Key messages

Data to: 14 February 2016

GP consultations for influenza-like illness remained stable during week 6 (figure 2) while other respiratory indicators, including upper and lower respiratory tract infections decreased (figures 1 & 5).

There were further increases in scarlet fever consultations during week 6 (figure 4). Highest rates were in the 1-4 years age group (figure 6a).

A Cold Watch System operates in England from 1 November to 31 March each year. As part of the Public Health England Cold Weather Plan for England the PHE Real-time Syndromic Surveillance team will be monitoring the impact of cold weather on syndromic surveillance data during this period.
Cold weather alert level (current reporting week): Level 1-3 Winter Preparedness and Action - Cold weather action
http://www.metoffice.gov.uk/weather/uk/coldweatheralert/

Diagnostic indicators at a glance:

| Indicator	Trend	Level
Upper respiratory tract infection	decreasing	above baseline levels
Influenza-like illness	no trend	above baseline levels
Pharyngitis	no trend	above baseline levels
Scarlet fever	increasing	above baseline levels
Lower respiratory tract infection	decreasing	above baseline levels
Pneumonia	no trend	above baseline levels
Gastroenteritis	no trend	below baseline levels
Vomiting	no trend	similar to baseline levels
Diarrhoea	no trend	similar to baseline levels
Severe asthma	decreasing	above baseline levels
Wheeze	no trend	above baseline levels
Conjunctivitis	increasing	below baseline levels
Mumps	no trend	below baseline levels
Measles	no trend	similar to baseline levels
Rubella	no trend	similar to baseline levels
Pertussis	no trend	above baseline levels
Chickenpox	increasing	below baseline levels
Herpes zoster	no trend	similar to baseline levels
Cellulitis	decreasing	above baseline levels
Impetigo	decreasing	similar to baseline levels

GP practices and denominator population:

Year	Week	GP Practices Reporting**	Population size**
2016	6	4773	36.3 million

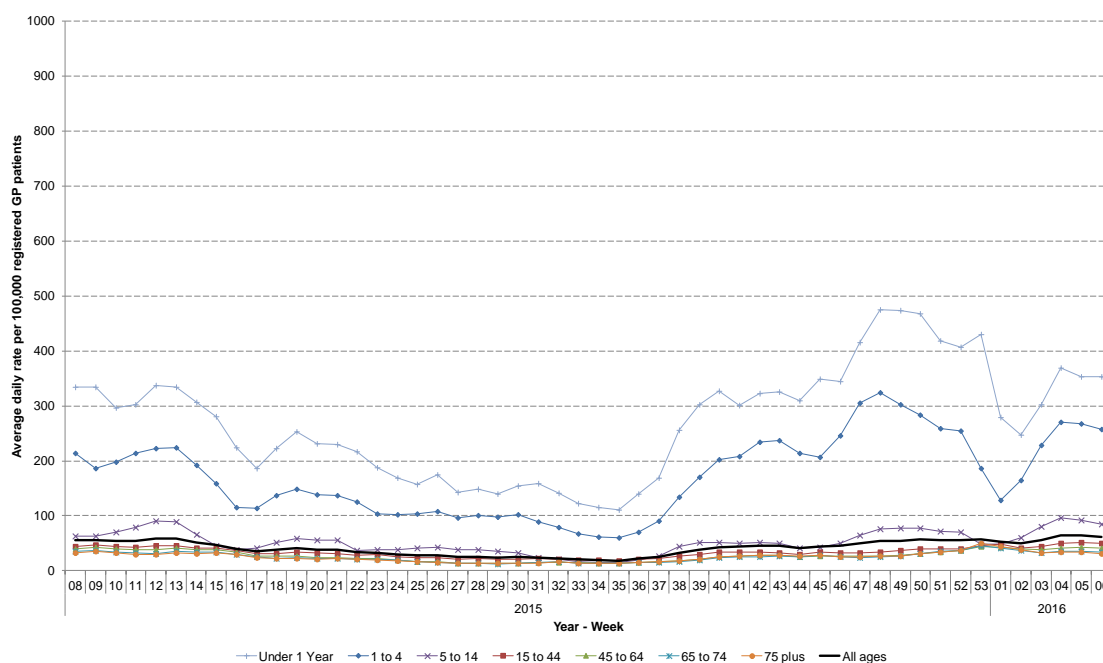**based on the average number of practices and denominator population in the reporting working week.

1: Upper respiratory tract infection (URTI)

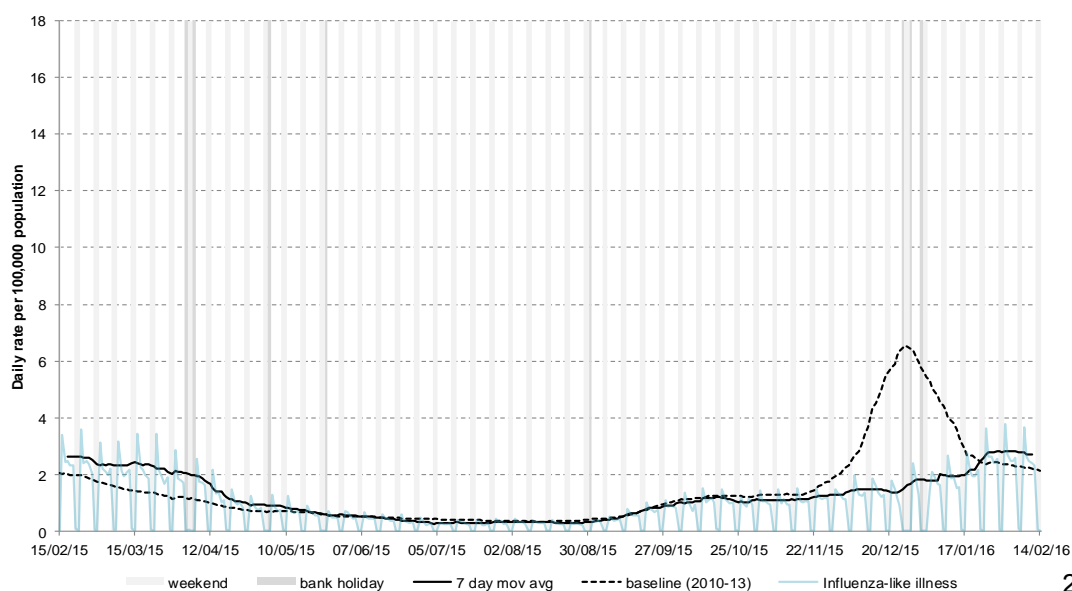Daily incidence rate (and 7-day moving average*) per 100,000 population (all England, all ages).
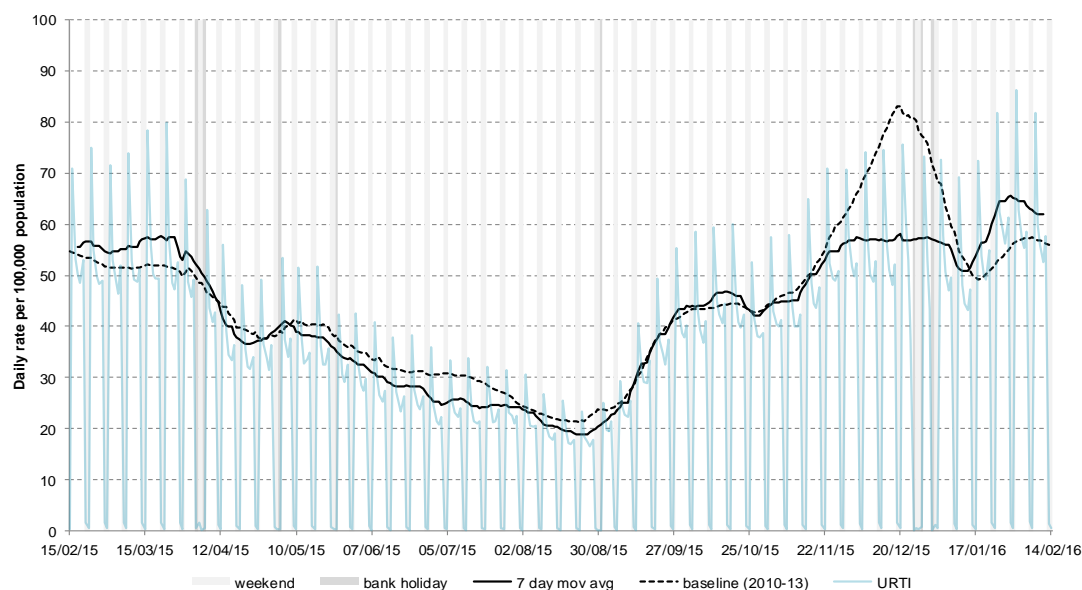
1a: Upper respiratory tract infection (URTI) by age

Average daily incidence rate by week per 100,000 population (all England)
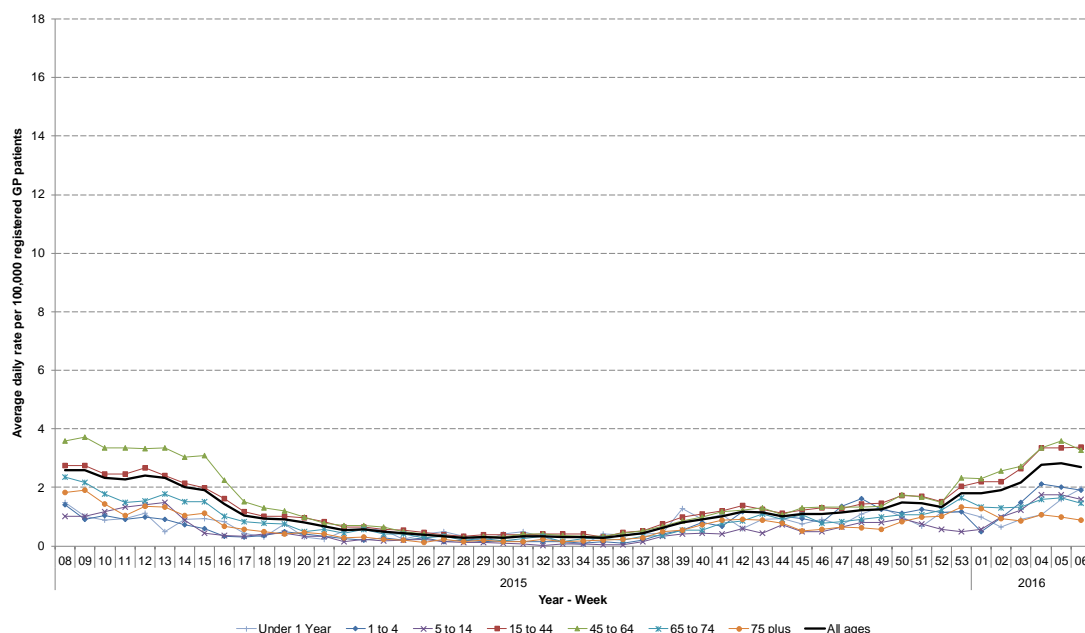

2: Influenza-like illness (ILI)

Daily incidence rates (and 7-day moving average*) per 100,000 population (all England, all ages).
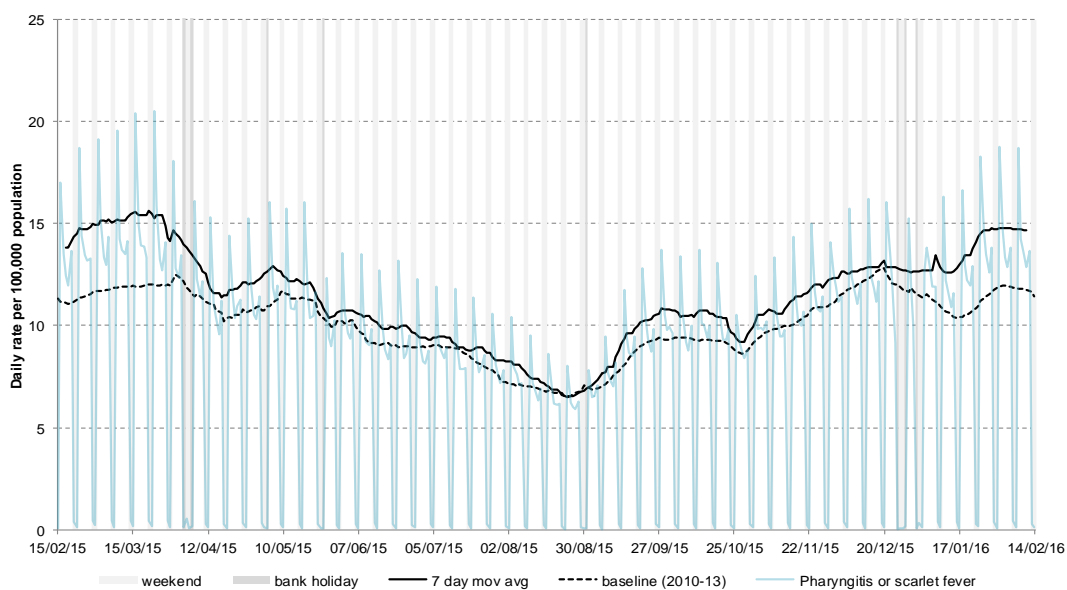

* 7-day moving average adjusted for bank holidays.

