Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit overpayments guide

The Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit overpayments guide has been archived.

The new Housing Benefit overpayments guide is at:

https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/housing-benefit-overpayments-guide

Good practices

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10.00-10.59

Good practices

Introduction

- 10.00 This section contains various items that an LA may find useful when recovering overpayments of HB/CTB. There are various forms, leaflets and flow charts that you may wish to adapt for your own LA.
- 10.01 All the items in this chapter have been contributed by LAs and so therefore we are unable to give guidance on them. However, you may find them helpful in recovering overpayments of HB and CTB.

10.02-10.39

Examples of letters, forms and leaflets

Example letters

- 10.40 Annex A: Letters 1 13 gives examples of letters to use to
 - notify claimants and landlords of decisions
 - request information from LAs
 - give information to other LAs

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10.41-10.49
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Example forms

- 10.50 It may be beneficial to have a supply of forms available at designated sites or on your website. Pro-formas can be easily identified and prioritised accordingly. Prioritising changes of circumstances or change of address that cause a decrease in benefit entitlement will reduce or even avoid the level of overpayments that occur.
- 10.51 Annex B: Forms 1 9 gives examples of forms.

10.52-10.59

10.60-10.999

Example leaflets

- 10.60 It may be deemed good practice to have leaflets available at given sites detailing overpayments and how your LA will recover them.
- 10.61 Annex C: Leaflets 1 5 gives examples of such leaflets. This does not in any way suggest that true notifications should not be issued when an overpayment does occur but provide information to the general public who have an interest in such matters.

10.62-10.999

1 – Notification of overpayment to claimant: Schedule 9 compliant

Example A

Dear

Overpaid Housing Benefit re -

I refer to my letter of which notifies you that your claim for rent allowance has been reassessed with effect from due to your change of circumstances (state reason)

Following the reassessment an overpayment has occurred.

The amount of overpayment is £for the period(s)weeks at £per week.

In accordance with the Housing Benefit Regulations this overpayment is recoverable.

I enclose an invoice for the overpaid amount which I ask you to repay.

Should you wish to repay this amount by instalments please contact:

You have the right to make representations to (include details of department/address claimants should contact) about this overpayment as previously notified to you in my letter of To exercise your right of appeal you should write to the above address stating your reasons for appeal before the appeal rights period expires. Please mark any correspondence for the attention of quoting the reference number.

Yours sincerely

Annex A: Letter 1 – Example B

Example B

Dear

Overpaid Housing Benefit re:

Further to my letter of due to your change of circumstances (list reason) an overpayment of Housing Benefit has occurred. As stated on the benefit form which you signed, if you have any change of circumstances and this results in an overpayment of benefit, you may have to pay it back.

The amount of overpayment is £for the period(s)toweeks at £per week.

In accordance with the Housing Benefit Regulations this overpayment is recoverable.

I must therefore ask you to repay this overpayment (list how to pay)

(list appeal rights and procedures)

Yours sincerely

2 – Overpayment notification letter to landlord

Dear Sir/Madam

Overpaid Housing Benefit

Re:

Your tenant's claim for Housing Benefit has been reassessed due to their (reason for overpayment).

Following the reassessment of Housing Benefit an overpayment has occurred.

The amount of the overpayment is £ for the period to

(weeks at f per week)

In accordance with the Housing Benefit Regulations this overpayment is recoverable.

Recovery of this overpayment has been considered and this notification is my request to ask you to repay the overpayment. (Details of how and where they should pay should be included)

You have the right to make representations to (include details of department/address claimants should contact) about recovery of this overpayment by writing to the above address within one calendar month from the date of this letter, stating your reasons for appeal.

Yours faithfully

3 – Overpayment of HB to be clawed-back from further HB by a weekly amount

Dear Sir/Madam

Overpaid Housing Benefit

Re:

I note from my records that you have an overpayment of Housing Benefit outstanding for the period to

Regulation 102 of the Housing Benefit Regulations 2006 gives me the authority to recover overpayments by deduction from your continuing Housing Benefit entitlement.

As you are in receipt of Housing Benefit, I have arranged to recover the overpayment of

f , at a rate of f per week from your current Housing Benefit entitlement.

If the amount of deduction causes you problems please contact me on the above telephone number.

You should note the shortfall in rent caused by this adjustment is payable by you whilst the overpayment is being recovered.

Yours faithfully

4 – Appeal received by Overpayments Team regarding overpayment which needs to be reviewed by Adjudication Team

Dear Sir/Madam

Overpaid Housing/Council Tax Benefit re:

I acknowledge receipt of your letter dated in respect of the above overpayment. A hold has been placed on the overpayment until your query is answered and a copy of your appeal passed to the Housing Benefits Appeals Team. You will be notified of the outcome of the appeal in due course with details of what you should do next.

Yours faithfully

5 – Request to another LA to recover an overpayment that occurred in your area from ongoing HB within their area

Dear Sir/Madam

Overpaid Housing Benefit re:

Period from: To:

weeks at £ per week

Total £

I am referring this overpayment to you to be recovered from further Housing Benefit entitlement in accordance with Regulation 102 of the Housing Benefit Regulations 2006.

The overpayment occurred due to (specify reason)

Despite a number of notifications/reminders being issued no repayment arrangement has been made. I therefore request that you recover the overpayment from his/her current entitlement.

Please complete and return the enclosed document as soon as possible to let me know whether you are able/unable to commence recovery. I also attach a letter to send to the claimant if you are able to action this request.

Thank you in anticipation.

