,730	60.8%	Combined	3,853	24,103	15,926	6,657	9,148	3,810
Romford	72,594	11,917	68.0%	Standalone	3,525	59,871	29,408	15,990	18,451	12,546
Romsey and Southampton North	66,519	13,537	73.0%	Combined	4,085	31,703	23,409	13,555	14,768	5,558
Ross, Skye and Lochaber	54,169	9,748	77.3%	Standalone	3,139	92,496	30,531	18,190	18,697	11,427
Rossendale and Darwen	73,779	13,528	66.6%	Combined	4,362	30,625	32,041	9,661	16,104	5,070
Rother Valley	74,275	19,810	63.6%	Combined	4,698	30,759	24,030	13,407	8,427	6,406
Rotherham	63,698	16,216	59.6%	Combined	4,070	29,362	20,839	11,811	8,336	5,909
Rugby	71,655	11,366	68.5%	Combined	3,983	42,492	19,606	15,245	8,363	4,935
Ruislip, Northwood and Pinner	73,216	12,403	70.2%	Standalone	3,571	69,874	23,340	15,587	26,471	11,322
Runnymede and Weybridge	73,771	10,888	68.1%	Combined	4,154	37,941	21,549	12,526	14,369	8,361
Rushcliffe	73,278	21,673	75.7%	Combined	3,834	34,353	26,065	13,572	20,977	12,395
Rutherglen and Hamilton West	82,830	11,457	69.6%	Standalone	4,694	79,331	21,153	28,365	30,634	10,091
Rutland and Melton	79,693	11,132	68.8%	Combined	4,937	61,079	20,021	7,690	11,910	6,307
Saffron Walden	80,615	11,649	71.7%	Combined	4,908	55,054	26,816	12,169	11,086	6,948
Salford and Eccles	74,291	15,810	58.5%	Combined	4,403	41,953	19,677	6,620	11,193	3,445
Salisbury	69,582	12,197	73.0%	Standalone	3,881	52,087	29,540	17,486	25,304	1,111
Scarborough and Whitby	73,511	11,787	65.2%	Combined	4,480	34,353	24,875	8,852	12,827	11,906
Scunthorpe	64,025	11,729	57.9%	Combined	3,456	24,037	13,873	11,823	7,486	827

Sedgefield	62,844	13,442	61.8%	Standalone	3,325	43,665	25,378	12,621	19,470	8,088
Sefton Central	67,744	10,884	72.7%	Combined	3,202	25,946	16,311	5,370	11,808	9,591
Selby and Ainsty	76,082	13,593	69.6%	Combined	4,044	54,967	19,143	10,047	10,481	5,055
Sevenoaks	71,958	10,306	70.0%	Combined	4,259	37,562	18,276	7,831	19,956	7,175
Sheffield Central	72,321	11,530	61.4%	Combined	1,542	23,651	12,240	11,751	6,900	2,525
Sheffield South East	70,422	14,584	59.3%	Combined	1,475	19,914	14,470	10,924	7,094	2,779
Sheffield, Brightside and Hillsborough	70,874	12,766	56.7%	Combined	1,512	23,574	12,885	11,182	6,808	3,009
Sheffield, Hallam	72,351	16,029	76.9%	Combined	1,505	22,456	15,837	11,477	6,904	3,414
Sheffield, Heeley	67,950	13,719	62.1%	Combined	1,447	20,305	14,232	10,781	6,815	3,440
Sherwood	73,349	5,859	69.3%	Combined	4,274	30,523	21,825	15,235	10,683	9,398
Shipley	70,464	12,883	71.9%	Combined	4,123	29,990	15,456	10,159	12,770	7,634
Shrewsbury and Atcham	76,400	13,184	71.0%	Standalone	4,016	73,196	28,615	24,882	15,094	9,916
Sittingbourne and Sheppey	76,018	10,450	65.2%	Combined	4,090	36,714	14,360	10,385	11,663	5,527
Skipton and Ripon	76,645	13,213	71.4%	Combined	4,944	74,703	22,617	18,784	12,383	10,623
