



HM Treasury

Forecasts for the UK economy: a comparison of independent forecasts



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Any queries regarding this publication should be sent to us at: public.enquiries@hmtreasury.gsi.gov.uk

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Contents

Short-term and Medium-term forecasts, June 2017

	Page
Summary Page: Short-term forecasts	3
Table 1 - 2017: Growth in GDP and its components (% change)	4
Table 2 - 2017: Growth in prices and monetary indicators (% change)	5
Table 3 - 2017: Growth in other selected variables (% change)	6
Table 4 - 2018: Growth in GDP and its components (% change)	7
Table 5 - 2018: Growth in prices and monetary indicators (% change)	8
Table 6 - 2018: Growth in other selected variables (% change)	9
Average of independent forecasts for 2017; GDP growth, CPI and RPI inflation and claimant unemployment	10
Average of independent forecasts for 2017; Current account and PSNB (2015-16)	11
Average of independent forecasts for 2018; GDP growth, CPI and RPI inflation and claimant unemployment	12
Average of independent forecasts for 2018; Current account and PSNB (2016-17)	13
Dispersion around the independent consensus for 2017; GDP growth, CPI and RPI inflation made in the last 3 months	14
Dispersion around the independent consensus for 2017; LFS unemployment, current account and PSNB (2015-16) made in last 3 months	15
Dispersion around the independent consensus for 2018; GDP growth, CPI and RPI inflation made in the last 3 months	16
Dispersion around the independent consensus for 2018; LFS unemployment, current account and PSNB (2016-17) made in last 3 months	17
Summary Page: Medium-term Forecasts	18
Table M1: Medium-term forecasts for GDP and the GDP deflator	19
Table M2: Medium-term forecasts for domestic demand and net trade contribution	19
Table M3: Medium-term forecasts for CPI and RPI inflation	20
Table M4: Medium-term forecasts for the sterling index and official Bank rate	20
Table M5: Medium-term forecasts for LFS unemployment	21
Table M6: Medium-term forecasts for claimant unemployment and average earnings	21
Table M7: Medium-term forecasts for the current account	22
Table M8: Medium-term forecasts for PSNB	22
Table M9: Medium-term forecasts for house price inflation and the output gap	23
Average of medium-term forecasts for GDP growth, CPI inflation and claimant unemployment	24
Average of medium-term forecasts for the current account and PSNB	25
Annex 1: Forecasting institutions referred to in charts and tables	26
Annex 2: Data definitions	27
Annex 3: Notation used in tables	28
Annex 4: Organisation contact details	29

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Forecasts for the UK economy is compiled and coordinated by Amanda Kay. Please direct enquiries on the content of this issue to Amanda Kay (020 7270 4597, amanda.kay@hmtreasury.gsi.gov.uk).

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FORECASTS FOR THE UK ECONOMY

This edition of the comparison contains 25 new forecasts, all of which were received between June 1st and June 13th 2017. The tables below summarise the average and range of independent forecasts for 2017 and 2018 and show the average of this month's new forecasts.

Forecasts for 2017					
	Independent ⁺		Average of new*		
	Averages		June		forecasts
	June	April	Lowest	Highest	
GDP growth (per cent)	1.6	1.7	1.1	2.1	1.6
Inflation rate (Q4: per cent)					
- CPI	3.0	3.0	2.1	3.6	3.0
- RPI	3.8	3.9	3.2	4.9	3.9
LFS unemployment rate (Q4: %)	4.9	5.0	4.4	5.5	4.8
Claimant unemployment (Q4: mn)	0.81	0.79	0.68	0.91	0.81
Current account (£bn)	-62.2	-58.7	-89.5	-17.0	-60.4
PSNB (2017-18: £bn)	58.9	60.6	42.8	79.8	58.0

Forecasts for 2018					
	Independent ⁺		Average of new*		
	Averages		June		forecasts
	June	April	Lowest	Highest	
GDP growth (per cent)	1.4	1.4	0.4	2.6	1.4
Inflation rate (Q4: per cent)					
- CPI	2.5	2.5	1.7	3.0	2.5
- RPI	3.3	3.3	2.6	4.0	3.3
LFS unemployment rate (Q4: %)	5.1	5.3	4.1	6.4	5.1
Claimant unemployment (Q4: mn)	0.86	0.83	0.54	1.10	0.86
Current account (£bn)	-51.2	-45.4	-82.7	-19.8	-49.5
PSNB (2018-19: £bn)	47.2	48.5	23.9	70.2	46.8

+ Independent averages, and the range of forecasts, are based on forecasts made in the last three months excluding May (June: 25 institutions, April 6 institutions and March 1 institution.)

*Calculated from new forecasts received for the comparison this month.

Note: All the averages given are the mean and exclude non-standard entries except for house-price inflation (see notation)

Table 1 - 2017: Growth in GDP and its components (% change)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts		GDP	Private consumption	Government consumption	Fixed investment	Change in inventories contribution to GDP (ppt)	Domestic demand	Total exports	Total imports	Net trade contribution to GDP (ppt)	Output Gap (as % of potential GDP)
City forecasters											
Bank of America - Merrill Lynch	Jun *	1.5	1.8	1.0	0.9	0.0	-	-	-	-0.5	-
Barclays Capital	Jun *	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.7	0.1	-	-	-	-0.7	-
Capital Economics	Jun *	2.0	2.0	1.1	2.5	0.2	2.0	3.6	4.0	-0.2	-
Citigroup	Jun *	1.7	1.5	0.7	1.9	-0.7	0.8	4.9	2.1	0.8	-
Commerzbank	Jun *	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.4	0.1	2.1	2.4	4.1	-0.6	-0.3
Credit Suisse	Jul	-1.0	-0.5	1.0	-4.6	-0.4	-1.2	-0.8	-1.5	0.3	-
Daiwa Capital Markets	Jun *	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.6	2.7	4.1	-0.5	-
Deutsche Bank	Apr-16	2.3	2.4	0.0	6.0	-0.2	2.4	0.5	0.8	-0.2	-
Fathom Consulting	Apr	1.1	1.6	1.2	-0.8	-0.1	1.1	3.8	0.8	0.9	0.7
Goldman Sachs	Jun *	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	-	0.7	4.5	0.8	-	-
HSBC	Jun *	1.9	2.0	1.6	-2.6	-	-	2.5	0.4	-	-
ING Financial Markets	Jun *	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.0	0.2	2.1	3.1	4.8	-0.7	-
JP Morgan	Jun *	1.6	1.8	0.9	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morgan Stanley	Jun *	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.4	0.2	1.7	2.8	3.2	-0.2	-
Nomura	Apr	1.8	2.1	0.9	0.3	-	-	4.1	1.4	0.8	-
Pantheon	Jan	1.2	1.5	0.7	-1.0	-0.1	1.0	3.5	2.5	0.2	-
Natwest Markets	Jun *	1.5	1.8	0.6	0.3	-	0.7	3.7	1.5	0.8	-
Santander GBM	Jun *	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.9	0.2	1.9	2.3	4.0	-0.6	-0.4
Schroders Investment Management	Jan	1.4	1.7	0.7	0.7	-0.2	1.5	2.7	2.4	-0.2	-0.3
Scotiabank	Jan	1.6	2.2	1.2	-0.2	-	1.4	1.7	1.1	0.2	-1.0
Societe Generale	Jun *	1.6	2.0	0.6	1.1	0.0	1.6	1.9	2.2	-0.1	-
Non-City forecasters											
British Chambers of Commerce	Apr	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.3	-	-	2.7	2.0	-	-
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Jun *	1.9	2.3	1.5	3.0	0.1	2.3	4.0	5.1	-0.5	-
Cambridge Econometrics	Jun *	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.8	-	-	3.1	3.0	-	-
CBI	Jan	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.5	-0.1	0.8	3.1	1.6	0.4	-
CEBR	Apr	1.7	1.2	0.1	-3.6	0.2	1.7	4.1	0.3	1.1	-
Economic Perspectives	Jun *	1.3	1.6	-0.5	3.6	0.0	1.5	0.4	1.1	-0.2	-
Experian Economics	Jun *	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.9	3.6	-0.4	-
EU	Apr	1.7	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.0	1.3	3.2	2.0	0.3	-0.6
IHS Markit Economics	Jun *	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.4	-	-	3.9	3.0	-	-
ITEM Club	Apr	1.8	2.0	1.0	-0.5	0.2	1.4	6.9	5.7	0.2	-
Liverpool Macro Research	Jun *	2.1	1.9	c	1.0	m -1.4	d	-	-	-	-
NIESR	Jun *	1.7	1.5	1.2	-2.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.2	0.5	-
Oxford Economics	Jun *	1.7	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.1	1.5	2.7	2.5	0.0	-2.5
PwC	Mar	1.6	2.0	0.6	0.0	-	-	3.8	2.3	-	-
European Commission	Jun *	1.8	1.8	1.2	0.2	0.0	1.4	3.4	2.0	0.4	0.7
OECD	Dec	1.2	1.8	0.6	-0.9	-	0.8	3.2	1.5	-	-0.8
IMF	Apr	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	2.0	-	0.1
Heteronomics	Jun *	1.7	1.9	1.0	2.1	0.2	-	2.5	3.1	-0.3	0.1
Kern Consulting	Jun *	1.7	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.4	3.0	4.0	0.3	-0.3
Average of forecasts made in the last 3 months											
Independent		1.6	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.1	1.5	3.2	2.6	0.0	-0.3
New (marked *)		1.6	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.1	1.6	2.9	2.8	-0.1	-0.5
City		1.6	1.8	1.0	0.9	0.1	1.5	3.3	2.6	-0.1	0.0
Range of forecasts made in the last 3 months											
Highest		2.1	2.3	1.6	3.6	0.5	2.3	6.9	5.7	1.1	0.7
Lowest		1.1	0.7	-0.5	-3.6	-0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	-0.7	-2.5
Median		1.7	1.8	1.0	1.0	0.1	1.5	3.1	2.3	-0.1	-0.3
OBR	Mar	2.0	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.0	1.5	3.4	2.1	0.3	0.2

Table 2 - 2017: Growth in prices and monetary indicators (% change)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts		CPI (Q4)	RPI (Q4)	RPIX (Q4)	Average earnings	Sterling Index (Q4) (Jan 2005=100)	Official Bank rate (Q4, %)	Oil price (Brent, \$/bbl)	M4xOFC Growth	House price inflation (Q4)
City forecasters										
Bank of America - Merrill Lynch	Jun *	3.0	3.8	-	-	-	0.25	-	-	-
Barclays Capital	Jun *	2.7	3.6	-	-	-	0.25	53.0	-	-
Capital Economics	Jun *	3.0	3.6	3.8	2.5	79.5	0.25	60.0	g 7.0 ad	2.0 y
Citigroup	Jun *	2.9	3.7	3.8	2.1	-	0.25	65.0	-	-
Commerzbank	Jun *	3.2	3.9	4.0	2.5	72.9	0.25	51.1	-	2.9 y
Credit Suisse	Jul	2.1	3.2	3.1	-	-	0.05	-	-	-
Daii Capital Markets	Jun *	3.2	-	-	-	-	0.25	-	-	3.5 z
Deutsche Bank	Apr-16	2.0	3.0	-	3.2	-	1.25	-	-	-
Fathom Consulting	Apr	3.3	3.8	3.7	2.7	73.2	0.25	-	-	4.1
Goldman Sachs	Jun *	2.6	3.4	-	3.2	-	0.25	-	1.5	-
HSBC	Jun *	3.4	4.3	-	2.2	-	0.25	-	-	-
ING Financial Markets	Jun *	2.7	-	-	2.2	-	0.25	49.0	-	-2.0
JP Morgan	Jun *	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morgan Stanley	Jun *	3.1	3.7	-	2.5	-	0.25	-	-	-
Nomura	Apr	2.8	3.9	-	2.1	-	0.25	-	-	-
Pantheon	Jan	3.5	4.6	-	2.5	83.9	0.25	-	-	2.0 z
Natwest Markets	Jun *	3.3	4.3	4.4	2.6	75.0	0.25	52.0	-	-
Santander GBM	Jun *	2.8	3.7	3.9	2.0	-	0.25	55.0	-	-
Schroders Investment Management	Jan	2.7	3.4	3.5	2.5	-	0.25	-	-	5.0 x
Scotiabank	Jan	3.0	3.5	3.5	2.5	-	0.25	-	-	4.5 z
Societe Generale	Jun *	3.0	3.7	-	1.8	-	0.25	-	-	-
Non-City forecasters										
British Chambers of Commerce	Apr	2.4	-	-	2.3	-	0.25	-	-	-
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Jun *	3.2	4.0	4.1	2.9	78.6	0.50	52.3	5.5	7.9 z
Cambridge Econometrics	Jun *	3.0	-	-	-	-	0.25	-	-	-
CBI	Jan	2.4	2.8	-	2.4	78.4	-	52.6	-	0.6 z
CEBR	Apr	2.5	3.2	3.2	2.1	76.5	0.25	-	-	-
Economic Perspectives	Jun *	3.2	3.8	4.0	3.5	80.0	0.50	52.0	8.0	4.0 k
Experian Economics	Jun *	2.9	3.6	3.4	1.8	81.7	0.25	51.8	-	0.7 k
EIU	Apr	3.6	-	-	1.8	-	0.25	56.0	6.4	-
IHS Markit Economics	Jun *	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ITEM Club	Apr	3.1	3.7	3.8	2.7	73.9	0.50	51.0	3.3	1.3
Liverpool Macro Research	Jun *	2.1	-	2.8	3.0	77.3	1.50	-	-	-
NIESR	Jun *	3.4	4.9	4.1	2.9 j	103.4 k	0.25	54.6	n	3.6 z
Oxford Economics	Jun *	3.2	3.9	4.0	2.1	79.4	0.25	51.7	-	1.6
PwC	Mar	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
European Commission	Jun *	3.1	-	-	2.4 j	-	-	55.5	-	-
OECD	Dec	2.8	-	-	-	99.3 k	-	45.0	-	-
IMF	Apr	2.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heteronomics	Jun *	3.0	3.7	-	-	76.7	0.25	50.7	-	2.2 z
Kern Consulting	Jun *	2.9	-	-	2.6	-	0.30	51.0	-	2.2 z
Average of forecasts made in the last 3 months										
Independent		3.0	3.8	3.8	2.4	77.1	0.32	53.4	5.3	2.6
New (marked *)		3.0	3.9	3.9	2.5	77.9	0.33	53.4	5.5	2.6
City		3.0	3.8	3.9	2.4	75.1	0.25	55.0	4.3	2.1
Range of forecasts made in the last 3 months										
Highest		3.6	4.9	4.4	3.5	81.7	1.50	65.0	8.0	7.9
Lowest		2.1	3.2	2.8	1.8	72.9	0.25	49.0	1.5	-2.0
Median		3.0	3.7	3.9	2.4	77.0	0.25	52.0	6.0	2.2
OBР	Mar	2.7	4.1	4.2	2.6	77.1	0.27	-	5.8	

