# Weekly rainfall and river flow summary 

## Weekly bulletin: Wednesday 7 to Tuesday 13 September 2016

Summary: Similar rainfall totals to last week across England, although slightly wetter in the north-west and drier in the south-east. River flows are mainly normal for the time of year.

## Rainfall

Over the past week the east of the country has been drier than the west. Rainfall totals range from 7 mm in south-east England to 28 mm in north-west England (Table 1 and Figure 1). Cumulative rainfall totals for September to date range from 32\% of the long term average (LTA) in south-east England to $49 \%$ in north-west England (Table 1).

## River flow

River flows have decreased at over three quarters of our indicator sites in England compared to the previous week. The latest daily mean river flows are normal or higher for the time of year at all but 2 indicator sites (Figure 2).

## Outlook

Some rain is expected in the south on Thursday with further rain clearing east on Friday. After a largely dry Saturday, rain is expected from the west on Sunday and this will clear to the south-east through Monday and Tuesday. South-east England is expected to experience the driest weather.

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| Geographic regions | Latest <br> Week: <br> 07 to 13 <br> Sep 2016 | Latest month to date: <br> Sep 2016 |  | Last month: Aug 2016 |  | Last 3 months: Jun 2016 to Aug 2016 |  | Last 6 months: Mar 2016 to Aug 2016 |  | Last 12 months: Sep 2015 to Aug 2016 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total (mm) | Total (mm) | \% LTA | Total (mm) | \% LTA | Total (mm) | \% LTA | Total (mm) | \% LTA | Total (mm) | \% LTA |
| north-west | 28 | 49 | 44 | 138 | 133 | 371 | 140 | 600 | 120 | 1,630 | 140 |
| north-east | 10 | 25 | 36 | 94 | 124 | 231 | 118 | 432 | 114 | 1,107 | 135 |
| central | 17 | 33 | 54 | 60 | 94 | 198 | 114 | 399 | 117 | 827 | 116 |
| east | 11 | 19 | 39 | 40 | 73 | 174 | 112 | 354 | 119 | 669 | 112 |
| south-east | 7 | 20 | 32 | 37 | 64 | 153 | 96 | 355 | 109 | 803 | 110 |
| south-west | 20 | 45 | 55 | 68 | 91 | 192 | 97 | 406 | 99 | 1,097 | 109 |
| England | 14 | 30 | 43 | 68 | 98 | 209 | 113 | 411 | 113 | 972 | 120 |

Table 1: Latest rainfall summary information (Source: Met Office © Crown Copyright, 2016)¹

## ${ }^{1}$ Notes:

- LTA = long term average rainfall for 1961 - 1990.
- Data for the current month are calculated using MORECS (Met Office Rainfall and Evaporation Calculation System); data for past months are provisional values from the National Climate Information Centre (NCIC).
- The data is rounded to the nearest millimetre or percent (except when values are less than 1 ).
- Recorded amounts of rainfall are likely to be underestimated during snow events.


29 to 5 July


20 to 26 July


10 to 16 August


31 to 6 September


6 July to 12 July


27 to 2 August


17 to 23 August


7 to 13 September


13 to 19 July


3 to 9 August


24 to 30 August


Figure 1: Weekly precipitation across England and Wales for the past 11 weeks. UKPP radar data (Source: Met Office © Crown Copyright, 2016). Note: Radar beam blockages may give anomalous totals in some areas. Crown copyright. All rights reserved. Environment Agency, 100026380, 2016.

## River flow


^ 'Naturalised' flows are provided for the Thames at Kingston and the Lee at Feildes Weir.
Figure 2: Latest daily mean river flow, relative to an analysis of historic daily mean flows, classed by flow percentile for the same time of year² (Source: Environment Agency). Crown copyright. All rights reserved. Environment Agency, 100026380, 2016.

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## River flow categories

Exceptionally high
Notably high
Above normal
Normal
Below normal
Notably low
Exceptionally low

Value likely to fall within this band $5 \%$ of the time Value likely to fall within this band $8 \%$ of the time Value likely to fall within this band $15 \%$ of the time Value likely to fall within this band $44 \%$ of the time Value likely to fall within this band $15 \%$ of the time Value likely to fall within this band $8 \%$ of the time Value likely to fall within this band $5 \%$ of the time

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[^0]:    ${ }^{2}$ Flow percentiles describe the percentage of time that a particular flow has been equalled or exceeded compared to the historic flow record for that site for the time of year. Flow percentiles presented relate to an analysis for the time of year and not a whole year.

