



HM Treasury



# NORTH EAST DEVOLUTION AGREEMENT

## DEVOLUTION AGREEMENT BETWEEN GOVERNMENT AND THE NORTH EAST

This document sets out the terms of a proposed agreement between the North East Combined Authority Leadership Board and the Government to move forward with a radical devolution of funding, powers and responsibilities. Final agreement is conditional on the legislative process, the Spending Review, further public consultation, agreement by the constituent councils, and formal endorsement by the Leadership Board and Ministers early in the New Year.

The document we have negotiated together, set out alongside this statement, provides for the transfer of significant powers for employment and skills, transport, housing, planning, business support and investment from central government to the North East. It paves the way for further devolution over time, and for the reform of public services, including health and social care, to be led by the North East.

Devolution must deliver new opportunities for the people of the North East, helping to meet our Strategic Economic Plan to create 100,000 jobs. By prioritising Human Capital development, we will create a radical new approach to enhancing employment and skills, with devolved responsibility for adult skills, co-design of employment support for harder-to-help claimants, and partnership arrangements to create opportunities for young people.

The deal would enable the Combined Authority to create an Investment Fund focused on supporting the North East to compete in international markets, worth up to £1.5 billion, with an initial allocation of revenue funding for capital financing of at least £30 million a year for 30 years. The incoming Mayor would also have the option, with business support, to raise up to a further £30 million a year through a business rate supplement. The North East would in addition benefit from access to Local Growth Funding, from new Enterprise Zones, through the current bidding round, and from local leadership over European funding. Further details would be set out at and following the spending review through a place-based settlement and a single capital programme, demonstrating fair funding.

A Mayor for the North East would be established, working as part of the Combined Authority and subject to local democratic scrutiny, and with a strong partnership with business. Elections would take place in 2017. We will together review the appropriate relationship between the mayor and the role of police and crime commissioners.

We believe we can deliver a deal which is good for the North East, good for our individual communities, and good for the UK. It demonstrates the central role that the North East plays in delivering the ambitions of the Northern Powerhouse. We will now move forward to champion the progressive devolution which the North East demands and expects, with radical reforms of the relationship between the region and central government. Above all, we will help create new opportunities for the people of the North East, more and better jobs, and a greater say over their communities and their future.



HM Treasury

**neca**  
north east combined authority

The Rt Hon George Osborne  
Chancellor of the Exchequer

Clr Simon Henig  
Chair of the Combined  
Authority and Leader of  
Durham County Council

Clr Mick Henry  
Vice Chair of the Combined  
Authority and Leader of  
Gateshead Council

Mayor Norma Redfearn  
Vice Chair of the Combined  
Authority and Elected Mayor  
of North Tyneside