Table 3 - 2017: Growth in other selected variables (% change)

Forecasts and dates of forecasts		Real household disposable income	Employment growth	LFS Unemployment rate (Q4)	Claimant unemployment (Q4, millions)	Manufacturing output	World trade in goods and services	Current account (£bn)	Size of APF purchases (£bn)	PSNB (£bn 2017-18)
City forecasters										
Bank of America - Merrill Lynch	Jun *	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-
Barclays Capital	Jun *	-	0.9	4.7	-	-	-	-69.2	445.0	57.8
Capital Economics	Jun *	0.0	1.0	4.9	0.83	3.8	2.0	-60.0	445.0	55.0
Citigroup	Jun *	-	1.0	4.5	-	1.5	-	-53.5	440.0	59.1
Commerzbank	Jun *	-0.7	0.7	4.9	0.83	1.1	4.6	-83.3	-	52.0
Credit Suisse	Jul	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	450.0	38.8
Daiwa Capital Markets	Jun *	-	-	4.8	-	-	-	-	445.0	-
Deutsche Bank	Apr-16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	375.0	-
Fathom Consulting	Apr	-	0.0	5.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Goldman Sachs	Jun *	-	0.4	4.7	-	-	-	-44.7	-	-
HSBC	Jun *	-	-	5.2	-	-	-	-	435.0	-
ING Financial Markets	Jun *	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.83	1.8	-	-65.0	445.0	50.0
JP Morgan	Jun *	-	-	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morgan Stanley	Jun *	0.6	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nomura	Apr	-	-	4.9	-	-	-	-	445.0	-
Pantheon	Jan	-0.2	0.4	5.3	0.90	-	-	-90.0	445.0	65.0
Natwest Markets	Jun *	0.7	0.5	5.0	0.90	1.0	-	-46.0	435.0	60.0
Santander GBM	Jun *	-	0.4	5.0	0.91	2.2	-	-79.8	445.0	65.0
Schroders Investment Management	Jan	-	-0.1	5.1	0.86	0.2	-	-82.0	445.0	88.0
Scotiabank	Jan	-	1.0	4.8	0.80	0.7	-	-60.0	445.0	63.0
Societe Generale	Jun *	-0.8	1.0	4.6	-	-	-	-61.8	445.0	-
Non-City forecasters										
British Chambers of Commerce	Apr	-	0.5	5.0	-	1.2	-	-55.5	-	66.7
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Jun *	1.9	0.8	4.4	0.68	2.5	7.8	-59.1	435.0	42.8
Cambridge Econometrics	Jun *	-	-	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	62.8
CBI	Jan	0.1	-0.4	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	61.7
CEBR	Apr	-0.4	0.7	4.8	0.80	1.4	-	-68.6	431.3	66.7
Economic Perspectives	Jun *	0.5	0.3	4.7	0.80	1.2	3.5	-70.0	445.0	60.0
Experian Economics	Jun *	-0.3	0.7	4.7	0.77	1.3	-	-17.0	-	79.8
EIU	Apr	-	0.0	-	-	-	2.5	-89.5	445.0	-
IHS Markit Economics	Jun *	-	0.7	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
ITEM Club	Apr	0.2	0.6	4.9	0.78	-	3.5	-66.0	-	58.2
Liverpool Macro Research	Jun *	-	-	-	0.78	-	-	-57.8	-	54.0
NIESR	Jun *	0.2	0.4	5.3	1.80 p	-	3.9	-64.2	-	66.2
Oxford Economics	Jun *	0.4	0.6	4.7	0.83	1.7	4.5	-60.1	445.0	55.1
PwC	Mar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
European Commission	Jun *	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.8 a
OECD	Dec	-	0.3	5.2	-	-	2.9	-	-	3.1 a
IMF	Apr	-	-	5.2 h	-	-	-	-3.3 a	-	54.6 b
Heteronomics	Jun *	-	0.7	4.8	-	-	-	-65.4	445.0	61.2
Kern Consulting	Jun *	-	-	5.0	-	1.2	3.8	-70.0	375.0	47.0
Average of forecasts made in the last 3 months										
Independent		0.2	0.6	4.9	0.8	1.6	4.0	-62.2	438.0	58.9
New (marked *)		0.2	0.7	4.8	0.8	1.7	4.3	-60.4	437.5	58.0
City		0.0	0.6	4.9	0.9	1.8	3.3	-62.6	442.5	57.0
Range of forecasts made in the last 3 months										
Highest		1.9	1.0	5.5	0.9	3.8	7.8	-17.0	445.0	79.8
Lowest		-0.8	0.0	4.4	0.7	1.0	2.0	-89.5	375.0	42.8
Median		0.2	0.6	4.9	0.8	1.4	3.8	-64.2	445.0	59.1
OBR	Mar	0.0	0.6	5.1	0.86	-	-	-69.6	-	60.1

Table 4 - 2018: Growth in GDP and its components (% change)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts		GDP	Private consumption	Government consumption	Fixed investment	Change in inventories contribution (ppt)	Domestic demand	Total exports	Total imports	Net trade contribution (ppt)	Output Gap (as % of potential GDP)
City forecasters											
Bank of America - Merrill Lynch	Jun *	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.4	-	-	-	0.4	-
Barclays Capital	Jun *	1.3	0.7	1.8	1.4	0.2	-	-	-	0.2	-
Capital Economics	Jun *	2.4	1.5	1.0	3.5	0.3	1.8	5.0	3.0	0.6	-
Citigroup	Jun *	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.9	0.0	1.2	3.6	2.6	0.3	-
Commerzbank	Jun *	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.0	0.0	1.4	3.0	2.3	0.1	-0.5
Credit Suisse	Jul	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Daiwa Capital Markets	Jun *	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.9	-0.4	1.0	3.7	1.9	0.5	-
Deutsche Bank	Apr-16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fathom Consulting	Apr	0.4	0.9	0.9	-2.4	0.0	0.4	2.8	2.8	-0.1	-0.4
Goldman Sachs	Jun *	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.0	-	1.0	2.9	1.4	-	-
HSBC	Jun *	1.4	1.0	1.8	0.8	-	-	2.4	1.4	-	-
ING Financial Markets	Jun *	1.2	0.9	1.4	-1.2	0.1	0.8	5.3	3.7	0.4	-
JP Morgan	Jun *	1.4	1.1	0.5	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morgan Stanley	Jun *	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.6	3.2	1.8	0.4	-
Nomura	Apr	1.5	1.4	0.7	-0.1	-	-	1.9	0.3	0.5	-
Pantheon	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Natwest Markets	Jun *	1.2	0.6	0.7	-0.4	-	0.8	2.1	1.0	0.4	-
Santander GBM	Jun *	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.0	1.4	3.9	3.8	-0.1	-0.4
Schroders Investment Management	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Scotiabank	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Societe Generale	Jun *	0.9	1.1	0.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.6	1.8	0.7	0.3	-
Non-City forecasters											
British Chambers of Commerce	Apr	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.5	-	-	3.1	1.3	-	-
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Jun *	2.0	2.4	2.0	3.1	0.1	2.5	6.2	6.9	-0.5	-
Cambridge Econometrics	Jun *	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.6	-	-	2.9	1.4	-	-
CBI	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CEBR	Apr	1.6	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.6	2.9	1.1	0.5	-
Economic Perspectives	Jun *	0.6	0.4	-0.1	2.9	0.0	0.8	0.5	-0.8	0.4	-
Experian Economics	Jun *	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.7	2.4	0.4	0.6	-
EIU	Apr	1.0	0.7	1.5	0.2	-0.1	0.7	2.4	1.4	0.3	-0.7
IHS Markit Economics	Jun *	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.7	-	-	3.1	1.7	-	-
ITEM Club	Apr	1.2	0.6	0.7	-0.4	0.1	0.5	5.3	3.1	0.6	-
Liverpool Macro Research	Jun *	2.6	2.5 c	2.0 m	-0.5 d	-	-	-	-	-	-
NIESR	Jun *	1.9	-0.1	0.7	4.2	0.0	0.7	1.8	-2.0	1.2	-
Oxford Economics	Jun *	1.4	0.5	0.7	1.8	0.1	0.8	3.5	1.3	0.7	-2.2
PwC	Mar	1.4	1.7	0.7	0.7	-	-	3.5	3.2	-	-
European Commission	Jun *	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.7	3.0	1.2	0.5	0.4
OECD	Dec	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMF	Apr	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	0.0	-	-
Heteronomics	Jun *	2.0	1.9	0.8	1.5	0.1	-	1.8	1.0	0.2	0.5
Kern Consulting	Jun *	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.5	0.0	1.3	2.0	2.0	0.4	-0.4
Average of forecasts made in the last 3 months											
Independent		1.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.0	3.0	1.7	0.4	-0.5
New (marked *)		1.4	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.1	1.1	3.1	1.7	0.4	-0.4
City		1.3	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.1	1.0	3.2	2.1	0.3	-0.4
Range of forecasts made in the last 3 months											
Highest		2.6	2.4	2.0	4.2	0.4	2.5	6.2	6.9	1.2	0.5
Lowest		0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-2.4	-0.4	0.4	0.5	-2.0	-0.5	-2.2
Median		1.3	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.8	2.9	1.4	0.4	-0.4
OBR	Mar	1.6	0.9	0.7	3.0	0.0	1.2	3.0	1.9	0.3	0.0

