

High Speed Rail (West Midlands - Crewe)

Environmental Statement

Volume 5: Technical appendices
CA4: Whitmore Heath to Madeley
Gazetteer of heritage assets (CH-002-004)



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Department for Transport

High Speed Two (HS2) Limited has been tasked by the Department for Transport (DfT) with managing the delivery of a new national high speed rail network. It is a non-departmental public body wholly owned by the DfT.

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A report prepared for High Speed Two (HS2) Limited:

ARUP



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1 Introduction

1.1 Structure of the cultural heritage appendices

1.1.1 The cultural heritage Appendices for the Whitmore Heath to Madeley community area (CA4) comprise:

- a baseline report (Appendix CH-001-004);
- a gazetteer of heritage assets (this Appendix);
- an impact assessment (Appendix CH-003-004); and
- survey reports, incorporating geophysical survey and remote sensing studies, which are available in the Background Information and Data document¹.

1.1.2 In addition there are two route-wide cultural heritage Appendices:

- a historic landscape character report (Volume 5: Appendix CH-005-000); and
- a geoarchaeology desk study report (Volume 5: Appendix CH-006-000).

1.1.3 Maps referred to throughout the cultural heritage Appendices are contained in the Volume 5: Cultural Heritage Map Book.

1.2 Scope and coverage

1.2.1 This Appendix provides descriptive information for the Whitmore Heath to Madeley area relating to identified designated and non-designated heritage assets that lie within the following study areas:

- designated assets where the assessment has determined a potential for impacts on setting or significance within 2km of the Proposed Scheme and the Zone of Theoretical Visibility (ZTV); and
- all non-designated assets and their settings within the land required for the Proposed Scheme and within a 500m buffer zone.

1.2.2 Heritage assets have been grouped where appropriate; e.g. clusters of listed buildings within conservation areas or groups of archaeological features.

¹ HS2 Ltd (2017), *High Speed Two (HS2) Phase 2a (West Midlands - Crewe), Background Information and Data, Cultural heritage survey reports*, BID-CH-004-004, www.gov.uk/hs2

2 Information supplied

2.1.1 For each asset or group of assets the following information has been provided in Table 1:

- unique identifier: e.g. WHM-001;
- asset type: simple classification of asset type using the following classes:
 - ancient woodland;
 - archaeology;
 - built heritage;
 - historic hedgerow;
 - historic landscape; and
 - settlement;
- name: either the name used in designation record(s) or another identifiable name;
- description: short description of the asset and, where relevant, its setting, including references to relevant sources;
- period: primary period relating to the asset using period classifications from Appendix CH-001-004;
- designation: if applicable, any key designation or designations for some groups;
- grade: where applicable, the grade of any designated assets;
- significance/value: score based on the Environmental Impact Assessment Scope and Methodology Report² classifications i.e. high, moderate, low, not significant; an 'unknown' category has been introduced in respect of Light Detection and Ranging (LiDAR) and aerial photographic investigation (API) features, in instances where there is presently insufficient evidence to determine significance;
- national heritage list (NHL) reference: NHL reference for designated assets, where relevant; and
- Historic Environment Record (HER) reference: HER reference, where relevant.

² The Scope and Methodology Report and its addendum are set out in Volume 5: Appendix CT-001-001 and CT-001-002.

3 Gazetteer

Table 1: Gazetteer of heritage assets for the Whitmore Heath to Madeley area

Unique identifier	Asset type	Name	Description	Period	Designation	Grade	Significance/value	NHL reference	HER reference
WHM001	Built heritage	Church House Farmhouse	A two storey farmhouse probably dating to the 17 th century, with considerable later additions and alterations.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1377611	N/A
WHM002	Built heritage	Green Farmhouse	A farmhouse of medieval origins, possibly 15 th century, which was extensively remodelled in approximately 1600, then altered and refaced in the early 19 th century. It may have originally been an open hall of two or three bays, with a first floor and stack inserted in approximately 1600. Simultaneously to this addition, or a little later, an additional bay was inserted to the right-hand end. In the early 19 th century, the eaves were raised and the whole construction refaced with bricks. Mid 19 th century lean-to additions were made to the left and to rear.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1029829	N/A
WHM003	Built heritage	Former Cock Inn	A late 17 th century house, extended to rear in early/mid 18 th century, then extended and remodelled as an inn in late 19 th century. Timber framed with coursed sandstone; clad in late 19 th century with bricks laid in stretcher bond to the rear and mock timber frame to the front.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1096033	N/A

Unique identifier	Asset type	Name	Description	Period	Designation	Grade	Significance/value	NHL reference	HER reference
WHM004	Built heritage	Farmstead, Cock Inn, Chapel and Hill Chorlton	A farmstead laid out around a regular U-plan courtyard. The original farmhouse (now converted to an inn) is of late 17 th century date, which may be contemporary with the entire farmstead. The western and southern ranges of the courtyard were demolished during the mid 20 th century, while the eastern range appears to have been incorporated into the inn.	Post-medieval	Locally listed	N/A	Low to moderate	N/A	MST14182
WHM005	Built heritage	Chorlton Mill	The former mill was rebuilt in 1848, presumably on the site of an earlier mill (with the date inscribed on the keystone over the first floor entrance on the west side). It is now disused and the ground floor has been converted to agricultural use. Immediately to the north of the brick lean-to is a small twin-arched bridge, part brick/part stone. When surveyed in 1984 the mill was noted as being in poor state of repair due to neglect.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1029824	N/A
WHM006	Built heritage	Milepost at National Grid Reference (NGR) SJ 8101 3879	A cast iron milepost on the A51 London Road at Stableford, probably dating to the mid to late 19 th century. It features a black painted base and is triangular in section with chamfered top, sloping to the front. Raised lettering records "STABLEFORD" on top; "PIPEGATE 5/WOORE 6 ½"/ NANTWICH 14 ½" on left; "STONE 7" on right.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1029825	N/A
WHM007	Archaeology	Ridge and furrow	A series of former field boundaries that can be traced to the south of Church Farm (BID-CH-004-004 Aerial	Medieval to	Non-designated	N/A	Low	N/A	N/A