Sleaford and North Hykeham	87,972	11,113	70.7%	Combined	5,431	53,145	26,625	17,231	17,045	9,388
Slough	86,366	11,265	56.2%	Combined	3,605	43,346	26,601	21,100	9,697	7,147
Solihull	77,956	13,017	70.4%	Combined	4,455	26,759	13,075	12,368	4,362	3,456
Somerton and Frome	83,281	16,333	72.6%	Combined	5,061	56,525	16,864	10,276	13,924	445
South Antrim	67,425	495	54.5%	Standalone	-	55,316	1,815	21,938	36,367	44,315
South Basildon and East Thurrock	71,155	8,736	64.2%	Combined	3,815	34,180	11,678	9,306	7,258	4,489
South Cambridgeshire	84,132	12,223	73.5%	Combined	5,098	60,785	23,158	19,570	16,486	6,581
South Derbyshire	73,923	11,903	68.9%	Combined	4,272	30,839	10,215	9,766	9,344	3,753
South Dorset	71,534	9,899	68.1%	Combined	3,758	42,293	16,453	15,071	14,797	8,071
South Down	75,220	1,037	57.2%	Standalone	-	69,748	3,061	24,505	37,854	39,975
South East Cambridgeshire	84,570	10,940	70.6%	Combined	5,061	55,639	17,159	12,979	14,669	7,604
South East Cornwall	71,071	13,887	71.2%	Standalone	3,891	64,334	24,269	23,052	24,882	5,776
South Holland and The Deepings	76,460	10,937	64.6%	Combined	4,982	34,152	14,989	10,196	10,746	5,313
South Leicestershire	76,851	11,223	70.6%	Combined	4,844	30,394	22,932	16,559	12,389	10,645
South Norfolk	80,721	14,546	71.0%	Combined	4,801	43,133	14,558	16,049	11,395	6,570
South Northamptonshire	85,781	15,838	71.2%	Combined	6,042	52,322	28,443	22,158	15,902	9,467

South Ribble	76,489	15,922	68.7%	Combined	4,443	28,430	36,093	12,920	11,870	5,414
South Shields	62,730	20,753	57.9%	Combined	3,858	28,463	31,939	5,360	10,329	2,007
South Staffordshire	72,771	9,403	68.4%	Combined	3,927	38,982	11,876	8,935	12,068	10,109
South Suffolk	73,836	9,286	70.5%	Combined	3,848	35,708	11,866	13,171	9,094	6,809
South Swindon	73,926	13,517	66.8%	Combined	3,855	27,830	19,079	8,379	19,293	12,363
South Thanet	70,970	10,138	69.8%	Combined	4,171	23,566	14,129	12,005	16,672	4,908
South West Bedfordshire	79,285	10,827	65.0%	Combined	4,156	26,792	17,288	6,361	17,441	4,167
South West Devon	71,035	12,596	71.1%	Combined	3,663	29,172	21,249	10,894	6,428	645
South West Hertfordshire	79,668	11,508	72.1%	Combined	4,144	35,963	16,858	12,478	7,600	3,479
South West Norfolk	76,970	9,959	65.4%	Combined	4,521	41,383	11,302	6,878	3,706	6,465
South West Surrey	77,548	12,820	74.0%	Combined	4,845	38,338	18,675	9,872	13,392	7,039
South West Wiltshire	73,018	12,348	70.9%	Standalone	4,069	64,978	30,586	17,486	23,353	1,111
Southampton, Itchen	72,281	11,519	62.0%	Combined	4,427	24,816	15,791	12,313	7,299	9,392
Southampton, Test	70,270	10,695	62.3%	Combined	4,173	22,253	15,357	12,313	7,415	7,535
Southend West	66,876	9,468	66.8%	Combined	3,563	27,131	14,780	6,657	9,170	3,727
Southport	67,326	13,213	65.8%	Combined	3,249	27,121	17,571	6,149	8,971	10,118
Spelthorne	71,592	9,931	68.8%	Combined	3,915	40,901	15,109	15,997	26,413	7,685