Yours faithfully

continued

Annex A: Letter 5 (cont)

To: (Name and address of Local Authority)

Overpayment of Housing Benefit £

Re:

(Your reference number - if applicable)

- *(a) The overpayment will be recovered from the current Housing Benefit entitlement at f per week with effect from I will inform you if recovery stops before completion of recovery of the debt.
- *(b) I am unable to recover the above overpayment because (reason)

Signed

Dated

Telephone No.

* Delete as applicable

6 – Request to another LA to recover HB from continuing HB

Your name, address and tel. number

Reference number:

Date:

Dear

Overpaid Housing Benefit

Re:

NINO:.....

Total amount outstanding: f.....

Period : From:.....To:.....

Weeks at £.....

Amount already recovered: £.....

I am referring this overpayment to you to be recovered from the above persons further Housing Benefit entitlement in accordance with Regulation 102 of the Housing Benefit Regulations 2006.

The overpayment occurred due to

Despite issue of Invoice/Account Number and subsequent reminders a balance remains outstanding. As Mr/Mrs/Miss/Ms is in receipt of continuing Housing Benefit within your area I am requesting that you recover the outstanding overpayment from his/her current Housing Benefit entitlement.

Please complete and return the attached slip (annex 1) to let me know if you are able/unable to action this request.

(If you are able to action this request please send annex 2 to the claimant – this letter informs them of intended action and reasons/calculations for original overpayment.)

Thank you in anticipation.

Yours sincerely

Annex A: Letter 6 – Annex 1

Annex 1

FROM: Name and Address of LA returning slip	TO: Your LA name and address
Overpayment of Housing Benefit £	
Re:	
Account Number/Reference:	
* The overpayment will be recovered from current per week with effect from	Housing Benefit entitlement at £
* I am unable to recover the overpayment because	2
Any other information:	
c:-	un a du

Signed:

Dated:

Tel. No.:

*Delete as applicable

Annex A: Letter 6 – Annex 2

Annex 2

This letter should give the claimant details of the overpayment (reasons, periods, amounts etc).

You may also wish to inform the claimant of the reasoning behind your request for deductions from HB at another authority.

The responding LA should issue details to the claimant of how/when deductions will be made, if applicable.

7 – Debtor made part payment relating to overpayment debt and balance outstanding

Dear Sir/Madam

Overpaid Housing Benefit

Re:

Amount outstanding: £

Thank you for your recent payment of £on(date). However, thereis still a balance of £remaining on your invoice.

I look forward to receiving the remaining balance within the next 7 days. If you would like to make an arrangement to continue paying this debt by instalments then please contact me on the above telephone number.

Should this debt not be repaid in full then further recovery action may taken against you. I look forward to hearing from you shortly.

Yours faithfully

8 – Debtor fails to keep to instalment arrangement

Dear Sir/Madam

Overpaid Housing Benefit

Re:

Reference number (if applicable):

Amount: £

I note from my records that you have not kept to your instalment arrangement regarding the above overpayment.

Failure to pay your overdue instalments of £ within the next seven days could lead to further action being taken against you. This may result in you incurring additional costs and fees.

If you are having difficulty in maintaining the arranged instalments, or wish to discuss this matter please contact me immediately.

Yours faithfully

9 – Letter to debtor notifying overpayment still outstanding after considerable length of time (no HB in payment)

Dear Sir/Madam

Overpaid Housing Benefit

Re:

Reference Number: (if applicable)

£

Period:

I note from my records that the above overpayment is still outstanding.

The notification of the overpayment and request for payment was sent to you on and further reminders have been issued since that date.

However, no payment/contact has been received from you. I must, therefore ask you to send your payment for the overpayment by return post.

If you wish to make an arrangement to pay this debt by instalments please contact me on the above telephone number within the next 7 days.

Please quote the above reference number in any correspondence. If no payment/contact is received within the next 7 days further recovery action may be taken against you, which may make you liable to incur extra costs.

Yours faithfully

10 – Letter to landlord – recovery of an overpayment via direct payment to landlord

Dear Sir/Madam

Overpaid Housing Benefit

Re –

I note from my records that the above overpayment is still outstanding. You were notified of this overpayment on

Section 75 of the Social Security Administration Act 1992 gives me the authority to recover the overpayment by deductions from your Direct Payment of Housing Benefit Schedule. I intend therefore, to recover the overpayment of £ from your next available payment schedule.

Under these regulations, where recovery is made from another tenants Housing Benefit, that tenant is protected by deeming him/her to have paid rent to the value of that recovery (i.e. as if no deduction has been made from the schedule). You must, therefore, credit the rent account of the tenants listed on the Direct Payment Schedule with the entitlement stated. I would advise you that if you subsequently seek to recover these sums from those tenants entitled to receive Housing Benefit on the schedule, you will be in breach of Section 75 (6) of the Social Security Administration Act 1992 and Regulation 107 of the Housing Benefit Regulations 2006.

If you require any further information in respect of this account please telephone the above number.

Yours faithfully

11 – Debtor wants to pay overpayment by instalments

Dear Sir/Madam

Overpaid Housing Benefit

Re:

Reference number: (if applicable)

Amount outstanding: £

Thank you for your recent enquiry regarding the above overpayment.

I can confirm the arrangement to pay is as follows:

The first payment of £ is due on or before followed by a further (number) instalments of £

(You may then wish to insert a line such as) "I have enclosed an instalment card which details the methods of payments available", or inform the debtor of how/where to pay.

Instalment payments must be maintained or further recovery action may commence and you could incur significant additional costs. Please contact me if you experience any difficulty in maintaining the arrangement.

I look forward to receiving your first payment and all subsequent payments thereafter.

Yours faithfully

12 – Letter to landlord re: outstanding invoice when tenant granted further benefit entitlement with same landlord

Dear Sir/Madam

Direct payment of Housing Benefit

Re:

Invoice number:

Period:

I refer to the above invoice for overpaid Housing Benefit dated previously sent to you.