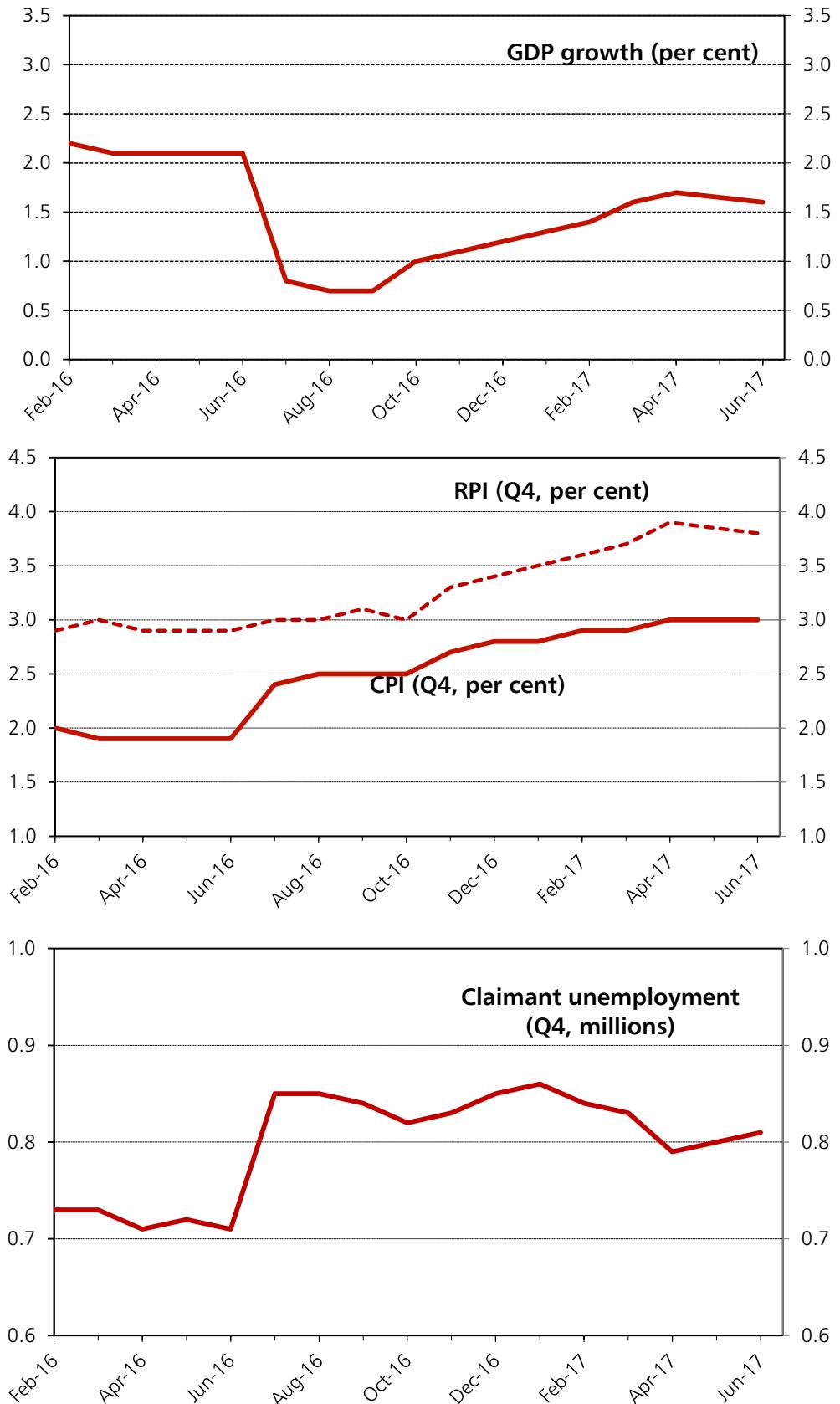
Table 5 - 2018: Growth in prices and monetary indicators (% change)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts		CPI (Q4)	RPI (Q4)	RPIX (Q4)	Average earnings	Sterling Index (Q4) (Jan 2005=100)	Official Bank rate (Q4, %)	Oil price (Brent, \$/bbl)	M4xOFC Growth	House price inflation (Q4)
City forecasters										
Bank of America - Merrill Lynch	Jun *	2.3	3.2	-	-	-	0.25	-	-	-
Barclays Capital	Jun *	1.7	2.7	-	-	-	0.25	57.0	-	-
Capital Economics	Jun *	2.4	3.3	3.1	3.4	80.1	0.75	55.0	g 5.6 ad	2.0 y
Citigroup	Jun *	2.8	3.8	3.8	2.0	-	0.25	58.0	-	-
Commerzbank	Jun *	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	71.5	0.25	53.1	-	1.7 y
Credit Suisse	Jul	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Daiwa Capital Markets	Jun *	2.4	-	-	-	-	0.25	-	-	2.5 z
Deutsche Bank	Apr-16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fathom Consulting	Apr	2.2	3.0	3.1	2.3	72.8	0.25	-	-	3.0 z
Goldman Sachs	Jun *	2.7	3.5	-	3.2	-	0.25	-	2.1	-
HSCB	Jun *	1.9	3.2	-	2.5	-	0.25	-	-	-
ING Financial Markets	Jun *	2.7	-	-	2.4	-	0.25	46.0	-	-5.0 x
JP Morgan	Jun *	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morgan Stanley	Jun *	3.0	3.3	-	2.9	-	0.25	-	-	-
Nomura	Apr	2.5	3.5	-	2.5	-	0.25	-	-	-
Pantheon	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Natwest Markets	Jun *	2.5	4.0	3.9	3.2	73.0	0.25	51.0	-	-
Santander GBM	Jun *	2.6	3.4	3.4	2.2	-	0.25	55.0	-	-
Schroders Investment Management	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Scotiabank	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Societe Generale	Jun *	2.6	3.0	-	1.7	-	0.05	-	-	-
Non-City forecasters										
British Chambers of Commerce	Apr	2.7	-	-	2.1	-	0.42	-	-	-
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Jun *	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.2	80.3	1.00	53.0	6.0	4.4 z
Cambridge Econometrics	Jun *	2.6	-	-	-	-	0.30	-	-	-
CBI	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CEBR	Apr	2.3	3.1	3.0	2.7	78.2	0.50	-	-	-
Economic Perspectives	Jun *	3.0	3.6	3.6	4.0	83.0	1.00	55.0	7.0	2.0 k
Experian Economics	Jun *	2.3	3.2	3.0	2.5	83.5	0.25	56.8	-	2.4 k
EIU	Apr	2.0	-	-	2.3	-	0.25	60.0	3.3	-
IHS Markit Economics	Jun *	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ITEM Club	Apr	1.7	3.5	2.8	2.8	72.4	0.75	53.0	2.8	0.0
Liverpool Macro Research	Jun *	2.8	-	3.3	3.6	76.4	2.50	-	-	-
NIESR	Jun *	2.4	3.3	3.0	2.9 j	104.0 k	0.25	57.5 n	-	0.2 z
Oxford Economics	Jun *	2.7	3.6	3.6	2.8	80.1	0.25	52.0	-	0.1 ae
PwC	Mar	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
European Commission	Jun *	2.3	-	-	2.4 j	-	-	55.9	-	-
OECD	Dec	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMF	Apr	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heteronomics	Jun *	2.3	3.1	-	-	78.6	0.25	52.0	-	1.0 z
Kern Consulting	Jun *	2.6	-	-	2.9	-	0.75	53.0	-	1.8 z
Average of forecasts made in the last 3 months										
Independent		2.5	3.3	3.2	2.7	77.5	0.45	54.1	4.2	1.2
New (marked *)		2.5	3.3	3.3	2.8	78.5	0.46	53.8	5.0	1.2
City		2.5	3.3	3.3	2.6	74.3	0.27	53.6	2.1	0.8
Range of forecasts made in the last 3 months										
Highest		3.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	83.5	2.50	60.0	7.0	4.4
Lowest		1.7	2.6	2.6	1.7	71.5	0.05	46.0	2.1	-5.0
Median		2.5	3.3	3.1	2.7	78.4	0.25	54.0	3.3	1.8
OBR	Mar	2.2	3.4	3.3	2.7	77.0	0.43	-	4.2	-

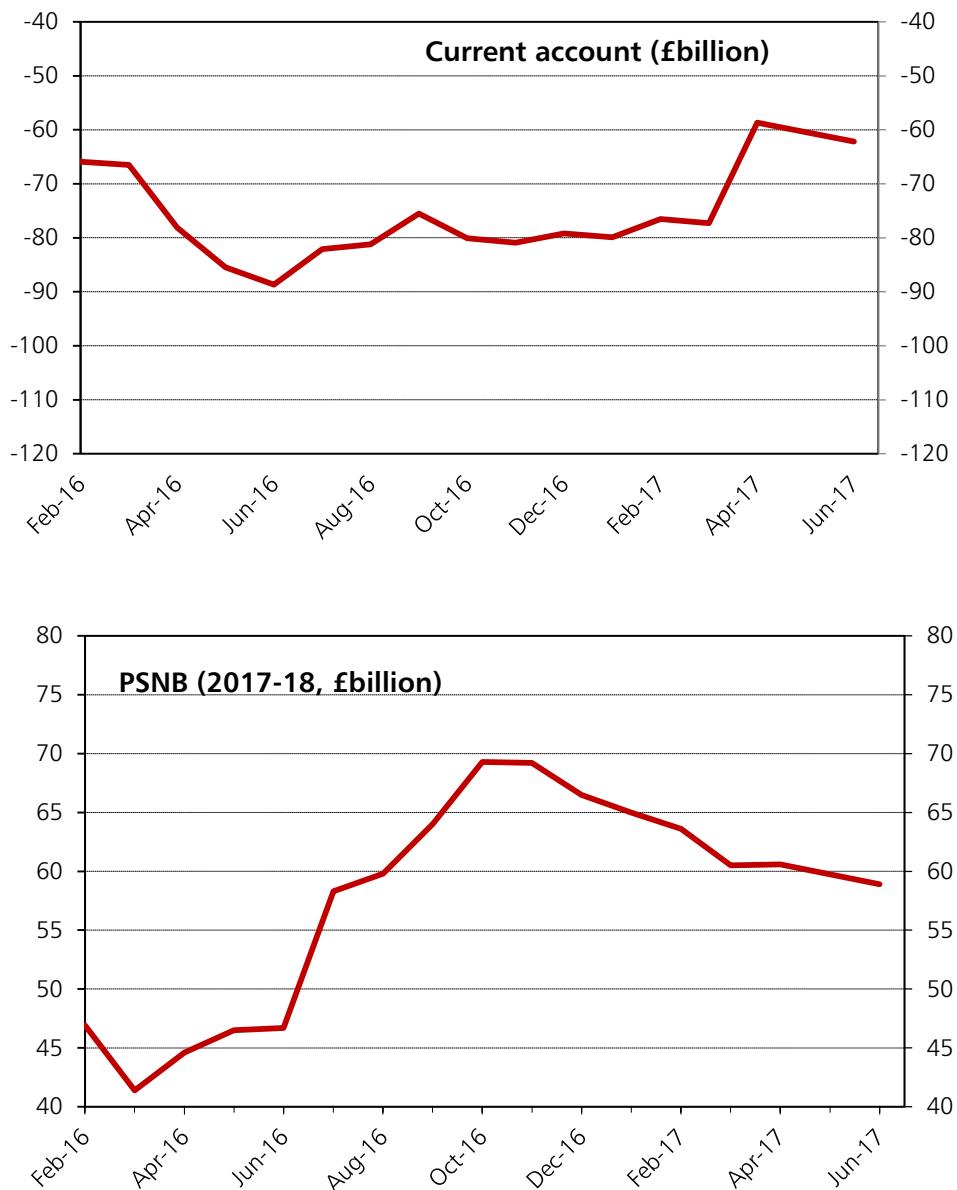
Table 6 - 2018: Growth in other selected variables (% change)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts	Real household disposable income	Employment growth	LFS Unemployment rate (Q4)	Claimant unemployment (Q4, millions)	Manufacturing output	World trade in goods and services	Current account (£bn)	Size of APF purchases (£bn)	PSNB (£bn) 2018-19
City forecasters									
Bank of America - Merrill Lynch	Jun *	-	-	-	-0.1	-	-	-	-
Barclays Capital	Jun *	-0.2	5.1	-	-	-	-65.2	445.0	54.4
Capital Economics	Jun *	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.7	2.0	-50.0	445.0	30.0
Citigroup	Jun *	-1.3	4.6	-	1.3	-	-47.3	445.0	43.4
Commerzbank	Jun *	1.5	5.2	0.9	0.0	4.2	-79.5	-	48.0
Credit Suisse	Jul	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Daiwa Capital Markets	Jun *	-	5.2	-	-	-	-	445.0	-
Deutsche Bank	Apr-16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fathom Consulting	Apr	-0.7	6.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Goldman Sachs	Jun *	0.0	5.0	-	-	-	-29.4	-	-
HSBC	Jun *	-	5.5	-	-	-	-	435.0	-
ING Financial Markets	Jun *	-0.5	5.2	0.9	1.5	-	-60.0	445.0	50.0
JP Morgan	Jun *	-	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morgan Stanley	Jun *	-0.4	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nomura	Apr	-	5.0	-	-	-	-	445.0	-
Pantheon	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Natwest Markets	Jun *	0.5	-0.1	5.4	1.1	0.3	-33.0	435.0	46.0
Santander GBM	Jun *	-	0.0	5.5	0.9	1.4	-64.1	445.0	58.0
Schroders Investment Management	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Scotiabank	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Societe Generale	Jun *	-1.8	0.1	-	-	-	-56.5	510.0	-
Non-City forecasters									
British Chambers of Commerce	Apr	-	0.4	5.3	-	0.7	-27.8	-	54.2
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Jun *	2.9	1.3	4.1	0.54	2.7	8.1	-38.5	435.0
Cambridge Econometrics	Jun *	-	-	5.3	-	-	-	-	56.2
CBI	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CEBR	Apr	0.9	0.7	4.8	0.79	0.8	-	-62.4	412.5
Economic Perspectives	Jun *	-0.2	0.1	5.5	1.00	0.5	2.5	-50.0	445.0
Experian Economics	Jun *	1.0	0.3	4.9	0.81	1.1	-	-19.8	-
EIU	Apr	-	-0.3	-	-	-	2.0	-82.7	445.0
IHS Markit Economics	Jun *	-	0.0	5.5	-	-	-	-	-
ITEM Club	Apr	0.3	-0.1	5.6	0.90	-	3.2	-61.0	-
Liverpool Macro Research	Jun *	-	-	-	0.74	-	-	-40.7	-
NIESR	Jun *	1.9	0.6	5.0	1.70 p	-	4.4	-27.5	-
Oxford Economics	Jun *	0.8	0.0	4.7	0.84	0.7	3.6	-43.0	445.0
PwC	Mar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
European Commission	Jun *	-	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	2.0 a,i
OECD	Dec	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMF	Apr	-	-	5.1 h	-	-	-	-2.9 a	-
Heteronomics	Jun *	-	0.8	4.3	-	-	-	-77.6	445.0
Kern Consulting	Jun *	-	-	5.2	-	1.2	3.8	-60.0	375.0
Average of forecasts made in the last 3 months									
Independent		0.6	0.2	5.1	0.9	1.1	3.8	-51.2	441.0
New (marked *)		0.6	0.3	5.1	0.9	1.2	4.1	-49.5	442.5
City		0.0	0.1	5.2	0.9	1.2	3.1	-53.9	449.5
Range of forecasts made in the last 3 months									
Highest		2.9	1.3	6.4	1.1	3.7	8.1	-19.8	510.0
Lowest		-1.8	-0.7	4.1	0.5	-0.1	2.0	-82.7	375.0
Median		0.8	0.1	5.2	0.9	0.9	3.6	-50.0	445.0
OBR	Mar	0.8	0.4	5.1	0.87	-	-	-66.2	-
									44.1