2: Influenza-like illness (ILI) by age

Average daily incidence rate by week per 100,000 population (all England)

3: Pharyngitis or scarlet fever

Daily incidence rates (and 7-day moving average*) per 100,000 population (all England, all ages).

4: Scarlet fever

Daily incidence rate (and 7-day moving average*) per 100,000 population (all England, based on a population denominator of approximately 5.5 million patients).
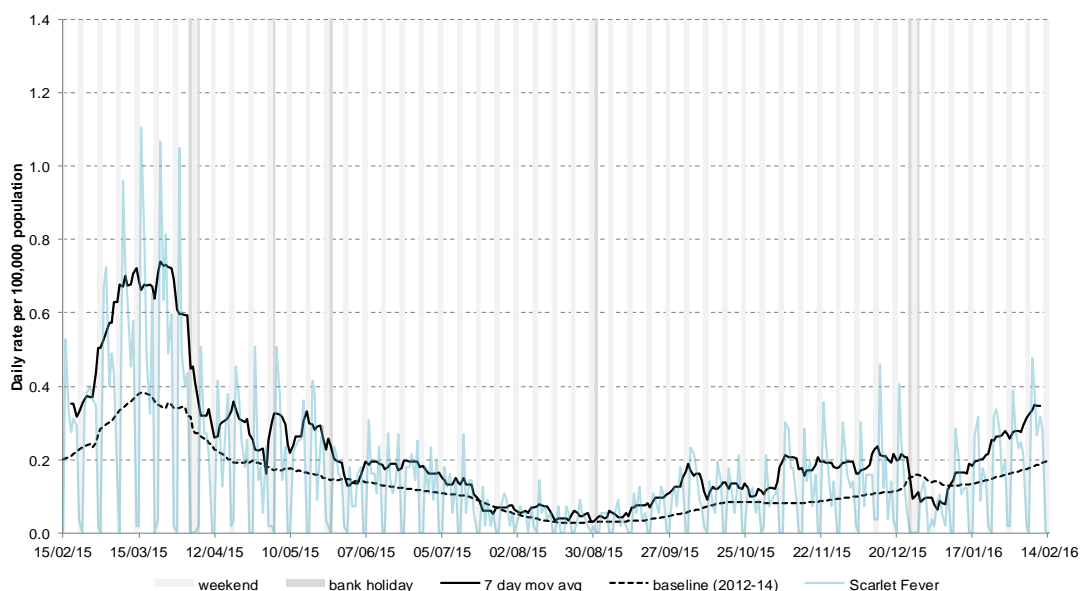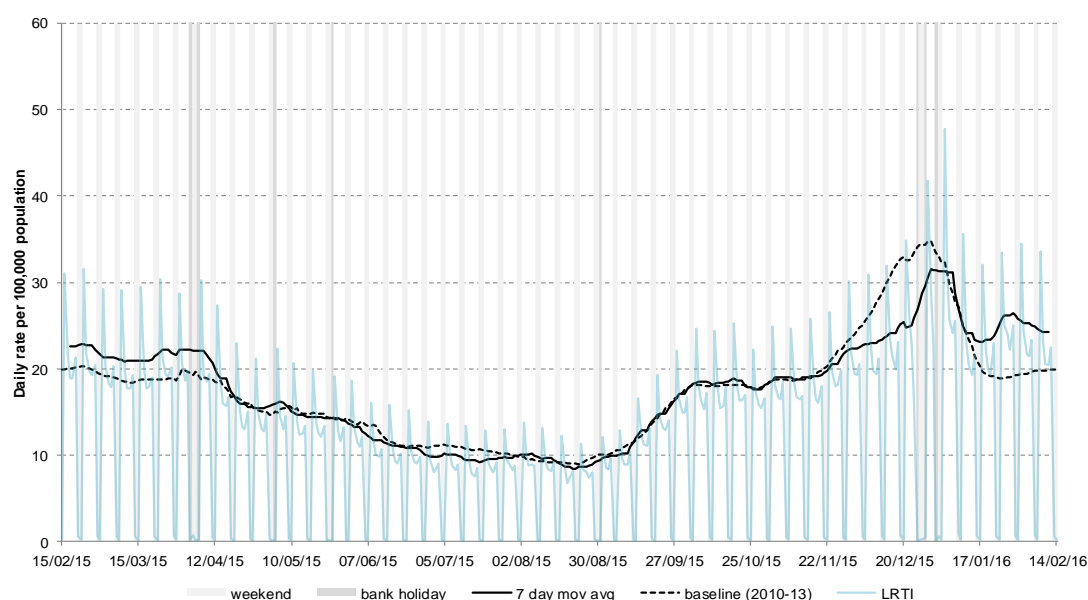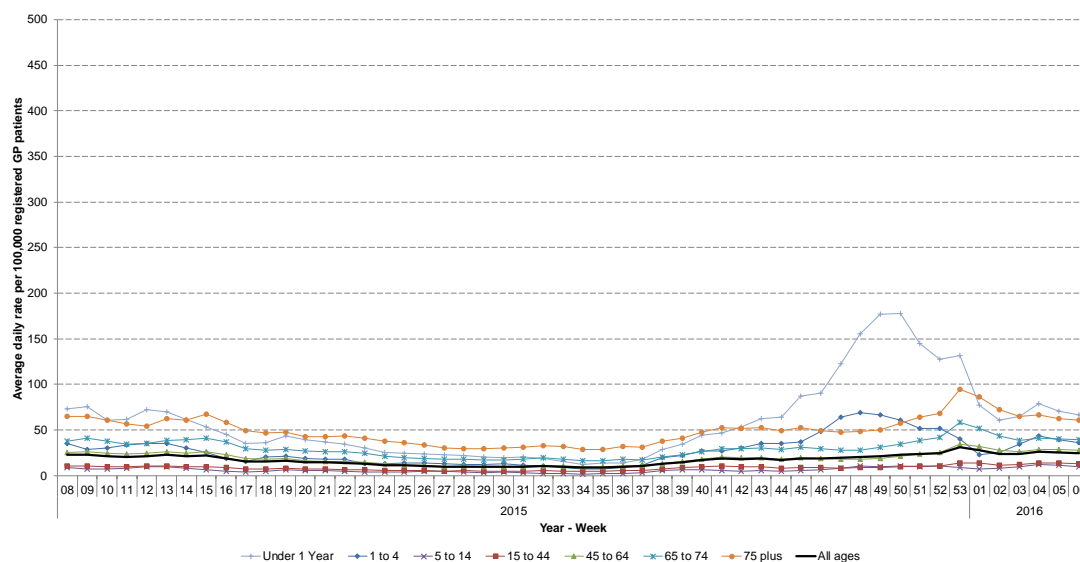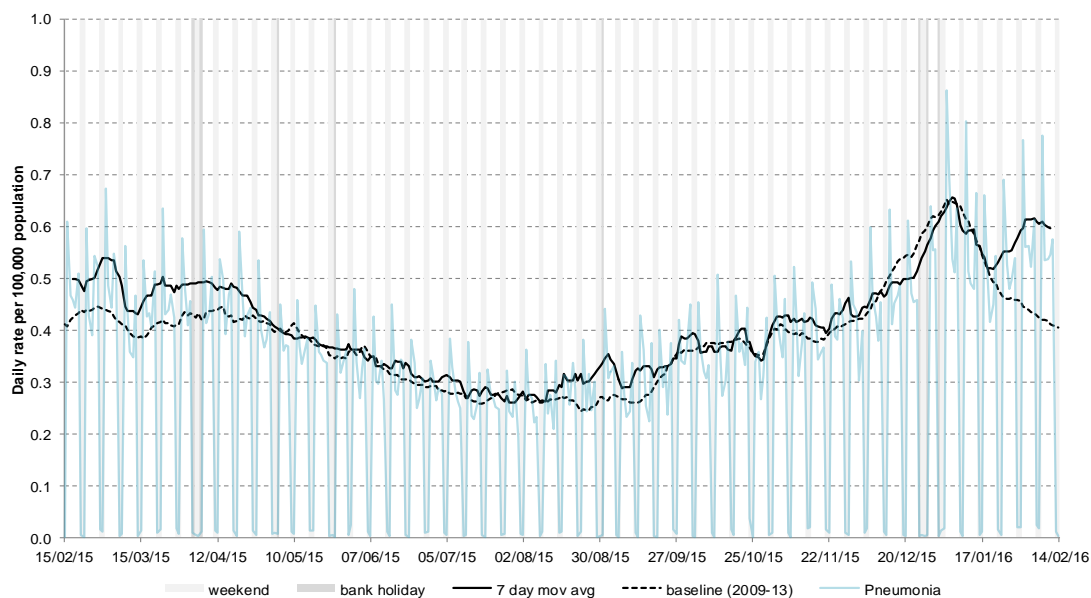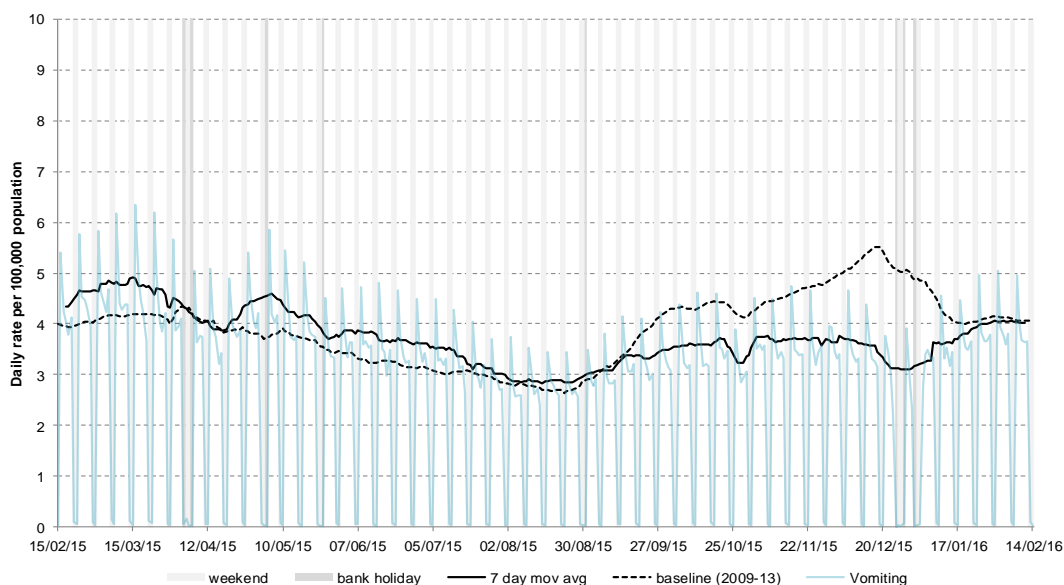
* 7-day moving average adjusted for bank holidays.

4a: Scarlet fever by age

Average daily incidence rate by week per 100,000 population (all England) based on a population denominator of approximately 5.5 million patients).
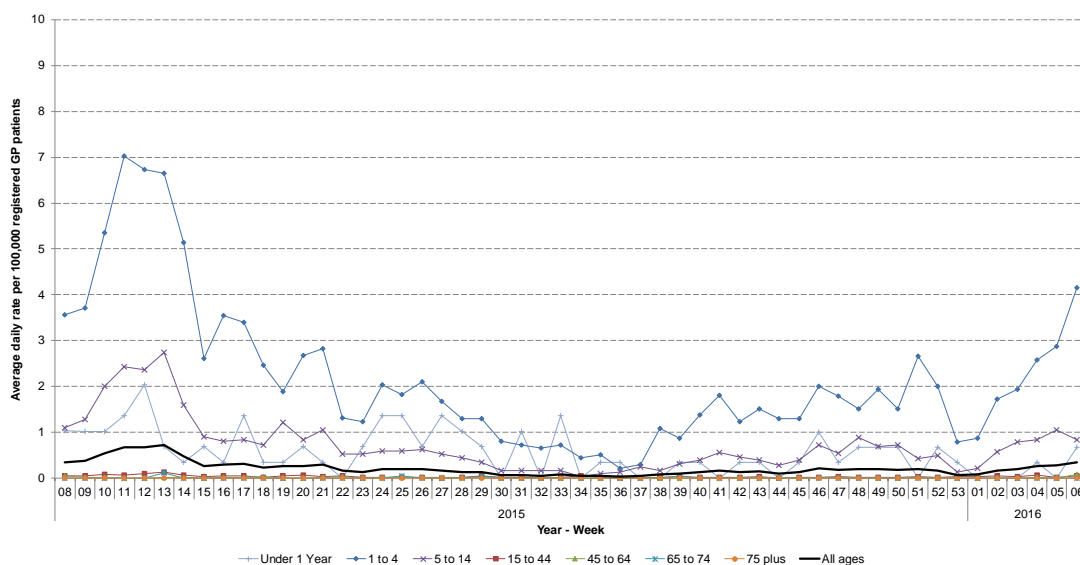
5: Lower respiratory tract infection (LRTI)

Daily incidence rate (and 7-day moving average*) per 100,000 population (all England, all ages).

5a: Lower respiratory tract infection (LRTI) by age

Average daily incidence rate by week per 100,000 population (all England)

* 7-day moving average adjusted for bank holidays.