As has now been reawarded Housing Benefit entitlement from I have cancelled the above invoice. The overpayment of £ will be recovered from further benefit entitlement with effect from

If you require any further details please telephone me on the above telephone number.

Yours faithfully

13 – Letter to landlord notifying intention to deduct tenant's overpayment from HB being paid direct

Dear Sir/Madam,

Direct payment of Housing Benefit

Re:

I note from my records that the above person has an amount of £ over paid Housing Benefit outstanding from a previous period. Regulation 102 of the Housing Benefit Regulations 2006 gives me the authority to recover an overpayment by deduction from any future Housing Benefit entitlement.

As he/she continues to receive Housing Benefit, paid direct to you, I have arranged to deduct the overpayment of f from his/her further benefit entitlement with effect from (date), at a rate of f per week.

The shortfall in rent is therefore payable by the tenant, who has been notified of this adjustment to his/her benefit.

Yours faithfully

Your name		
Your address		
Your reference		
Date you are moving o	out of proporty	
Date you are moving t	but of property	
Your new address		
Other details you wish	to tell us about	

2 – Form to report tenant's change of circumstances (landlord)

/our name	
our address	
andlord Reference	
enants name	
enant address	
Date tenant moved (if applicable)	
New address (if known)	
Other details	

3 – Form to report a change

Housing Benefit/Council Tax Benefit

Your name

Your address

Your reference number

Your daytime phone number (including mobile)

What is the change that you need to report?

Please state who it affects, for example whose income has changed, who has started work, who has moved.

What date did this change happen?

continued

Annex B: Form 3 (cont)

What proof are you sending with this form?

For example, a letter showing the new amount of a benefit or a pension, a letter from your landlord about the rent, wage slips. If you don't have proof to send now, don't delay, send this form now.

If you have not told us about the change as soon as it happened, please say why.

Your signature

Date

Send this form to:

Your Council's Name

Your Council's Address

4 – Form to report change – non-dependants

Housing Benefit/Council Tax Benefit

Your name

Your address

Your reference number

Your daytime telephone number (including mobile)

If a non-dependant has moved out

Please give their name, the date they moved out and their new address.

If a non-dependant has come to stay

Please give their name, date of birth and relationship to you or your partner. Give the date they moved in.

Also give their gross weekly income (wages before stoppages, all income from benefits, pensions, etc. and any interest from savings). Please send proof of their income if you can.

continued

Annex B: Form 4 (cont)

If a non-dependant's income has changed

Please tell us about the change (for example they have started work, become a student, gone on to income-based Jobseekers Allowance). Tell us the date of the change. Give their new gross weekly income and send proof of their new income if you can.

What proof are you sending with this form?

For example, payslips, a letter from the Department for Work and Pensions showing the amount of DWP benefit.

If you don't have proof to send now, don't delay, send this form now.

If you have not told us about the change as soon as it happened, please say why.

Your signature

Date

- - -

Send this form to:

Your Council's Name

Your Council's Address

Stockton-c	on-Tees	Request to Look Again At My Claim for Benefi
www.stockton.gov.uk		Benefits, 16 Church Road, Stockton-on-Tees, TS18 1 Helpline (01642) 393829 • Minicom (01642) 5266
Housing and (Council Tax Benefit	
Please fill in using I		
Claim Number		
Name		
Address		
Address		
Date of the letter w	e sent you which you disagree	with
do not agree with a	and the reasons for this.	again at your benefit claim, explaining in detail what you ber. Remember to put your Claim Number, name and
address on any ext	tra sheets of paper.	

£+ Л 1 1

Overpayments Section, 7 Whittaker Street,			IEET J	METRO
NAME		HB NU	MBER	
ADDRESS		OVERI ADDRI	ESS	
TEL NO				
Yay No: A. HOUSEHOLD INCOME		Pay No:		
		AM	OUNT	
		Self	Partner	(Delete As Appl
Net Wage	£		£	per week/month
Net Wage Income Support/Jobseekers Allowance	£ £		£	
Income Support/Jobseekers Allowance Child Benefit	£ £ £			per week/month
Income Support/Jobseekers Allowance Child Benefit Working Families Tax Credit	£ £ £			per week/month per week/month per week/month
Income Support/Jobseekers Allowance Child Benefit Working Families Tax Credit Disability Living Allowance	£ £ £ £		£ £ £	per week/month per week/month per week/month per week/month
Income Support/Jobseekers Allowance Child Benefit Working Families Tax Credit Disability Living Allowance Attendance Allowance	£ £ £ £ £		£ £ £ £	per week/month per week/month per week/month per week/month per week/month
Income Support/Jobseekers Allowance Child Benefit Working Families Tax Credit Disability Living Allowance Attendance Allowance Incapacity Benefit/Industrial Injuries	£ £ £ £ £		£ £ £	per week/month
Income Support/Jobseekers Allowance Child Benefit Working Families Tax Credit Disability Living Allowance Attendance Allowance Incapacity Benefit/Industrial Injuries Maintenance	£ £ £ £ £ £ £		£ £ £ £	per week/month
Income Support/Jobseekers Allowance Child Benefit Working Families Tax Credit Disability Living Allowance Attendance Allowance Incapacity Benefit/Industrial Injuries Maintenance Retirement Pension	£ £		£ £ £ £ £ £ £	per week/month
Income Support/Jobseekers Allowance Child Benefit Working Families Tax Credit Disability Living Allowance Attendance Allowance Incapacity Benefit/Industrial Injuries Maintenance Retirement Pension Private Pension	£ £		£ £ £ £ £ £ £ £	per week/month
Income Support/Jobseekers Allowance Child Benefit Working Families Tax Credit Disability Living Allowance Attendance Allowance Incapacity Benefit/Industrial Injuries Maintenance Retirement Pension Private Pension Savings/Capital	£ £		£ £ £ £ £ £ £ £	per week/month
Income Support/Jobseekers Allowance Child Benefit Working Families Tax Credit Disability Living Allowance Attendance Allowance Incapacity Benefit/Industrial Injuries Maintenance Retirement Pension Private Pension	£ £		£ £ £ £ £ £ £ £	per week/month