St Albans	75,825	12,165	72.0%	Combined	4,780	31,435	16,023	13,216	12,168	4,820
St Austell and Newquay	76,607	11,955	65.9%	Standalone	4,193	59,733	20,606	23,266	23,439	12,053
St Helens North	75,262	12,926	61.7%	Combined	3,920	26,234	17,504	8,811	7,716	5,519
St Helens South and Whiston	77,720	15,418	62.5%	Combined	4,070	26,640	18,147	10,887	8,151	5,222
St Ives	65,570	13,907	73.8%	Standalone	3,622	70,664	25,556	22,905	18,284	9,664
Stafford	68,705	9,375	71.2%	Combined	3,332	56,997	18,616	10,851	17,465	6,888
Staffordshire Moorlands	63,104	9,018	67.7%	Combined	3,834	44,679	22,624	9,542	14,416	3,095
Stalybridge and Hyde	71,357	15,653	57.8%	Combined	3,979	29,723	14,371	10,277	19,907	5,386
Stevenage	70,597	23,906	67.9%	Combined	4,877	24,559	32,257	12,808	7,014	9,767
Stirling	67,236	10,020	77.7%	Standalone	3,928	68,332	37,845	22,743	14,598	886
Stockport	63,931	10,026	62.2%	Combined	3,377	25,805	12,458	11,898	8,209	2,561
Stockton North	66,126	14,336	60.2%	Combined	3,523	28,553	25,027	6,257	18,673	6,825
Stockton South	75,111	18,980	69.2%	Combined	3,964	26,726	33,240	7,121	18,637	7,211
Stoke-on-Trent Central	60,634	5,850	51.5%	Combined	3,979	24,949	6,582	133	11,085	7,701
Stoke-on-Trent North	71,438	7,390	54.3%	Combined	4,610	24,140	6,582	133	11,163	13,266

Stoke-on-Trent South	68,091	7,021	57.7%	Combined	4,343	28,378	6,582	133	10,863	7,854
Stone	67,339	9,022	70.0%	Combined	3,225	44,217	17,129	11,968	15,582	10,825
Stourbridge	69,077	9,531	66.8%	Combined	3,619	27,905	9,324	8,147	7,215	3,456
Strangford	64,289	610	53.0%	Standalone	-	56,220	2,030	20,943	30,548	34,931
Strafford-on-Avon	71,304	13,651	72.4%	Combined	3,973	40,580	22,028	11,010	19,088	13,041
Streatham	79,137	9,434	63.3%	Standalone	3,466	72,252	21,203	22,710	28,691	4,683
Stretford and Urmston	69,026	18,152	67.5%	Combined	3,666	29,147	24,202	13,950	21,184	10,449
Stroud	80,544	14,282	75.7%	Combined	4,832	47,024	15,895	15,476	13,514	2,747
Suffolk Coastal	77,816	14,663	71.7%	Combined	3,940	39,651	16,272	18,690	22,275	16,107
Sunderland Central	72,950	29,967	57.5%	Combined	3,877	25,163	35,774	7,031	18,849	13,343
Surrey Heath	79,515	12,095	68.8%	Combined	3,844	32,931	19,017	11,324	11,035	1,018
Sutton and Cheam	69,228	12,444	72.3%	Standalone	3,268	59,340	35,961	14,919	19,486	4,661
Sutton Coldfield	74,956	8,365	68.1%	Combined	3,553	27,887	17,935	8,983	9,717	6,012
Swansea East	58,011	9,824	58.1%	Standalone	2,882	45,097	18,791	13,847	8,682	12,129
Swansea West	58,776	9,741	60.0%	Standalone	2,925	47,448	18,756	14,024	8,682	12,129
Tamworth	71,913	12,242	65.7%	Combined	4,396	49,553	16,701	17,890	10,757	6,056
Tatton	65,004	13,002	70.0%	Combined	3,472	32,068	23,204	7,983	21,138	4,333
Taunton Deane	83,221	14,686	69.7%	Combined	4,110	45,639	13,841	12,258	14,761	6,559