4

6: Pneumonia

Daily incidence rate (and 7-day moving average*) per 100,000 population (all England, all ages).

6a: Pneumonia by age

Average daily incidence rate by week per 100,000 population (all England)
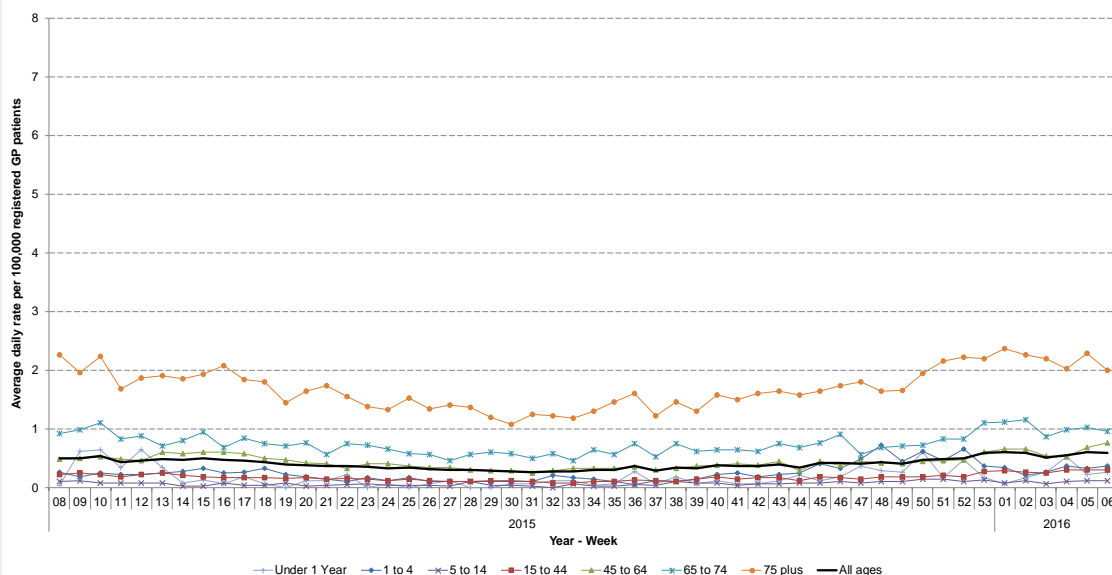
7: Gastroenteritis

Daily incidence rate (and 7-day moving average*) per 100,000 population (all England, all ages).
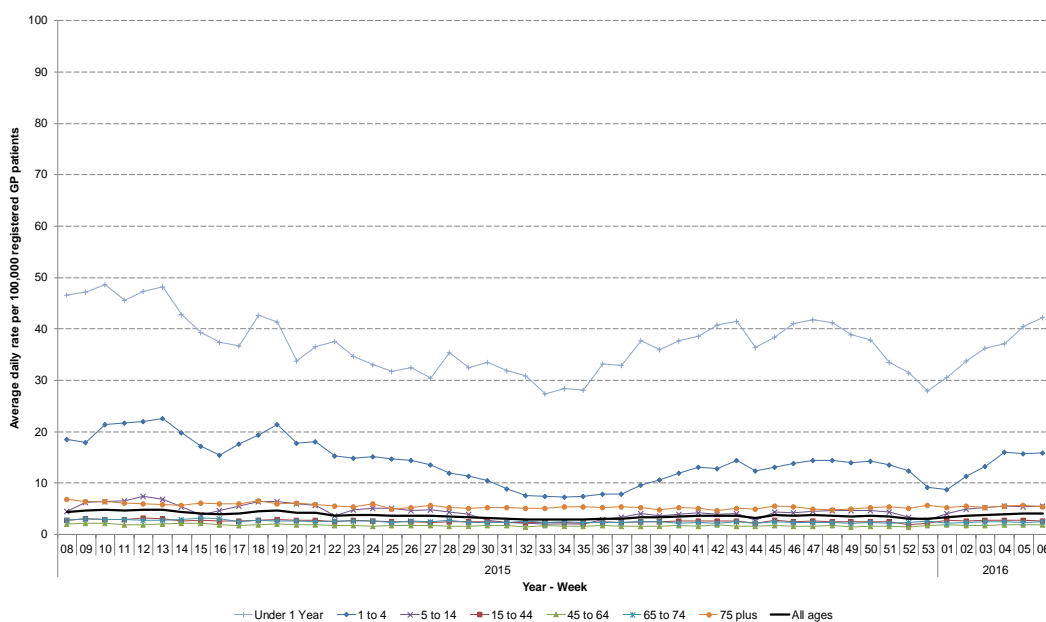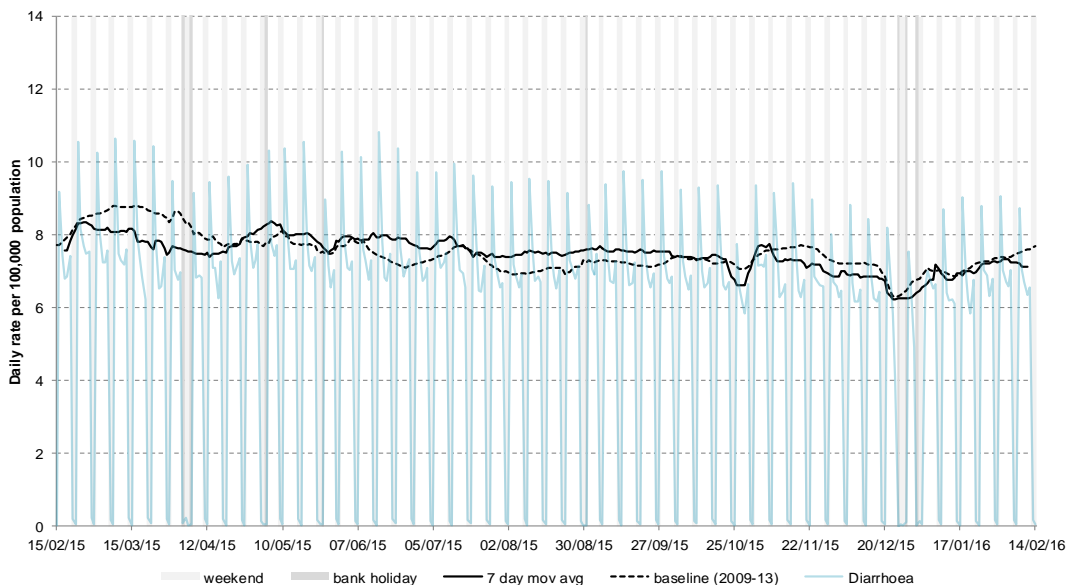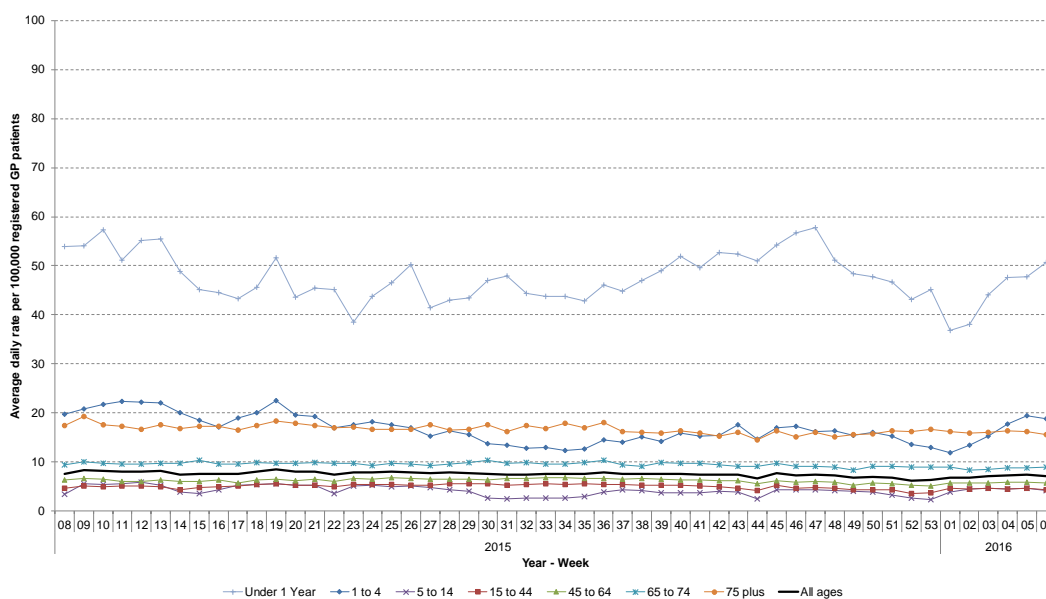

* 7-day moving average adjusted for bank holidays.

5
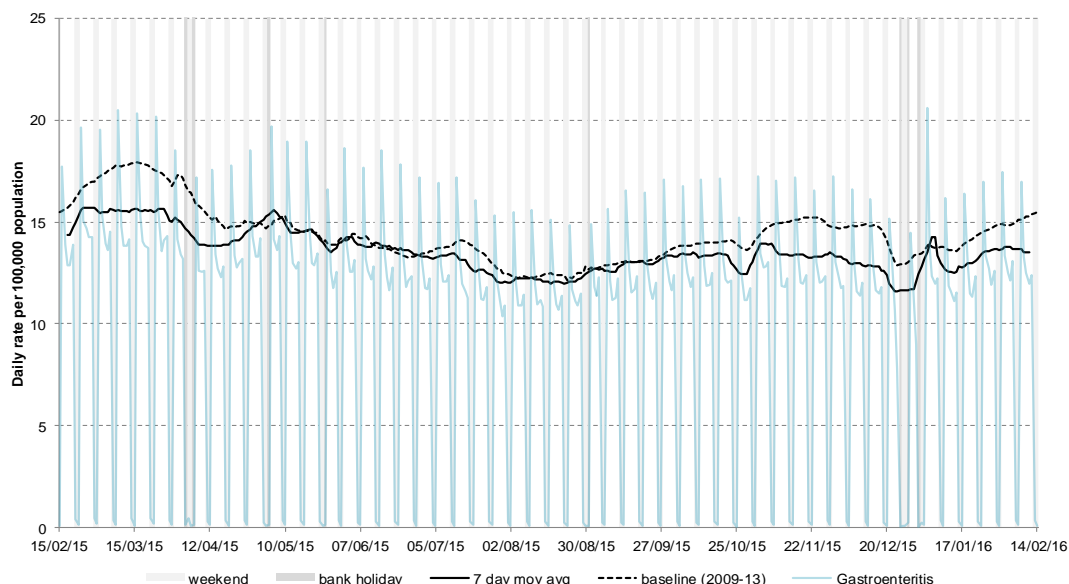
8: Vomiting

Daily incidence rate (and 7-day moving average*) per 100,000 population (all England, all ages).

8a: Vomiting by age

Average daily incidence rate by week per 100,000 population (all England)

9: Diarrhoea

Daily incidence rate (and 7-day moving average*) per 100,000 population (all England, all ages).

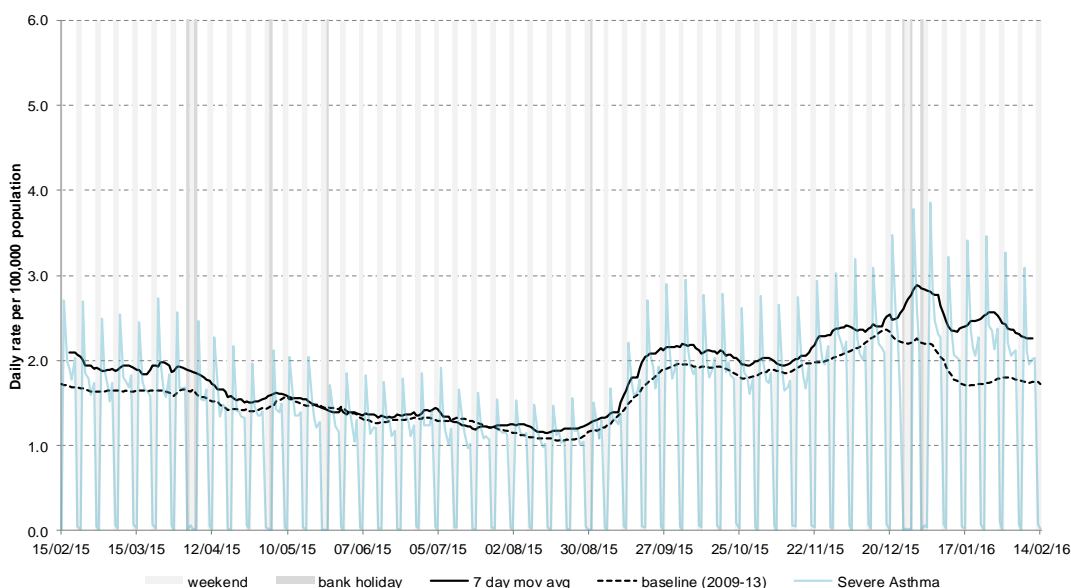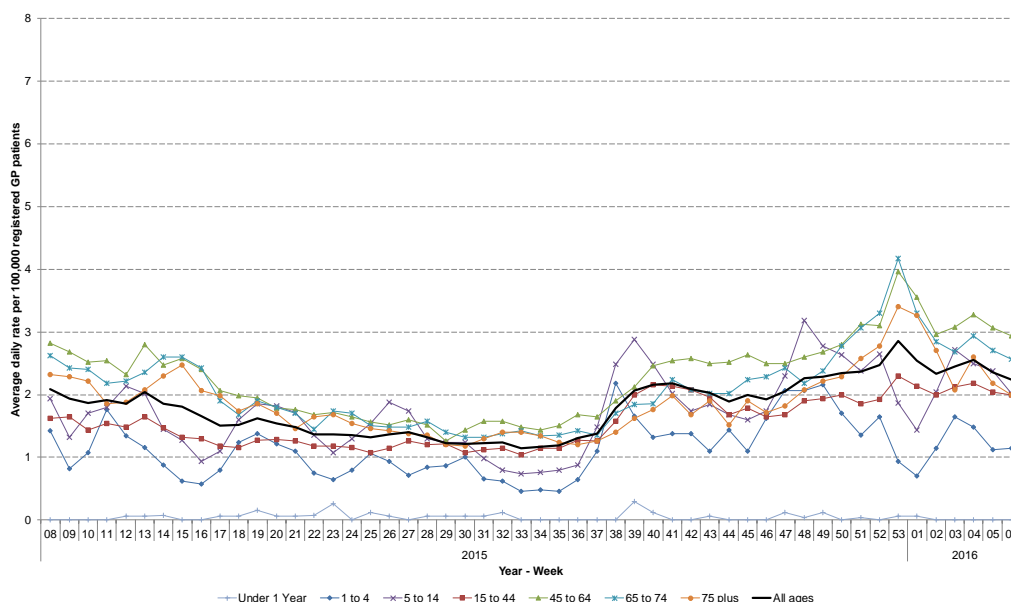* 7-day moving average adjusted for bank holidays.