6 – Income and Expenditure form

Std/Hben/Bury income expenditure sheet.doc

Annex B: Form 6 (cont)

B. REGULAR EXPENSES

	AMOUNT	
		(Delete As Applicable
Rent/Mortgage (Actually paid)	£	
Council Tax (Actually paid)	£	
Water Rates	£	
Gas/Gas (Arrears)	£/	per week/month
Electric/Electric (Arrears)	£//	per week/month
Loan:-	£	per week/month
End Date/Paid To		
Catalogue	£	per week/month
Fines:-	£	per week/month
End Date/Paid To		
Court Orders	£	per week/month
House Insurance	£	per week/month
Food/Toiletries & Household Expenses	£	per week/month
School Dinners	£	per week/month
Child Care	٤	per week/month
Telephone	£	per week/month
Mobile Phone	£	per week/month
Car Expenses (give breakdown of costs)	£	per week/month
TV Licence	£	per week/month
TV Rental	£	
Other Details	£	
B – Total Expenditure:	£	per week/month

CALCULATION OF REPAYMENT AMOUNTS

I realise that I must make an arrangement to pay this overpayment.

I am able to pay £_____ a week/month* towards my Housing Benefit Overpayment (* delete as applicable)

I would like to pay by:- Standing Order/Payment Card* (* delete as applicable)

I realise that the Council may want me to provide documentary proof of the figures that I have given.

Signed -----

Dated -----

7 – Proposal for ar	rangement form
Council Logo	Usual Finance Heading for benefits as on Benefits letter headed paper.
Name:	
Claim:	
Invoice No:	
Proposal for Arrange	ment
If you wish to make an arra complete the following:	angement to pay the outstanding invoice by instalments, please
I wish to pay £	Every week/month. (please delete as appropriate)
First payment to be made of	on (date)
Method of payment: Pleas	e tick
Cash or cheque	
Standing order	
Other (please specify)	
Signed:	Date:
A letter will be sent inform	ming you if your proposed arrangement is acceptable.
An arrangement to pay w	ill only be considered if you complete the form overleaf.
	able as instructed if no arrangement is made. Further recovery ment is not made within 20 days. This could result in you its.
Arrangements are at our	discretion and can be altered, by us, at any time.

Income & Expenditure Form

Name:		National Ins No.		
Address:				
1. Wages/salary Wages/salary(partner) Job Seekers Allowance Income Support	Income Weekly/monthly	3. Total Income (A) LESS Total Outgoings (B) Income left over	 £	
Tax Credits Retirement/Works Pension Child Benefit Incapacity Benefit Maintenance Non-Dependants Payments Other income Total Income (A) Total Savings	£	4. Mortgage Rent Arrears Council Tax Gas Electricity Court Fines Maintenance	Priority Amount of Arrears	Debts Arrears Payment
2. Mortgage Mortgage Endowment Policy Rent inc. service charges	Outgoings Weekly/Monthly	Hire Purchase Other 1 2 Total Priority Debt Re		£
Council Tax Water Rates Building/contents insurance Life Insurance/pension Gas		Debt with.	Other Debts Loans/credit c etc. Balance owed	ards/ catalogues Monthly Payment
Electricity Other fuel Housekeeping TV rental/licence Court Fines Maintenance Payments Hire Purchase Vehicle		1 2 3 4 5 6 7		
Travelling expenses School meals/meals at work Clothing Telephone Prescriptions/health care costs		8 Total Owed Monthly Repayment		£
Childminding Other 1 2 3 Total Outgoings (B)	£	I certify that thi record of my fir Signed: Dated:	nances.	

8 – Letter to be sent with instalment form

Dear Sir/Madam,

Overpaid Housing Benefit re:

Thank you for your letter/telephone call of (date) regarding the above.

I am prepared to accept minimum instalments of £ and enclose my form of agreement for your signature and return.

Please quote account/invoice number

when making payment.

You can send your payment to:

(insert your address)

Or come and visit us to pay at: (List places where the customer can pay)

Many thanks for your co-operation in this matter.

Yours faithfully

9 – Example of personal budget planner

Page 1

Housing Benefit Section – Overpayments Team Personal Budget Form

NAME:

ADDRESS:

CLAIM No:

TEL No:

Please read these notes prior to completing this form.

Please complete this Budget Form in full listing all the income you, and your partner if you have one, receive as well as all your expenses.

You should use this opportunity not only to list all your expenditure, but to review your outgoings and utilise your available income to arrange payments to **all of your** creditors at a reasonable and realistic rate that you can maintain.

You must provide the following proof in support of your income and expenditure - wages / salary - state benefits - savings and investments

- mortgage / rent payments - loan repayments - credit / store card repayment

There are 3 sections you must complete before you return this form with your proposals for repayment.

Section 1 – Your Household

Section 2 – Your Household Income, savings and investments

Section 3 – Your Household Expenditure

SECTION 1 - YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Do you have a partner living with you.	YES	NO
How many other adults live with you		
How many children live with you		
What are their ages		
<i>III</i> /		
Are you responsible for any other children	YES	NO
If yes, please give details of their names, ages and addresses		

1.	
2.	
3.	