Clr Nick Forbes  
Leader of Newcastle City  
Council

Clr Grant Davey  
Leader of Northumberland  
County Council

Clr Iain Malcolm  
Leader of South Tyneside  
Council

Clr Paul Watson  
Leader of Sunderland City  
Council

Paul Woolston  
Chair of the North East  
Local Enterprise Partnership

Lord O'Neill  
Commercial Secretary to  
The Treasury

## Governance

1. The proposal for a Mayoral Combined Authority is subject to the final formal consent of the Combined Authority (Leadership Board), the constituent councils, agreement of ministers, and to the Parliamentary process for the necessary primary legislation (The Cities and Local Government Devolution Bill and the proposed Buses Bill) and subsequent orders. This agreement is also conditional on the outcome of the Spending Review.
2. The Mayor will be the Chair and a Member of the North East Combined Authority and subject to the Authority's Constitution and associated procedures (to be amended in the light of the introduction of a Mayor). The powers contained in this deal document will be devolved from Government to the Mayoral Combined Authority. The Mayor will exercise certain powers with personal accountability to the electorate, devolved from central Government and set out in legislation:
  - Responsibility for a devolved and consolidated transport budget, with a multi-year settlement to be agreed at the Spending Review
  - Responsibility for franchised bus services and, through Rail North, franchised rail services, contributing to the delivery of smart and integrated ticketing across the North East.
  - Powers over strategic planning, including the responsibility to create a North East Planning Development Framework and to chair a new North East Land Commission to release land for development.
  - Powers to place a supplement on business rates to fund infrastructure, with the agreement of the local business community through the local enterprise partnership, up to a cap.
3. The North East Combined Authority (NECA), working with the Mayor, will receive the following powers:
  - To create a North East Combined Authority Investment Fund, bringing together funding for devolved powers and used to deliver a 15 year programme of transformational investment in the region.
  - Control of a new £30 million a year funding allocation over 30 years, to be included in the NECA Investment Fund and invested to boost growth.
  - Joint responsibility for an Employment and Skills Board, that will undertake a comprehensive review and redesign of the post-16 education, skills and employment support system in the North East, delivered through the area-based review of post-16 provision, devolution of adult skills funding by 2018/19 and co-design by Government and NECA of employment support for harder-to-help claimants
  - Responsibility for a devolved approach to business support from 2017, including further responsibility for UKTI export advice services, to be developed in partnership with Government.
  - Joint responsibility for the rollout of broadband across the North East.
  - Increased devolved responsibility for rural growth.
4. Other members of the North East Combined Authority Leadership Board (to be renamed as a Cabinet) will become portfolio leads for the Combined Authority's

responsibilities, on the basis to be set out in its Constitution, and take on delegated powers as agreed with the Mayor. Cabinet portfolios will be established for all leaders, building on the existing arrangements established within the Combined Authority.

5. The Mayor for the North East will be elected by the local government electors for the areas of the constituent councils of the North East Combined Authority. Subject to parliamentary time allowing for the passage of legislation through parliament, the first election will be held in May 2017.
6. Proposals for decision by the Combined Authority may be put forward by the Mayor or any Cabinet Member. All members including the Mayor will have one vote. Any questions that are to be decided by the Combined Authority are to be decided by a majority of the members present and voting, unless otherwise set out in legislation. Decisions by the Combined Authority should have the support of the Mayor, unless set out otherwise in the Authority's Constitution, or specifically delegated to Cabinet members. The Cabinet will examine the Mayor's draft annual budget, plans and strategies and will be able to amend them if two-thirds of the members who have been appointed by the constituent authorities agree to do so.
7. The Overview and Scrutiny arrangements currently established for the Combined Authority will be retained, subject to any amendments required to reflect the introduction of the Mayor and any new statutory provisions.
8. Any transfer to the Combined Authority or Mayor of existing powers or resources currently held by the constituent authorities must be by agreement, unless set out in legislation.
9. The Combined Authority will work with partners across the North of England to promote opportunities for pan-Northern collaboration, including Transport for the North, to drive northern productivity and build the Northern Powerhouse.
10. Arrangements will be made to ensure a strengthened role for business working with the Mayor and Combined Authority.

## **Finance and Funding**

11. Future funding outcomes under this agreement should take account of:
  - a. The scale of opportunities presented in the overall devolution portfolio.
  - b. Ensuring the North East is not disadvantaged in relation to the fiscal freedoms granted to the Scottish Government.
  - c. Ensuring the North East does not suffer disproportionately from future reductions in funding through a fair funding settlement.
  - d. The ability for the Combined Authority to bid into any additional resources that become available over the 15 year period, on a fair and equitable basis.
12. The North East Combined Authority will create a fully devolved funding programme covering all budgets for devolved functions ("The North East Investment Fund"), accountable to the Combined Authority. The Fund will operate as a single programme, bringing together resources for economic growth, skills and employability,

regeneration, transport and housing; including allocations from the Local Growth Fund.