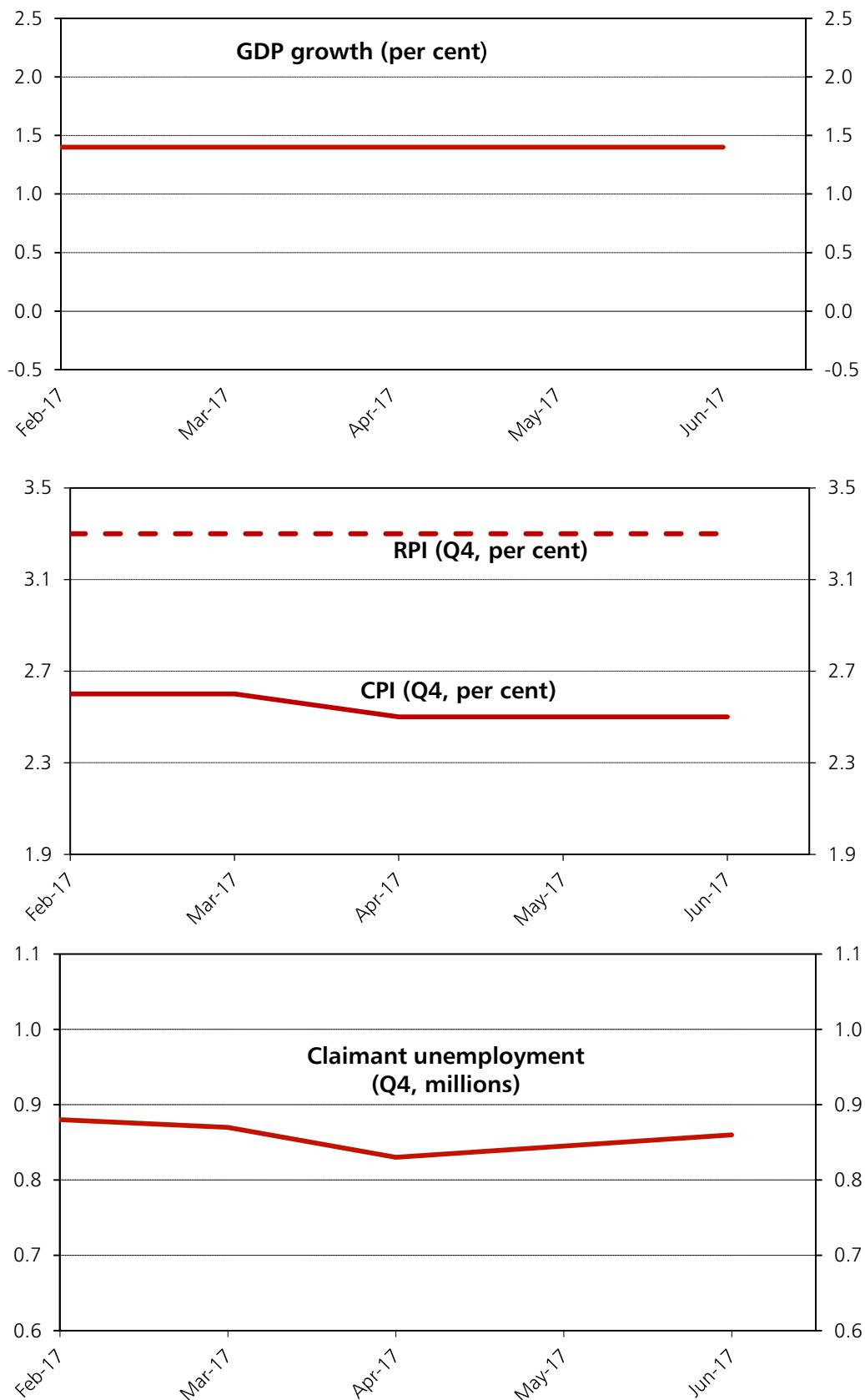
Average of independent forecasts for 2017; GDP growth, CPI and RPI inflation and claimant unemployment



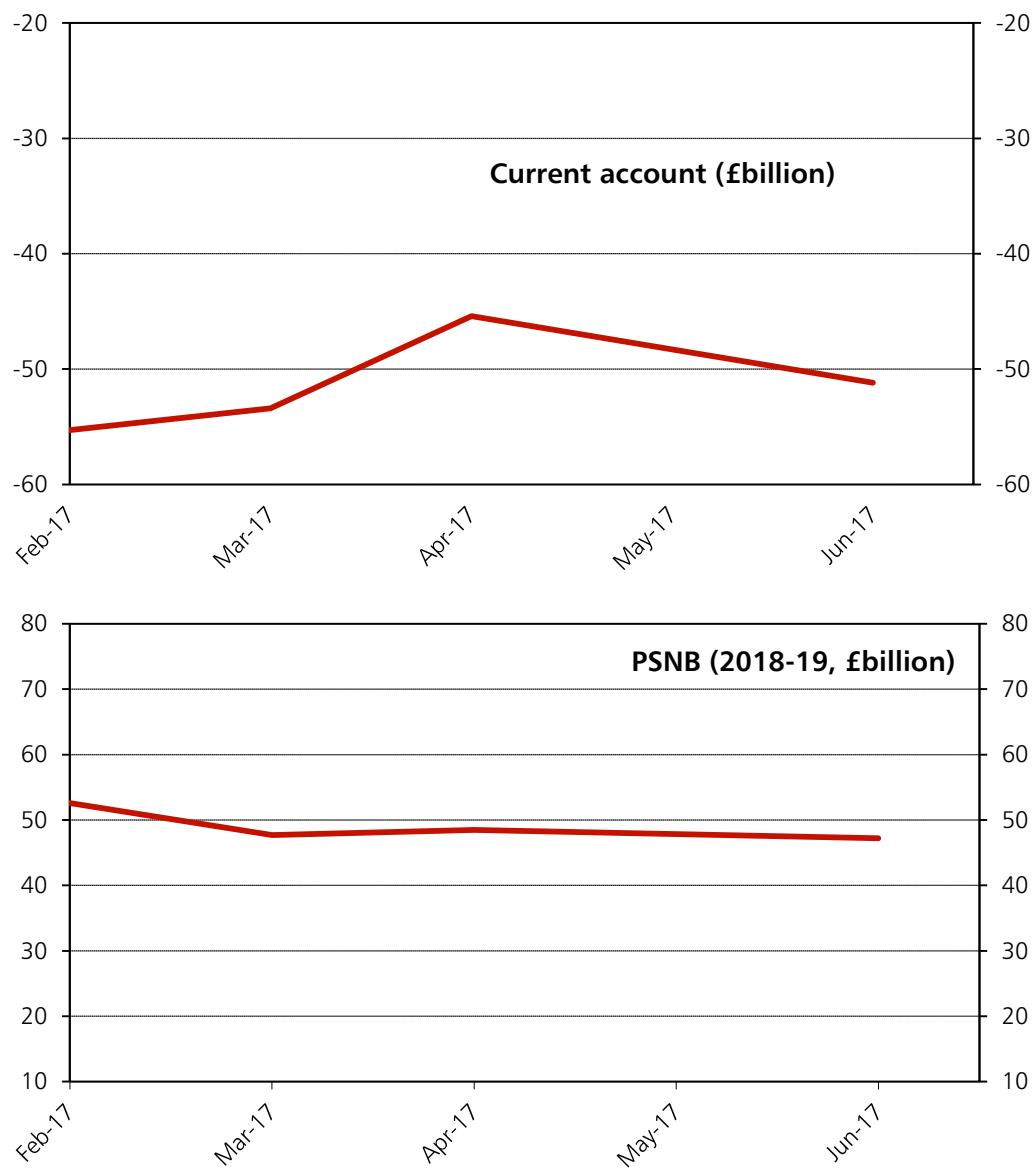
Average of independent forecasts for 2017; Current account and PSNB (2017-18)



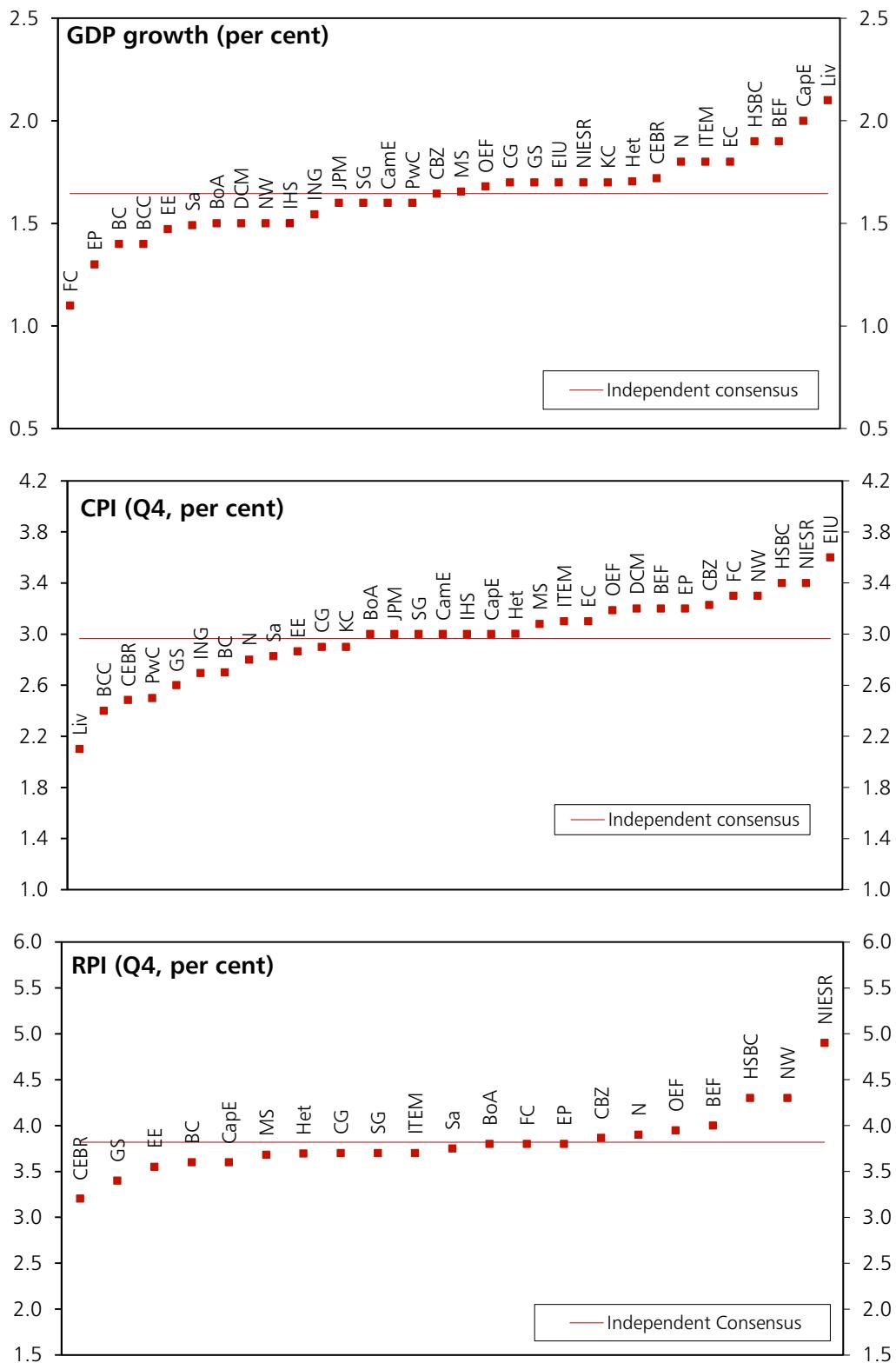
Average of independent forecasts for 2018; GDP growth, CPI and RPI inflation and claimant unemployment



