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Department
for Work &
Pensions

Access to Work: Official Statistics

April 2015

Executive summary

32,400 individuals were helped through Access to Work between 1st April 2014 and 31st December 2014.

35,560 individuals were helped through Access to Work in the 2013/14 financial year (1st April to 31st March).

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1 Introduction

1.1 Access to Work

1.1.1 Summary

This summary contains figures on Access to Work in Great Britain from April 2007, up to and including **December 2014**. Annex A provides more detailed breakdowns. Due to the data being extracted from a live operating system which is constantly updated (e.g. backdated claims being added to the system), some of the figures previously published (particularly for more recent months) may be subject to revision as more complete data becomes available.

Coverage: Great Britain

Next release date: July 2015

1.1.2 Background

Access to Work began in 1994. The purpose of Access to Work is to help pay towards the equipment an individual needs at work; a communicator at job interviews, adapting premises to meet an individual's needs, or paying a support worker. It can also pay towards the cost of getting to work if an individual cannot use public transport.

1.1.3 Methodology

The Access to Work figures in this publication are derived from the DiSC3 (Disability Service Client) database. Access to Work advisers enter information relating to a person and their claim onto DiSC. The resulting data is extracted from the system and sent to DWP analysts to measure the performance of the programme.

1.1.4 Commentary around trends and changes to Access to Work

Operational changes implemented in April 2010 required large employers to contribute more towards their employees who required Special Aids and Equipment / Adaptations to Premises. This change resulted in more resources being available to help smaller employers and to fund longer term support through Access to Work. In December 2010, an operational change was applied to issue more specific guidance

clarifying what could not be funded through Access to Work as it was regarded a standard for employers to provide.

The net effect of these changes was a drop in the number of new customers helped by the programme in the 2011/12 financial year, mainly individuals with Special Aids and Equipment / Adaptations to Premises awards. This in turn had a knock on effect to the number of customers continuing to benefit from Access to Work Special Aids and Equipment support in 2012/13 and subsequent years. Individuals mainly affected were those with physical problems effecting areas such as arms / hands / back / neck / legs / feet.

However from 2011/12 onwards, the number of customers helped by Access to Work and the number of new customer starts has begun to increase again. This has mainly been seen with individuals with Support Worker and / or Special Aids and Equipment awards. Individuals with Mental Health conditions have seen the largest increase in numbers supported. Individuals with Dyslexia or Difficulty in Hearing have also seen an increase in numbers supported.

1.1.5 Quality of data

Data published within these statistics are subject to a series of process, guidance and checking procedures. There are 3 points at which a new DiSC record for customers is completed and validated by separate Access to Work staff

- New customers have a DiSC record created by the telephony 1st contact team in Network Service Delivery (NSD)
- An advisor then contacts customers and establishes that the details held are correct and progresses a decision on support
- A Maintenance team advisor concludes the customer record and enables the customer account for payment

Existing customers have a change of circumstances at a rate of about 1 in 3.

An annual review for on-going support gives a further opportunity to validate details held on customers and confirm they are correct.

The basic integrity of amounts paid to customers via DiSC, and the numbers of customers within the live data is maintained to enable correct administration of the customer awards. Estimates of official error are low (<0.02%), and give assurance that core details are correct.

Although the programme has been in operation since 1994, an operating system change occurred in April 2007 where data was migrated across from the previous legacy system, meaning not all supporting fields within DiSC are populated or maintained. As a result, reliable programme performance data is only available as far back as April 2007. Data outside this statistical digest may require additional validation.

There are some limitations to the data. It cannot be used to identify the proportion of applicants who are successfully awarded Access to Work. Information around a person's employer or the amount their employer contributes towards an Access to Work award is also not of a publishable standard.

Quality assurance checks are carried out comparing current figures to those included in the previous publication, to ensure there are no surprising increases or decreases in the figures. Other QA carried out checks for:

- duplicate, missing or contradictory information
- accordance with management information
- trends and variation in characteristic, time series and geographical breakdowns
- automated checks against tolerances for a sample of standard tables.