13. The Combined Authority will use the North East Investment Fund to deliver a 15 year programme (2016-2031) of transformational long-term investment. A minimum commitment of capital and revenue spending from Government will be set by agreement through the Spending Review.
14. As an initial allocation to the Investment Fund, an allocation of £30 million a year for 30 years (2016-46) in revenue funding for capital financing and other costs will be made, allowing the North East Combined Authority to create an investment fund up to £1.5 billion, subject to 5-yearly gateway assessments to confirm the investment has contributed to national growth. In addition, the Mayor will be given the power to place a supplement on business rates to fund infrastructure, with the agreement of the local business community through the local enterprise partnership, up to a cap. In the North East this could provide up to an additional £30 million a year in revenue funding to double the size of the Fund.
15. In addition, the North East will bring forward a proposal for consideration by Government for a single allocation of the Local Growth Fund to support a programme of investment, including an element of flexible revenue funding, committed over a 5 year period, and devolved to the Combined Authority.
16. The costs of the Mayoral Combined Authority will be met from within the overall resources devolved to the Combined Authority.
17. Where functions are agreed to be devolved or to be jointly accountable, the Spending Review will identify a fair level of revenue funding for those functions over the Spending Review period, in the form of a place-based funding settlement for the North East Combined Authority.
18. Within its powers and resources, the Combined Authority will have full flexibility, without reference to government departments, to:
  - a. Make multi-year commitments to projects and programmes
  - b. Secure substantial private and public sector leverage
  - c. Vire resources between projects and programmes, and across financial years
  - d. Use capital receipts from asset sales as revenue funding for public service transformational initiatives.
19. The Cities and Local Government Devolution Bill currently in Parliament makes provision which will govern further prudential borrowing for Combined Authorities. Following Royal Assent, Central Government will work with the Combined Authority to determine how these powers could apply within a framework of fiscal responsibility and accountability to the Combined Authority and local authorities.
20. The North East will receive additional Enterprise Zones and/or extension of existing zones, subject to the current bidding round for further Enterprise Zones.
21. The Combined Authority and Government will pilot a scheme which will enable the Combined Authority to retain all business rate growth that would otherwise have been paid as central share to government, above an agreed baseline, for an initial period

of five years. Government and the Combined Authority will also discuss wider localisation of business rates.

22. The Government agrees to delegate to the North East Combined Authority project selection powers for the European Regional Development Fund and the European Social Fund. The Combined Authority will be granted Intermediate Body status to deliver these delegated powers. This will allow the North East to integrate and align investments with other aspects of the devolution deal, to select projects for investment, to improve performance and maximise economic impact. The Government will work with the Combined Authority to agree the detail of this delegation and, subject to agreement, it is expected to begin from April 2016.
23. Government will ensure fair funding for the constituent authorities, and the Combined Authority will publish an annual report setting out the overall extent of, and prospects for, public funding within its area.

### **Human Capital Development**

24. The North East Combined Authority will create an integrated employment and skills system tailored to the specific needs of the area, and thereby raise labour market participation and skills at all levels, to increase productivity, improve the life chances of young people, help people into work and meet the skills shortages experienced by North East employers.
25. This process will be overseen by an Employment and Skills Board with dual accountability to both the North East Combined Authority and to Government. The Board will bring together relevant senior representation from the Combined Authority; the Department for Business, Innovation and Skills; Department for Education; Department for Work and Pensions; the Regional Schools Commissioner (with their agreement); appropriate representation from business; and, HM Treasury. The Board will be chaired by the Commercial Secretary to the Treasury, Lord O'Neill.
26. The Board will:
  - a. Undertake a comprehensive review and redesign of the post-16 education and skills system and employment support for harder-to-help claimants in the North East. This will encompass the current area-based review of post 16 education and training institutions. The Board will subsequently evaluate the strategic fit and effectiveness of this system in meeting the future needs and demands of the local labour market.
  - b. Facilitate the full devolution to the Combined Authority of the 19+ adult skills budget, at the latest by 2018, subject to agreement on readiness to take on these responsibilities.
  - c. Develop key local strategies and plans for post-16 learning provision.
  - d. Collaborate to maximise the opportunities within the North East presented by the introduction of the apprenticeship levy and any annual underspends within the national Employer Ownership of Skills pilot programme (subject to the Spending Review).
  - e. Actively stimulate, promote and champion initiatives that seek to strengthen

and deepen partnerships between education and business to provide a focus upon economically-driven activity, such as vocational training (including 19+ apprenticeships and traineeships); experience of work; and, enterprise learning.

- f. Facilitate joint responsibility between Government and the Combined Authority to co-design the future employment support from April 2017 for harder-to-help claimants, many of whom are currently referred to the Work Programme and Work Choice.
- g. Examine the case for further devolution of employment and skills powers and budgets and bring forward proposals to government for potential transfer of accountability to the North East Combined Authority, in time to implement any resulting reforms by April 2019.