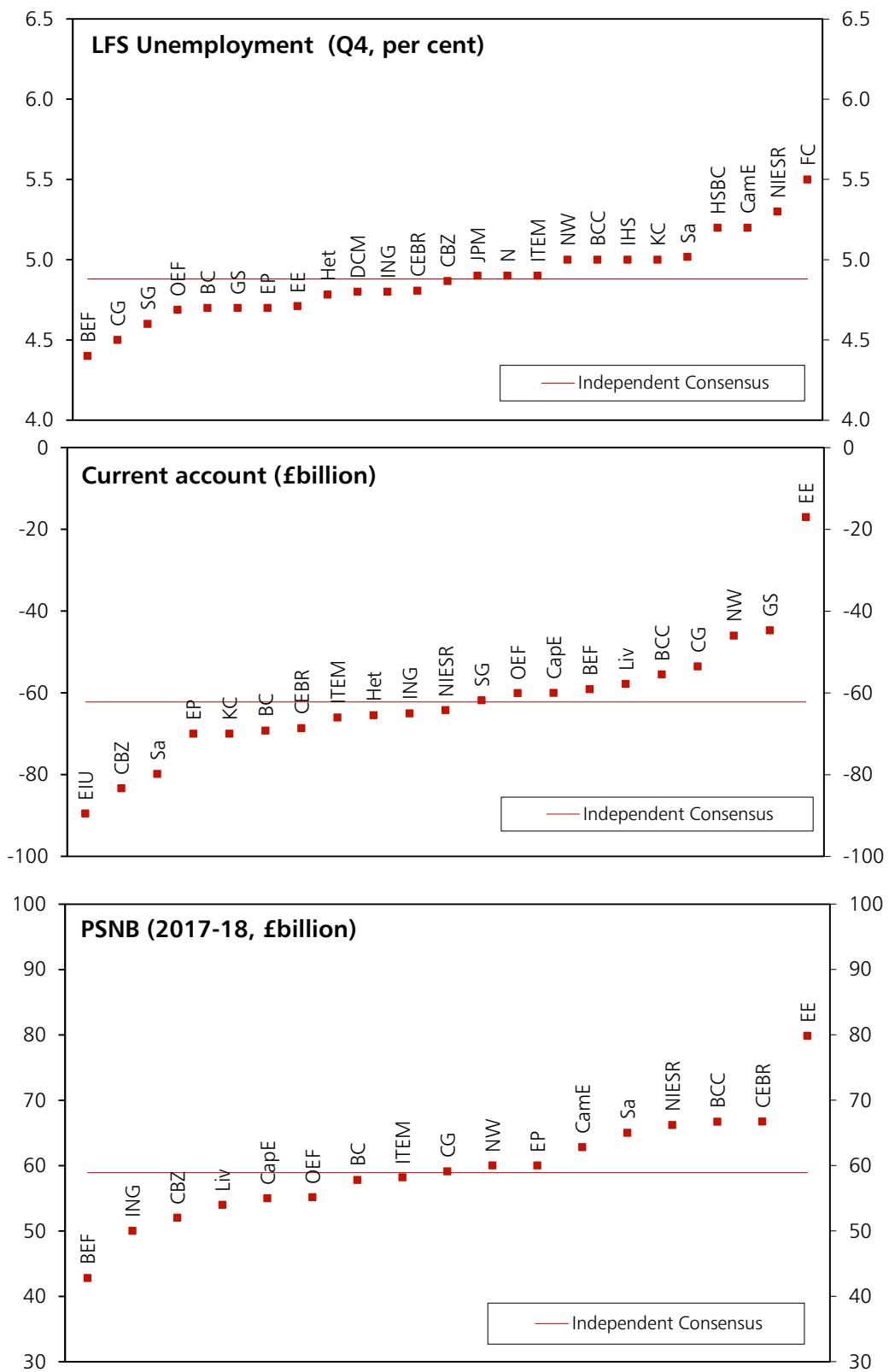
Average of independent forecasts for 2018; Current account and PSNB (2018-19)



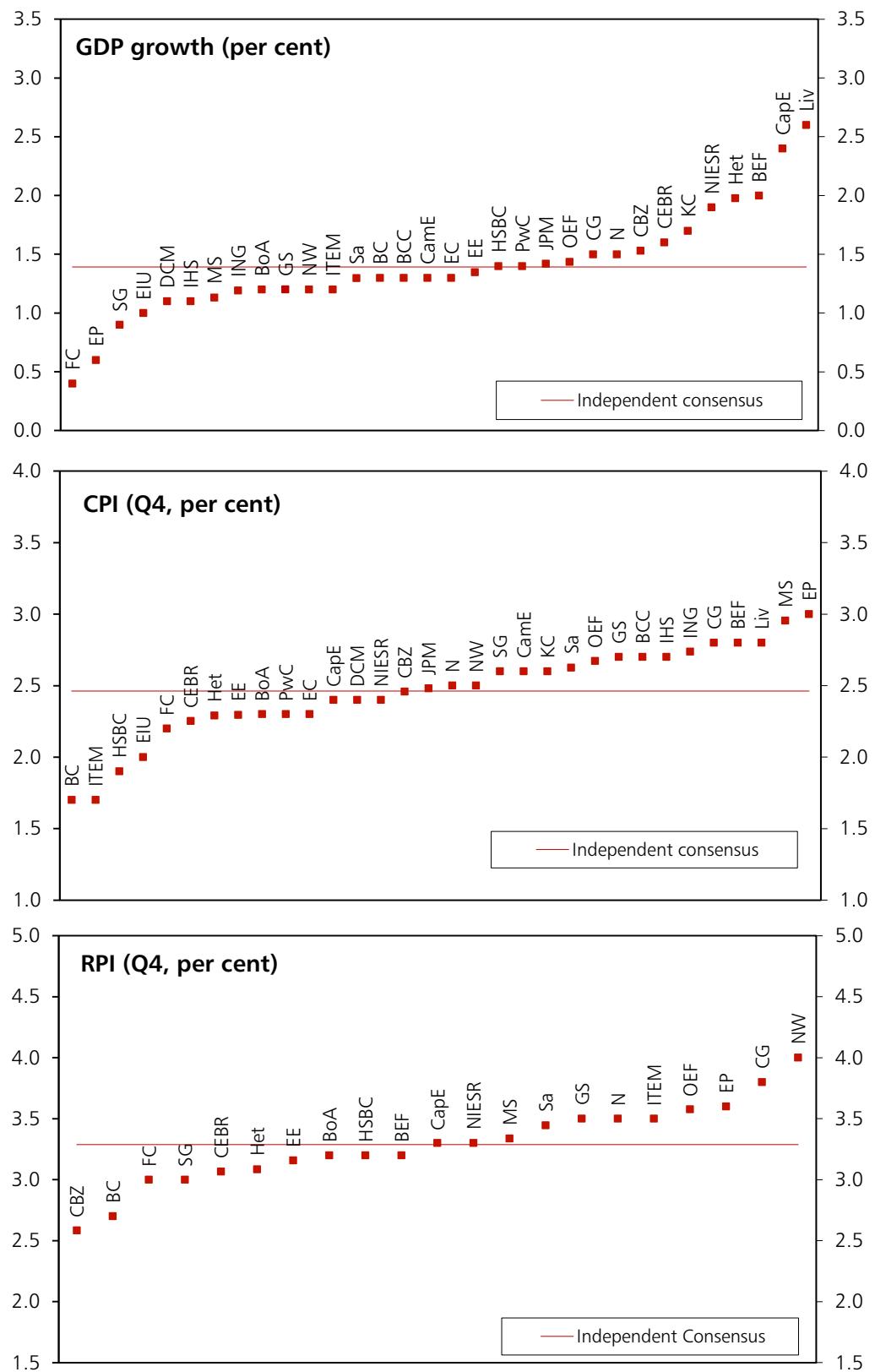
Dispersion around the independent consensus for 2017; GDP growth, CPI and RPI inflation made in the last 3 months



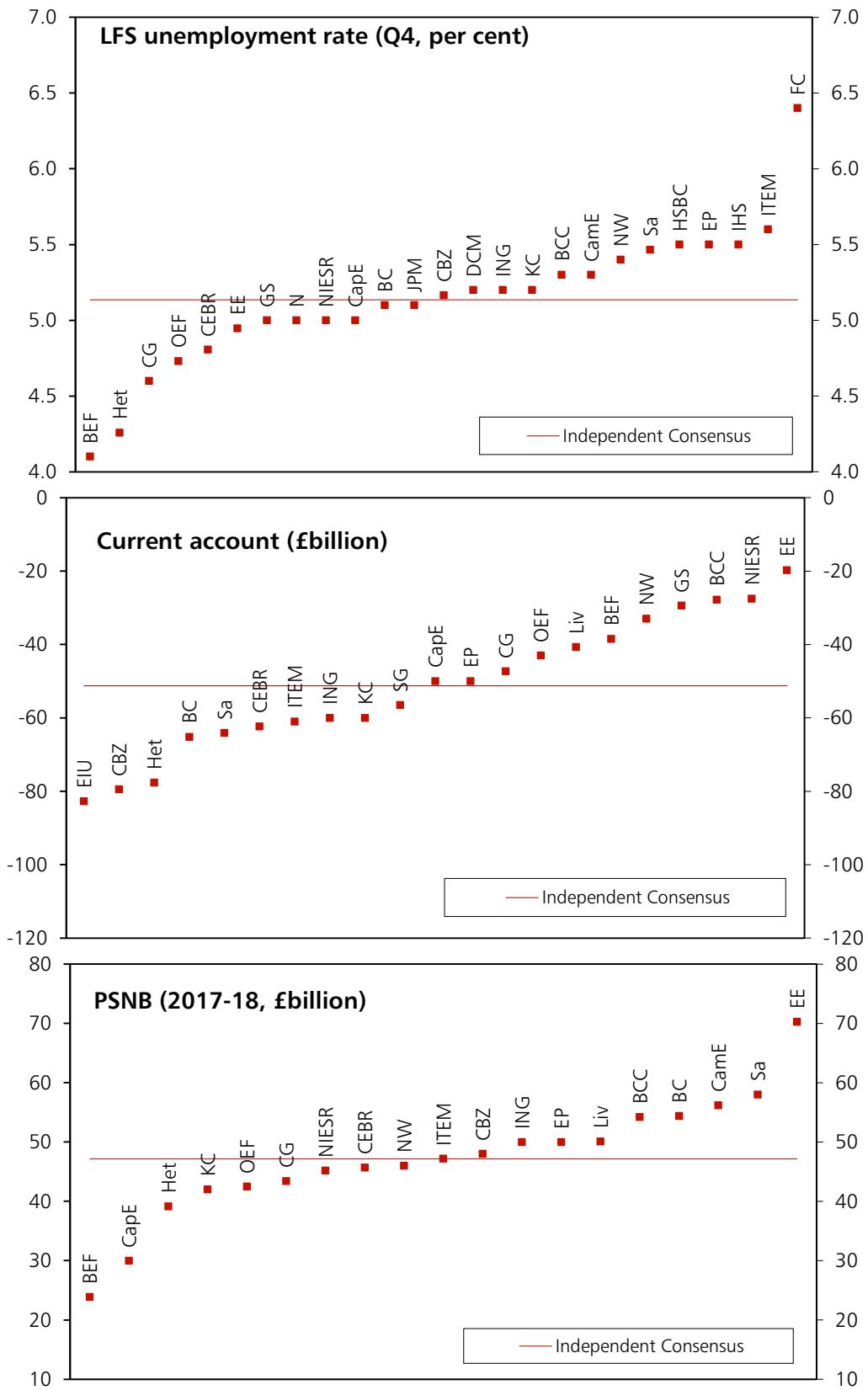
Dispersion around the independent consensus for 2017; LFS unemployment, current account and PSNB (2017-18) made in last 3 months



Dispersion around the independent consensus for 2018; GDP growth, CPI and RPI inflation made in the last 3 months



Dispersion around the independent consensus for 2018; LFS unemployment, current account and PSNB (2018-19) made in last 3 months



Medium-term forecasts, June 2017

This edition of the comparison contains 12 new medium-term projections for the calendar years 2017 to 2021, and the fiscal years 2017-18 to 2021-22. The table below summarises the independent average of new forecasts.

	New Forecasts				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GDP growth (per cent)	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1
Inflation rate (per cent)					
- CPI	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.0
- RPI	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.3
- LFS unemployment (per cent)	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9
- Claimant unemployment (mn)	0.78	0.77	0.78	0.77	0.76
Current account (£bn)	-62.3	-49.9	-41.3	-38.6	-40.8

	New Forecasts				
	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
PSNB (£bn)	56.1	45.7	31.5	28.3	25.3
Note: All the averages given are the mean and exclude non-standard entries (see notation).					