16 February 2016

9a. Diarrhoea by age

Average daily incidence rate by week per 100,000 population (all England)

10: Severe asthma

Daily incidence rate (and 7-day moving average*) per 100,000 population (all England, all ages).

10a: Severe asthma by age

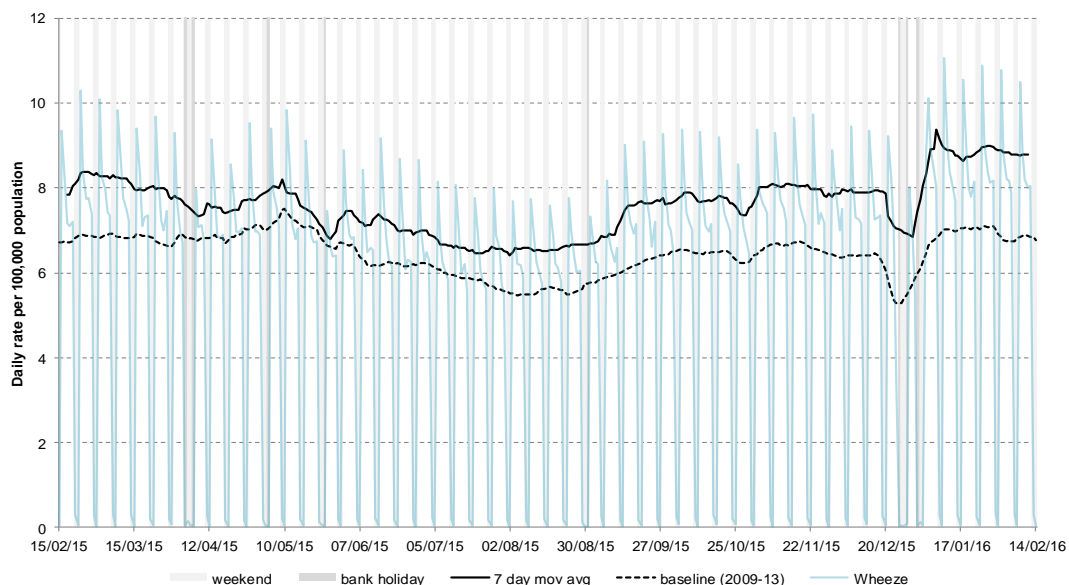Average daily incidence rate by week per 100,000 population (all England)

* 7-day moving average adjusted for bank holidays.
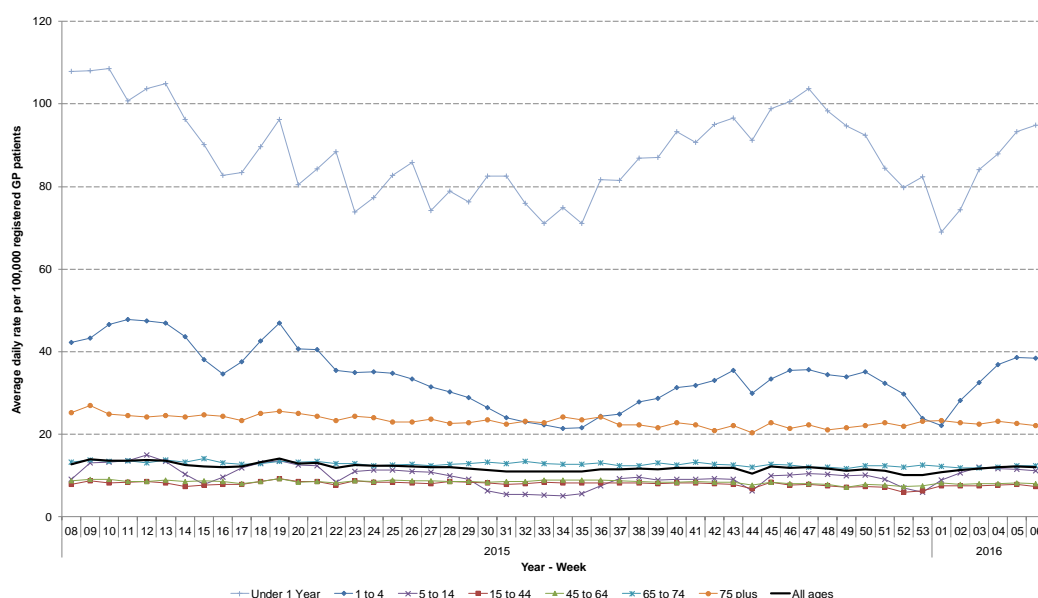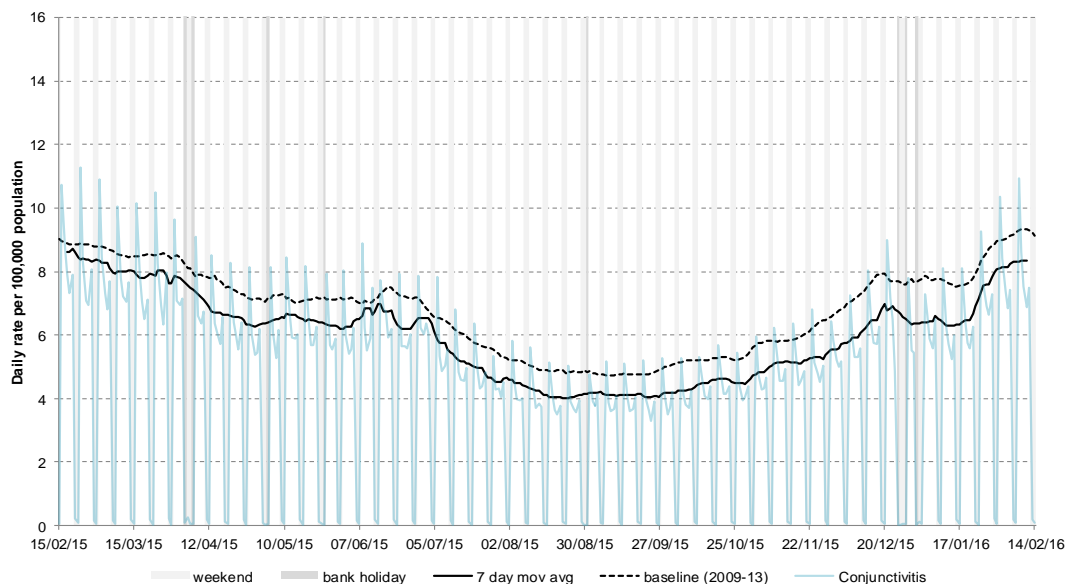
7

16 February 2016

11: Wheeze

Daily incidence rate (and 7-day moving average*) per 100,000 population (all England, all ages).

11a: Wheeze by age

Average daily incidence rate by week per 100,000 population (all England)

12: Conjunctivitis

Daily incidence rate (and 7-day moving average*) per 100,000 population (all England, all ages).
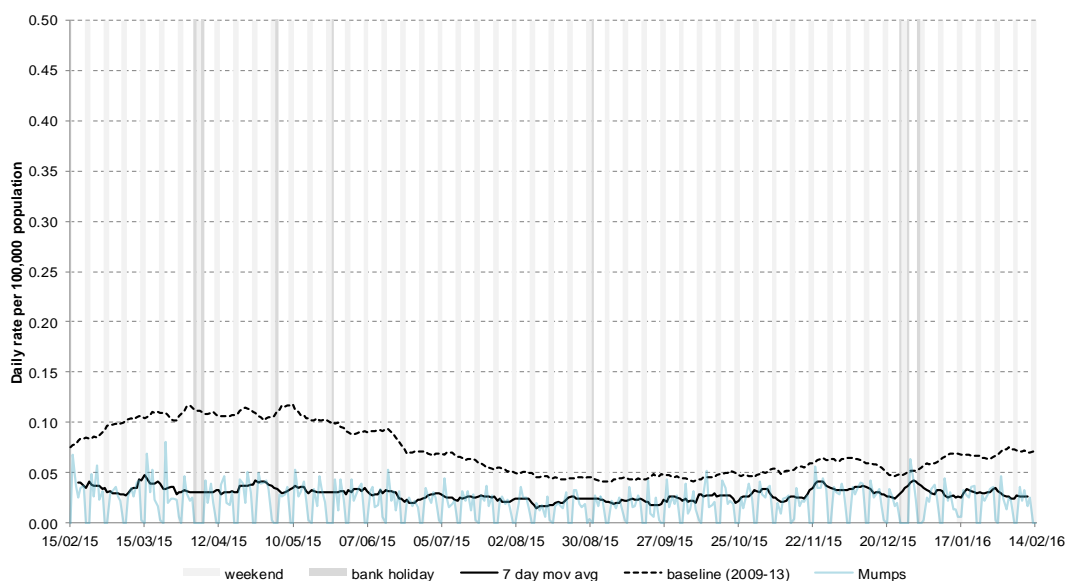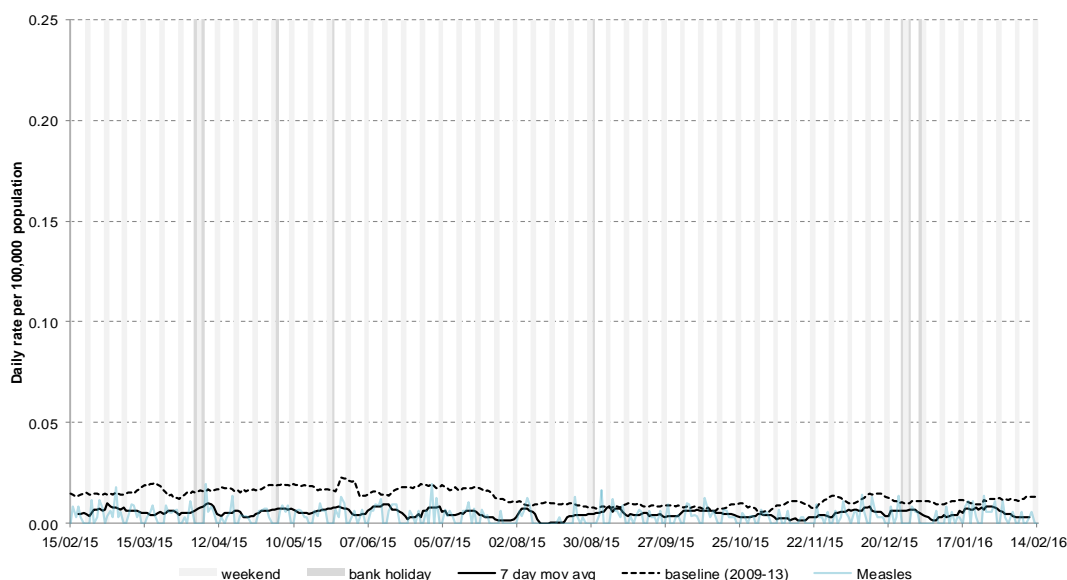

* 7-day moving average adjusted for bank holidays.