Unique identifier	Asset type	Name	Description	Period	Designation	Grade	Significance/value	NHL reference	HER reference
			Photograph Feature 157; LiDAR 3013; Geophysics CA04-2482). A central, sinuous ditch, on an approximate north-south alignment, can be traced for approximately 490m and is abutted by a series of shorter perpendicular features. Three blocks of probable ridge and furrow earthworks can be traced within the former field boundaries and cover an area of approximately 2.7ha.	modern					
WHMoo8	Built heritage	Milepost at NGR SJ 8132 4112	Milepost at Whitmore (A53) Newcastle Road of mid to late 19 th century date.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1027837	N/A
WHMoog	Built heritage	Grouped Church of St Lawrence	A group of three Grade II listed buildings, with the classical style Parish Church of St Lawrence being foremost in the grouping. It has medieval origins but it was entirely reconstructed in 1826 - 1827 by James Trubshaw Junior. However, parts of medieval fabric appear to remain in several areas, such as the tower and the west wall, and some 17 th century elements also remain internally. The second component is Delves Memorial comprising a sandstone ashlar chest tomb within a wrought iron railed enclosure for Revd. Joseph Delves who died in 1796. The third in the group is a mid 19 th century sundial, which is made of sandstone ashlar.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1029827; 1029828; 1029826	N/A

Unique identifier	Asset type	Name	Description	Period	Designation	Grade	Significance/value	NHL reference	HER reference
WHM010	Archaeology	Possible barrow, Whitmore	An earthwork mound interpreted as a possible barrow, although a partial excavation undertaken in 1935 revealed nothing of interest.	Undated	Non-designated	N/A	Low to moderate	N/A	MST1995
WHM011	Built heritage	Farmhouse, Baldwin's Gate, Whitmore	A farmhouse of possible late 18 th or early 19 th century date.	Post-medieval	Locally listed	N/A	Low to moderate	N/A	MST20355; DST7672
WHM012	Settlement	Whitmore (shrunken village)	Settlement recorded in Domesday, the place name suggests a site or settlement of possible Saxon origin. A 16 th century map shows the settlement extending along the main road to the west of the present park. Includes ridge and furrow traced to the east of The Old School (BID-CH-004-004 LiDAR feature 3019).	Medieval/Post-medieval	Non-designated	N/A	Moderate	N/A	MST2590
WHM013	Built heritage	Lake House	A timber framed farmhouse, now a domestic dwelling, dating from the 17 th century with considerable later additions and alterations, principally of late 19 th and mid to late 20 th century.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1206497	N/A
WHM014	Archaeology	Ridge and furrow east of Whitmore Wood	Numerous blocks of ridge and furrow earthworks have been identified, along with possible former field boundaries, unspecified linear features and a ditch (BID-CH-004-004 LiDAR feature 3033, 3035, 3037, 3042; Geophysics Ca04-2657). The current setting of the asset comprises open fields and woodland.	Undated	Non-designated	N/A	Low	N/A	N/A

Unique identifier	Asset type	Name	Description	Period	Designation	Grade	Significance/value	NHL reference	HER reference
WHM015	Built heritage	Milepost at NGR SJ 7980 4054	Milepost, Baldwin's Gate, Whitmore. Probably mid to late 19 th century. Cast iron with black painted base and raised lettering. Triangular in section with chamfered top, sloping to front. Lettered: "WHITMORE" on top; "ASHLEY 4/MARKET DRAYTON 9" on left; "WHITMORE ¾/NEWCASTLE 5" on right. The milepost appears to have been struck by a vehicle and is partly submerged by a bank, but is included as one of a series.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1206444	N/A
WHM016	Built heritage	Station House	Early 19 th century house with later alterations. It is known that Sir John Soane worked in the area (see information for Butterton Grange Farmhouse and Park Lodge) and it is possible that his influence is detectable here too, although the actual design would more probably be that of a local builder in this case.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1280212	N/A
WHM017	Historic landscape	Berth Hill, Maer Hall Park	A large multivallate Iron Age hillfort, which survives as an earthwork encompassing approximately 3.75ha in area located within the Grade II registered Maer Hall Park. Earthwork remains of the 19 th century Grade II registered landscaped garden are also present within this area.	Multi-period	Scheduled monument	N/A	High	1009771; 1001246	N/A

