### Department for Work and Pensions

DECISION MAKING AND APPEALS (PART OF LEGAL GROUP)

### **Decision Makers Guide**

## Volume 12 Amendment 37 – February 2018

- 1. This letter provides details on Amendment 37 the changes have already been incorporated in to the Intranet and Internet versions of the DMG.
- 2. PDF amendment packages are also available. These can be printed with the amended pages being reproduced in full. Each page will contain the amendment number in the footer.

PDF amendment packages can be found on the **Intranet** at:

http://intralink/1/lg/acileeds/guidance/decision%20makers%20guide/index.asp

or on the **Internet** at the 'Amdt Packages' tab on the following link:

http://www.dwp.gov.uk/publications/specialist-guides/decision-makers-guide/

Note: When printing PDF packages set the print properties to Duplex/Long Edge in order to produce double sided prints.

- 3. Amendment 37 affects the abbreviations and chapter 75. The changes:
  - Chapter 75 incorporate memo DMG 23/17 at 75166 and make minor amendments at 75364.
- 4. If using a PDF amendment package remove the sheets as stated in the left hand column of the Remove and Insert table below and insert the new sheets as stated in the right hand column (note the record of amendments at the back of the Volume).

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AbbreviationsAbbreviationsAbbreviations (5 pages)Abbreviations (5 pages)

**Chapter 75**75164 – 75200 (3 pages) **Chapter 75**75164 – 75200 (3 pages)

## **Abbreviations**

AA Attendance Allowance paid under s 64 of the SS (CB) Act 92

"AA" Attendance Allowance as defined in IS (Gen) Regs, reg 2(1) or

JSA, reg 1(3)

ADC Actual Date of Confinement
ADF Adviser Discretion Fund
ADI Adult Dependency Increase

AFIP Armed Forces Independence Payment

AIP Assessed Income Period

AMG Appropriate Minimum Guarantee

AP Additional Pension
APP Adoption Pay Period

Art Article

ASE Actively seeking employment

AT Appeal Tribunal
AWT All Work Test

BA Bereavement Allowance

BACS Bankers Automated Cleaning System

BB Bereavement Benefits
BL Board and Lodging

BP Basic Pension/Bereavement Premium

BPT Bereavement Payment

BSP Bereavement support payments

BTEC Business and Technology Education Council

BWC Benefit Week Commencing

BWE Benefit Week Ending

CA Carer's Allowance

CAA Constant Attendance Allowance

Cat Category

CB Contributory Benefit
CC Community Charge

CDI Child Dependency Increase

CESC Council of European Social Charter

CHB Child Benefit

CHB(LP) Child Benefit for Lone Parents

CJEU Court of Justice of the European Union

CMB Child Maintenance Bonus
CMP Child Maintenance Premium

CP Carer Premium
CPen Civil Penalty

CSM Child Support Maintenance

CT Council Tax

CTA Common Travel Area
CTB Council Tax Benefit
CTC Child Tax Credit

CTF Community Task Force
CTM Contribution to Maintenance
CWP Cold Weather Payment

CwP Community work Placements

DCP Disabled Child Premium

DCT Direct Credit Transfer

DH Department of Health

Dis G Disablement Gratuity

Dis P Disablement Pension

DLA Disability Living Allowance

DM Decision Maker

DMA Decision Making and Appeals

DMG Decision Makers Guide

DO District Office

DP Disability premium

DPTC Disabled Persons Tax Credit
DWA Disability Working Allowance

DWP Department for Work and Pensions

EC European Community

ECHR European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and

Fundamental Freedoms

ECJ European Court of Justice

ECSMA European Convention on Social & Medical Assistance

EctHR European Court of Human Rights
EDP Enhanced Disability Premium
EEA European Economic Area
EFC Earnings factor credits