8

13: Mumps

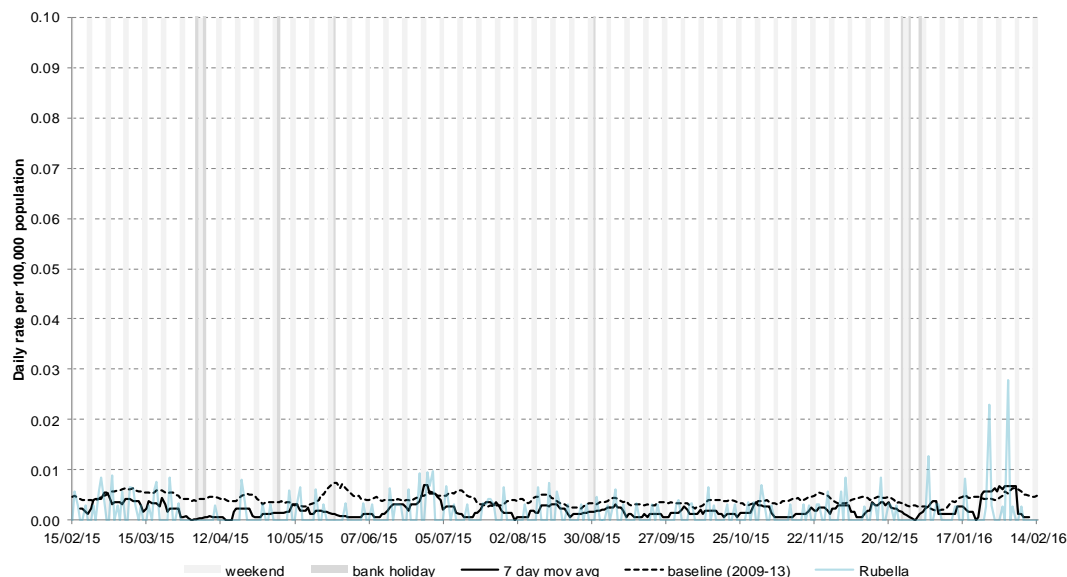Daily incidence rate (and 7-day moving average*) per 100,000 population (all England, all ages).

14: Measles

Daily incidence rate (and 7-day moving average*) per 100,000 population (all England, all ages).

15: Rubella

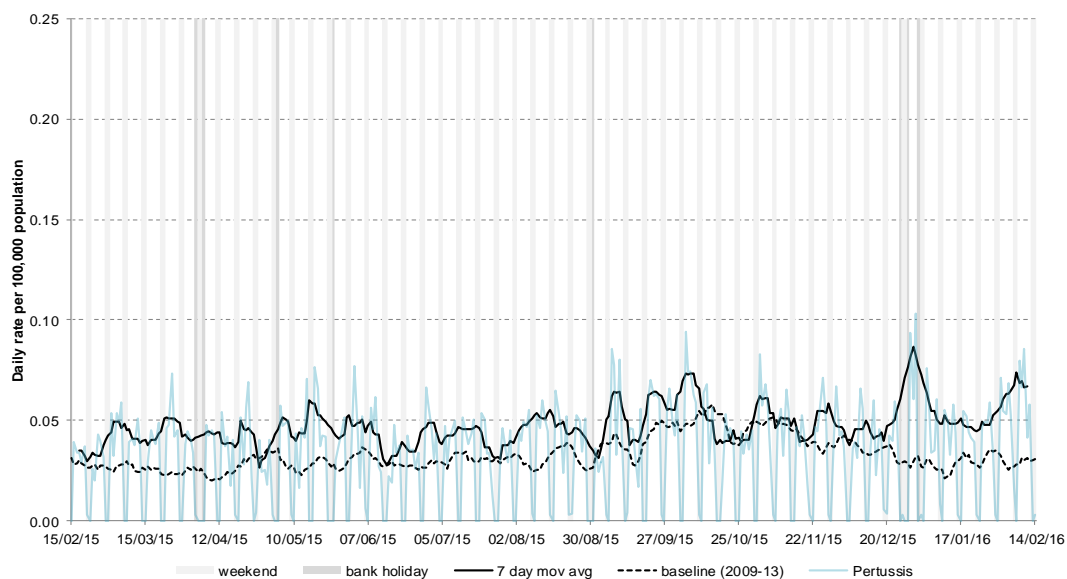Daily incidence rate (and 7-day moving average*) per 100,000 population (all England, all ages).
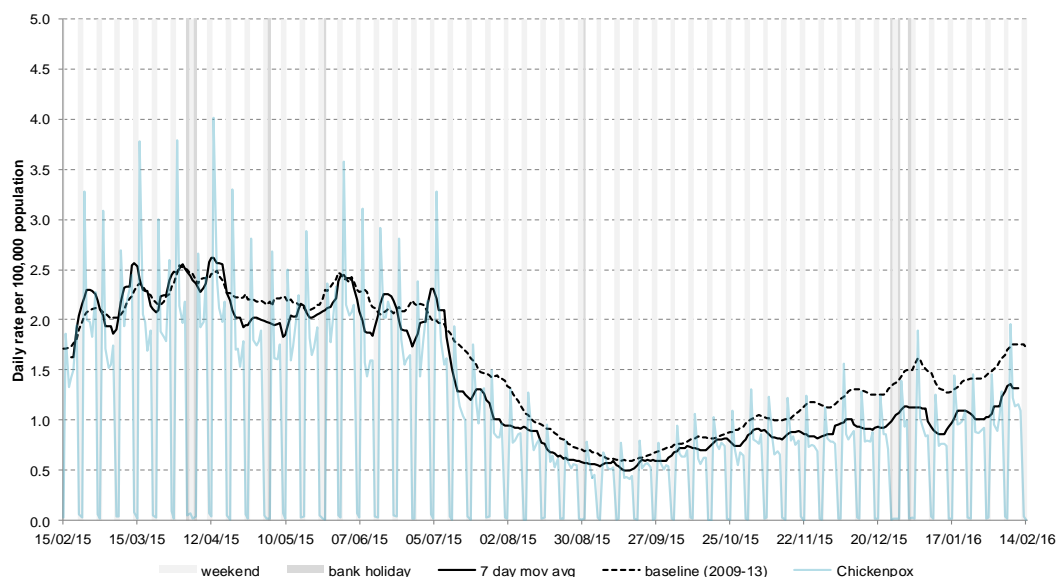
* 7-day moving average adjusted for bank holidays.

16: Pertussis

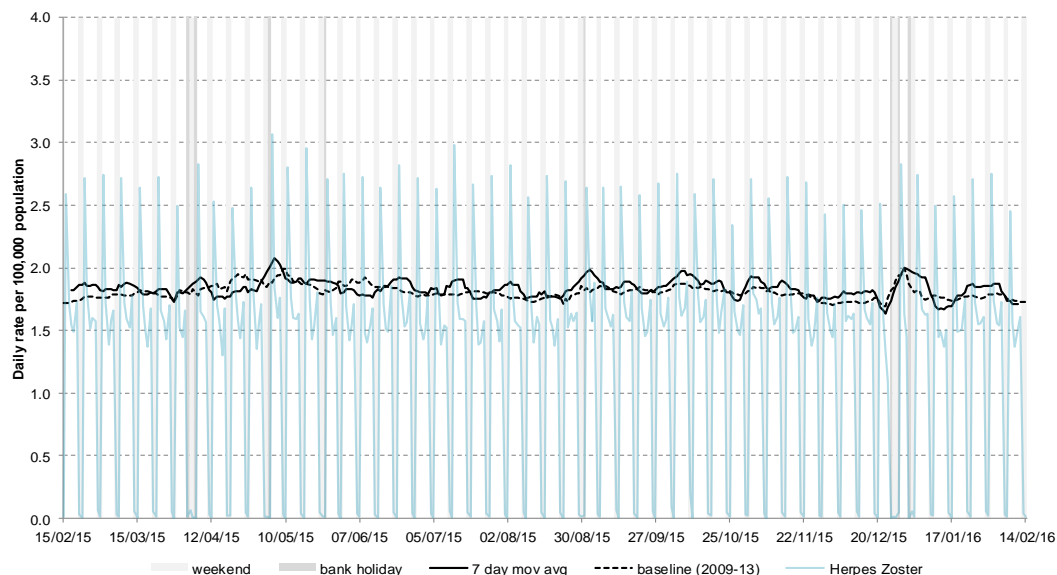Daily incidence rate (and 7-day moving average*) per 100,000 population (all England, all ages).

17: Chickenpox

Daily incidence rate (and 7-day moving average*) per 100,000 population (all England, all ages).

18: Herpes zoster

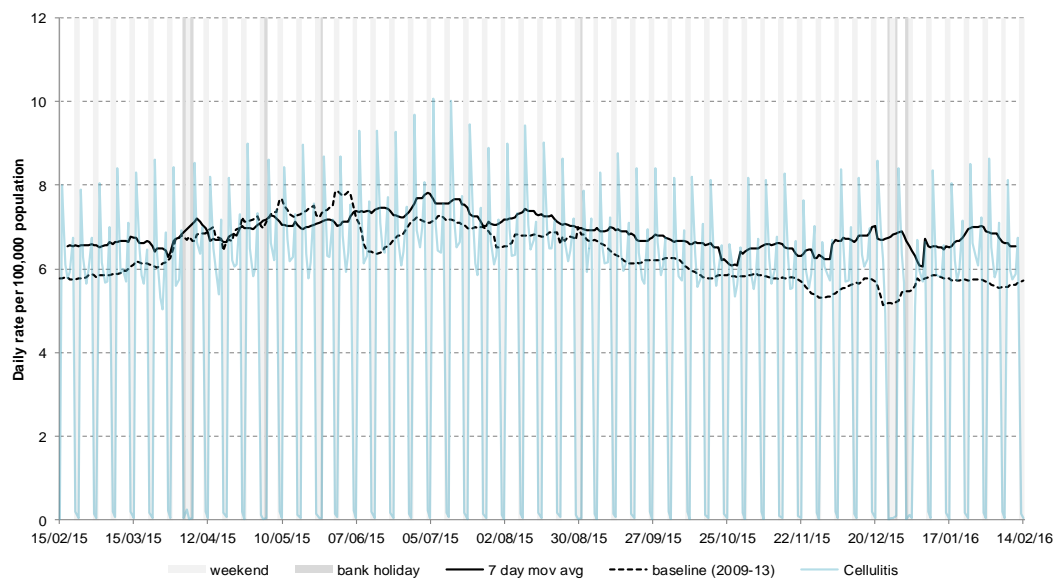Daily incidence rate (and 7-day moving average*) per 100,000 population (all England, all ages).

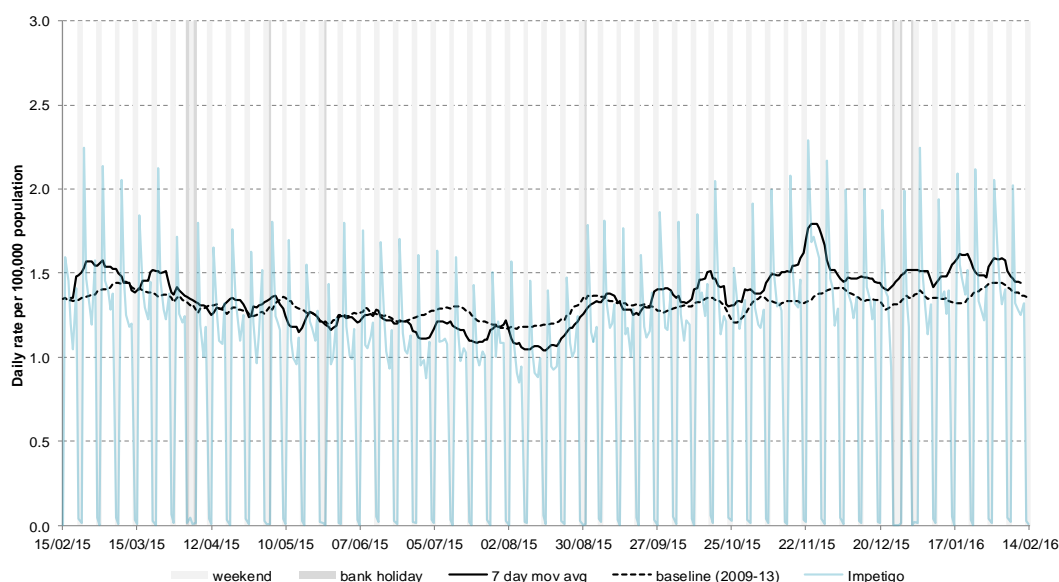* 7-day moving average adjusted for bank holidays.

Public Health England

19: Cellulitis

Daily incidence rate (and 7-day moving average*) per 100,000 population (all England, all ages).

20: Impetigo

Daily incidence rate (and 7-day moving average*) per 100,000 population (all England, all ages).

Intentionally left blank

* 7-day moving average adjusted for bank holidays.

Notes and further information

- The Public Health England GP in hours surveillance system is a syndromic surveillance system monitoring community-based morbidity recorded by GP practices.

- GP consultation data are analysed on a daily basis to identify national and regional trends. A statistical algorithm underpins each system, routinely identifying activity that has increased significantly or is statistically significantly high for the time of year. Results from these daily analyses are assessed by the ReSST, along with analysis by age group, and anything deemed of public health importance is alerted by the team.

- This system captures anonymised GP morbidity data from two GP clinical software systems, EMIS, from version 1 of the QSurveillance® database, and TPP SystmOne.

- Historic baselines are smoothed to remove bank holiday effects. Data from 2009 has been excluded for selected indicators which were affected by the H1N1 influenza pandemic. No baseline is currently included for allergic rhinitis.