Unique identifier	Asset type	Name	Description	Period	Designation	Grade	Significance/value	NHL reference	HER reference
WHM018	Settlement	Maer Conservation Area	Contains Maer Hall and its grounds, the setting of the Whitmore Church on high ground opposite, together with the bridge from Maer Hall to the church. Many of the existing houses have retained their estate character including the Home Farm and the Old Laundry.	Medieval/post-medieval	Conservation area	N/A	Moderate	N/A	DST5634
WHM019	Built heritage	Whitmore Conservation Area	The Whitmore Conservation Area, an exceptionally well-preserved historic town that combines siting, design and materials of buildings, with nine listed buildings making up this grouping. Of note is the Grade II* Church of St Mary and All Saints, which was constructed of largely 12 th century fabric but was remodelled in the 17 th century and restored and extended in approximately 1880. Also within the group are four Grade II listed memorials within the churchyard dating to the 18 th and 19 th centuries including the Grade II listed Whitmore Hall Lodge and gate piers to Whitmore Hall, date from the 19 th and 17 th /18 th century respectively; the Grade II estate cottages with the Mainwaring family coat-of-arms, dated 1877; and a second set of former estate cottages from approximately 1875, now a house, are also included and provide a typical and unspoilt example of their type. The current setting of the asset is within a rural landscape with areas of trees and woodland.	Medieval/post-medieval	Conservation area	II*, 8 x II	Moderate	1025827; 1280181; 1280154; 1353785; 1027844; 1353786; 1354782; 1025828	N/A

Unique identifier	Asset type	Name	Description	Period	Designation	Grade	Significance/ value	NHL reference	HER reference
WHM020	Built heritage	Whitmore Hall	Whitmore Hall is a Grade I listed building of 16 th century date, which also includes an old stable block that is designated as Grade II* dating to the 16 th /17 th century, and a mid 18 th century Grade II listed bridge south-east of the stable.	Medieval/ Post-medieval	Listed building	I, II*, II	High	1206579; 1354781; 1027845	N/A
WHM021	Historic landscape	Linear earthwork features including area of Madeley Deer Park	Numerous blocks of potential ridge and furrow earthworks exist in the area west of Snape Hall, extending from Baldwin's Gate to north of the Madeley Chord. Possible former field boundaries and a bank are also noted (BID-CH-004-004 Aerial Photograph feature 16, 152, 161; LiDAR feature 3030, 3043; Geophysics CA04-2659, CA04-2661, CA04-2671, CA04-2678, and CA04-2679). This location also includes Madeley Great Park, a deer park. At the northern section it contains earthworks relating to Old Madeley Mill.	Medieval/ Post-medieval	Non-designated	N/A	Low	N/A	MST1970; MST1220
WHM022	Archaeology	Old Madeley Mill	Earthworks relating to Old Madeley Mill.	Post-medieval	Non-designated	N/A	Low	N/A	MST4513
WHM023	Built heritage	Snape Hall Farmhouse	Mid 17 th century farmhouse with later additions and alterations. The current setting is open, reflecting agricultural use and has not notably altered. The house is setback from the road facing open fields on two sides, with views to the north towards the farm complex.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1206528	N/A

Unique identifier	Asset type	Name	Description	Period	Designation	Grade	Significance/value	NHL reference	HER reference
WHM024	Built heritage	Lower Stony Low House	Lower Stony Low House has probable 16 th or 17 th century origins. It was extensively remodelled in the early to mid 19 th century and is now a house.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1206193	N/A
WHM025	Built heritage	Farm buildings to the north of Lower Stony Low House	A barn with a roughly contemporary stable block attached to the south-east. They date from the 15 th or 16 th century, but were totally reclad in purplish brown brick in the early to mid 19 th century.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1028005	N/A
WHM026	Built heritage	North Staffordshire Railway – Stoke, Silverdale and Market Drayton	The out of use Stoke to Market Drayton Railway (also known as the Silverdale line of the Stoke to Market Drayton Railway) and Madeley Chord were completed in 1870 and closed to passenger traffic in 1964. The route is still partially extant.	Post-medieval	Non-designated	N/A	Low to moderate	N/A	MST18525

Unique identifier	Asset type	Name	Description	Period	Designation	Grade	Significance/value	NHL reference	HER reference
WHM027	Archaeology	Linear earthwork features south and north of Hey House	LiDAR survey identified linear earthworks to the north and south of Hey House, which may be representative of former field boundaries, drainage features and blocks of ridge and furrow earthworks, ditches, banks and a track. Geophysical survey in this area also identified strong anomalies of ditches/trenches running along the base of the slope (BID-CH-004-004 LiDAR feature 3050, 3055; Geophysics CA04-2695, CA04-2700). It is possible that these represent the remains of a mill leat associated with Madeley Old Manor Mill, which is situated immediately to the south. They have also been interpreted as possible First World War trenches.	Undated	Non-designated	N/A	Low	N/A	N/A
WHM028	Archaeology	Possible barrow near Madeley Old Manor	A possible round barrow located on a track off Manor Road, near Old Madeley Manor (BID-CH-004-004 LiDAR feature 3055; Geophysics CA04-2695). Its current setting is relatively open with the asset in a prominent elevated position.	Undated	Non-designated	N/A	High	N/A	MST1414
WHM029	Archaeology	Linear features between Station Road and River Lea	A series of features contained within a 0.5ha area between the River Lea and Station Road (BID-CH-004-004 LiDAR feature 3070). They may represent the locations of a series of former buildings.	Undated	Non-designated	N/A	Low	N/A	N/A
WHM030	Archaeology	Old Madeley quarry	Historic quarry associated with Old Madeley Hall.	Post-medieval	Non-designated	N/A	Low	N/A	MST4503