EFTA European Free Trade Association
ELDS Eligible loan deduction scheme

Emp O Employment Officer

EO Employment Option of New Deal for young people

EO(E) Employed Employment Option

EO(S/E) Self-Employed Employment Option of the New Deal for young

people

EPP Enhanced Pensioner Premium
ERC Employment Rehabilitation Centre

ERA Employment Retention and Advancement

ESA Employment and Support Allowance

ESA(Cont) Employment and Support Allowance (contributory allowance)
ESA(IR) Employment and Support Allowance (income-related allowance)

ESA(Y) Employment and Support Allowance for those with limited

capability for work in youth

ESDA Exceptionally Severe Disablement Allowance

ET Employment Training

ETFO Environment Task Force Option of New Deal for young people

EU European Union

EWC Expected Week of Confinement

EZ Employment Zone

FamC Family Credit

FAS Financial Assistance Scheme

FND Flexible New Deal FP Family Premium

FP(LP) Family Premium (Lone Parent Rate)

FRIY Flat Rate Introduction Year
FRM Flat Rate Maintenance

F/T Full-Time

FTE Full-Time Education

FTET Full-Time Education and Training Option

FtT First-tier Tribunal

GA Guardian's Allowance

GB Great Britain
GC Guarantee Credit

GCE General Certificate of Education

GCSE General Certificate of Secondary Education

GMP Guaranteed Minimum Pension

GNVQ General National Vocational Qualification

GP General Practitioner

GPoW Genuine Prospect of Work
GRB Graduated Retirement Benefit
GRC Gender Recognition Certificate
GRP Gender Recognition Panel

HA Health Authority
HB Housing Benefit

HBS Housing Benefit Supplement
HCP Health care professional

Hep C Hepatitis C

HIV Human Immunodeficiency Virus

HM Her Majesty

HMF Her Majesty's Forces

HMRC Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs

HO Home Office

HPP Higher Pensioner Premium

HRP Home Responsibilities Protection

IA Industrial Accident

IAP Intensive Activity Period for those aged 25 and over and under 50

IAP for 50+ Intensive Activity Period for those aged 50 or over

IB Incapacity Benefit

IBLT Long-term Incapacity Benefit
IBS Infected Blood Scheme

IBST Short-term Incapacity Benefit

IBST(H) Higher rate of short-term Incapacity Benefit
IBST(L) Lower rate of short-term Incapacity Benefit

IB(Y) Incapacity Benefit for those incapacitated in youth

IC Intermittent Custody
IDB Industrial Death Benefit
IFM Immediate Family Member

IfW Incapacity for Work
II Industrial Injury(ies)

IIDB Industrial Injuries Disablement BenefitIncs Increments (of Retirement Pension)IND Immigration and Nationality Department

IPC International Pension Centre

IPPIW Immediate Past Period of Incapacity for Work

IS Income Support

IT Industrial Tribunal (now Employment Tribunal)

IVA Invalidity Allowance
IVB Invalidity Benefit
IVP Invalidity Pension

IVS Invalid Vehicle Scheme

JSA Jobseeker's Allowance

JSA 18-21 Jobseeker's Allowance 18-21 Work Skills Pilot Scheme

Pilot Scheme

JSA(Cont) Contribution based JSA
JSAg Jobseeker's Agreement
JSA(IB) Income based JSA
JSD Jobseeker's Direction
JSP Jobseeking Period

LA Local Authority

LCW Limited capability for work

LCWA Limited capability for work assessment

LCWRA Limited capability for work related activity

LEA Local Education Authority
LEC Local Enterprise Council
LEL Lower Earnings Limit

LETS Local Exchange Trading System

LPP Lone Parent Premium

LPRO Lone Parent run-on

LQPM Legally Qualified Panel Member

LRP Liable Relative Payment
LSC Learning and Skills Council

LT Linking Term

LTACP Living Together as Civil Partners

LTAMC Living Together as Married Couple

LTAHAW Living Together as Husband And Wife

MA Maternity Allowance

MAP Maternity Allowance Period

MB Maternity Benefit
MG Maternity Grant

MID Mortgage Interest Direct
MIRO Mortgage Interest run-on
MP Member of Parliament
MPP Maternity Pay Period