DWP quality guidelines are published at:

<https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/dwp-statistics-policies-and-procedures>

1.1.6 User feedback

Comments or suggestions are welcomed from users of these statistics, on additional information you would like to see included in this publication. If you are interested in engaging with us to help us improve this statistical publication, please contact us via the e-mail address on page 2 of this publication.

A summary on the uses and users of Access to Work statistics can be found via the link below:

<https://www.gov.uk/government/statistics/access-to-work-official-statistics-uses-and-users>

1.1.7 Useful links and information

Government and business - working together to increase disability employment.

[Disability Confident](#) - make it your business. Guidance for employing disabled people and people with health conditions

How to apply for Access to Work:

<https://www.gov.uk/access-to-work>

Telephone: 0345 or 0845 268 8489

Textphone: 0345 or 0845 608 8753

Email: Atwosu.london@dwp.gsi.gov.uk

Jobcentre Plus

Access to Work Operational Support Unit

Harrow Jobcentre

Mail Opening Site A

Wolverhampton

WV98 1JE

Fulfilling Potential – Working together to empower disabled people. An analysis of the number of disabled people in the UK, the way disability affects lives and the barriers disabled people face:

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/fulfilling-potential-understanding-disability>

Disability and Health Employment Strategy. The government's proposals for improving employment support for disabled people and those with health conditions:

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/the-disability-and-health-employment-strategy-the-discussion-so-far>

Sayce review (“Getting in, staying in and getting on”). Disability employment support fit for the future:

https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/49779/sayce-report.pdf

Ad-hoc statistical releases on Access to Work can be found via the link below:

<https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/ad-hoc-statistical-publications-list>

Work Choice quarterly official statistics can be found via the link below:

<https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/work-choice-statistics-number-of-starts-and-referrals--2>

Work Programme quarterly official statistics can be found via the link below:

<https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/work-programme-statistics--2>

Work and Pension Select Committee (WPSC) report into Access to Work:

<http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201415/cmselect/cmworpen/481/48104.htm#a3>

Numbers of working age disabled people by economic status are published on a quarterly basis by ONS at the link below:

<http://www.ons.gov.uk/ons/search/index.html?newquery=a08>

2 Headline Statistics

These statistics are figures for all Access to Work customers in Great Britain in the current financial year.

2.1 Numbers Helped and Continuing to Benefit from Access to Work

2.1.1 Numbers Helped (April 2014 to December 2014)

32,400 individuals helped, of which:

- 23,790 were existing customers
- 8,600 were new customers

2.1.2 Numbers Continuing to Benefit from Access to Work (April 2014 to September 2014)

- 6,880 individuals continuing to benefit from Access to Work¹

¹ Number of individuals who are not counted within the numbers helped, but for whom there is a Special Aids and Equipment element where approval has been made (including nil cost) and the element was available within the previous two years, and the individual is deemed to still be benefiting from this

3 Access to Work process

3.1 The key aspects of the Access to Work process

The first point of contact for a customer is an Access to Work Operational Support Unit (OSU). There are 3 OSU's across Great Britain in London, Cardiff and Glasgow. Applications can be made via telephone, e-mail or post and are routed through to one of the three OSU's. The case will then be allocated to an Access to Work adviser. After the initial contact, customers can nominate an advocate to take forward the application on their behalf if required.

An individual may be able to get Access to Work if they are:

- In a paid job
- Unemployed and about to start a job
- Unemployed and about to start a Work Trial
- Unemployed and about to start a Work Experience placement through the Youth Contract (from 1st October 2012)
- Self-employed

and their disability or health condition stops them from being able to do parts of their job.

An individual's disability or health condition may not have a big effect on what they do each day, but may have a long-term effect on how well they can do their job.

The amount of help which an individual may receive from Access to Work will vary depending on how long they have been employed, what support they need and whether they are self-employed.

Access to Work can pay up to 100 per cent of the approved costs if an individual is:

- Unemployed and starting a new job
- Self-employed
- Working for an employer and have been in the job for less than six weeks

Whatever an individual's employment status, Access to Work will also pay up to 100 per cent of the approved costs of help with:

- Support workers
- Fares to work
- Communicator support at interview

Access to Work pays a proportion of the costs of support if all of the following apply to an individual:

- They're working for an employer
- They've been in the job for six weeks or more
- They need special equipment or adaptations to premises

The precise level of cost sharing is agreed between the employer and the Access to Work adviser.