Maps:

- From week 40 2015 the influenza-like illness thresholds illustrated in the bulletin appendix maps are calculated using the "Moving Epidemic Method" (MEM).[1] MEM is used as a standard methodology for setting influenza surveillance thresholds across Europe.[2]

- The ILI thresholds have been calculated separately for each of the nine PHE Centres to allow for structural differences between areas e.g. background rates are historically higher in London than other areas of England.

- The current ILI thresholds are based on six previous influenza seasons (excluding the 2009/10 H1N1 pandemic). In future, thresholds will be recalculated each year incorporating the latest season's data.

- The maps on the following pages contains Ordnance Survey data © Crown copyright and database right 2014. Contains National Statistics data © Crown copyright and database right 2014.

[1] Vega T et al. *Influenza Other Respir Viruses*. 2013;**7**(4):546-58.

[2] Green HK et al. *Epidemiol Infect.* 2015;**143**(1):1-12.

Acknowledgements:

We thank and acknowledge the University of Nottingham, ClinRisk® and the contribution of EMIS and EMIS practices. Data source: version 1 of the QSurveillance® database.

We thank TPP, ResearchOne and the SystmOne GP practices contributing to this surveillance system.

Public Health
England

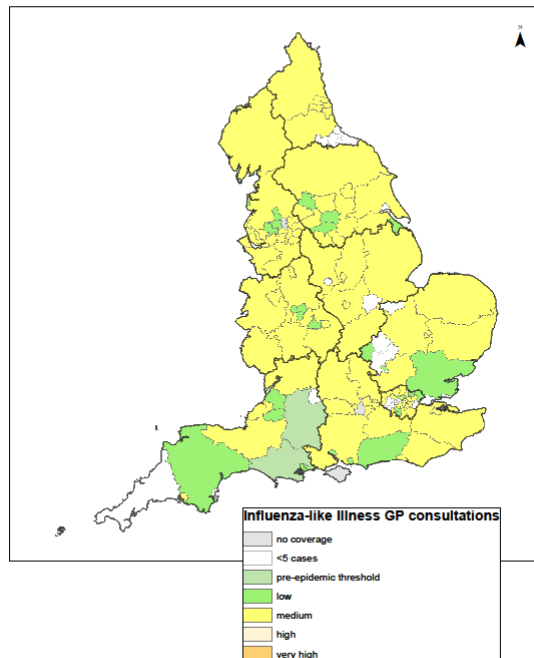**England**

Influenza-like illness GP consultations by LA (England)

Week 3

Week 4

Week 5

Week 6

Contains Ordnance Survey data ©Crown copyright and database right 2015. Contains National Statistics data.

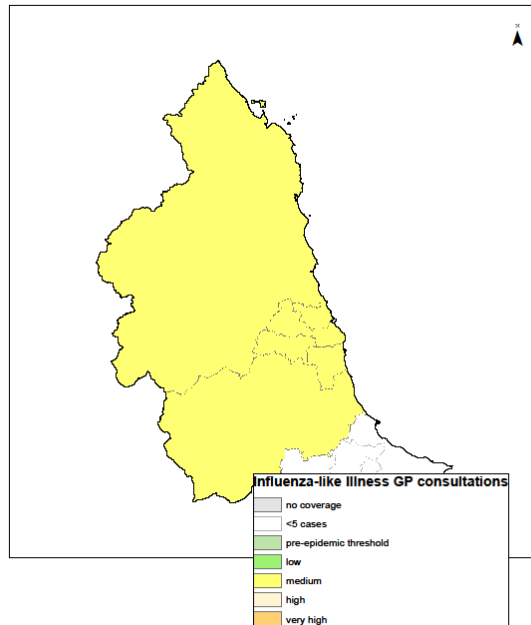# GP In Hours Appendix
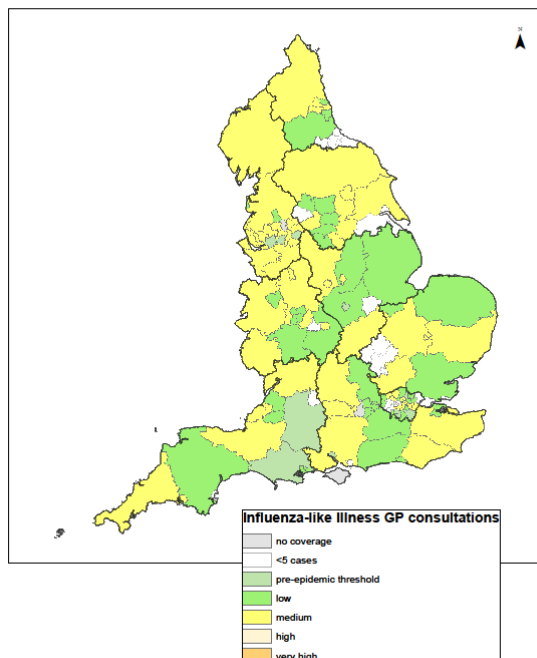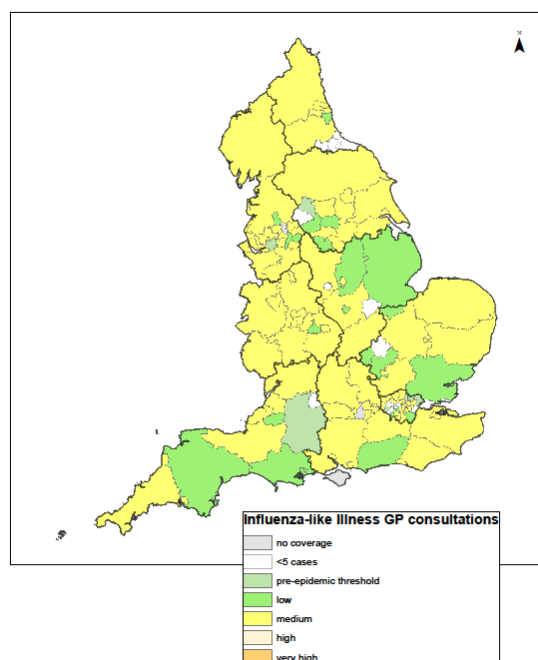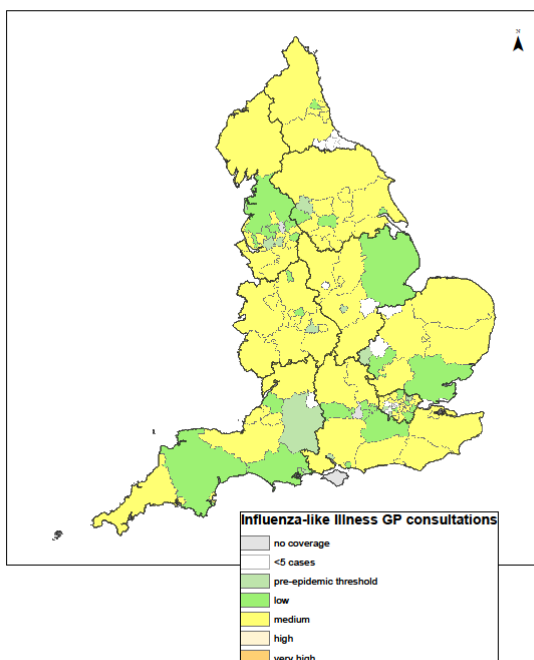
North East

Influenza-like illness GP consultations by LA (North East PHE Centre)

Week 3

Week 4

Week 5

Week 6

Contains Ordnance Survey data ©Crown copyright and database right 2015. Contains National Statistics data.

Public Health England
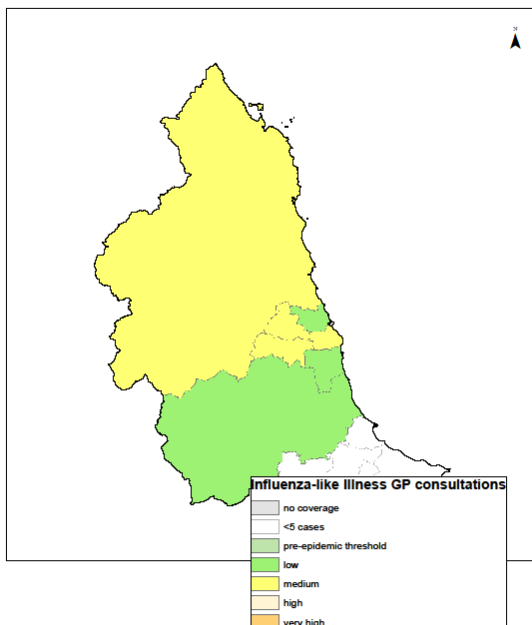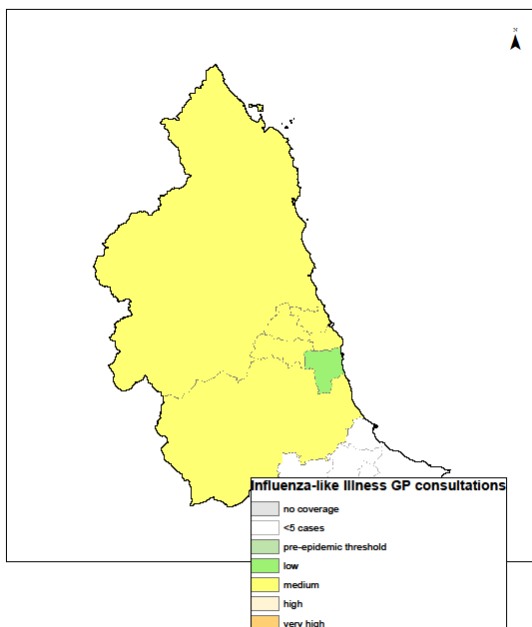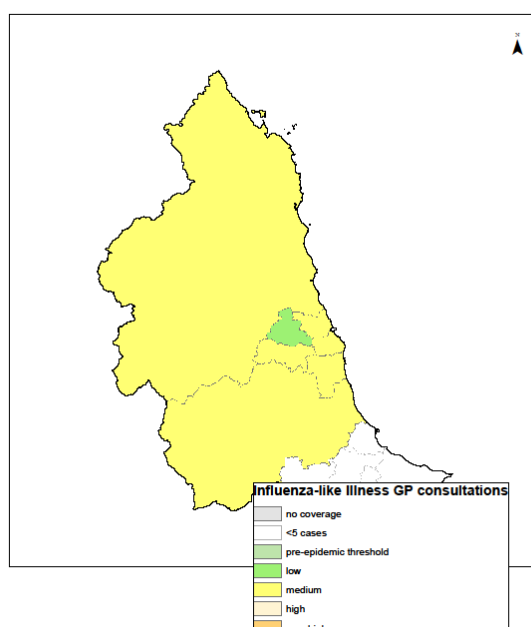
Yorkshire & Humber

Influenza-like illness GP consultations by LA (Yorkshire & Humber PHE Centre)

Week 3

Influenza-like Illness GP consultations
- no coverage
- <5 cases
- pre-epidemic threshold
- low
- medium
- high
- very high

Week 4

Influenza-like Illness GP consultations
- no coverage
- <5 cases
- pre-epidemic threshold
- low
- medium
- high
- very high

Week 5

Influenza-like Illness GP consultations
- no coverage
- <5 cases
- pre-epidemic threshold
- low
- medium
- high
- very high

Week 6

Influenza-like Illness GP consultations
- no coverage
- <5 cases
- pre-epidemic threshold
- low
- medium
- high
- very high

Contains Ordnance Survey data ©Crown copyright and database right 2015. Contains National Statistics data.