MSC Maximum Savings Credit

MSP Member of the Scottish Parliament

NASS National Asylum Support Service

NCET National Council for Education and Training

NCIP Non-Contributory Invalidity Pension

ND New Deal

NDLP New Deal for Lone Parents
NDP New Deal for Partners

NDYP New Deal for Young People ND18-24 New Deal for 18-24 year olds

ND25+ New Deal for claimants aged 25 years and over

NHS National Health Service
NI National Insurance

NINO National Insurance Number
NMW National Minimum Wage

NRP Non-Resident Parent

NVQ National Vocational Qualification

OOT Own Occupation Test
OPB One Parent Benefit

PA Pay Personal Adviser
Pay Pay As You Earn

PB and MDB Pneumoconiosis, Byssinosis and Miscellaneous Diseases Benefits

scheme

PCA Personal Capability Assessment

PD Prescribed Disease

PETA Personal Expenses Transitional Addition

PFA Person(s) From Abroad

PIE Period of Interruption of Employment

PILON Pay In Lieu Of Notice

PILOR Pay In Lieu Of Remuneration
PIP Personal Independence Payment
PIW Period of Incapacity for Work

PLCW Period of limited capability for work

PLCWA Period of limited capability for work assessment

PO Post Office

POAOB Payment on Account of Benefit

POA Power of Attorney
PP Pensioner Premium
PR Preserved Right

PSIC Person Subject to Immigration Control

P/T Part-Time PW Pay-Week

PWC Person With Care

PWHL Permitted Work Higher Limit

PWHLS Permitted Work Higher Limit subsequent period

PWK Permitted Work

PWLL Permitted Work Lower Limit

PWP Permitted Work Period

QB Qualifying Benefit

QBP Qualifying Benefit or Pension

QD Qualifying Days

QEF Qualifying earnings factor

QI Qualifying Income QP Qualifying Period

QRW Qualifying remunerative work

QW Qualifying Week

QWfl Quarterly Work-focused interview

RA Retirement Allowance
RBD Reduced Benefit Direction
RCH Residential Care Home

REA Reduced Earnings Allowance

Reg(s) Regulation(s)

Res A Residential Allowance

RISWR Redundant Iron and Steel Employees re-adaptation scheme

RMPS Redundant Mineworkers Payment scheme

RP Retirement Pension

RQC Relevant Qualifying Condition
RVU Relationship Validation Unit

S Section (of an Act)
S2P State Second Pension
SAP Shared Additional Pension

SAYE Save As You Earn
SB Sickness Benefit
SC Savings Credit

Sch Schedule (as in an Act)
SCT Savings Credit Threshold

SDA Severe Disablement Allowance

SDM Sector Decision Maker
SDP Severe Disability Premium

S/E Self-Employed
Sec Section (of an Act)

SED Scottish Education Department

SERPS State Earnings Related Pension Scheme

Sev DP Severely Disabled Person

SF Social Fund

SFFP Social Fund Funeral Payment(s)

SFO Social Fund Officer

SHA Special Hardship Allowance

SI Statutory Instrument

SIBSS Scottish Infected Blood Support Scheme

SIR Standard Interest Rate

SJP Supervised Jobsearch Pilot Scheme

SMG Standard Minimum Guarantee

SMP Statutory Maternity Pay

SP State Pensions

SPC State Pension Credit

SpTA Special Transitional Addition

SPW Supported Permitted Work

SRPS Shipbuilding Redundancy Payment Scheme

SS Social Security

SS benefits Benefits payable under SS(CB) Act 92

SSI Scottish Statutory Instrument
SSMG Sure Start Maternity Grant

SSP Statutory Sick Pay

STCP Skills Training Conditionality Pilot

Supp B Supplementary Benefit

SVQ Scottish Vocational Qualification

TA Transitional Addition

TAW Temporary Allowance for Widow(ers)