After between one and three years, Access to Work will review an individual's circumstances and the support they're receiving.

In December 2011, Access to Work introduced a new Mental Health Support Service. This service is delivered on Access to Work's behalf by Remploy and offers support for those with mental ill health moving into work or needing help to retain their current employment.

Claimants on Permitted Work Higher Limit, Supported Permitted Work and Permitted Work Limited Capability for Work Related Activity are eligible for Access to Work support but are limited to a maximum of 52 weeks in line with Permitted Work Higher Limit time rules. After a 52 week break, claimants can re apply for Access to Work support for a further 52 weeks. Further information around Permitted Work can be found via the link below:

<https://www.gov.uk/employment-support-allowance/eligibility>

Claimants, who are on the Work Programme, are eligible for some support through the programme, although there are restrictions on some elements. The programme can provide:

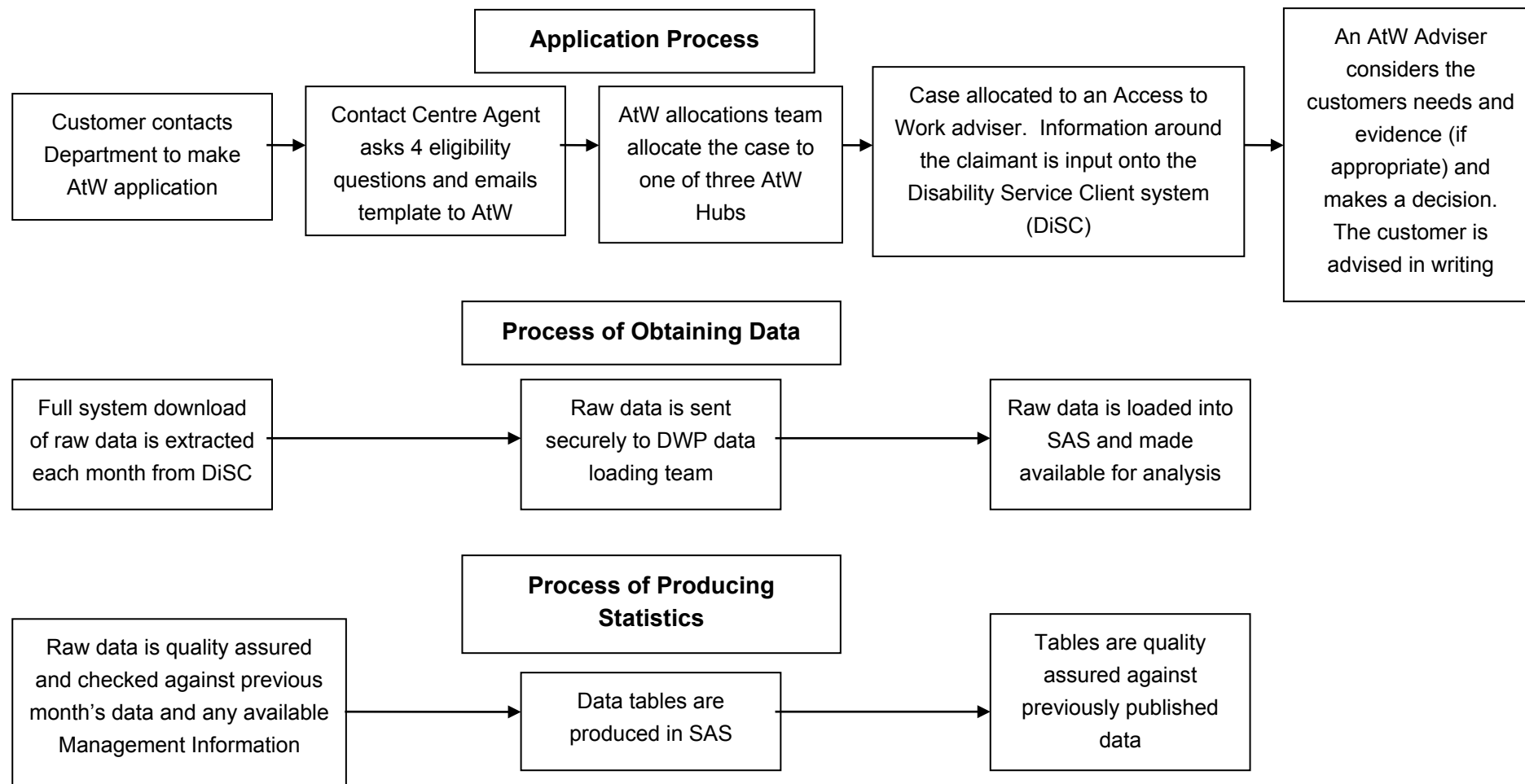
- Special Aids & Equipment to enable a disabled person to do their job.
- Adaptations to equipment to make it accessible.
- Additional costs of travel to work for people who are unable to use public transport because of their disability or health condition.
- Travel in Work
- Support Worker in the workplace, such as:
 - a reader for a visually impaired person.
 - an interpreter for someone with hearing difficulties.