Table M1: Medium-term forecasts for GDP and the GDP deflator

GDP (percentage change)						GDP deflator (percentage change)					
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021		2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	
City forecasters											
2.0	2.4	2.0	-	- Jun *	Capital Economics	* Jun	-	2.5	2.0	-	-
1.7	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.9 Jun *	Citigroup	* Jun	-	-	-	-	-
1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.4 Jun *	Commerzbank	* Jun	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.1
1.5	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.5 Jun *	Daiwa CM	* Jun	-	-	-	-	-
0.2	1.3	2.2	-	- Aug	Goldman Sachs	Aug	-	-	-	-	-
1.5	1.2	1.8	2.6	2.4 Jun *	ING	* Jun	-	-	-	-	-
1.7	0.6	1.4	1.8	2.0 Aug	RBS Global Banking & Markets	Aug	-	-	-	-	-
1.6	0.8	-	-	- Jul	Schroders Investment Management	Jul	-	-	-	-	-
1.8	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.0 Feb	Societe Generale	Feb	-	-	-	-	-
Non-City forecasters											
1.9	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.6 Jun *	Beacon Economic Forecasting	* Jun	4.8	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.3
0.4	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.7 Aug	CEBR	Aug	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
1.5	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.2 Jun *	Experian	* Jun	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
1.5	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.3 Jun *	IHS Global Insight	* Jun	-	-	-	-	-
2.1	2.6	2.9	3.5	3.0 Jun *	Liverpool Macro Research	* Jun	-	-	-	-	-
1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8 Jun *	NIESR	* Jun	2.9 h	2.6 h	2.4 h	2.2 h	2.1 h
1.7	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.3 Jun *	Oxford Economics	* Jun	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.7	2.0
1.9	2.3	-	-	- Jul	PwC	Jul	-	-	-	-	-
1.9	0.4	1.4	1.6	1.8 Aug	ITEM Club	Aug	1.0	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.7
2.0	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.9 Jun *	IMF	* Jun	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0
1.6	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.9 Jun *	Independent average		2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9
1.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1 New forecasts			2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3
2.1	2.6	2.9	3.5	3.0 Highest			4.8	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.3
0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.0 Lowest			0.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.7

Table M2: Medium-term forecasts for domestic demand and net trade contribution

Domestic demand (percentage change)						Contribution of net trade to GDP growth (per cent)					
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
City forecasters											
2.0	1.8	1.9	-	- Jun *	Capital Economics	* Jun	-0.2	0.6	0.1	-	-
0.8	1.2	1.2	2.2	2.1 Jun *	Citigroup	* Jun	0.8	0.3	0.4	-0.2	-0.2
2.1	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.9 Jun *	Commerzbank	* Jun	-0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5
1.6	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.7 Jun *	Daiwa CM	* Jun	-0.5	0.5	0.1	-0.1	-0.3
0.4	1.5	2.4	-	- Aug	Goldman Sachs	Aug	-	-	-	-	-
2.1	0.8	1.7	2.6	2.5 Jun *	ING	* Jun	-0.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	-0.1
-	-	-	-	-	JP Morgan		-	-	-	-	-
1.5	0.2	1.1	-	- Aug	RBS Global Banking & Markets	Aug	0.2	0.4	0.3	-	-
1.6	0.5	-	-	- Jul	Schroders Investment Management	Jul	0.0	-0.2	-	-	-
1.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.2 Feb	Societe Generale	Feb	0.3	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.2
Non-City forecasters											
2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5 Jun *	Beacon Economic Forecasting	* Jun	-0.5	-0.5	-0.7	-1.1	-1.2
-0.3	1.4	2.3	2.0	2.0 Aug	CEBR	Aug	0.8	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3
1.9	0.7	1.3	1.9	2.2 Jun *	Experian	* Jun	-0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
-	-	-	-	- Jun *	IHS Global Insight	* Jun	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	- Jun *	Liverpool Macro Research	* Jun	-	-	-	-	-
1.2	0.7	1.5	2.0	2.1 Jun *	NIESR	* Jun	0.5	1.2	0.4	-0.2	-0.4
1.5	0.8	1.4	2.0	2.3 Jun *	Oxford Economics	* Jun	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0
2.5	2.6	-	-	- Jul	PwC	Jul	-	-	-	-	-
1.3	-0.7	0.9	1.2	1.6 Aug	ITEM Club	Aug	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.2
-	-	-	-	- Jun *	IMF	* Jun	-	-	-	-	-
1.5	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.0 Independent average			0.0	0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.2
1.7	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.2 New forecasts			-0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.2	-0.2
2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5 Highest			0.8	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.5
-0.3	-0.7	0.6	0.9	1.2 Lowest			-0.7	-0.5	-0.7	-1.1	-1.2

Table M3: Medium-term forecasts for CPI and RPI inflation

CPI inflation (annual average, per cent)										RPI inflation (annual average, per cent)				
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021						2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
City forecasters														
2.7	2.6	2.0	-	- Jun *	Capital Economics	*	Jun	3.4	3.3	3.2	-	-	-	-
2.5	2.9	2.3	2.0	1.8 Jun *	Citigroup	*	Jun	3.3	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.0		
2.8	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.9 Jun *	Commerzbank	*	Jun	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.9		
2.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.0 Jun *	Daiwa CM	*	Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1.5	1.6	1.6	-	- Aug	Goldman Sachs	Aug	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.6	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.0 Jun *	ING	*	Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-	
0.6	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.0 Aug	RBS Global Banking & Markets	Aug	1.4	2.9	2.1	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	- Jul	Schroders Investment Management	Jul	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.4	2.7	1.9	1.5	1.4 Feb	Societe Generale	Feb	3.2	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	
Non-City forecasters														
3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4 Jun *	Beacon Economic Forecasting	*	Jun	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.7		
2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2 Aug	CEBR	Aug	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1			
2.6	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.0 Jun *	Experian	*	Jun	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.3		
2.7	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.9 Jun *	IHS Global Insight	*	Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1.9	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.5 Jun *	Liverpool Macro Research	*	Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3.0	2.8	2.1	1.9	1.9 Jun *	NIESR	*	Jun	4.2	3.9	3.1	3.6	4.2		
2.8	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.9 Jun *	Oxford Economics	*	Jun	3.6	2.8	2.7	3.5	3.7		
-	-	-	-	- Jul	PwC	Jul	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1.4	2.6	1.6	1.7	2.0 Aug	ITEM Club	Aug	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.7	3.3			
2.5	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.0 Jun *	IMF	*	Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.4	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.0	Independent average			3.2	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.3		
2.7	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.0	New forecasts			3.6	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.3		
3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.5	Highest			4.2	3.9	3.4	3.6	4.2		
0.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	Lowest			1.4	2.6	2.1	2.7	2.7		

Table M4: Medium-term forecasts for the sterling index and official Bank rate

Sterling index (annual average, Jan 2005=100)										Official Bank rate (annual average, per cent)				
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021						2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
City forecasters														
78.6	80.0	80.4	-	- Jun *	Capital Economics	*	Jun	0.3	0.5	1.0	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	- Jun *	Citigroup	*	Jun	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.3		
74.9	72.3	72.1	71.3	70.2 Jun *	Commerzbank	*	Jun	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8		
-	-	-	-	- Jun *	Daiwa CM	*	Jun	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5		
-	-	-	-	- Aug	Goldman Sachs	Aug	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	- Jun *	ING	*	Jun	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.5		
-	-	-	-	- Aug	RBS Global Banking & Markets	Aug	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.1			
-	-	-	-	- Jul	Schroders Investment Management	Jul	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	- Feb	Societe Generale	Feb	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1			
Non-City forecasters														
77.7	79.8	81.6	83.5	85.2 Jun *	Beacon Economic Forecasting	*	Jun	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.5		
81.0	81.1	81.1	81.1	81.1 Aug	CEBR	Aug	0.1	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.5			
80.1	83.1	84.6	86.1	87.8 Jun *	Experian	*	Jun	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.7		
-	-	-	-	- Jun *	IHS Global Insight	*	Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-	
78.4	96.6	75.1	74.6	74.4 Jun *	Liverpool Macro Research	*	Jun	1.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.3		
102.5 k	103.7 k	104.5 k	105.5 k	106.4 Jun *	NIESR	*	Jun	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.3		
78.4	80.8	81.5	81.5	81.5 Jun *	Oxford Economics	*	Jun	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.3		
-	-	-	-	- Jul	PwC	Jul	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
82.1	77.5	76.4	74.8	73.8 Aug	ITEM Club	Aug	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8			
-	-	-	-	- Jun *	IMF	*	Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-	
78.9	81.4	79.1	79.0	79.1	Independent average			0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.3		
78.0	82.1	79.2	79.4	79.8	New forecasts			0.3	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.5		
82.1	96.6	84.6	86.1	87.8	Highest			1.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.3		
74.9	72.3	72.1	71.3	70.2	Lowest			0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1		

Table M5: Medium-term forecasts LFS unemployment

LFS Unemployment rate (annual average, millions)										LFS unemployment rate (Q4, per cent)				
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021						2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
City forecasters														
4.8	5.0	5.0	-	- Jun *	Capital Economics	*	Jun	4.9	5.0	5.0	-	-	-	-
4.6	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.1 Jun *	Citigroup	*	Jun	4.5	4.6	-	-	-	-	-
4.8	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6 Jun *	Commerzbank	*	Jun	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6
4.7	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4 Jun *	Daiwa CM	*	Jun	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4
6.1	7.0	7.0	-	- Aug	Goldman Sachs	Aug	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.8	5.2	5.7	5.4	5.0 Jun *	ING	*	Jun	4.8	5.2	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.9
5.1	5.6	6.0	-	- Aug	RBS Global Banking & Markets	Aug	5.2	5.7	6.0	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	- Jul	Schroders Investment Management	Jul	5.0	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.9	5.5	6.1	6.6	7.0 Feb	Societe Generale	Feb	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-City forecasters														
4.5	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1 Jun *	Beacon Economic Forecasting	*	Jun	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1
5.5	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5 Aug	CEBR	Aug	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
4.6	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.1 Jun *	Experian	*	Jun	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1
4.8	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.7 Jun *	IHS Global Insight	*	Jun	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7
-	-	-	-	- Jun *	Liverpool Macro Research	*	Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.0	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0 Jun *	NIESR	*	Jun	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6 Jun *	Oxford Economics	*	Jun	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
-	-	-	-	- Jul	PwC	Jul	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.0	5.6	6.4	7.0	7.1 Aug	ITEM Club	Aug	5.1	6.0	6.7	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
4.9	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1 Jun *	IMF	*	Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.9	5.2	5.4	5.3	4.9	Independent average		4.9	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3
4.7	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	New forecast		4.8	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
6.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	Highest		5.5	6.0	6.7	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
4.5	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.1	Lowest		4.4	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1

Table M6: Medium-term forecasts for claimant unemployment and average earnings

Claimant unemployment (annual average, millions)										Average earnings				
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021						2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
City forecasters														
0.8	0.9	0.9	-	- Jun *	Capital Economics	*	Jun	2.5	3.4	4.0	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	- Jun *	Citigroup	*	Jun	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1 Jun *	Commerzbank	*	Jun	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4
-	-	-	-	- Jun *	Daiwa CM	*	Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	- Aug	Goldman Sachs	Aug	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	- Jun *	ING	*	Jun	2.2	2.4	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
-	-	-	-	- Aug	RBS Global Banking & Markets	Aug	2.1	2.5	3.0	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	- Jul	Schroders Investment Management	Jul	2.1	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	- Feb	Societe Generale	Feb	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Non-City forecasters														
0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5 Jun *	Beacon Economic Forecasting	*	Jun	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8 Aug	CEBR	Aug	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8 Jun *	Experian	*	Jun	1.8	2.5	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6
-	-	-	-	- Jun *	IHS Global Insight	*	Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7 Jun *	Liverpool Macro Research	*	Jun	3.0	3.6	4.6	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.5
1.7 p	1.7 p	1.7 p	1.7 p	1.7 Jun *	NIESR	*	Jun	2.9 j	2.9 j	3.0 j	2.8 j	2.8 j	2.8 j	2.8 j
0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7 Jul	Oxford Economics	*	Jun	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2
0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2 Aug	ITEM Club	Aug	2.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
-	-	-	-	- Jun *	IMF	*	Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	Independent average		2.4	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	New forecasts		2.5	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4
0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	Highest		3.0	3.6	4.6	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	Lowest		1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7