TBI Total Benefit Income

TD Trade Dispute

TE Transitional Element

TEC Training and Enterprise Council

TFEU Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union

TS Tribunals Service
TT Thalidomide Trust

TU Trade Union

UB Unemployment Benefit

UC Universal Credit

UCP Urgent Case Payment
UEL Upper Earnings Limit
UK United Kingdom

US Unemployability Supplement

UT Upper Tribunal

VAT Value Added Tax

VSO Voluntary Sector Option of New Deal for young people

WA Widow's Allowance WB Widow's Benefit

WBLA Work Based Learning for Adults

WBLfYP Work Based Learning for Young People

WBTfA Work Based Training for Adults

WBTfYP Work Based Training for Young People

WC Workmen's Compensation

WC(S) The Workmen's Compensation (Supplementation) Scheme WC (Supp) Workmen's Compensation (supplementation) scheme

WCA Work capability assessment

WDisP War Disablement Pension

WFHRA Work focused health related assessment

Wfl Work-focused Interview

WHP Work and Health Programme

WFP Winter Fuel Payment

WFTC Working Families Tax Credit
WMA Widowed Mother's Allowance

WMA(C) WMA payable where late husband entitled to Cat C retirement

pension

WP Widow's Pension
Wp Work programme

WPA Widowed Parent's Allowance

WP(C) Widow's Pension payable where late husband entitled to Cat C

retirement Pension

WPT Widow's Payment

WRAC Work-related activity component

WRAG Work-related activity group
WSI Welsh Statutory Instrument

WTB Work and training beneficiary(ies)

WTC Working Tax Credit

WtWB Welfare to Work Beneficiary

WWP War Widow's Pension/War Widower's Pension

YT Youth Training

- on the same terms and conditions and
- 2. at the same rate

as a woman<sup>6</sup> and he makes a claim<sup>7</sup> unless it is not required<sup>8</sup>).

Note: See DMG Chapter 02 for guidance on when a claim is not required.

1 Pensions Act 1995, Sch 4, Part II, para 3(3); 2 SS CB Act 92, s 48B(4A)(a); 3 s 48B(8) & WRP Act 99 (Commencement No. 4) Order 2000, art 2(2)(a)(ii); 4 SS CB Act 92, s 48B(4)(b); 5 s 48B(5); 6 s 48B(7); 7 SS A Act 92, s 1; 8 SS (C&P) Regs, reg 3(cb); reg 3(d) & reg 3A

- 75164 Where DMG 75163 applies, the man's Cat B RP is payable at weekly rate of WP to which he would have been entitled
  - 1. on the same terms and conditions and
  - 2. at the same rate

as a woman<sup>1</sup>.

1 SS CB Act 92, s 48B(6)(b) & (7)

75165

#### Women treated as receiving widow's pension before 9.4.01

- 75166 For the purposes of entitlement to Cat B RP a widow is treated as entitled to WP<sup>1</sup> if there would have been entitlement or payability<sup>2</sup> but for
  - 1. failure or delay in making a claim for WP or
  - 2. being entitled to WMA (see DMG Chapter 58) or
  - 3. being disqualified or suspended from receiving WP because of
    - 3.1 LTAMC (see DMG Chapter 11) or
    - 3.2 receipt of an overlapping benefit (see DMG Chapter 17) or
    - 3.3 imprisonment (see DMG Chapter 12) or
  - 4. having reached age 65 or
  - **5.** remarrying after 4.4.71.

**Note:** From 6.12.18, the condition at **4.** will be amended to having reached pensionable age<sup>3</sup>. Also, from 6.12.18 there is an additional condition of having ceased to be entitled to WMA between age 65 and pensionable age<sup>4</sup>.