Annex B: Form 9

Page 3

SECTION 2 - HOUSEHOLD INCOME, SAVINGS AND INVESTMENTS

Income	Weekly	Fortnightly	4 Weekly	Monthly
Self- employed earnings				
Your wages /salary				
Your partners wages/salary				
Bereavement Allowance				
Carer's Allowance				
Annuity income				
Cash in lieu of coal				
Guardians Allowance				
Charitable payments				
Job Seekers Allowance				
Income Support				
Pension Credit				
Working Families Tax Credit				
Industrial Injuries Benefit				
Child Tax Credit				
Child Benefit				
State Retirement Pension				
Private / works pension – for you				
Private / works pension - partner				
Incapacity Benefit				
Disability Living Allowance - Care Component				

Good practices

Annex B: Form 9

		Page 4
Disability Living Allowance – Mobility Component		
Attendance Allowance		
Maintenance for you		
Maintenance for your children		
Maternity Allowance		
New Deal		
Sick Pay		
Severe Disablement Allowance		
Rent from lodger / tenant		
Rental Income from other properties		
Student Grant / Loan		
Income from other adults		
War Disablement Pension		
War Widows Pension		
Widow's Allowance / Pension		
Widowed Parents Allowance		
Savings / Bank Accounts		
Investments – please specify		
Any Other Income(s) not listed above		
TOTAL		

Annex B: Form 9

Page 5

SECTION 3 – HOUSEHOLD EXPENSES

Expenses	Weekly	Fortnightly	4 Weekly	Monthly
Mortgage				
Second mortgage				
Rent				
Rent arrears / possession order				
Ground rent / service charge				
Council tax				
Water rates				
Electricity				
Gas				
Coal / oil				
Buildings insurance				
Contents insurance				
Life insurance				
Private pension				
Mortgage endowment policy				
Housekeeping (food, toiletries, etc)				
School meals				
Childminding				
Clothing				
Prescriptions				
Maintenance payments				
Travelling expenses (buses, taxis)				
Vehicle fuel				
Vehicle insurance				
Vehicle road tax				
Telephone / mobile phone				
Cable / digital tv				
Tv licence				
Tv /video hire				
Other hire / rental agreements				

Annex B: Form 9

	1	
Catalogue		
Loans (state completion date)		
Credit card / store cards		
Court fines		
Other		
TOTAL		

I acknowledge that I owe The City & County of Swansea overpaid Housing Benefit of

£_____ and would like you to consider my offer of repayment at

£ *a week / month starting from _____.

DECLARATION

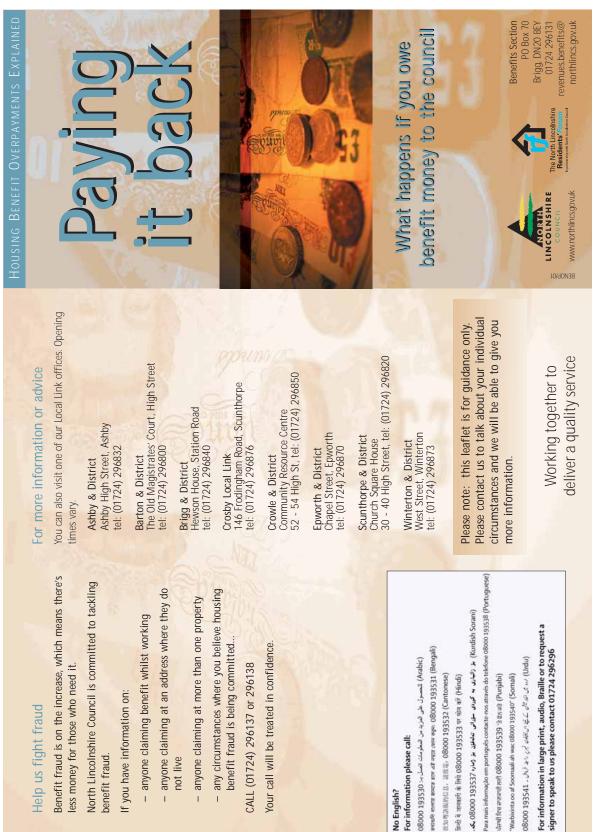
The information I have provided is accurate and is a true reflection of my income and expenditure. I understand that proof may be required in support of this statement and authorise you to contact any of my creditors listed above for confirmation.

SIGNED:

DATE:_____

Please return your completed form to: The Benefits Section, Finance Department, The Guildhall, Swansea, SA1 4NR

Annex C: Leaflet 1



1 - Overpayments of Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit

Annex C: Leaflet 1 (cont)