For claimants on the Work Programme, Access to Work cannot support the provision of:

- Job Aide, Job Coach, Counsellor or Travel Buddy
- Communication Support at Interview.

Access to Work is not normally available to people doing voluntary unpaid work, though with the exception of those undertaking a voluntary Work Experience placement through the Youth Contract.

3.2 Access to Work process flow chart



Annex A: Access to Work Breakdowns

See section 1.1.4 for commentary around trends. Figures are rounded to the nearest 10. Totals may not sum due to rounding. Financial years followed by the letter “R” are those which have had their totals for the year revised following the last publication. Revisions are generally less than + or - 1%. See Annex B for definitions used in tables below and explanation of revisions (also section 1.1.1).

Table 1: Number of individuals helped each financial year, by whether an existing customer or a new customer helped.

Customer Type	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13 R	2013-14 R	Q1, Q2 and Q3 2014-15	Total numbers helped since April 2007
Existing customer	15,450	18,120	20,740	22,480	20,770	20,670	22,850	23,790	-
New customer	12,270	14,010	16,540	13,330	10,010	10,830	12,710	8,600	-
Total	27,720	32,130	37,270	35,810	30,780	31,500	35,560	32,400	120,430

Table 2 – Numbers helped each financial year, by primary medical condition

Primary Medical Condition	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13 R	2013-14 R	Q1, Q2 and Q3 2014-15
Missing/Unknown	20	30	20	10	10	20	0	10
Arms or hands	1,510	2,000	2,360	2,180	1,590	1,560	1,720	1,340
Legs or feet	1,560	2,110	2,570	2,580	2,140	2,320	2,690	2,310
Back or neck	4,560	5,820	7,070	5,720	3,740	3,530	4,240	3,570
Stomach, liver, kidney or digestion	70	70	120	120	100	100	110	100
Heart, blood, blood pressure or circulation	170	220	280	280	240	240	270	220
Chest or breathing	100	120	160	150	120	140	170	150
Skin conditions and severe disfigurement	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	10
Difficulty in hearing	4,470	4,940	5,470	5,320	4,990	5,290	5,650	5,110
Difficulty in seeing	4,580	4,970	5,320	5,320	4,840	4,890	5,140	4,850
Difficulty in speaking	60	70	90	90	70	70	90	70
Learning disability	1,660	1,670	1,690	1,730	1,550	1,550	1,770	1,820
Progressive illness	1,890	2,060	2,360	2,290	2,000	1,920	2,020	1,800
Dyslexia	1,220	1,910	2,890	3,200	3,340	3,530	4,290	3,880
Epilepsy	910	1,040	1,130	1,140	1,040	1,100	1,180	1,060
Diabetes	70	110	180	220	180	170	180	140
Mental health condition	200	250	430	540	700	910	1,410	1,440
Cerebral Palsy	330	400	450	490	450	450	480	490
Spina Bifida	110	120	140	130	110	110	100	90
Other ²	4,200	4,200	4,540	4,290	3,570	3,580	4,040	3,930
Total	27,720	32,130	37,270	35,810	30,780	31,500	35,560	32,400