North West

Influenza-like illness GP consultations by LA (North West PHE Centre)

Week 3

Week 4

Week 5

Week 6

Contains Ordnance Survey data ©Crown copyright and database right 2015. Contains National Statistics data.
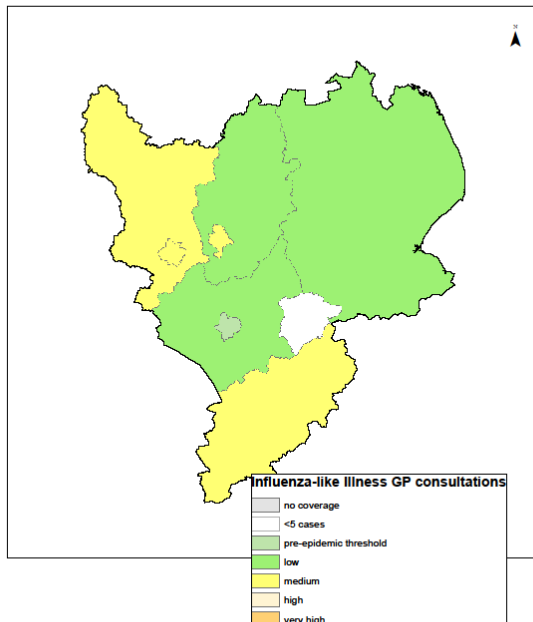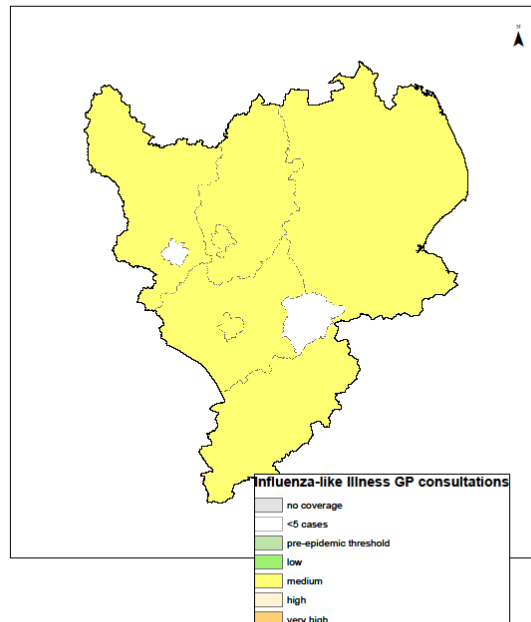
Public Health
England
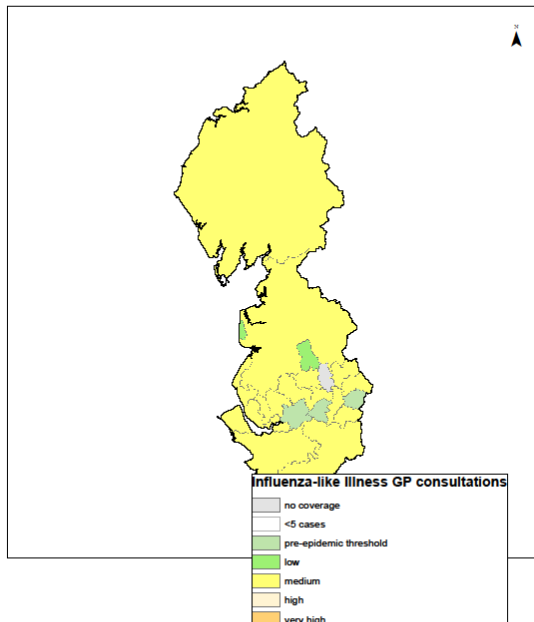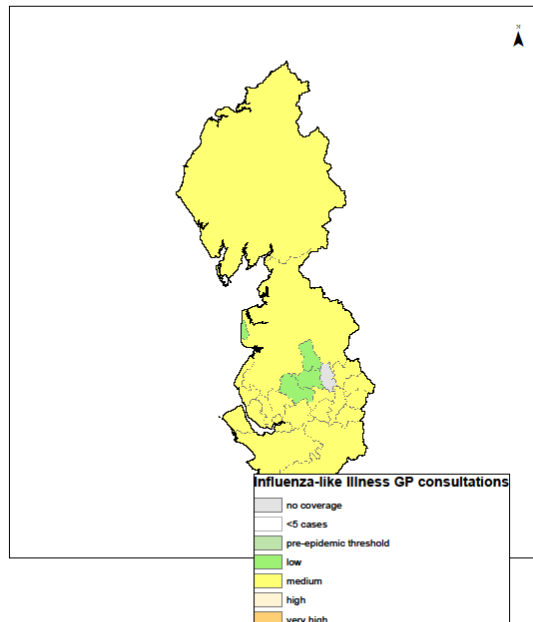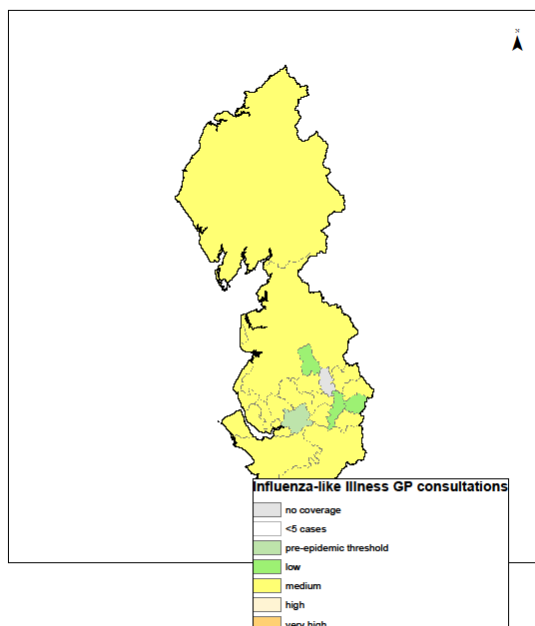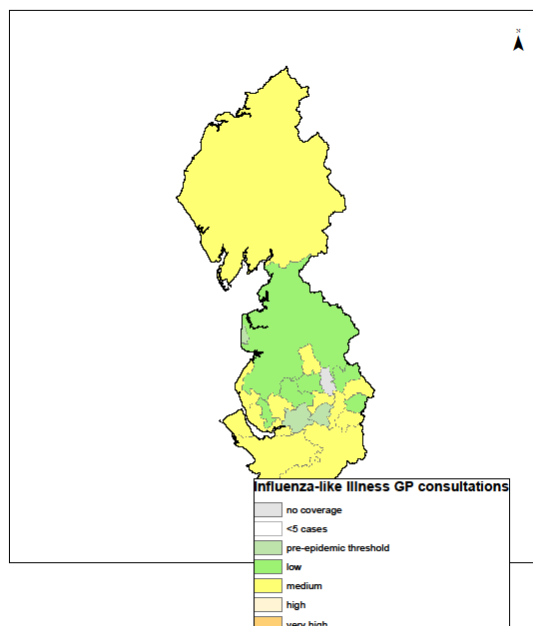
East Midlands

Influenza-like illness GP consultations by LA (East Midlands PHE Centre)

Week 3

Week 4

Week 5

Week 6

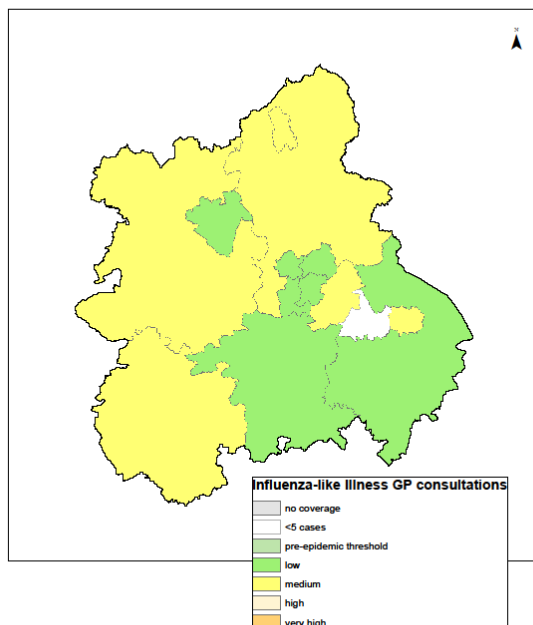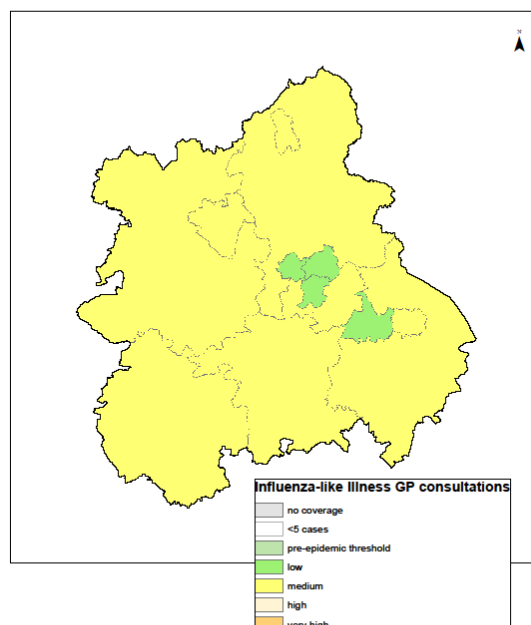

Contains Ordnance Survey data ©Crown copyright and database right 2015. Contains National Statistics data.

Public Health
England
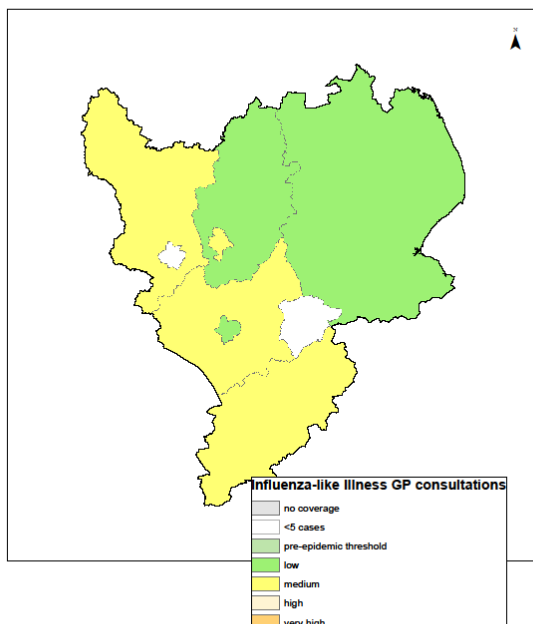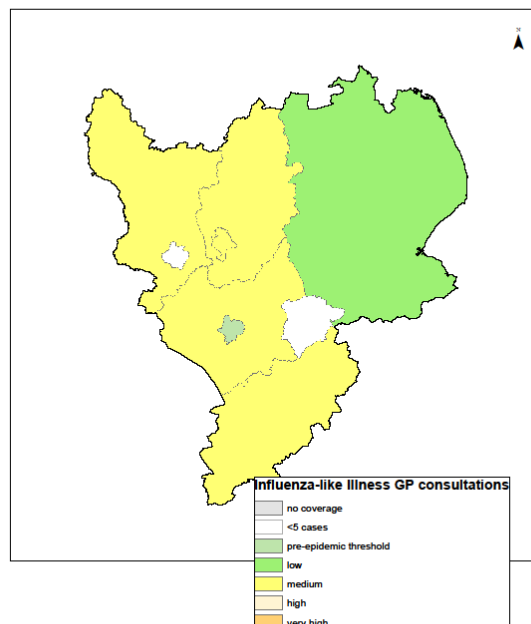
West Midlands

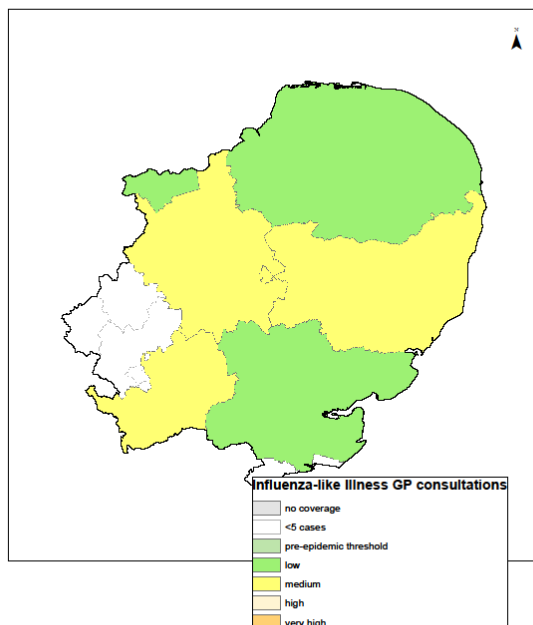Influenza-like illness GP consultations by LA (West Midlands PHE Centre)

Week 3

Week 4

Week 5

Week 6

Contains Ordnance Survey data ©Crown copyright and database right 2015. Contains National Statistics data.
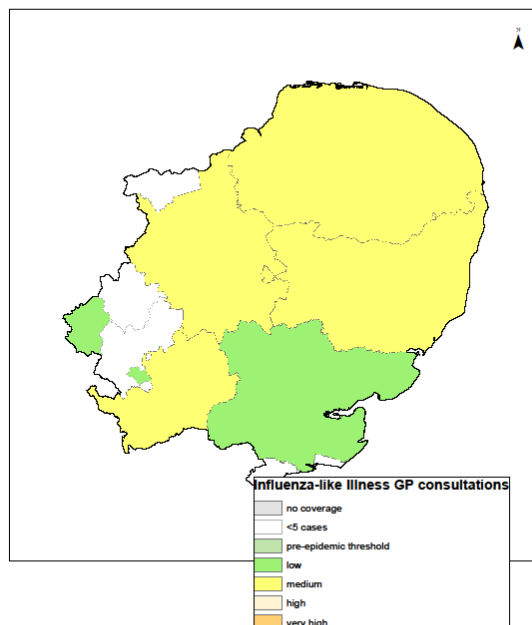
Public Health England
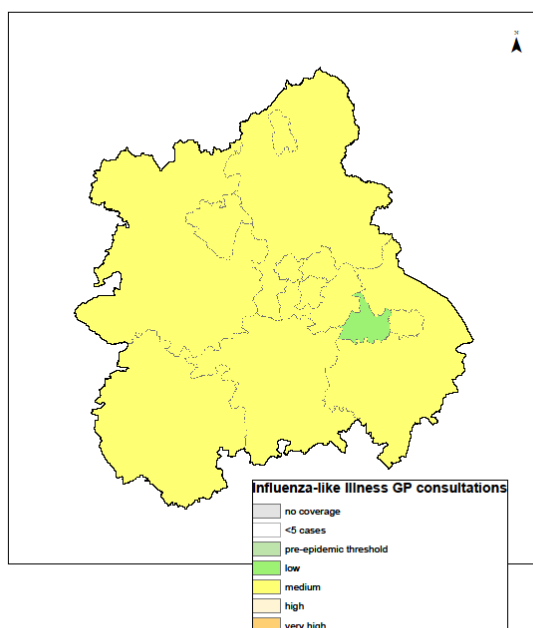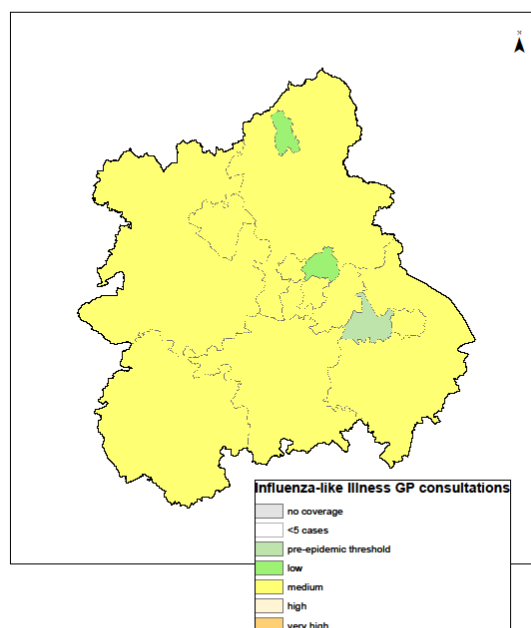
East of England