Telford	66,166	19,315	61.8%	Combined	3,508	23,260	20,719	7,421	7,632	3,078
Tewkesbury	78,910	12,242	70.4%	Combined	4,704	44,493	24,525	5,252	11,047	11,187
The Cotswolds	78,290	14,896	72.6%	Combined	4,688	53,209	19,444	10,091	15,221	5,537
The Wrekin	65,942	19,200	69.2%	Combined	3,450	32,097	20,663	7,421	6,137	3,340
Thirsk and Malton	77,451	13,530	67.8%	Combined	4,517	55,546	29,608	11,641	15,608	11,624
Thornbury and Yate	66,066	12,968	73.8%	Combined	4,156	30,598	9,534	8,369	9,645	6,946
Thurrock	77,559	11,923	64.1%	Combined	4,299	32,867	21,153	12,396	17,950	3,062
Tiverton and Honiton	76,270	10,667	71.0%	Combined	3,936	45,814	18,364	12,666	9,378	14,412
Tonbridge and Malling	74,877	11,757	71.9%	Combined	3,865	41,383	29,123	9,871	11,340	2,150
Tooting	76,782	12,953	70.0%	Standalone	3,495	79,901	30,783	17,060	21,125	16,261
Torbay	76,350	12,581	63.1%	Combined	4,511	22,246	9,517	9,808	15,291	4,807
Torfaen	61,896	12,090	61.4%	Standalone	2,934	52,801	28,628	20,664	8,021	7,636
Torrige and West Devon	78,621	12,976	72.2%	Combined	4,087	50,233	20,560	12,551	14,567	5,539
Totnes	68,630	10,505	68.9%	Combined	3,570	31,805	17,596	10,274	7,616	9,622

Tottenham	70,803	7,228	60.4%	Standalone	4,241	95,901	21,491	21,424	45,338	8,676
Truro and Falmouth	73,601	11,062	70.1%	Standalone	3,991	61,777	19,560	23,150	23,518	8,205
Tunbridge Wells	73,429	12,692	70.3%	Combined	4,426	37,527	26,144	12,826	9,846	5,776
Twickenham	80,250	15,142	77.4%	Standalone	3,741	72,435	48,905	28,543	23,624	5,878
Tynemouth	77,524	18,032	69.2%	Combined	4,814	33,125	25,397	9,316	8,719	5,276
Upper Bann	80,060	974	59.3%	Standalone	-	69,622	2,943	26,078	36,884	42,171
Uxbridge and South Ruislip	70,631	9,878	63.6%	Standalone	3,464	65,729	23,340	15,587	28,496	9,537
Vale of Clwyd	56,505	10,774	62.5%	Standalone	3,386	38,927	23,705	19,810	12,385	9,141
Vale of Glamorgan	72,794	12,687	70.6%	Standalone	3,458	92,916	25,788	24,620	21,446	18,495
Vauxhall	82,231	9,921	58.6%	Standalone	3,523	62,946	21,203	22,710	27,989	4,645
Wakefield	70,521	12,181	61.1%	Combined	4,351	34,582	16,169	11,531	13,343	6,505
Wallasey	65,495	10,837	66.5%	Combined	2,807	17,783	13,032	7,150	10,148	5,156
Walsall North	67,080	7,774	55.2%	Combined	3,509	34,137	10,261	10,901	11,751	2,779
Walsall South	67,743	8,554	62.1%	Combined	3,530	34,266	10,284	10,901	13,299	5,367
Walthamstow	67,015	7,990	62.6%	Standalone	3,156	72,477	18,246	20,666	26,893	9,542
Wansbeck	60,705	13,491	63.6%	Standalone	3,026	31,622	29,238	20,526	6,956	10,833
Wantage	82,931	10,095	70.6%	Combined	4,980	33,594	17,511	11,852	16,219	9,192
Warley	63,738	7,213	59.7%	Combined	3,478	26,624	11,976	9,726	5,532	6,541
Warrington North	72,104	11,231	63.3%	Combined	3,859	33,742	19,346	10,045	13,426	5,448
Warrington South	84,767	17,065	70.3%	Combined	4,484	38,921	26,227	11,841	16,641	3,224