² Includes conditions such as Multiple Sclerosis, Myalgic Encephalopathy ME (chronic fatigue syndrome), Fibromyalgia, Arthritis (Osteoarthritis, Rheumatoid), Paraplegic, Tetraplegia, Vertigo, Asperger's Syndrome - Autism, ADHD, Alzheimer's, Ankylosingspondylitis, Renal Failure, Scoliosis

Table 3 – Number of individuals helped each financial year, by gender

Gender	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13 R	2013-14 R	Q1, Q2 and Q3 2014-15
Male	11,590	12,870	14,550	14,270	12,590	12,880	14,250	12,860
Female	16,040	19,170	22,660	21,520	18,170	18,600	21,240	19,370
Total	27,720	32,130	37,270	35,810	30,780	31,500	35,560	32,400

Table 4 – Number of individuals helped each financial year, by age group

Age	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13 R	2013-14 R	Q1, Q2 and Q3 2014-15
16 - 17	40	30	30	40	30	30	30	50
18 - 24	1,720	1,940	2,100	2,040	1,680	1,660	2,080	2,150
25 - 34	5,260	5,940	6,770	6,610	5,890	5,980	6,750	6,190
35 - 44	8,150	9,250	10,520	9,850	8,300	8,190	8,970	8,080
45 - 54	8,160	9,800	11,760	11,330	9,690	10,050	11,360	10,240
55 - 59	2,910	3,420	4,040	3,920	3,300	3,520	3,980	3,580
60 - 64	1,110	1,400	1,630	1,610	1,460	1,520	1,710	1,560
65 and over	220	290	380	380	410	540	610	490
Total	27,720	32,130	37,270	35,810	30,780	31,500	35,560	32,400

Table 5 – Further numbers who continue to benefit each financial year. This table shows the number of individuals who received special aids or equipment within the two years prior to the relevant reporting period and who are assumed to still be benefiting from the support.

2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12 R	2012-13	2013-14	Q1, Q2 and Q3 2014-15	Total who have continued to benefit since April 2007
12,980	11,560	13,020	16,790	15,760	8,240	4,860	6,880	49,960

Table 6 – Numbers of new starts on Access to Work programme each financial year. This table refers to the financial year in which customers first registered for Access to Work *[as opposed to the financial year in which that help was received (tables 1 to 4).]*

2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14 R	Q1, Q2 and Q3 2014-15	Total new starts since April 2007
11,150	13,620	16,240	13,070	9,770	10,490	12,240	8,260	94,820

Table 7 – Numbers of new starts on Access to Work programme each financial year, by primary medical condition

Primary Medical Condition	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14 R	Q1, Q2 and Q3 2014-15	Total new starts since April 2007
Missing/Unknown	10	30	10	0	10	20	10	10	90
Arms or hands	1,020	1,390	1,540	1,250	860	830	910	580	8,380
Legs or feet	740	1,010	1,230	960	680	960	1,050	570	7,190
Back or neck	3,370	4,210	4,960	3,430	2,220	2,010	2,440	1,820	24,450
Stomach, liver, kidney or digestion	20	30	60	50	40	30	30	20	290
Heart, blood, blood pressure or circulation	70	90	130	90	60	80	100	50	650
Chest or breathing	40	50	70	50	40	60	80	40	410
Skin conditions and severe disfigurement	10	0	10	10	10	10	0	10	40
Difficulty in hearing	1,130	1,320	1,500	1,180	940	1,140	1,150	730	9,080
Difficulty in seeing	1,080	1,120	1,130	1,000	760	860	920	610	7,480
Difficulty in speaking	50	60	60	50	30	40	50	20	360
Learning disability	390	370	360	370	280	310	460	370	2,910
Progressive illness	580	650	800	630	500	480	490	270	4,370
Dyslexia	930	1,380	1,960	1,830	1,580	1,600	1,900	1,370	12,530
Epilepsy	280	290	330	270	260	330	330	170	2,260
Diabetes	50	70	120	110	80	60	70	30	590
Mental health condition	90	110	240	240	340	440	800	440	2,690
Cerebral Palsy	120	120	120	100	80	70	90	80	780
Spina Bifida	50	30	40	30	20	20	10	20	210
Other	1,150	1,310	1,590	1,410	1,010	1,130	1,390	1,070	10,070
Total	11,150	13,620	16,240	13,070	9,770	10,490	12,240	8,260	94,820