Table M7: Medium-term forecasts for current account

Current account (£ billion)					Current account (per cent of money GDP)				
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
City forecasters									
-60.7	-50.7	-40.4	-	- Jun *	Capital Economics	* Jun	-3.0	-2.4	-1.9
-53.5	-47.3	-46.6	-48.6	-52.0 Jun *	Citigroup	* Jun	-2.7	-2.3	-2.2
-83.3	-79.5	-76.7	-54.1	-48.9 Jun *	Commerzbank	* Jun	-4.1	-3.8	-3.5
-	-	-	-	- Jun *	Daiwa CM	* Jun	-	-	-
-103.8	-98.1	-91.3	-	- Aug	Goldman Sachs	Aug	-5.3	-4.9	-4.4
-65.0	-60.0	-70.0	-85.0	-95.0 Jun *	ING	* Jun	-	-	-
-104.0	-75.0	-49.0	-	- Aug	RBS Global Banking & Markets	Aug	-5.4	-3.8	-2.4
-97.0	-85.0	-	-	- Jul	Schroders Investment Management	Jul	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	- Feb	Societe Generale	Feb	-5.0	-4.3	-3.9
Non-City forecasters									
-59.1	-38.5	-29.4	-30.0	-36.6 Jun *	Beacon Economic Forecasting	* Jun	-2.8	-1.8	-1.2
-69.7	-51.8	-60.3	-66.5	-66.5 Aug	CEBR	Aug	-3.6	-2.6	-2.9
-57.3	-62.3	-55.1	-58.5	-63.7 Jun *	Experian	* Jun	-2.8	-3.0	-2.6
-	-	-	-	- Jun *	IHS Global Insight	* Jun	-	-	-
-57.8	-40.7	-12.4	1.5	4.0 Jun *	Liverpool Macro Research	* Jun	-	-	-
-64.2	-27.5	-3.4	2.4	2.5 Jun *	NIESR	* Jun	-3.2	-1.3	-0.2
-60.1	-43.0	-37.2	-36.6	-36.9 Jun *	Oxford Economics	* Jun	-3.0	-2.1	-1.7
-	-	-	-	- Aug	PwC	Jul	-	-	-
-106.0	-58.0	-65.0	-72.0	-71.0 Aug	ITEM Club	Aug	-5.6	-2.9	-3.2
-	-	-	-	- Jun *	IMF	* Jun	-3.3	-2.9	-2.6
-74.4	-58.4	-49.0	-44.7	-46.4	Independent average	-	-3.8	-2.9	-2.5
-62.3	-49.9	-41.3	-38.6	-40.8	New forecasts	-	-3.1	-2.4	-2.0
-53.5	-27.5	-3.4	2.4	4.0	Highest	-	-2.7	-1.3	-0.2
-106.0	-98.1	-91.3	-85.0	-95.0	Lowest	-	-5.6	-4.9	-4.4
PSNB (£ billion)									
2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
City forecasters									
55.0	30.0	5.0	-	- Jun *	Capital Economics	* Jun	2.7	1.4	0.2
59.1	43.4	26.1	21.6	19.6 Jun *	Citigroup	* Jun	2.9	2.1	1.0
52.0	48.0	44.6	45.9	40.4 Jun *	Commerzbank	* Jun	2.6	2.2	2.0
-	-	-	-	- Jun *	Daiwa CM	* Jun	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	- Aug	Goldman Sachs	Aug	-	-	-
50.0	50.0	35.0	25.0	15.0 Jun *	ING	* Jun	2.4	2.3	1.6
74.0	58.0	40.0	-	- Aug	RBS Global Banking & Markets	Aug	3.8	2.9	2.0
-	-	-	-	- Jul	Schroders Investment Management	Jul	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	- Feb	Societe Generale	Feb	3.0	3.4	4.0
42.8	23.9	9.6	2.5	3.4 Jun *	Beacon Economic Forecasting	* Jun	2.0	1.1	0.4
67.0	57.0	48.0	52.0	52.0 Aug	CEBR	Aug	3.4	2.8	2.3
79.8	70.2	67.0	64.7	72.9 Jun *	Experian	* Jun	3.9	3.3	3.1
-	55.0	-	-	- Jun *	IHS Global Insight	* Jun	-	-	-
54.0	50.1	43.8	19.3	10.0 Jun *	Liverpool Macro Research	* Jun	-	-	-
66.2 ae	45.2 ae	14.4 ae	12.2 ae	3.6 Jun *	NIESR	* Jun	3.2 ae	2.1 ae	0.6 ae
55.1	42.5	27.4	28.7	22.5 Jun *	Oxford Economics	* Jun	2.7	2.0	1.3
-	-	-	-	- Jul	PwC	Jul	-	-	-
68.2	61.1	51.8	34.9	42.0 Aug	ITEM Club	Aug	3.5	3.1	2.5
57.1	43.4	25.1	19.0	18.8 Jun *	IMF	* Jun	2.8	2.1	1.2
59.5	48.7	35.3	31.4	29.7	Independent average	-	3.0	2.4	1.8
56.1	45.7	31.5	28.3	25.3	New Forecasts	-	2.8	2.1	1.4
79.8	70.2	67.0	64.7	72.9	Highest	-	3.9	3.4	4.0
42.8	23.9	5.0	2.5	3.4	Lowest	-	2.0	1.1	0.2

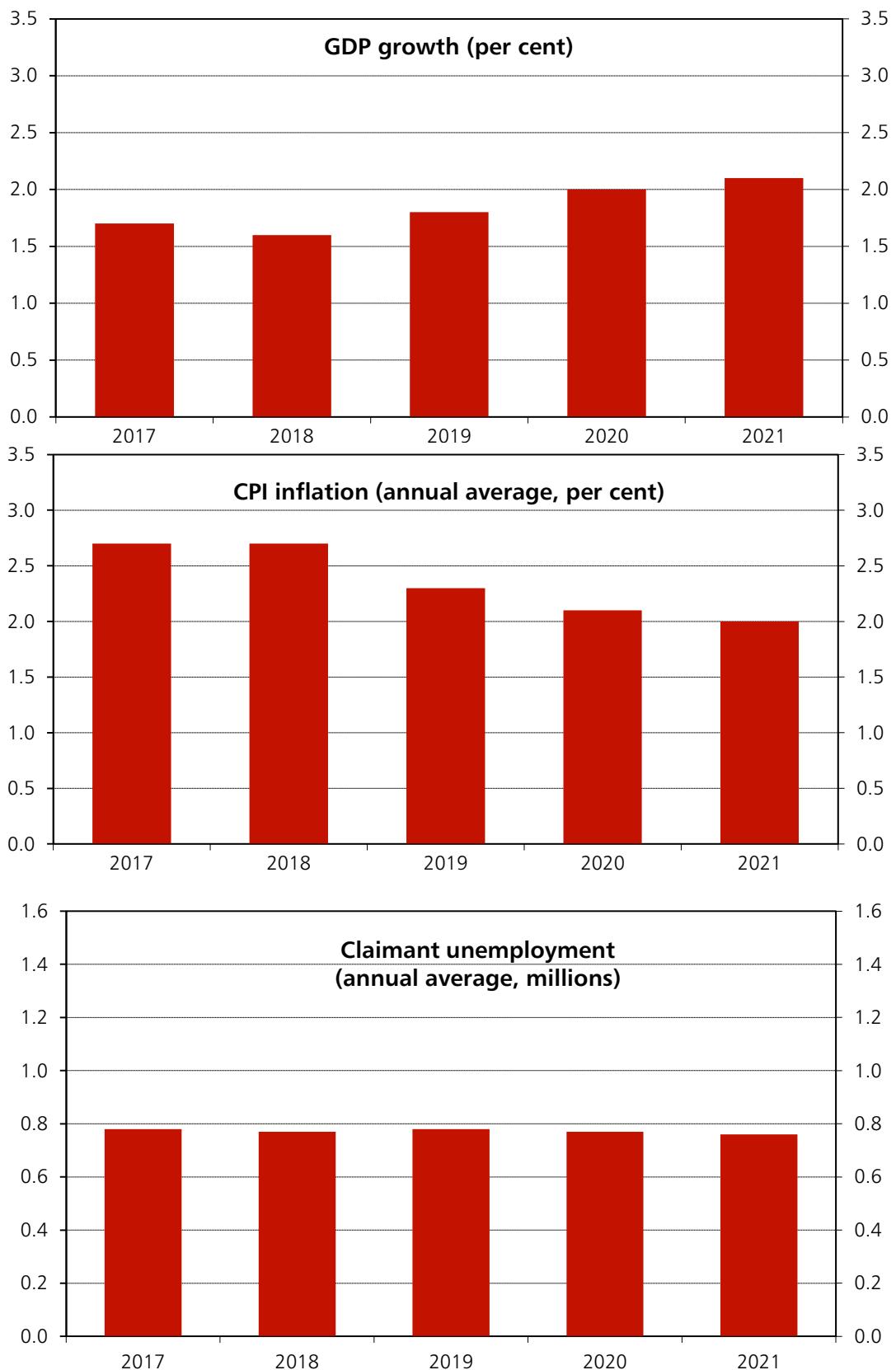
Table M8: Medium-term forecasts for PSNB

PSNB (£ billion)					PSNB (per cent of money GDP)				
2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
City forecasters									
55.0	30.0	5.0	-	- Jun *	Capital Economics	* Jun	2.7	1.4	0.2
59.1	43.4	26.1	21.6	19.6 Jun *	Citigroup	* Jun	2.9	2.1	1.0
52.0	48.0	44.6	45.9	40.4 Jun *	Commerzbank	* Jun	2.6	2.2	2.0
-	-	-	-	- Jun *	Daiwa CM	* Jun	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	- Aug	Goldman Sachs	Aug	-	-	-
50.0	50.0	35.0	25.0	15.0 Jun *	ING	* Jun	2.4	2.3	1.6
74.0	58.0	40.0	-	- Aug	RBS Global Banking & Markets	Aug	3.8	2.9	2.0
-	-	-	-	- Jul	Schroders Investment Management	Jul	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	- Feb	Societe Generale	Feb	3.0	3.4	4.5
42.8	23.9	9.6	2.5	3.4 Jun *	Beacon Economic Forecasting	* Jun	2.0	1.1	0.4
67.0	57.0	48.0	52.0	52.0 Aug	CEBR	Aug	3.4	2.8	2.4
79.8	70.2	67.0	64.7	72.9 Jun *	Experian	* Jun	3.9	3.3	3.1
-	55.0	-	-	- Jun *	IHS Global Insight	* Jun	-	-	-
54.0	50.1	43.8	19.3	10.0 Jun *	Liverpool Macro Research	* Jun	-	-	-
66.2 ae	45.2 ae	14.4 ae	12.2 ae	3.6 Jun *	NIESR	* Jun	3.2 ae	2.1 ae	0.6 ae
55.1	42.5	27.4	28.7	22.5 Jun *	Oxford Economics	* Jun	2.7	2.0	1.3
-	-	-	-	- Jul	PwC	Jul	-	-	-
68.2	61.1	51.8	34.9	42.0 Aug	ITEM Club	Aug	3.5	3.1	2.5
57.1	43.4	25.1	19.0	18.8 Jun *	IMF	* Jun	2.8	2.1	1.2
59.5	48.7	35.3	31.4	29.7	Independent average	-	3.0	2.4	1.8
56.1	45.7	31.5	28.3	25.3	New Forecasts	-	2.8	2.1	1.4
79.8	70.2	67.0	64.7	72.9	Highest	-	3.9	3.4	4.0
42.8	23.9	5.0	2.5	3.4	Lowest	-	2.0	1.1	0.2

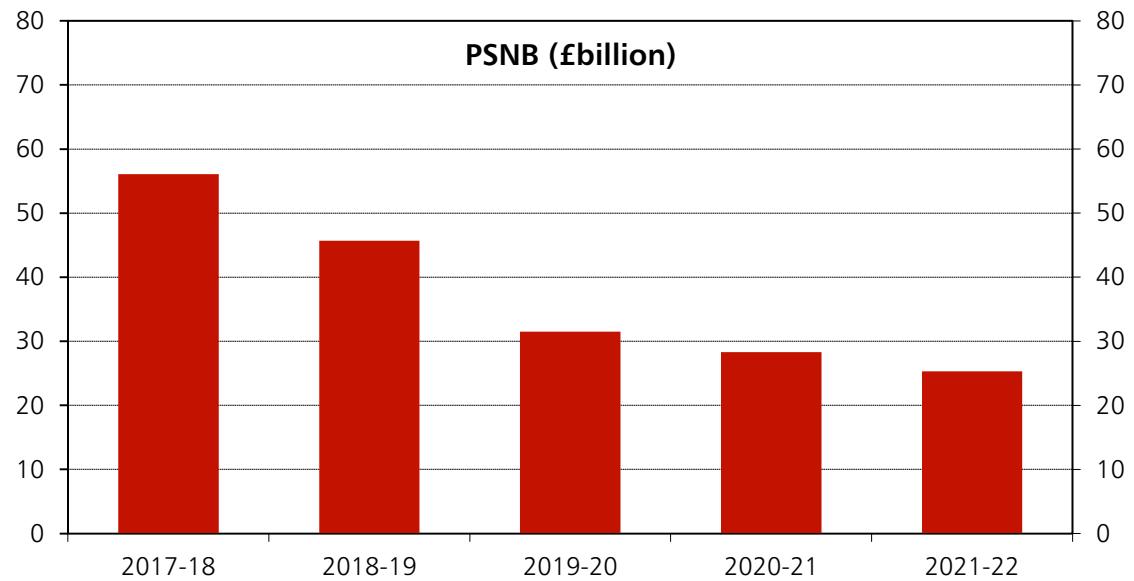
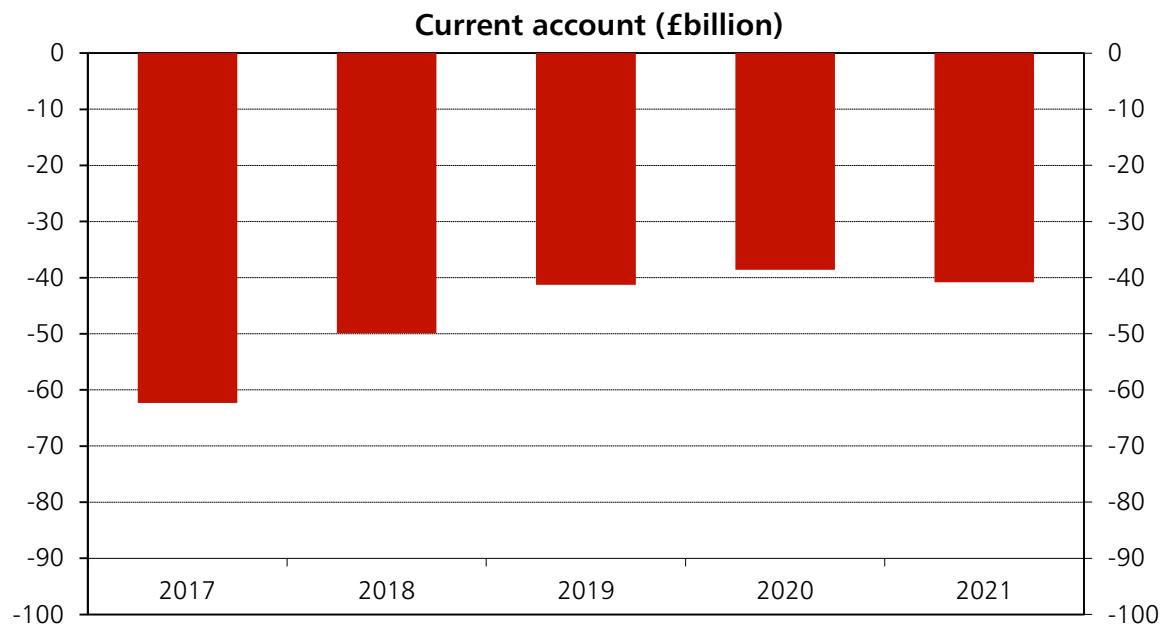
Table M9: Medium-term forecasts for house price inflation and the output gap