Unique identifier	Asset type	Name	Description	Period	Designation	Grade	Significance/value	NHL reference	HER reference
WHM031	Archaeology	Archaeological features near Manor Road identified during geophysical survey	Features of unknown purpose and date seen as cropmarks and identified during geophysical survey north of Madeley Chord. The asset will be partially removed during construction of earthworks for the Madeley Chord viaduct and haul roads north of river Lea and Madeley Chord.	Undated	Non-designated	N/A	Low	N/A	N/A
WHM032	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used
WHM033	Built heritage	Netherset Hey Farmhouse	An early 19 th century three storey L-shape farmhouse, constructed of red brick, with a plain tiled roof and integral end stacks. The house is surrounded to the north, east and west by non-designated farm buildings with open fields to the south.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1028002	N/A
WHM034	Built heritage	Hey House	An early 18 th century house, extended in early 19 th century with later additions and alterations. The setting has been altered as a result of the construction of the West Coast Main Line (WCML) approximately 100m to the east but on the western and northern sides its relationship with the surrounding garden and landscape survive largely unaltered.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1206142	N/A
WHM035	Historic landscape, built heritage	Old Madeley Manor	Old Madeley Manor is a late 16 th or early 17 th century house with the buried remains of its moat. Occupation on the site is known from at least the early 14 th century.	Medieval/Post-medieval	Scheduled monument, listed building	II	High	1009769; 1206157	N/A

Unique identifier	Asset type	Name	Description	Period	Designation	Grade	Significance/value	NHL reference	HER reference
			The site includes hollow way earthworks associated with the moat and fish ponds.						
WHM036	Built heritage	Milepost at NGR SJ 7853 3968	Milepost, Maer of probable mid to late 19 th century date made of cast iron with black painted base and raised lettering.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1027825	N/A
WHM037	Built heritage	Madeley War Memorial	The memorial, which faces east, takes the form of a life-size statue of a soldier in First World War uniform standing 'at ease' with a rifle at his right-hand side and supported on a rock at the rear. It stands upon the moulded cap stone of a tall tapered pedestal, which in turn stands upon a square plinth. Below this is a single-stepped base. The pedestal has a foliated frieze and raised inscription panels on all four sides. The inscription of the east face (front) reads: 'IN GRATEFUL MEMORY OF / THE MEN OF THIS PARISH / WHO FELL / IN THE GREAT WAR / 1914-1918 / [Names] / THEIR NAME LIVETH EVERMORE'. The panel on the north face is inscribed: 'IN GRATEFUL MEMORY OF / THE MEN OF THIS PARISH / WHO FELL / IN THE GREAT WAR / 1939 - 1945 / [Names].' The panels on the west and south faces are blank.	Modern	Listed building	II	Moderate	1416500	N/A
WHM038	Built heritage	Boat house approximately 250m east of Madeley Manor	Boat house, probably dating to approximately 1890. Built with red brick on sandstone and brick plinth, planted timbers on long sides; plain tiled roof with fishscale bands, brick	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1206136	N/A

Unique identifier	Asset type	Name	Description	Period	Designation	Grade	Significance/value	NHL reference	HER reference
			ridge stack in roof slope (north). One storey over access for boats. Six blind round-headed arches to each side with two inserted 20 th century casement windows above on the south. Access from the bank across a wooden bridge (not included); round-headed entrance. Boat access on east altered; twin flat-headed arch under concrete lintel.						
WHM039	Built heritage	Milepost at NGR SJ 7764 4523	Milepost, A53 Newcastle Road, Madeley. Probably mid to late 19 th century. Cast iron with black painted base and raised lettering. Triangular in section with chamfered top, sloping to front. Lettered "MADELEY" on top; "MADELEY ½/ONNELEY 2 ½/WOORE 3 ¾" on left; "KEELE 2/NEWCASTLE 5" on right.	Modern	Listed building	II	Moderate	1353704	N/A
WHM040	Settlement	Madeley/ Madelie (settlement)	A settlement recorded in Domesday, which describes that a market was granted in 1341.	Medieval	Non-designated	N/A	High	N/A	MST2491
WHM041	Built heritage	Madeley Manor and attached conservatory	A former country house, now flats and offices, dating from approximately 1820 - 1830, with later additions and alterations. Set in a good parkland landscape, it is irregular in plan with an attached conservatory to the south and an east garden front. Service blocks and further outbuildings to the west are attached but those to the right of the north front (incorporating a water tower) and beyond, a lower two storey range (formerly estate	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1028000	N/A

Unique identifier	Asset type	Name	Description	Period	Designation	Grade	Significance/value	NHL reference	HER reference
			workshops and now converted into maisonettes), are altered and not included.						
WHMo42	Built heritage	Birches Farmhouse	A farmhouse of partly 17 th century date, with considerable early to mid 19 th century additions and alterations.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1206121	N/A
WHMo43	Built heritage	Signal box, London and North Western Railway, Madeley	A signal box on the London and North Western Railway Line. The signal box is of possible late 19 th or early 20 th century date.	Post-medieval	Non-designated	N/A	Low to moderate	N/A	MST12306
WHMo44	Built heritage	Town House	A farmhouse, now a house, of late 16 th century date, which was remodelled in the late 18 th century with considerable later additions and alterations. Timber framed and brick construction, now stuccoed to front and roughcast to rear, plain tile roofs with cresting ridge and brick stacks. Originally H-shape in plan with a hall and projecting cross-wings, probably each with three bays, with additions to the right and rear. To the rear of the left-hand cross-wing is a mid to late 19 th century stable wing with hayloft over. The asset backs onto the WCML and has views to the fields to the east.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1028004	N/A
WHMo45	Built heritage	Offley Almshouses and front boundary wall	A row of ten almshouses, which were endowed and built under the terms of the 1645 will of Sir John Offley of Madeley. They were later extended and improved by Hungerford, Baron of Crewe in 1889 at which point No. 1	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1206178	N/A