Warwick and Leamington	71,578	10,917	71.0%	Combined	4,219	30,134	19,119	8,971	23,563	7,705
Washington and Sunderland West	68,190	27,551	54.9%	Combined	3,636	21,600	34,933	6,101	17,452	13,310
Watford	83,535	14,322	67.5%	Combined	5,392	43,754	27,819	12,469	16,790	6,936
Waveney	80,166	13,654	65.3%	Combined	4,176	31,407	14,812	13,568	11,532	10,291
Wealden	80,236	13,709	71.3%	Combined	4,957	38,422	21,744	15,094	19,364	5,655
Weaver Vale	68,407	6,025	68.6%	Combined	3,500	22,175	9,068	12,166	14,125	7,210
Wellingborough	74,317	14,101	68.2%	Combined	4,267	26,132	25,416	15,280	10,542	4,955
Wells	79,405	14,239	71.9%	Combined	4,739	45,639	30,363	32,548	10,353	400
Welwyn Hatfield	73,247	12,317	68.8%	Combined	3,881	28,350	22,933	8,017	11,191	3,427
Wentworth and Dearne	74,283	16,990	58.4%	Combined	4,737	31,233	22,951	16,798	9,412	7,632
West Aberdeenshire and Kincardine	73,445	15,893	75.2%	Standalone	3,484	84,331	33,283	24,735	43,381	4,686

West Bromwich East	63,637	5,827	59.1%	Combined	3,468	27,766	11,460	9,609	5,570	6,526
West Bromwich West	65,524	6,933	53.7%	Combined	3,563	24,018	11,886	9,991	5,660	6,541
West Dorset	78,000	11,886	72.6%	Combined	4,083	43,816	19,570	12,307	13,022	7,270
West Dunbartonshire	69,208	9,055	74.0%	Standalone	3,976	72,317	25,558	25,489	17,737	9,186
West Ham	90,640	10,914	58.5%	Combined	4,259	77,965	35,967	23,003	41,157	4,300
West Lancashire	70,906	13,109	70.2%	Combined	3,903	50,796	25,211	11,929	13,159	4,468
West Suffolk	76,198	11,443	64.9%	Combined	4,978	46,622	14,953	5,722	14,821	2,109
West Tyrone	63,856	1,481	61.1%	Standalone	-	69,428	3,943	20,805	38,128	56,868
West Worcestershire	73,394	11,550	74.0%	Combined	3,681	44,721	14,822	12,548	11,796	5,921
Westminster North	62,346	9,132	63.7%	Standalone	3,456	70,201	17,082	22,893	44,291	9,372
Westmorland and Lonsdale	65,857	16,102	74.5%	Combined	3,447	45,328	42,120	15,285	11,371	4,149
Weston-Super-Mare	80,309	12,685	65.7%	Combined	4,184	39,536	19,112	14,911	18,199	7,225
Wigan	75,990	15,076	59.8%	Combined	4,143	22,537	15,248	10,372	11,966	2,433
Wimbledon	65,853	10,377	73.7%	Standalone	3,077	77,557	28,755	24,629	25,785	5,991
Winchester	74,119	15,550	74.9%	Combined	4,599	39,831	24,476	9,009	14,050	4,025
Windsor	71,538	10,178	70.4%	Combined	4,105	32,187	18,458	12,998	15,889	5,624
Wirral South	56,956	9,810	73.7%	Combined	2,966	15,343	12,688	6,057	9,102	5,156
Wirral West	55,377	12,160	75.9%	Combined	2,870	15,699	13,192	5,991	9,114	5,156
Witham	67,090	9,834	70.6%	Combined	3,671	34,902	22,606	14,256	7,647	4,643
Witney	79,767	9,292	73.6%	Combined	4,778	44,508	13,709	17,579	40,170	6,051
Woking	74,269	15,116	70.2%	Combined	4,161	35,851	28,906	20,825	12,042	2,272
Wokingham	77,881	13,971	72.1%	Combined	4,379	36,182	28,716	14,005	14,168	12,120
Wolverhampton North East	61,065	6,368	55.9%	Combined	3,209	27,269	12,944	8,671	15,604	6,728