House price inflation (annual average)										Output gap				
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021						2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
City forecasters														
2.7 y	2.0 y	2.6 y	- y	- Jun *	Capital Economics	*	Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	- Jun *	Citigroup	*	Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.8 y	2.1 y	3.4 y	2.4 y	3.2 Jun *	Commerzbank	*	Jun	-0.3	-0.5	-0.1	-0.4	0.0		
4.2	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.5 Jun *	Daiwa CM	*	Jun	-	-	-	-	-		
-	-	-	-	- Aug	Goldman Sachs	Aug	-	-	-	-	-	-		
-1.0 x	-3.5 x	1.0 x	3.0 x	4.0 Jun *	ING	*	Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	- Aug	RBS Global Banking & Markets	Aug	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	- Jul	Schroders Investment Management	Jul	0.0	-1.1	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	- Feb	Societe Generale	Feb	0.3	-0.5	-1.5	-2.0	-2.5			
Non-City forecasters														
6.9 z	4.9 z	4.9 z	5.3 z	5.2 Jun *	Beacon Economic Forecasting	*	Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.0 z	2.7 z	3.0 z	3.4 z	3.4 Aug	CEBR	Aug	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3	1.7	2.5	2.5	2.6 Jun *	Experian	*	Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	- Jun *	IHS Global Insight	*	Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	- Jun *	Liverpool Macro Research	*	Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.0 z	-0.1 z	1.7 z	1.8 z	1.9 Jun *	NIESR	*	Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.0	-0.3	1.1	3.2	4.1 Jun *	Oxford Economics	*	Jun	-2.5	-2.2	-1.9	-1.5	-1.1		
-	-	-	-	- Jul	PwC	Jul	-	-	-	-	-	-		
4.6	-4.0	0.6	4.2	4.5 Aug	ITEM Club	Aug	-	-	-	-	-	-		
-	-	-	-	- Jun *	IMF	*	Jun	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.0		
3.4	0.8	2.3	3.1	3.5	Independent average		-0.5	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9			
3.2	1.2	2.5	2.9	3.4	New forecasts		-0.9	-1.0	-0.8	-0.7	-0.3			
6.9	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.2	Highest		0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0			
-1.0	-4.0	0.6	1.8	1.9	Lowest		-2.5	-2.2	-1.9	-2.0	-2.5			

**Average of new medium-term forecasts for GDP growth, CPI inflation
and claimant unemployment**



Average of new medium-term forecasts for the current account and PSNB



Annex 1: Forecasting institutions

BoA	Bank of America - Merrill Lynch
BC	Barclays Capital
BCC	British Chambers of Commerce
BEF	Beacon Economic Forecasting
CamE	Cambridge Econometrics
CapE	Capital Economics
CG	Citigroup
CBI	Confederation of British Industry
CEBR	Centre for Economics and Business Research
CBZ	Commerzbank
CS	Credit Suisse
DCM	Daiwa Capital Markets
DB	Deutsche Bank
EE	Experian Economics
EC	European Commission
EIU	Economist Intelligence Unit
EP	Economic Perspectives
FC	Fathom Consulting
IHS	IHS Markit Economics
GS	Goldman Sachs
Het	Heteronomics
HSBC	HSBC Global Research
ING	ING Financial Markets
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ITEM	ITEM Club
JPM	JP Morgan Chase
KC	Kern Consulting
Liv	Liverpool Macro Research
MS	Morgan Stanley
N	Nomura
NIESR	National Institute of Economic and Social Research
OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
OEF	Oxford Economic Forecasting
P	Pantheon
NW	NatWest Markets
Sa	Santander GBM
S	Schroders Investment Management
SC	Scotiabank
SG	Societe Generale

Annex 2: Data definitions

GDP	National accounts, Table C2, Code ABMI
Private consumption	Households + NPISH, National accounts, Table C2, Code ABJR+HAYO
General government consumption	National accounts, Table C2, Code NMRY
Gross fixed investment	National accounts, Table C2, Code NPQT
Change in inventories	National accounts, Table C2, Code CAFU
Domestic demand	National accounts, Table C2, Code YBIM
Exports (goods and services)	National accounts, Table C2, Code IKBK
Imports (goods and services)	National accounts, Table C2, Code IKBL
Output Gap	The gap between actual output and trend (or potential) output, expressed as a percentage of trend (or potential)
CPI (Q4)	Consumer Price Indices release, Table 2, Code D7G7
RPI (Q4)	Consumer Price Indices release, Table 2, Code CZBH
RPIX (Q4)	Consumer Price Indices release, Table 41, Code CDKQ
Whole Economy Average Weekly Earnings (Total Pay)	Labour market statistics, Table 15, Code KAB9
Sterling index (Q4, Jan 2005=100)	Bank of England Monetary and Financial statistics division Code BK67
Official Bank Rate (Q4)	(Previously Bank of England repo rate (Q4)), Code BEDR
Oil price (\$ per barrel)	Brent crude, annual average
M4 growth excluding intermediate OFCs	Bank of England Monetary and Financial statistics division Code VWVP, calendar year (previously financial year)
House price inflation	Q4 on Q4 annual percentage change in house prices
RHDI	National accounts, Table J2, Code NRJR
Employment growth	Labour market statistics, Table JOBS01, Code DYDC
LFS unemployment rate (Q4, per cent)	Labour market statistics, Table 1, Code MGSX
Claimant unemployment (Q4, mn)	Labour market statistics, Table CLA01, Code BCJD
Manufacturing Output	National accounts, Table B1, Code L2KX
World trade in goods and services	UK's share of world trade in goods and services
Current account (£bn)	Balance of payments release, Table A, Code HBOP
Size of APF purchases (£bn)	http://www.bankofengland.co.uk/markets/apf/index.htm
Public Sector Net Borrowing	Public sector finances, Table PSA 1, Code J5II

Annex 3: Notation used in tables

- a: as a percentage of GDP
- b: non-durable consumption
- c: consumer expenditure less expenditure on durables and housing
- d: private sector investment, stockbuilding and durable consumption
- e: investment and stockbuilding combined
- f: contribution to GDP growth - percentage points
- g: end period
- h: calendar year
- i: financial year
- j: compensation of employees/head
- k: different definitions; refer to forecasters for details
- l: 3 month interbank rate
- m: general government current and capital expenditure plus stockbuilding
- n: average of spot price of Brent crude and Dubai light crude
- o: world trade in manufacturing
- p: ILO unemployment - millions
- r: PSNCR (Formerly PSBR)
- s: PSNB including the effect of financial interventions
- t: world GDP
- u: OPEC average
- v: final domestic demand
- w: percentage change
- x: based on Halifax house price index
- y: based on Nationwide house price index
- z: based on ONS house price series
- aa: claimant unemployment rate
- ab: treaty deficit
- ac: Excluding Royal Mail Pension Fund & APF transfers
- ad: M4 growth
 - ae PSNB excludes the impact of financial sector interventions, but includes flows from APF of the Bank of England. Includes impact of Royal Mail's pension fund
 - af Excludes corporate bonds
 - ag based on Land Registry house price index

Annex 4: Organisation contact details

Organisation	Contact	E-mail address	Telephone number
Bank of America - Merrill Lynch	Robert Wood	robert.d.wood@bam.com	020 7996 7415
Barclays Capital	Fabrice Montagné	fabrice.montagne@barclays.com	020 7773 3277
Barclays Capital	Andrzej Szczepaniak	andrzej.szczepaniak@barclays.com	020 3555 6824
Beacon Economic Forecasting	David B Smith	xxxbeaconxxx@btinternet.com	019 2389 7885
British Chambers of Commerce	Suren Thiru	s.thiru@britishchambers.org.uk	-
Cambridge Econometrics	Michael Lee	ml@camecon.com	012 235 33100
Capital Economics	Paul Hollingsworth	paul.hollingsworth@capitaleconomics.com	020 7808 4068
CBI	Alpesh Paleja	alpesh.paleja@cbi.org.uk	020 7395 8263
CEBR	Scott Corfe	scorfe@cebr.com	020 7324 2861
Citigroup	Ann O'Kelly	ann.okelly@citi.com	020 7986 3297
Commerzbank	Peter Dixon	peter.dixon@commerzbank.com	020 7653 7271
Credit Suisse	Sonali Punhani	sonali.punhani@credit-suisse.com	-
Daiwa Capital Markets	Emily Nicol	emily.nicol@uk.daiwacm.com	020 7597 8326
Deutsche Bank	Mark Wall	mark.wall@db.com	020 7545 2087
European Commission	Peter Symons	peter.symons@ec.europa.eu	-
Economic Perspectives	Peter Warburton	peter@economicperspectives.co.uk	015 8269 6999
EIU	Aengus Collins	aenguscollins@eiu.com	020 7576 8308
Experian Economics	Mohammed Chaudhri	mohammed.chaudhri@experian.com	-
Fathom Consulting	Oliver Jones	oliver.jones@fathom-consulting.com	020 7710 0050
Goldman Sachs	Andrew Benito	andrew.benito@g.s.com	020 7051 4004
Heteronomics	Philip Rush	rush@heteronomics.com	-
HSBC	Kelly Davidson	kelly.davidson@hsbc.com	020 7991 6823
IHS Markit Economics	Howard Archer	howard.archer@ihs.com	020 3159 3563
ING	James Knightley	james.knightley@uk.ing.com	020 7767 6614
ITEM club	Peter Spencer	peter.spencer@york.ac.uk	019 0432 3771
J P Morgan	Allan Monks	allan.j.monks@jpmorgan.com	-
Kern Consulting	David Kern	david.kern@btinternet.com	-
Liverpool Macro Research	David Meenagh	meenaghd@cf.ac.uk	029 2087 5198
Morgan Stanley	Melanie Baker	melanie.baker@morganstanley.com	020 7425 8607
NIESR	Simon Kirby	s.kirby@niesr.ac.uk	020 7222 7665
Nomura	George Buckley	george.buckley@nomura.com	020 7102 1800
NatWest Markets	Ross Walker	ross.walker@natwestmarkets.com	020 7085 3670
Oxford Economics	Andrew Goodwin	agoodwin@oxfordeconomics.com	0207 803 1417
Pantheon	Samuel Tombs	samuel@pantheonmacro.com	020 3744 7430
PwC	Barret Kupelian	barret.g.kupelian@uk.pwc.com	020 7213 1579
Santander GBM Schroders Investment Management	Stuart Green	stuart.green@santandergbm.com	020 7756 6170
Scotiabank	Azad Zangana	azad.zangana@schoroders.com	020 7658 2671
Societe Generale	Alan Clarke	alan.clarke@scotiabank.com	020 7826 5986
	Brian Hilliard	brian.hilliard@sgcib.com	020 7676 7165

HM Treasury contacts

This document can be downloaded from
www.gov.uk

If you require this information in an alternative format or have general enquiries about HM Treasury and its work, contact:

Correspondence Team
HM Treasury
1 Horse Guards Road
London
SW1A 2HQ

Tel: 020 7270 5000

Email: public.enquiries@hmtreasury.gsi.gov.uk