Unique identifier	Asset type	Name	Description	Period	Designation	Grade	Significance/value	NHL reference	HER reference
			was built in a similar style, but set back. Further restoration work took place in 1968. The asset backs onto the WCML and has views to the fields to the east.						
WHMo46	Built heritage	Bridge Cottage 'Ye Olde House'	Ye Olde House is of 16 th century origins and was extensively remodelled in approximately 1700, with considerable later additions and alterations. It is now divided into two. Bridge Cottage is a lower rendered two storey former 18 th century rear wing with modern accretions (which are not included), forming an L plan. The current setting of the asset includes the WCML to the west and the A525 Bar Hill Road to the south.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1353700	N/A
WHMo47	Built heritage	Manor Farmhouse	A farmhouse with the datestone AD1770 (over door). Built with red brick, plain tiled roof with integral end stacks. It was originally L-shaped in plan with a mid 19 th century purple brick range set back to the right.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1206150	N/A
WHMo48	Built heritage	Offley Well Head	A fountain erected by Annabel Hungerford in memory of her aunt in 1850, at which time the allotments (which still surround it) were created and given to the poor of the parish. The fountain is Jacobean in style, inspired perhaps by late-antique funerary monuments in the Middle East. It stands in a tile-floored basin with red brick walls and stone capping, from which are moulded triangular projections. This in turn	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1028001	N/A

Unique identifier	Asset type	Name	Description	Period	Designation	Grade	Significance/ value	NHL reference	HER reference
			stands on a platform with an open strapwork balustrade on three sides and a higher quadrant sandstone wall to the rear (west); access to the platform is by way of short flights of steps (with slate benches on either side) on the north and south sides, at the bottom of which are wrought iron gates. At the time of the listing resurvey in 1984, the structure was overgrown and in poor condition owing to neglect.						
WHM049	Built heritage	Milepost at NGR SJ 7687 4413	Milepost, A525 Bar Hill Road, Madeley of probable mid to late 19 th century date.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1027999	N/A
WHM050	Built heritage	The Cottage	Cottage of 17 th century origins with later additions and alterations. It was probably of two cells originally and extended to the east in the mid 20 th century with a brick lean-to to the north.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1206114	N/A
WHM051	Built heritage	Higher Thornhill Farmhouse	Probably originating in the 17 th century and remodelled in the early 18 th century with early to mid 19 th century additions and alterations. Probably a hall and cross-wing originally, with the cross-wing rebuilt and extended in early 18 th century. The hall was possibly a timber framed construction originally although it became refaced in the 19 th century, at which time a lean-to addition was built to its rear.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1353702	N/A

Unique identifier	Asset type	Name	Description	Period	Designation	Grade	Significance/value	NHL reference	HER reference
WHM052	Built heritage	Milepost at NGR SJ 7636 4649	Milepost, Madeley Rd.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1027998	N/A
WHM053	Built heritage	Aston Cliff Farmhouse	A farmhouse, which is 17 th century in appearance with mid 19 th century fenestration. The east gable end was rebuilt in the late 20 th century with red brick.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1353780	N/A
WHM054	Built heritage	Yew Tree Cottage	Timber framed cottage of 17 th century date with later alterations (mid 20 th century extensions to the right are not included).	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1028003	N/A
WHM055	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used
WHM056	Settlement	Madeley Conservation Area	Fifteen Grade II listed buildings clustered around the Grade I listed Church of All Saints of 12 th century date. Eleven of the group are memorials or tombs located within the churchyard dating to the 18 th and 19 th centuries, while the three remaining listed entries comprise the Sir John Offley Primary School, the School House and a K6 telephone box. The conservation area has a rural setting, characterised by trees and hedgerows. Sound from the road is clearly audible.	Medieval/ Post-medieval	Conservation area, listed building	I, 15 x II	Moderate	1261013; 1353706; 1206247; 1028006; 1028010; 1206217; 1206195; 1028008; 1206228; 1028007; 1280318; 1028009; 1240392; 1353701; 1027997	N/A
WHM057	Built heritage	Madeley Old Hall	Two listed buildings, which lie along Poolside in Madeley. The first is the Grade II* Old Hall, a 16 th century	Post-medieval	Listed building	II*, II	High	1206169; 1353705	N/A