1 SS (WB & RP) Regs, reg 7; 2 SS (OB) Regs, reg 16; 3 SS (WB & RP) Regs, reg 7(e); 4 reg 7(g)

#### Entitled to widowed parent's allowance at pensionable age

A person widowed on or after 9.4.01<sup>1</sup>, or a person who becomes a surviving civil partner on or after 5.12.05, who has reached pensionable age before 6.4.16<sup>2</sup> is entitled to a Cat B RP based on the contributions of their late spouse or civil partner<sup>3</sup> where

- immediately before reaching pensionable age the person was entitled to WPA (see DMG Chapter 63) because of the death of their late spouse or civil partner<sup>4</sup> and
- 2. following the death of the spouse or civil partner the person has not remarried or formed a civil partnership<sup>5</sup> and
- **3.** the person makes a claim<sup>6</sup> (unless it is not required<sup>7</sup>).

Note: See DMG Chapter 02 for guidance on when a claim is not required.

1 WRP Act 99 (Commencement No. 4) Order 2000, art 2(2)(a)(ii); 2 SS CB Act 92, s 48BB(1); 3 s 48BB(2); 4 s 48BB(1)(a); 5 s 48BB(1)(b); 6 SS A Act 92, s 1; 7 SS (C&P) Regs, reg 3(cb); reg 3(d) & reg 3A

- 75168 DMG 75167 also applies where a man is entitled to WPA because he
  - 1. was widowed before 9.4.01
  - 2. did not remarry before that date and
  - **3.** was under pensionable age on that date<sup>1</sup>.

1 SS CB Act 92, s 39A(1)(b) & s 48BB

75169 Where DMG 75167 and 75168 apply the person's Cat B RP is payable at the same weekly rate as their WPA<sup>1</sup>.

1 SS CB Act 92, s 48BB(2)

75170

# Entitled to widowed parent's allowance or bereavement allowance before reaching pensionable age

- A person widowed on or after 9.4.01<sup>1</sup>, or a person who becomes a surviving civil partner on or after 5.12.05, who has reached pensionable age before 6.4.16<sup>2</sup> is entitled to a Cat B RP based on the contributions of their late spouse or civil partner<sup>3</sup> where
  - because of the death of the late spouse or civil partner the person is entitled to
    - **1.1** BA (see DMG Chapter 63) at any time before reaching pensionable age<sup>4</sup> **or**
    - **1.2** WPA (see DMG Chapter 63) at any time over age 45 but **not** immediately before reaching pensionable age<sup>5</sup> **and**
  - 2. following the death of the spouse or civil partner the person has not remarried or formed a civil partnership<sup>6</sup> and
  - 3. the person makes a claim<sup>7</sup> (unless it is not required<sup>8</sup>).

Note: See DMG Chapter 02 for guidance on when a claim is not required.

1 WRP Act 99 (Commencement No. 4) Order, art 2(2)(a)(ii); 2 SS CB Act 92, s 48BB(3); 3 s48BB(4); 4 s 48BB(3)(a)(i); 5 s 48BB(3)(a)(ii); 6 s 48BB(3)(b); 7 SS A Act 92, s 1; 8 SS (C&P) Regs, reg 3(cb); reg 3(d) & reg 3A

75172 Where DMG 75171 applies the person's Cat B RP is payable at the weekly rate of AP (see DMG 75532 et seq) only<sup>1</sup>.

1 SS CB Act 92, s 48BB(5)

- 75173 If a person to whom DMG 75171 applies was under age 55 at the time
  - 1. when entitlement to WPA ended or
  - 2. of the death of the spouse or civil partner when 1. does not apply<sup>2</sup> the weekly rate of Cat B RP is reduced<sup>3</sup>.