Good practices

 What should I do if I can't afford to pay back all the money at once? Contact the council immediately: it may be possible to pay by instalments. Before arranging instalments, the council may need to know what your income and expenditure is. In some cases we can negotiate a realistic level of reagular instalments, We will encourage you to seek independent advice if you have multiple debt problems. In setting repayment over a longer period of time (say by small regular instalments), We will encourage you to seek independent advice if you have multiple debt problems. In setting repayment amounts, we will consider. Any information you give us on the total debts you owe. We will be sensitive to your individual circumstances. If you owe money to other creditive, we recognise you are likely to be under stress. We will collect debts courteously, the buddential. To make a payment arrangement contact the overpayment team on 01724 296139. If we have followed our procedures and you still owe us money, we may pursue the debt via a collection agency of the invoice you, payment or the invoice gives full detis of the invoice you, payment of the invoice gives full detis of payment arrangement contact the oversayment active can be made by the each. This may mean you incur additional debts for administration/court costs.
 have been overpaid. If you disagree with the overpayment, you can: Phone or write to us, or visit any Local Link Office to ask for an explanation. Write to us writhin one calendar month of the date on the letter, to ask us to reconsider the decision. Alternatively, you can appeal form. See our leaflet 'Do you think the decision about your Housing or Council Tax Benefit is wrong? Who can the council recover the council Tax Benefit is wrong? Who can the council recover the council Tax Benefit calimant (and in some cases their partnet). The benefit claimant (and in some cases their partnet). Someone acting on behalf of the claimant. Whoever benefit has been paid to (including a landlord or their agent). The council Tax or a Council Tax or a Council Tax overpayments from your Housing Benefit, we will reduce this each week by the amount theown on your fletter. If you are still getting Housing Benefit, we will reduce this each week by the amount we are reducing your Housing Benefit, we will send you an invoice. (See the section headed What should to if you using Benefit, we will send you an invoice. (See the section headed What should to if you using Benefit, we will send you an invoice. (See the section headed What should to if you using Benefit, we will send you an invoice. (See the section headed What should to if you using Benefit, we will send you an invoice. (See the section headed What should to if you using Benefit, we will send you an invoice. (See the section headed Concil Tax wells with a woll send you an invoice. (See the section headed Concil Tax wells with a pour any wore of the pay back all the morey at once?) If you use been overpaid Concil Tax wells with well with with with with with well wells with a pour any wore can well as the annot at the section headed Concil Tax wells wells with a pour any wore asset to be actin

What is an overpayment?

An overpayment of benefit happens when you are paid benefit to which you are not entitled.

How will I know if I have

- We will write to you. In the letter, we will give full details of the overpayment. We will tell you:
 - What caused the overpayment.
- The dates and the amount of the overpayment.
 - How much the overpayment is.
- If we are going to ask you to pay back the money, we will write to you again to tell you how this will be done.

What if I don't understand the

overpayment?

There are several reasons why you may have received an overpayment of benefit.

- You may have forgotten to let us know that your income has increased, for example Tax Credits, wages, state benefits, work pensions.
- Somebody may have moved into or out of your home. This would mean that we would need to work out your claim again.
 - If you have other adults living with you, their circumstances may have changed.
- You may have moved out of your home and not told us.
 - You may have started work, or changed jobs. Please do not rely on Job Centre Plus, the Pension Service or your landlord to tell us about any changes.

What if I don't agree with the overpayment?

Read your overpayment letter carefully. It will explain what the overpayment is for, and show the dates for which you

Good Practices

2 – Overpayments leaflet



A guide for people repaying overpayments of Housing Benefit or Administrative Penalties by instalments.

Why can't you just reduce the repayments?
We have a duty to protect the public purse and this includes efficiently recovering as much money owed to the authority as possible.
Unfortunately, not everyone who claims to be unable to afford the repayments is being sincere and we do encounter fictitious or exaggerated expenses on Income and Expenditure sheets.
The authority is committed to helping those that are genuinely suffering hardship, whilst collecting payments from those that are able to pay. It is therefore important that we identify the legitimate claims of hardship from those that are false.
Where to get help and advice
Overpayments Team Benefits Section 7 Whittaker Street Radcliffe M26 2DT Tel: 0161 253 7434
Citizens Advice Bureau Bury Tel: 0845 1203757
Bury Housing Advice Tel: 0161 253 7557

he I & E sheet?	What happens next?	
come that you receive	We will consider your offer based on the income and expenditure details that you have provided.	
ngs, benefits, interest ey you receive from ou – such as a family	We will normally arrange to visit you to verify the amounts that you have given on the sheet. We may need to see things such as:	
all of your regular of the form.	 Wage details Proof of benefits 	-)
convert all of your es into weekly or at they are all for the	 Receipts for payments you make Utility bills – such as Gas, Water, Electricity etc. 	
ney can be added up y total.	We may suggest that you review your outgoings to make additional income	
s are not permanent, e that thev are due to	available or to consider reducing non priority expenses.	
as fines, loans or	Once we are satisfied that the income and expenses are accurate, we will advise you if	
amount that you are om of the sheet, sign	the repayments can be reduced and the amount you should pay.	
1	We may make a short term arrangement	
hents Team section	with you where we reduce the repayments for a set period of time and then review the arrangement in the future.	

How do I complete the I & E sheet?

You must include all income that you rece and that of your partner. This includes any earnings, benefits, interepayments or any money you receive fropeople who live with you – such as a fam member or a lodger.

You must then detail all of your regult expenses on the back of the form.

agreement, at the time you were notified of

the overpayment.

repayment

σ

made

have

may

You

my instalments been set?

How have

deducted from your ongoing entitlement to

However, if the repayments are being

Government. These levels vary depending

benefit, the levels are

on whether you are on benefits or if you are

working.

How do I make a hardship claim?

set by Central

Make sure that you convert all of yo income and expenses into weekly monthly amounts, so that they are all for th same time scale and they can be added u into a weekly or monthly total. If any of your expenses are not permanen you must state the date that they are due t end - things such as fines, loans c catalogue payments. You need to state the amount that you arrable to pay at the bottom of the sheet, sign the form and return it to: -

and your outgoings. We will use this to

decide if we can reduce your repayments.

need to provide details of all your income

Expenditure Sheet (I & E Sheet). You will

You need to complete

an Income and

Overpayments Team Benefits Section 7 Whittaker Street Radcliffe M26 2DT

HB/CTB Overpayments Guide

If so, this leaflet will help explain how you can make a hardship claim and how Bury

MBC will deal with your claim.

Are you having difficulty repaying

your overpayments?

September 2010

Amdt 3

Annex C: Leaflet 2 (cont)



The people listed below will be able to give you Independent Advice.

