# Weekly rainfall and river flow summary 

## Weekly bulletin: Wednesday 25 November to Tuesday 1 December 2015

## Summary: A further wet week has seen river flows increase across much of England.

## Rainfall

Rain has affected all parts of England over the past week. The north and west of England have continued to be very wet. Rainfall totals range from 11 mm in south-east England to 60 mm in north-west England (table 1 and figure 1).

Cumulative rainfall totals for November range from 107\% of the long term average (LTA) in south-east England to $215 \%$ in north-west England (table 1).

## River flow

River flows have increased at over three-quarters of indicator sites compared to the previous week. The latest daily mean flows are normal or higher for the time of year at all but one indicator site and exceptionally high at 5 sites (figure 2).

## Outlook

Outbreaks of rain will affect parts of northern England on Thursday morning. The rain will move south and east during the day. Friday will be drier, although the north-west may still see some rain. Further rain is expected to arrive on Saturday and Sunday, mainly affecting the west. Monday and Tuesday will remain generally unsettled, with showers and longer periods of rain.

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| Geographic regions | Latest <br> Week: 25 Nov to 01 Dec 2015 | Latest month to date: Dec 2015 |  | Last month: <br> Nov 2015 |  | Last 3 months: Sep 2015 to Nov 2015 |  | Last 6 months: Jun 2015 to Nov 2015 |  | Last 12 months: Dec 2014 to Nov 2015 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total (mm) | Total (mm) | \% LTA | Total (mm) | \% LTA | Total (mm) | \% LTA | Total (mm) | \% LTA | Total (mm) | \% LTA |
| north-west | 60 | 3 | 3 | 257 | 215 | 382 | 108 | 650 | 105 | 1333 | 115 |
| north-east | 37 | 2 | 3 | 161 | 198 | 284 | 127 | 505 | 120 | 892 | 109 |
| central | 25 | 0 | 1 | 88 | 135 | 180 | 97 | 358 | 100 | 668 | 93 |
| east | 14 | 0 | 0 | 67 | 117 | 164 | 104 | 332 | 106 | 571 | 96 |
| south-east | 11 | 1 | 1 | 78 | 107 | 200 | 96 | 391 | 107 | 697 | 96 |
| south-west | 22 | 1 | 1 | 117 | 111 | 260 | 91 | 547 | 113 | 998 | 99 |
| England | 26 | 1 | 1 | 118 | 147 | 234 | 104 | 447 | 109 | 820 | 101 |

Table 1: Latest rainfall summary information (Source: Met Office © Crown Copyright, 2015) ${ }^{1}$

## ${ }^{1}$ Notes:

- LTA = long term average rainfall for 1961 - 1990.
- Data for the current month are calculated using MORECS (Met Office Rainfall and Evaporation Calculation System); data for past months are provisional values from the National Climate Information Centre (NCIC).
- The data is rounded to the nearest millimetre or percent (except when values are less than 1 ).
- Recorded amounts of rainfall are likely to be underestimated during snow events.


Figure 1: Weekly precipitation across England and Wales for the past 11 weeks. UKPP radar data (Source: Met Office © Crown Copyright, 2015). Note: Radar beam blockages may give anomalous totals in some areas. Crown copyright. All rights reserved. Environment Agency, 100026380, 2015.

## River flow


^ - 'Naturalised' flows are provided for the Thames at Kingston and the Lee at Feildes Weir.
Figure 2: Latest daily mean river flow, relative to an analysis of historic daily mean flows, classed by flow percentile for the same time of year². (Source: Environment Agency). Crown copyright. All rights reserved. Environment Agency, 100026380, 2015.

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## River flow categories

Exceptionally high
Notably high
Above normal
Normal
Below normal
Notably low
Exceptionally low

Value likely to fall within this band $5 \%$ of the time Value likely to fall within this band $8 \%$ of the time Value likely to fall within this band $15 \%$ of the time Value likely to fall within this band $44 \%$ of the time Value likely to fall within this band $15 \%$ of the time Value likely to fall within this band $8 \%$ of the time Value likely to fall within this band $5 \%$ of the time

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[^0]:    ${ }^{2}$ Flow percentiles describe the percentage of time that a particular flow has been equalled or exceeded compared to the historic flow record for that site for the time of year. Flow percentiles presented relate to an analysis for the time of year and not a whole year.