1 SS CB Act 92, s 48BB(9)(a); 2 s 48BB(9)(b); 3 s 48BB(8)

- 75174 The reduction for the purposes of DMG 75173 is 7% multiplied by
  - 1. the number of years by which the person's age at the time
    - 1.1 entitlement to WPA ended or
    - 1.2 the late spouse diedwas less than 55<sup>1</sup> or
  - 2. 10 if the number of years exceeds  $10^2$ .

**Note:** Where **1.** applies, any part year is counted as a year<sup>3</sup>.

1 SS CB Act 92, s 48BB(8)(a); 2 s 48BB(8)(b); 3 s 48BB(8)(a)

## Treated as entitled to widowed parent's allowance or bereavement allowance

- 75175 For the purposes of entitlement to Cat B RP a surviving spouse or civil partner is treated as entitled to a WPA or BA<sup>1</sup> if there would have been entitlement or payability<sup>2</sup> but for
  - 1. failure or delay in making a claim for WPA or BA or
  - 2. being disqualified or suspended from receiving WPA or BA because of
    - **1.1** LTAMC (see DMG Chapter 11) or
    - 1.2 receipt of an overlapping benefit (see DMG Chapter 17) or
    - **1.3** imprisonment (see DMG Chapter 12)
  - 3. having reached pensionable age or
  - **4.** marrying, remarrying or forming a civil partnership.

1~SS~(WB~&~RP)~Regs,~reg~7A;~2~SS~(OB)~Regs,~reg~16

75176 - 75180

# Widows and widowers who reached pensionable age before 6.4.10

- 75181 A person whose spouse died while they were married is entitled to a Cat B RP if
  - they and their spouse were both over pensionable age when their spouse died<sup>1</sup> and

- 2. they reached pensionable age before  $6.4.10^2$  and
- 3. their spouse satisfied<sup>3</sup>
  - **3.1** the first and second contribution conditions<sup>4</sup> if they reached pensionable age before 6.4.10<sup>5</sup> or
  - **3.2** the single contribution condition<sup>6</sup> if they reached pensionable age on or after 6.4.10<sup>7</sup> and
- **4.** they make a claim<sup>8</sup> (unless it is not required<sup>9</sup>).

Entitlement to a Cat B RP begins on the day the conditions of entitlement are satisfied and continue throughout the person's life<sup>10</sup>.

**Note 1:** For the purposes of **3.** earnings factors for the tax year beginning 6.4.16 and subsequent tax years are not included <sup>11</sup>.

**Note 2:** See DMG 75128 for guidance where a woman's late female spouse had changed gender.

**Note 3:** See DMG 75015 for guidance on pensionable age, Appendix 2 to this Chapter for guidance on the first and second contribution conditions and DMG 75027 et seq for guidance on the single contribution condition.

Note 4: See DMG Chapter 02 for guidance on when a claim is not required.

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1 SS CB Act 92, s 51(1)(a); 2 s 51(1)(b); 3 s 51(1)(c); 4 Sch 3, Part 1, para 5; 5 s 51(3)(a); 6 Sch 3, Part 1, para 5A; 7 s 51(3)(b); 8 SS A Act 92, s 1; 9 SS (C&P) Regs, reg 3(cb); reg 3(d) & reg 3A; 10 SS CB Act 92, s 51(9); 11 s 51(8)
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- 75182 However, a person is not entitled to a Cat B RP<sup>1</sup> in accordance with DMG 75181 if they are
  - 1. a woman whose husband has died or
  - **2.** a man whose wife died before 6.4.79.

Note: Where 1. applies, DMG 75156 will apply instead.

1 SS CB Act 92, s 51(2)

- 75183 Where DMG 75181 applies, the weekly rate of Cat B RP is that stated in legislation<sup>1</sup>. However, that amount may be reduced if
  - 1. the second contribution condition or
  - 2. the single contribution condition

is not fully satisfied<sup>2</sup>.