Stockton-on-Tees

Monday to Thursday, 8.30am until 4.30pm

Minicom Number 526653

Friday.

Our helpline is open 8.30am until 5.00pm

Ring our Helpline Stockton 393829

BOROUGH COUNCIL

Stockton & District Advice & Information Service independent, impartial advice, on welfare Monday to Friday, 9.30am to 12.30pm. Monday to Friday, 1.00pm to 4.00pm. benefits, including overpayments: Telephone (01642) 526141. Telephone (01642) 676691. Billingham Council Offices Stockton Welfare Rights Stockton-on-Tees Drop in sessions Appointments Town Square Billingham Bath Lane **TS23 2LW** TS18 2DS

Debt Advice

Telephone (01642) 526659 Collecting What's Due

National Debtline

Stockton & District Advice & Information Service Telephone 0808 808 40000

Debt Advice line (01642) 359999

Here to help

Benefit Service staff are always happy to explain anything you don't understand, or to help with any query about your benefit.

HB/CTB Overpayments Guide

Annex C: Leaflet 3

Overpayments

This information is for guidance only. People have different circumstances so for more detailed individual advice please contact us.

What is an overpayment?

An overpayment of benefit happens when you have been awarded benefit to which you are not entitled.

What is a recoverable overpayment?

Most overpayments can be recovered by the council. The only exception may be when a mistake was made by us, the social security office, or the inland revenue, and you could not be expected to know that there had been an overpayment.

How will I know if I have got an overpayment?

We will write to you. The letter we send you will tell you what caused the overpayment, the dates, and amount of the overpayment. If the overpayment is recoverable we will also tell you how we are going to recover the overpayment.

Can the overpayment be reduced?

In some circumstances we may be able to reduce the overpayment. If we do not have details of your income and circumstances for the period of the overpayment we will request them. When you have provided the details we will work out if the overpayment can be reduced. This is referred to as 'underlying entitlement'.

Who repays the overpayment?

We will normally recover the overpayment from the person who received the payment originally. However, if the person who made the claim, or someone acting for them, caused the overpayment, we can recover the overpayment from that person. In some circumstances we can even recover the overpayment from the partner

of the person claiming. We will always consider the 'whole picture'.

How is the overpayment recovered?

We will decide which way to recover the overpayment. If your circumstances change during the recovery period we may change the method of recovery.

- We may take the amount from any money we owe you.
- If you are still getting Housing Benefit we may reduce this each week by the amount shown on your letter.
- If you stop getting Housing Benefit we may invoice you or your landlord.
- For Tristar Homes tenants we may in some cases debit the overpayment to your rent
 - account. We may ask the Department for Work and
 - Pensions to reclaim money from your Income Support, Jobseekers Allowance or other benefits.
- If you have been overpaid Council Tax Benefit, we will send you a new Council Tax bill which will take into account any money you have been overpaid.

What should I do if the deductions from my Housing Benefit are higher than I can afford?

If you are having difficulty repaying the debt we may be able to reduce the amount of the deduction. You can contact us on Stockton 393829. We will send you a financial statement

form to complete.

If you owe more than one debt to the council such as; rent, council tax, benefit, and you are struggling to meet all of the repayments we may be able to help you. We can arrange to combine all the money you owe to the council into one amount and set a realistic payment plan for you. Please see our leaflet 'Collecting What's Due'. This leaflet explains the councils debt policy.

What if I do not agree with the

overpayment?

When you receive your overpayment letter please read it carefully. If you do not understand something in the letter you can ask us for more information or for an explanation of the

information or for an explanation of the decision. You can challenge some decisions about the

You can challenge some decisions about the overpayment if you think they are wrong, such as:

- whether the overpayment is recoverable or
 - not;
- how it has been worked out;
- who it is recovered from.
- You cannot challenge;
- whether we should recover the overpayment, if it is a recoverable
- overpayment; and
 - how we choose to recover the overpayment

You must contact us within **one month** of the date of the letter we sent you telling you of the overpayment. If you disagree with our decision you must put this in writing. For more information please see our Appeals leaflet. What will happen if I do not pay back the

What will happen if I do not pay back the overpayment?

We will consider recovering the overpayment through the county court. This will increase the debt due to added court costs. We will always tell you beforehand if we are going to take this action.

If your circumstances change don't forget to let us know as soon as possible. If we know before there is less chance of an overpayment occurring. Please do not rely on the Jobcentre Plus, the Pension Service or your landlord to tell us about any changes.

Annex C: Leaflet 3 (cont)

Annex C: Leaflet 4

4 - Charter and Code of Practice

Chesterfield Borough Council

Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit Overpayment Policy

Annex C: Leaflet 4 (cont)

Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit Overpayment Policy

This document sets out Chesterfield Borough Council's policy with regard to overpaid Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit.

What is an overpayment?

An overpayment is an amount of benefit which has been paid but to which there is no entitlement. Most overpayments are recoverable.

The administration of all overpayments is dictated by the Social Security Administration Act 1992. Section 75 deals with Housing Benefit overpayments and Section 76 with Council Tax 'Excess Benefit'.

Regulations prescribe how overpayments will be dealt with in detail. For Housing Benefit overpayments the relevant regulations are 98 to 105 of the Housing Benefit (General) Regulations 1987, as amended. For Council Tax Benefit overpayments refer to regulations 83 to 91 of the Council Tax Benefit (General) Regulations 1992. In addition, see Housing Benefit (Recovery of Overpayments) Regulations 1997, case law and Commissioner's decisions.

How do overpayments happen?