Unique identifier	Asset type	Name	Description	Period	Designation	Grade	Significance/value	NHL reference	HER reference
			house with considerable additions and alterations in the 19 th and 20 th centuries. This was originally cruciform in shape with projecting gables wings, which may have had an allegorical significance as the house is said to have had recusant connections in the late 16 th /17 th century. The second is the Grade II listed White House, which was probably built in approximately 1700 and extended in the early 19 th century, with later additions and alterations. The asset is on the eastern side of the town adjacent to the A525.						
WHM058	Archaeology	Moor Hall, Madeley	Documentary evidence suggests a moat was present at this medieval site. (BID-CH-004-004 Geophysics CA04-2853, CA04-2859, CA04-2876). The asset lies within a relatively rural setting.	Medieval	Non-designated	N/A	Low	N/A	MST3724
WHM059	Built heritage	Moss House Farm	Farmstead of historic brick buildings in the loose courtyard style plan (two sided) with orchard. Shown on historic mapping since the late 18 th century. The asset lies within a relatively rural setting but is located in close proximity to the WCML.	Post-medieval	Non-designated	N/A	Low	N/A	MST22064

Unique identifier	Asset type	Name	Description	Period	Designation	Grade	Significance/value	NHL reference	HER reference
WHMo60	Historic landscape	Bar Hill Lane: incised country lane of the A525 Bar Hill Road and Audlem and Woore Turnpike Lane	Bar Hill Lane is visible on 1 st Edition Ordnance Survey mapping. The route passes through open countryside as well as the modern town.	Post-medieval	Non-designated	N/A	Low to moderate	N/A	MST22404
WHMo61	Archaeology	Madeley Southern Portal	Archaeological features were identified during geophysical survey comprising several possible enclosures (BID-CH-004-004 LiDAR feature 3080, 3081, 3082, 3084; Geophysics CA04-2876). The setting lies within an open rural setting with some modern intrusive elements.	Undated	Non-Designated	N/A	Moderate	N/A	N/A
WHMo62	Archaeology	Bar Hill, Madeley	Evidence of agricultural activity, in the form of blocks of ridge and furrow earthworks, field boundaries and unspecified linear features, has been located in the area around Barhill (BID-CH-004-004 LiDAR feature 3072, 3074, 3076;). Some are possibly of more recent origins, with a number of the boundaries also corresponding to cartographically recorded historic field boundaries. The asset lies within a fairly open rural setting.	Multi-period	Non-designated	N/A	Low to moderate	N/A	MST1971; MST491

Unique identifier	Asset type	Name	Description	Period	Designation	Grade	Significance/value	NHL reference	HER reference
WHM063	Archaeology	Possible barrow near Bar Hill	Two round earthwork mounds, which are visible on aerial photographs and recorded by Staffordshire HER. These are interpreted as possible barrows. The monument lies in an open rural setting.	Undated	Non-designated	N/A	Low to moderate	N/A	MST491
WHM064	Archaeology	South of Wrinehill Hall, and west of Grafton's Wood	Evidence from the ancient woodland of Wrinehill Wood suggests woodland management activity and the possible location of a deserted medieval village. A series of boundary banks and ditches were recorded in a field survey, along with a ridge and furrow field system within Wrinehill Wood, which may represent assarting during the late 13 th and early 14 th centuries. A hollow way was also recorded as extending southwards. Also recorded in the area were the findspots for a silver Venetian 'Soldino' coin from the late 14 th to 16 th century and an early Neolithic to middle Bronze Age stone axe.	Undated	Non-designated	N/A	Low	N/A	MST2652; MST2676; MST2677; MST2674i; MST2675; MST6101
WHM065	Archaeology	Red Lane	Historic route way identified on 1 st Edition Ordnance Survey mapping. The lane lies adjacent to the River Lea and outside of the main settlement area of Madeley. The asset is no longer physically identifiable.	Medieval/ Post-medieval	Non-designated	N/A	Low	N/A	N/A

Unique identifier	Asset type	Name	Description	Period	Designation	Grade	Significance/value	NHL reference	HER reference
WHMo66	Archaeology	Wrinehill brick kiln	Documentary evidence for the site of a brickworks near Wrinehill Hall in the 19 th century. The site is currently an open field.	Post-medieval	Non-designated	N/A	Low	N/A	MST2219
WHMo67	Historic landscape	Wrinehill Gardens	A landscaped area to the east of Wrinehill Hall, shown as a garden as early as 1754. There is also documentary evidence for an Old Park to the south of the formal gardens. The hall is still present but the area of the former gardens is now largely covered by large modern farm buildings.	Post-medieval	Non-designated	N/A	Low	N/A	MST6261
WHMo68	Archaeology	Wrinehill Mill	A mill with associated mill pond, which was constructed by the late 18 th century.	Post-medieval	Non-designated	N/A	Low	N/A	MST2218
WHMo69	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used
WHMo70	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used
WHMo71	Built heritage, archaeology	Heighley Castle	The remains of a castle by Henry de Audley in 1233, with most of the monument probably also dating to the early 13 th century. The location of the castle afforded it extensive views of the surrounding countryside. Sections of walling remain, indicating various structural features, such as a possible tower and a crevetted causeway. Impressive earthworks also survived, with a	Medieval/Post-medieval	Scheduled monument, listed building	II	High	1011070; 1353703	N/A