**Note:** DMG 75581 et seq applies for the calculation of AP<sup>3</sup>.

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1 SS CB Act 92, s 51(6), 44 – 45AA & Sch 4A; 2 s 60(1) & 60A(2);
SS (WB & RP) Regs, reg 6, 6A & 6B; 3 SS CB Act 92, s 51(7)
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75184 – 75185

## Surviving civil partner who reached pensionable age before 6.4.10

- 75186 A person whose civil partner died while they were civil partners of each other is entitled to a Cat B RP if
  - 1. they and their civil partner were both over pensionable age when their civil partner died<sup>1</sup> and
  - 2. they reached pensionable age before 6.4.10<sup>2</sup> and
  - **3.** their civil partner satisfied<sup>3</sup>
    - **3.1** the first and second contribution conditions<sup>4</sup> if they reached pensionable age before 6.4.10<sup>5</sup> **or**
    - **3.2** the single contribution condition<sup>6</sup> if they reached pensionable age on or after 6.4.10<sup>7</sup> **and**
  - **4.** they make a claim<sup>8</sup> (unless it is not required<sup>9</sup>).

Entitlement to a Cat B RP begins on the day the conditions of entitlement are satisfied and continue throughout the person's life<sup>10</sup>.

**Note 1:** For the purposes of **3.** earnings factors for the tax year beginning 6.4.16 and subsequent tax years are not included <sup>11</sup>.

**Note 2:** See DMG 75015 for guidance on pensionable age, Appendix 2 to this Chapter for guidance on the first and second contribution conditions and DMG 75027 et seq for guidance on the single contribution condition.

Note 3: See DMG Chapter 02 for guidance on when a claim is not required.

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1 SS CB Act 92, s 51(4)(a); 2 s 51(4)(b); 3 s 51(4)(c); 4 Sch 3, Part 1, para 5; 5 s 51(5)(a); 6 Sch 3, Part 1, para 5A; 7 s 51(5)(b); 8 SS A Act 92, s 1; 9 SS (C&P) Regs, reg 3(cb); reg 3(d) & reg 3A; 10 SS CB Act 92, s 51(9);11 s 51(8)
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- 75187 Where DMG 75186 applies, the weekly rate of Cat B RP is that stated in legislation<sup>1</sup>. However, that amount may be reduced if
  - the second contribution condition or
  - 2. the single contribution condition

is not fully satisfied<sup>2</sup>.

**Note:** DMG 75581 et seq applies for the calculation of AP<sup>3</sup>.

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1 SS CB Act 92, s 51(6), 44 – 45AA & Sch 4A; 2 s 60(1) & 60A(2);
SS (WB & RP) Regs, reg 6, 6A & 6B; 3 SS CB Act 92, s 51(7)
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75188 - 75190

#### Meaning of late spouse or civil partner

75191 Where a widow or widower has been married more than once, or a surviving civil partner has been in more than one civil partnerships, late spouse or civil partner means<sup>1</sup> for the purposes of

- **1.** DMG 75167 the
  - 1.1 spouse to whom they were last married or
  - 1.2 civil partner with whom they were last in a civil partnership and
- **2.** DMG 75171 the
  - 2.1 spouse to whom they were last married or
  - 2.2 civil partner with whom they were last in a civil partnership

before reaching pensionable age.

1 SS (WB & RP) Regs, reg 1(2)

### Increments and a lump sum payment

75192 A widow, widower or surviving civil partner who is entitled to a Cat B RP may be entitled to a lump sum payment or an increased RP where certain conditions are met<sup>1</sup> (see DMG 75331 et seq).

1 SS CB Act 92, Sch 5, para 3C, 4 & 5

#### Effect of the forfeiture rule

The forfeiture rule means that in certain circumstances a person who has unlawfully killed another cannot benefit from that killing<sup>1</sup>. A widow's, widower's or surviving civil partner's entitlement to Cat B RP may have to be considered under this rule (see DMG Chapter 76).

1 Forfeiture Act 1982

75194 - 75200