Wolverhampton South East	62,556	5,456	55.8%	Combined	3,248	30,892	12,944	8,671	15,604	6,728
Wolverhampton South West	60,368	8,107	66.8%	Combined	3,167	28,458	12,944	8,671	15,604	6,728
Worcester	72,461	12,466	68.8%	Combined	3,938	53,701	20,686	9,782	21,332	5,890
Workington	58,615	12,903	66.0%	Combined	2,940	31,035	32,323	10,073	13,184	82
Worsley and Eccles South	72,177	16,986	58.4%	Combined	4,004	39,068	19,677	6,620	11,193	3,445
Worthing West	75,617	13,323	67.4%	Combined	5,406	25,324	17,598	13,639	10,697	9,748
Wrexham	50,992	8,448	64.3%	Standalone	2,929	32,465	20,486	18,960	10,419	5,874
Wycombe	76,371	11,467	67.8%	Combined	4,001	30,750	16,899	18,301	18,905	2,184
Wyre and Preston North	70,637	17,458	70.9%	Combined	3,752	33,965	33,761	13,645	5,960	5,494

Wyre Forest	77,407	11,879	64.0%	Combined	4,311	34,930	21,690	7,808	22,596	6,610
Wythenshawe and Sale East	75,994	16,459	57.2%	Combined	4,031	41,332	21,286	16,761	36,102	3,228
Yeovil	82,447	18,494	69.3%	Combined	5,139	45,076	16,097	8,837	13,924	445
Ynys Môn	49,939	9,440	70.1%	Standalone	2,500	53,737	21,086	19,296	7,983	5,403
York Central	75,351	7,232	63.6%	Combined	4,156	29,725	13,168	5,678	14,696	5,917
York Outer	78,561	9,655	68.8%	Combined	4,067	34,126	15,113	5,258	16,038	6,599

Totals

Region	Electorate	Postal Voters	Turnout (%)	Returning Officers' services (£)	Polling station costs (£)	Postal vote costs (£)	Poll card costs (£)	Count costs (£)	Other costs (£)
East Midlands	3,354,204	564,521	66.8%	197,639	1,560,712	930,165	552,035	585,261	287,299
Eastern	4,365,302	670,172	67.8%	244,433	2,018,653	1,127,435	715,564	733,245	315,714
London	5,407,830	799,738	65.6%	263,598	5,793,552	2,088,228	1,797,461	2,303,462	649,070
North East	1,923,727	500,983	61.9%	105,788	996,358	762,007	301,600	379,212	190,378
North West	5,230,395	948,272	64.6%	280,457	2,294,538	1,442,629	806,428	1,076,815	413,230
South East	6,409,317	1,024,774	68.8%	362,285	2,992,162	1,640,974	1,120,139	1,297,850	644,856
South West	4,080,772	697,516	69.7%	229,203	2,299,752	1,101,945	757,668	863,118	444,617
West Midlands	4,102,205	550,405	64.3%	225,645	2,079,899	954,349	615,160	823,781	430,222
Yorkshire and the Humber	3,862,394	695,014	63.5%	203,420	1,822,283	967,771	642,655	640,105	315,846
England	38,736,146	6,451,395	66.2%	2,112,467	21,857,909	11,015,502	7,308,710	8,702,849	3,691,231
Northern Ireland	1,236,765	17,103	58.4%	-	1,136,046	50,697	403,317	706,102	797,506
Scotland	4,099,532	719,955	71.1%	214,338	4,466,528	2,038,464	1,369,702	1,818,728	515,767
Wales	2,281,754	404,282	65.8%	118,140	2,101,770	902,828	765,444	460,642	332,268
Great Britain	45,117,432	7,575,632	66.7%	2,444,944	28,426,206	13,956,793	9,443,856	10,982,218	4,539,265
United Kingdom	46,354,197	7,592,735	66.4%	2,444,944	29,562,252	14,007,489	9,847,173	11,688,320	5,336,771