Unique identifier	Asset type	Name	Description	Period	Designation	Grade	Significance/value	NHL reference	HER reference
			steep-sided oval shaped motte on all but the south-east side, where a natural slope was utilised, and a deep rock-cut ditch with an outer bank.						
WHM072	Built heritage	Former booking office, Whitmore Station	Former booking office associated with Whitmore Station, of probably mid 19 th century date.	Post-medieval	Locally listed building	N/A	Low	N/A	MST20388
WHM073	Built heritage	Dab Green Farm	A farmhouse, which is known to have existed by the late 19 th century and has survived as largely unaltered.	Post-medieval	Non-designated	N/A	Low	N/A	MST21777
WHM074	Built heritage	Reservoir, Grand Junction Railway, Madeley	Water reservoir associated with the Grand Junction Railway, Madeley. The asset lies adjacent to the railway line. The setting of the reservoir is a relatively unaltered rural setting to the west though there is modern development to the east.	Post-medieval	Non-designated	N/A	Low	N/A	MST4547
WHM075	Archaeology	Grouped features around mill and kiln works at Madeley	The mill in North Madeley was originally a furnace, possibly that referenced by Robert Plot in the 17 th century. A 19 th century map indicated that the site became a flour mill. A brickyard and kiln are also recorded at Furnace Lane.	Post-medieval	Non-designated	N/A	Low	N/A	MST496 MST2228
WHM076	Built heritage	Leycett to Madeley Mineral Railway	The now disused 1830s mineral railway, which linked the several coal working sites around Leycett to the main London and North Western Railway Line to the south-west and the North Staffordshire Railway to the east. It now generally survives as earthworks to the north-east of the	Post-medieval	Non-designated	N/A	Low	N/A	MST11131

Unique identifier	Asset type	Name	Description	Period	Designation	Grade	Significance/value	NHL reference	HER reference
			M6. The asset traverses open countryside.						
WHM077	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used	Number not used
WHM078	Built heritage	Church Farm, Whitmore	A farmstead with a regular courtyard that existed by the late 19 th century.	Post-medieval	Non-designated	N/A	Low	N/A	MST21789
WHM079	Built heritage	Milepost at NGR SJ 8257 4183	A milepost of probably mid to late 19 th century date. Made of cast iron, being triangular in section with a chamfered top, a black painted base and raised lettering referring to Acton, Whitmore, Market Drayton, Trentham, Longton, Stone and Stafford.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1206538	N/A
WHM080	Built heritage	Barn, Shutlanehead Farm	A 17 th century timber framed barn, which was partly rebuilt in the mid 19 th century. This is attached to the west end of Shutlanehead Farmhouse and is now in use as stables.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1027841	N/A
WHM081	Built heritage	Lea Head Manor Farm, Maer	Late 17 th century house, which has the date carved over the door. Later additions and alterations, mostly of 1920s date. It was originally roughly L-shaped in plan, with a range at right angles to the rear on the left, containing 20 th century additions also behind to the right.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II*	High	1027829	N/A
WHM082	Historic landscape	Lea Head moated site,	Moated site situated in a shallow valley with an island surrounded by a stream-fed waterlogged moat, has	Medieval	Scheduled monument	N/A	High	1011892	MST185

Unique identifier	Asset type	Name	Description	Period	Designation	Grade	Significance/value	NHL reference	HER reference
		Woore	survived well. The earthworks are particularly evident, though no structural remains are visible. However, as the site has been unencumbered by modern development and remains unexcavated it is expected that considerable archaeological evidence associated with the building, which was present prior to the present Lea Head Manor being built in approximately 1671, will be present.						
WHM083	Archaeology	Madeley palaeolake	Glacial deposits of sand, clay and peat distributed for approximately 3km along the line of the WCML from Hey Sprink to south of Baldwin's Gate, possibly infilling a former watercourse or lake. High potential for palaeoenvironmental and early prehistoric remains	Palaeolithic, Mesolithic	Non-designated	N/A	Moderate	N/A	N/A
WHM084	Built heritage	The Old Vicarage	A late 19 th century former vicarage comprised of a grand, square plan brick building of two storeys with mansard-style roof and sash windows, being set back within its own grounds.	Post-medieval	Locally listed building	N/A	Moderate	N/A	MST20363; DST7642
WHM085	Built heritage	School house or former police station	A two storey red brick house of at least late 19 th century date. The 1924 Ordnance Survey map identified it as a police station, though this use is no longer recorded on the maps from the 1960s.	Post-medieval	Locally listed building	N/A	Moderate	N/A	DST7644 MST20377

Unique identifier	Asset type	Name	Description	Period	Designation	Grade	Significance/value	NHL reference	HER reference
WHMo86	Built heritage	Numbers 1 and 2 Castle Lane	A mid to late 19 th century pair of semi-detached cottages built in the 'Arts and Crafts' style, which may be early examples of this style of building. It is likely that they may have originally been built as estate cottages.	Post-medieval	Locally listed building	N/A	Moderate	N/A	MST20365
WHMo87	Archaeology	Madeley pool	A mill pond on the River Lea, associated with Madeley Mill to its north. Of at least 18 th century date, as depicted cartographically in 1775 ³ .	Post-medieval	Locally listed building	N/A	Moderate	N/A	MST2222
WHMo88	Built heritage	Madeley Mill, Moss Lane	First depicted on mapping from 1775 ⁴ , it was later identified as a flour mill on 1 st Edition Ordnance Survey map. The building has now been converted to residential accommodation.	Post-medieval	Locally listed building	N/A	Moderate	N/A	MST18405; DST7644
WHMo89	Archaeology	Manor Road: incised country lane from Maer to Madeley	Incised historic country lane of Manor Road, leading from Maer to Madeley, past Old Madeley Manor. Route likely predates medieval period.	Medieval	Non-designated	N/A	Low	N/A	N/A
WHMo90	Built heritage	123 Smithy Lane	A mid-to-late 17 th century timber framed cottage with painted brick infill panels altered in the mid-19 th and 20 th centuries	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1029854	N/A
WHMo91	Built heritage	The Brockhouse	A late 16 th or early 17 th century building partially remodelled in approximately 1700 with later	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1377588	N/A