Overpayments occur in the following circumstances: -

- The claimant, their appointee or their landlord fail to notify a change of circumstances that reduces benefit entitlement;
- The claimant, their appointee or their landlord notify a change of circumstances that reduces benefit entitlement after the effective date of the change;
- The claimant, their appointee or their landlord makes a mistake;
- We make a mistake;
- We action a change of circumstances that reduces benefit entitlement after the effective date of the change and the timely notification of the change;
- Another agency, which makes a contribution to the decision making process, makes a mistake;
- Another agency, which makes a contribution to the decision making process, delays notifying a change of circumstances that reduces benefit entitlement.

The calculation of an overpayment is often unavoidable, because benefits are awarded to meet an immediate need; i.e today's Council Tax liability, this week's rent. Even when changes are notified and actioned promptly overpayments may result.

The policy

Most overpayments are recoverable. The Council is required to maximise debt recovery, as non-payment is a cost to taxpayers. This document formalises the principles that apply to the calculation, administration and recovery of Housing Benefit and Council Tax Benefit overpayments.

Prevention

Overpayments are often difficult and time consuming to administer. They can cause difficulties for claimants and their families as they try to manage on limited incomes. They are to be avoided where possible.

This is achieved by:

- telling claimants how to avoid overpayments, with letters, in leaflets and during verbal communications;
- encouraging claimants to maintain contact with us;
- processing information quickly and accurately to minimise overpayments;
- offering a leaflet to explain all about overpayments;
- offsetting any new or underlying entitlement.

Cause

The cause of the overpayment is significant for two reasons:

- The responsibility for the overpayment determines the rate of government subsidy available. Overpayments resulting from claimant error, other error and claimant fraud attract government subsidy in addition to any amount which may be recovered. For this reason, it is important that the responsibility for overpayment is correctly recorded. Training and feedback from quality testing and audit checking inform staff about the requirements and considerations.
- 2. It feeds into the decisions on recoverability and recovery.

Recovery – the decisions

The law requires that certain tests are applied to overpayments as part of their administration.

Recoverable?

If an overpayment is caused by official error, we will only commence recovery if it is reasonable to expect the claimant, a person acting on their behalf, or a person receiving the payment, to have realised they were being overpaid.

In all cases, having decided that an overpayment is recoverable, we will consider the personal circumstances of the claimant in deciding whether or not to pursue recovery and at what rate we will recover.

3

Annex C: Leaflet 4 (cont)

Working practises identify procedures to follow and forms to complete when considering whether or not to recover a recoverable overpayment. The following factors are taken into account: -

- the cause of the overpayment;
- the amount of the overpayment;
- the prevailing circumstances;
- the physical and mental health of the claimant and family, if appropriate;
- the financial position of the claimant and dependants;
- claim history;
- social considerations;
- advice the claimant may have received;
- error by any official agency.

Once a recoverable overpayment has been calculated and it is decided that recovery will be sought, we decide who to recover from.

Excess Council Tax Benefit

The amount of the overpayment will be added to Council Tax liability and recovery sought in accordance with Council Tax legislation.

Housing Benefit overpayments

Where possible, recovery will be by deduction from the claimant's ongoing housing benefit entitlement. The weekly amount will not exceed the maximum set by the Government in the uprating order each year. Amounts will vary according to the personal circumstances of the debtor. Recovery may be suspended temporarily to alleviate hardship.

Recovery will normally be sought from the person to whom the original payment was made.

Legislation will be followed and recovery sought from a fraudulent claimant where a landlord received the payment but is considered 'blameless'.

Where an overpayment is due to the death of the claimant recovery will be sought from the estate.

Rent rebate overpayments may be recovered via the rent account in the following circumstances: -

- the rent account is in credit by the same or a similar amount;
- at the claimants' request;
- on termination of tenancy where liability is removed;
- as agreed with rent recovery (see current working practise for 'dealing with overpayments').

Annex C: Leaflet 4 (cont)

Sundry Debtor Accounts

These will be raised to recover Housing Benefit overpayments:

- from claimants, when there is no ongoing housing benefit in payment,
- from landlords, and
- from anyone else deemed to be responsible for the overpayment.

If a landlord fails to repay an overpayment, and Housing Benefit payments are still being made to him, recovery may be sought by deduction from those ongoing payments in accordance with the written working practise.

Where a debtor, is unable to settle the debt in full, reasonable payment by instalment will be considered.

Recovery will be sought from other prescribed Social Security benefits when appropriate. The Remote Access Terminal link to DWP systems will be used to trace debtors no longer resident in the Borough.

Unpaid debts, where no payment arrangement exists, will be referred for legal action in the County Court. Supporting evidence will be provided to support the application for a Court Order.

Debts will be written off in accordance with the write off policy.

Notification

Recovery of any overpayment cannot be considered if 'affected persons' have not been properly informed about it. Regulations prescribe what must be included in decision notices. All overpayments must be notified to the claimant and the payee, where this is different.

Subsequent decisions regarding overpayments must also be communicated.

Rights

Any decisions regarding overpayments can be challenged by the claimant, and in the case of recovery being sought directly from the landlord, the landlord can challenge that decision. The rights are the same for overpayment decisions as for any others. Affected persons can request a statement of reasons, reconsideration of a decision or appeal to an independent tribunal, within the prescribed timescales.

5 - Further information that could be displayed with regard to overpayments in designated offices/sites

(This could be made poster sized)



Promoting City, Coast & Countryside

ORRYING ABC USING BE RPAYMEN



Call the Overpayments Team at Lancaster Town Hall on telephone number (01524) 582965 (8-45am to 5-15pm Monday to Friday) to discuss the best way for you to pay.

Weekly or monthly arrangements can be made to suit your circumstances.

Your overpayment won't go away-ignoring it may cost you more!





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