Table 8 – Numbers of awards each financial year, by element type

Element Type	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10 R	2010-11 R	2011-12 R	2012-13	2013-14 R	Q1, Q2 and Q3 2014-15
Adaptation to Premises	160	200	270	230	40	40	40	0
Adaptation to Vehicles	290	270	270	220	200	200	210	120
Communication Support at Interview	350	330	320	280	250	320	280	160
Miscellaneous	520	150	100	70	50	100	70	40
Miscellaneous with Cost Share	120	80	70	40	10	10	20	20
Travel in Work	710	860	1,110	1,210	1,160	1,150	1,170	1,070
Special Aids and Equipment	7,790	9,930	12,320	7,880	3,270	4,230	5,730	3,370
Support Worker	7,460	8,370	9,820	11,210	11,700	12,740	14,870	14,280
Travel to Work	9,970	11,080	12,520	12,940	11,990	12,050	13,120	12,590
AtW Assessment ³	8,750	11,620	13,780	11,760	8,600	8,230	9,350	7,630
Total	36,130	42,880	50,580	45,820	37,260	39,070	44,850	39,280

³ Not all AtW Assessments result in an AtW award for a person, but the assessment itself still results in a cost to the Department

Annex B: Technical Note

Headline statistics – section 2.1.2 - the numbers continuing to benefit for the current financial year may change as more up to date data on numbers helped becomes available. If an individual received a Special Aids and Equipment (SAE) award on 1st May 2007, they are classed as being helped in the 2007/08 financial year, and are classed as continuing to benefit from that SAE in the 2008/09 and 2009/10 financial years. However, when the numbers helped for the current financial year are updated, we may subsequently find that the individual received another SAE in the 2009/10 year. To avoid double counting this individual within the current year the individual is counted as being helped in the 2009/10 year from their new SAE award, but are removed from the numbers continuing to benefit. The individual will, however, be counted as continuing to benefit from their new SAE in the 2010/11 and 2011/12 years, provided they don't receive another SAE in either of those two years.

Tables 1 to 4 – Each individual is counted once in each financial year. This shows the number of individuals who have been assessed within the year or for whom there is an element where approval has been made (including nil cost) and the element has been made available within the year. If a person has been helped in more than one financial year, they are only counted once in the total numbers helped since April 2007 column. A person is classed as a new customer if it is the first time they have ever received Access to Work support. Once that first Access to Work award has ended, if they renew that award or begin a new award, they will then be counted as an existing customer from that point onwards. Numbers for more recent years are subject to revision in future publications due to late claims being added to the system. Primary medical condition recorded is based on a self-definition of an individual's medical condition, and the condition recorded reflects the barrier the customer faces in finding employment.

Table 5 – Further numbers who continue to benefit with receipt of Special Aids and Equipment (SAE) in previous two financial years. Each individual is counted once in each year. These are individuals for whom there is a SAE element where approval has been made (including nil cost) and the element was available within the previous two years, and the individual is deemed to still be benefiting from this. When comparing the same financial year between Tables 1 to 4 and 5, these individuals will be counted in Tables 1 to 4 in one or both of the previous two financial years, but are not counted as being helped in the same financial year. If a person has continued to benefit from a SAE element in more than one financial year, they are only counted once in the total who have continued to benefit since April 2007 column.

Table 6 and 7 – Each person is only counted once across all financial years. This measure differs from the numbers helped as it simply counts new customers who have received support in each period. Numbers for more recent years are subject to revision in future publications due to late claims being added to the system.

Table 8 – A person may receive more than one element. Therefore the sum of the awards is greater than the numbers helped in any given financial year. Numbers for more recent years are subject to revision in future publications due to late claims being added to the system.