³ Yates' map of Staffordshire of 1775 (Staffordshire Record Office D590/410)

⁴ Yates' map of 1775

Unique identifier	Asset type	Name	Description	Period	Designation	Grade	Significance/value	NHL reference	HER reference
			additions and alterations. Stonework from the 13 th century Cistercian Abbey of Hulton is included within the masonry of the ground floor.						
WHM092	Built heritage	Milepost at NGR SJ 7303 4047	A mid-to-late 19 th century triangular milepost	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1377622	N/A
WHM093	Built heritage	Oak Farmhouse	A mid-17 th century timber framed farmhouse remodelled in the mid-to-late 19 th century.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1056073	N/A
WHM094	Built heritage	Yew Tree Farmhouse	A late 16 th or early 17 th century timber framed farmhouse with plastered brick infill and with considerable later additions and alterations in the 19 th and 20 th centuries.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1027828	N/A
WHM095	Built heritage	Cowhouse attached at right angles to east end of Number 181	A 17 th century cowhouse with hayloft remodelled in the 19 th century. Originally timber framed but largely rebuilt in uncoursed sandstone rubble with red brick patching.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1027827	N/a
WHM096	Built heritage	Number 181	A timber framed farmhouse probably constructed in approximately 1600 with later 19 th century alterations	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1027826	N/A
WHM097	Built heritage	Aston Manor Farmhouse	A late 18 th century red brick farmhouse with later additions and alterations	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1353778	N/A

Unique identifier	Asset type	Name	Description	Period	Designation	Grade	Significance/value	NHL reference	HER reference
WHM098	Built heritage	Dorrington Hall Farmhouse	A late 16 th or early 17 th century farmhouse partly rebuilt in the early to mid-19 th century with late 19 th century additions and alterations.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1307306	N/A
WHM099	Built heritage	Number 201	A late 17 th century timber framed cottage with brick infill, added to and altered in the 19 th century	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1353779	N/A
WHM100	Built heritage	Gravenhunger Hall and outbuilding	A mid-17 th century house and outbuilding partially rebuilt in the late 18 th century and extended in the late 18 th or early 19 th century. The house is constructed of a rendered timber frame, which has been partially refaced or rebuilt and extended in red brick.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1366460	N/A
WHM101	Built heritage	Gate piers about 150m south-west of Lea Head Manor	A pair of late 17 th or early 18 th century gate piers with late 19 th or early 20 th century wrought iron gates.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1027830	N/A
WHM102	Built heritage	Woore Manor	An early 19 th century red brick house with late 19 th and early 20 th century alterations. Woore Manor is recorded as being the Kenrick family home in 1623	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1056071	N/A
WHM103	Built heritage	The Tudor House	An early 17 th century timber framed house remodelled in 1905.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1056075	N/A

Unique identifier	Asset type	Name	Description	Period	Designation	Grade	Significance/value	NHL reference	HER reference
WHM104	Built heritage	Former font approximately 15m to south-west of Church of Saint Leonard	A former font, now a monument, dated 1636. The font is inscribed as 'The gift of William Lawton' and probably removed from the old chapel when the present building was built in 1830-1831.	Post-medieval	Listed building	II	Moderate	1056074	N/A
WHM105	Built heritage	Church of Saint Leonard	A 19 th century parish church constructed in 1830-1831. The church was internally restored and a chancel added or rebuilt in 1887 with a tower built in 1910. The present building stands near the site of an earlier chapel-of-ease, first recorded in 1552.	Post-medieval	Listed buildings	II	Moderate	1177785	N/A
WHM106	Archaeology	Sillenhurst moated site and fishpond	The earthwork and buried remains of a medieval moated site and associated fishpond, which occupies a prominent position with extensive views to the north. The remains of a brick built structure were found on the island at the end of the 19 th century, although there are no traces of the former buildings now remaining. Much of the eastern arm of the moat has been infilled with modern rubble while a causeway to the island separates the north part of the ditch from the adjacent fishpond. The water supply to the moat and the fishpond came from a channel running down from the higher ground.	Medieval	Scheduled monument	N/A	High	1017005	N/A
WHM107	Archaeology	Bowl barrow 120m south-west of Dorrington	The earthwork remains of a Bronze Age bowl barrow located on an area of undulating land with views across the surrounding countryside. The	Bronze Age	Scheduled monument	N/A	High	1016829	N/A

Unique identifier	Asset type	Name	Description	Period	Designation	Grade	Significance/value	NHL reference	HER reference
		Cottage, Pipe Gate	barrow is approximately 38m in diameter and survives to a height of 1.2m. The barrow was surrounded by a bank and ditch, which are no longer visible.						

4 References

4.1 General references

HS2 Ltd (2017), *High Speed Two (HS2) Phase 2a (West Midlands - Crewe), Background Information and Data, Cultural heritage survey reports*, BID-CH-004-004. Available online at: www.gov.uk/hs2.

4.2 Cartographic resources

Yates' map of Staffordshire of 1775 (Staffordshire Record Office D590/410).

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