Influenza-like illness GP consultations by LA (East of England PHE Centre)

Week 3

Week 4

Week 5

Week 6

Contains Ordnance Survey data ©Crown copyright and database right 2015. Contains National Statistics data.
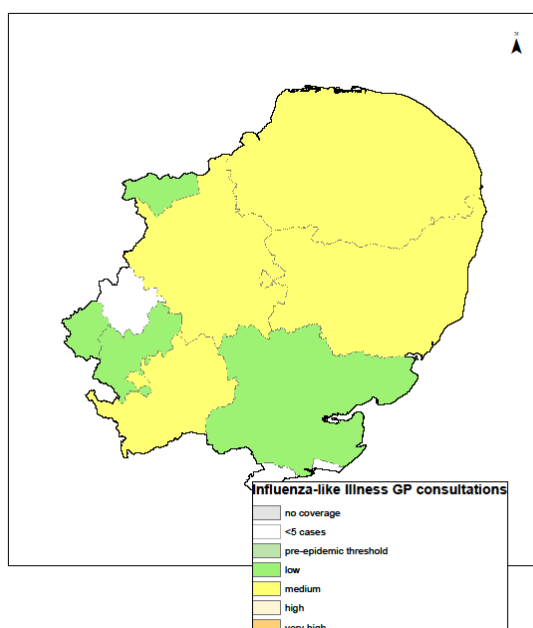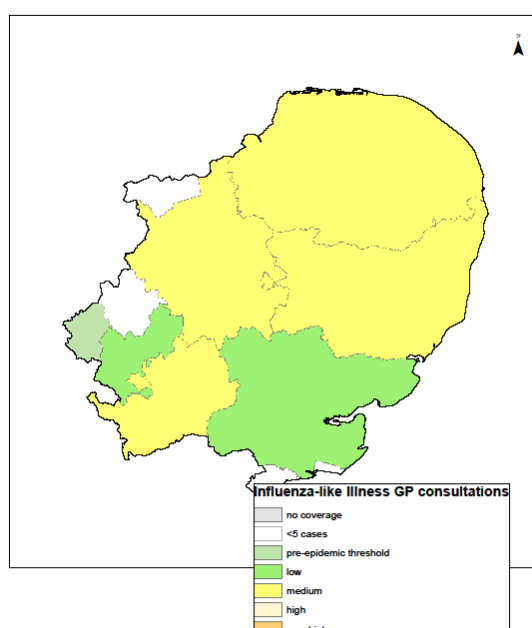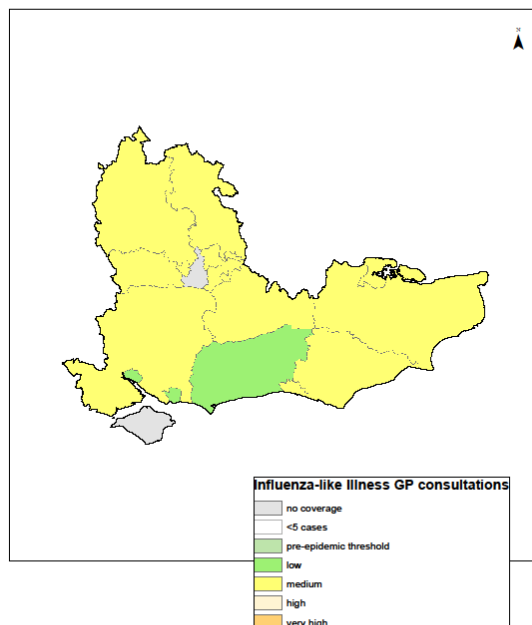
South East

Influenza-like illness GP consultations by LA (South East PHE Centre)

Week 3

Week 4

Week 5

Week 6

Contains Ordnance Survey data ©Crown copyright and database right 2015. Contains National Statistics data.
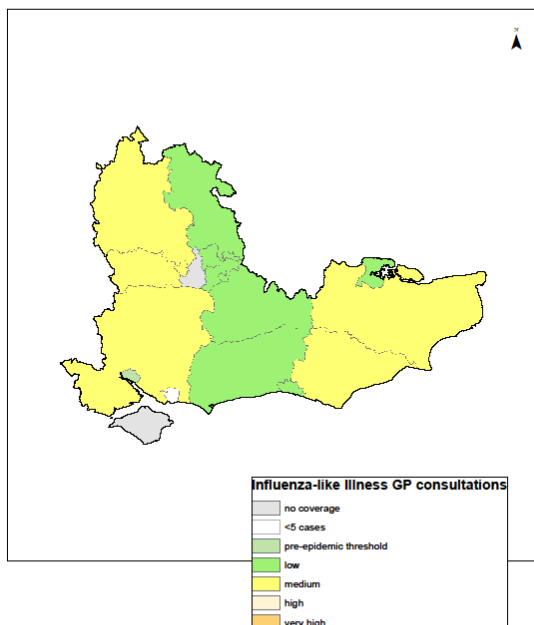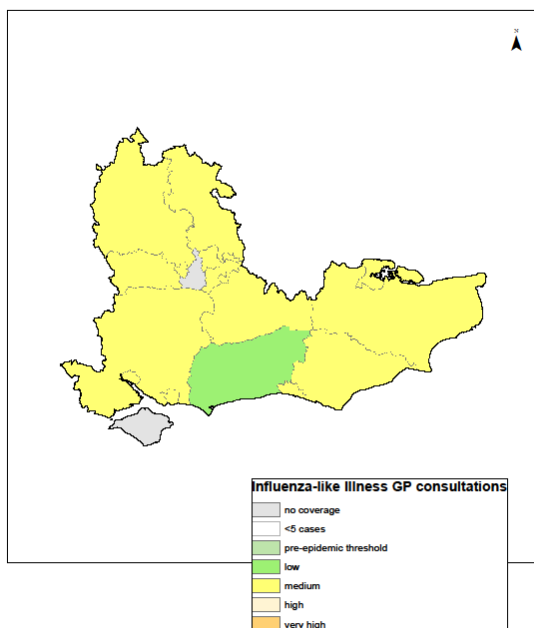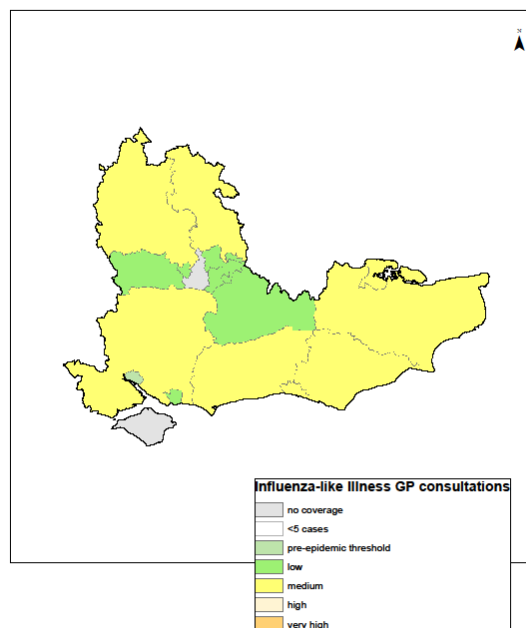
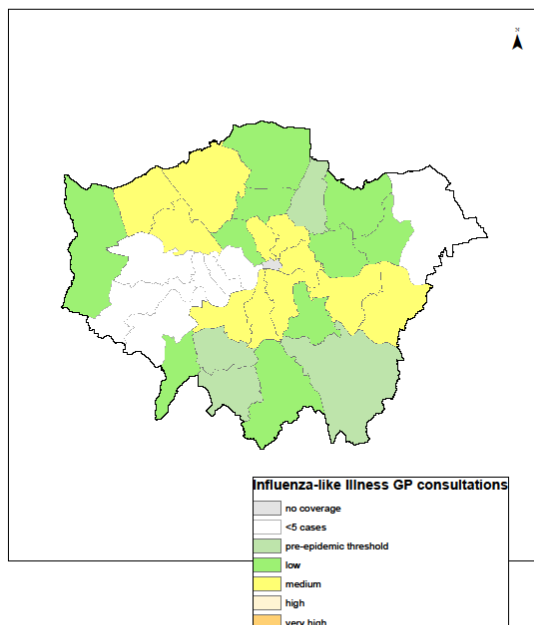**London**

Influenza-like illness GP consultations by LA (London PHE Centre)

Week 3

Week 4
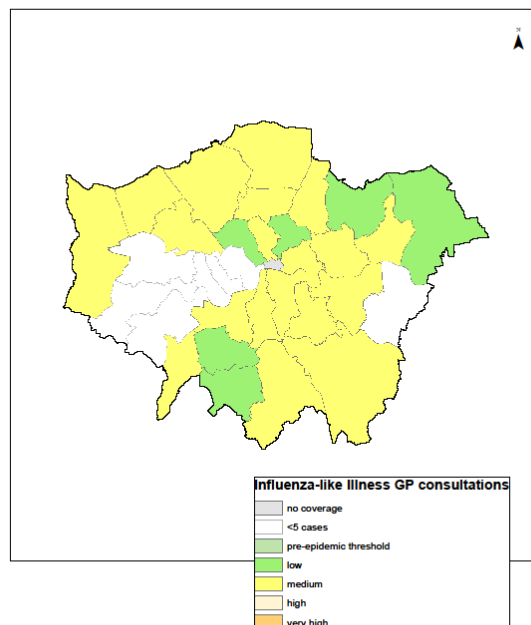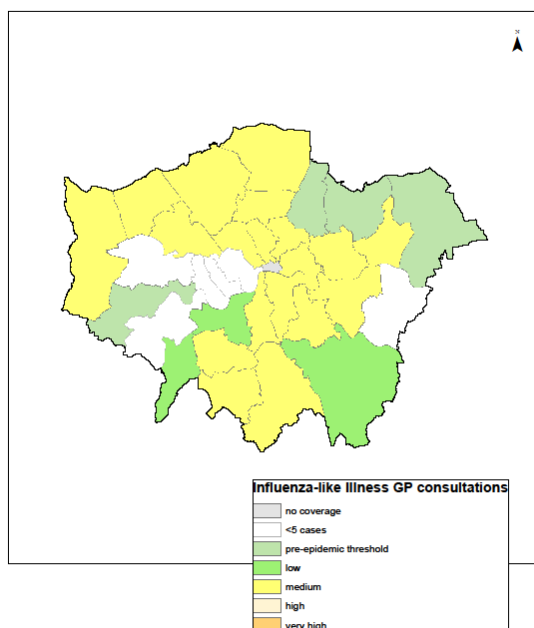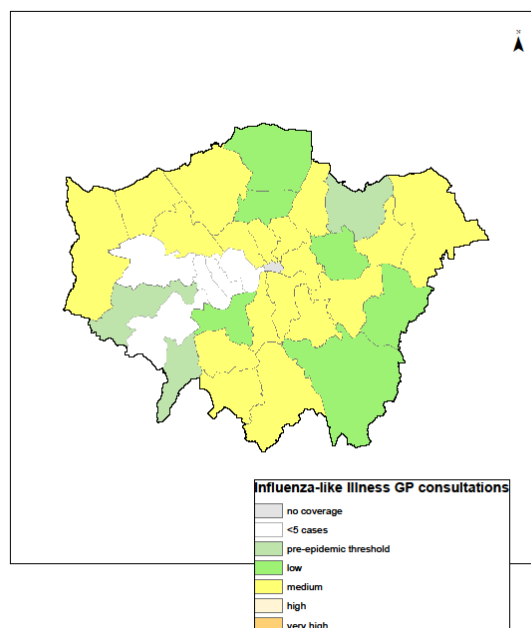
Week 5

Week 6

Contains Ordnance Survey data ©Crown copyright and database right 2015. Contains National Statistics data.

Public Health
England

South West

Influenza-like illness GP consultations by LA (South West PHE Centre)

Week 3

Week 4

Week 5

Week 6

Contains Ordnance Survey data ©Crown copyright and database right 2015. Contains National Statistics data.