27. The Combined Authority will create a Service Transformation Fund, to support early intervention to support individuals and families with complex needs, to reduce high dependency on public services and support economic participation, supported by a data sharing agreement and other measures to promote the integration of local public services.

### **Supporting and Attracting Business and Innovation**

28. The North East Combined Authority will simplify and strengthen the support available for business growth, innovation and global trade in the North East in order to create more and better jobs. To deliver this commitment:

- a. Working within the scope of existing contracts (2015/16 and 2016/17), the Government will work with the North East to align the Business Growth Service and other national services with local business support through its Growth Hub, to give businesses a joined-up, simplified service that meets their needs. The North East will take full responsibility for a devolved approach to business support from 2017 onwards.
- b. The Government and North East Combined Authority will work to devolve further responsibility for UK Trade and Investment (UKTI) Export Advice services. This will include ring-fencing and a dual key approach to activities, and enhanced reporting on outputs and outcomes by UKTI.
- c. Government and the Combined Authority will take joint responsibility for the delivery of inward investment into the region. There will be a strengthened partnership between locally delivered services and UKTI, with a quarterly board to follow-up on progress. The Government will consider the case for creating a Northern Powerhouse hub for foreign investment, in discussion with key partners including the North East. This approach will be focused on maximising high level jobs and long-term economic impact.
- d. Government will offer the Combined Authority expert advice and support to put forward a strong proposal for a science and innovation audit. The audit would allow the Combined Authority to work with its universities and businesses to map the strengths of the North East. This would provide a new and powerful way to understand the region's strengths and how to maximise



the economic impact from the UK's research and innovation investment nationally. The audit would, for example, provide Government with part of the evidence base on which to make decisions on any further catapults and could be used to explore the North East's potential in smart data.

29. Government and the Combined Authority will agree a joint programme to create the right environment to drive the commercial rollout of ultrafast broadband following successful testing and to ensure 4G services are available to at least 95% of the North East's population. Government will also support the Combined Authority to reinvest funds into creative solutions to supply superfast broadband to remaining premises. The Combined Authority will work with businesses and universities in the North East to develop applications for 5G technology.
30. The Combined Authority will commission a feasibility study into the establishment of a National Smart Data Institute in the North East.

### **Health and Social Care Integration**

31. The North East Combined Authority and the NHS will jointly establish a Commission for Health and Social Care Integration, chaired by a senior national figure, to establish the scope and basis for integration, deeper collaboration and devolution across the Combined Authority's area, in order to improve outcomes and reduce health inequalities. It will report by Summer 2016. Terms of reference, agreed between the Combined Authority and NHS England, are attached.
32. The Commission will look across the whole system, including acute care, primary care, community services, mental health services, social care and public health. It will strengthen the NHS in the North East Combined Authority area, and continue to uphold its values, standards and constitution. The commission will build on best practice, including pioneer status, and the experience of integration in Northumberland.

### **More and Better Homes**

33. The Combined Authority and its constituent authorities will support an ambitious target for the increase in new homes, and will report annually on progress against this target. To ensure delivery of this commitment, the Combined Authority and Government agree to:
  - a. Establish a North East Land Board to review all land and property held by the public sector, and all suitable brownfield land, to identify surplus land in suitable locations for housing or economic development use.
  - b. Devolve statutory planning powers, including Compulsory Purchase Order powers and those powers available to the Homes and Communities Agency. These powers would be exercised, where needed, by the Mayor, with the consent of the Combined Authority and member(s) appointed to the Combined Authority by the relevant local authority in which the powers are exercised, to drive housing delivery and improvements in the stock of housing in the North East.

- c. The creation of a North East Planning Development Framework (not a regional spatial strategy) led by the Mayor, to enable the constituent authorities to deliver on housing growth. This will create an overarching framework for development in the North East, delivering the National Planning Policy Framework according to the specific needs of communities in the North East, supporting local development frameworks, and incorporating the duty to cooperate between the constituent local authorities.
- d. Support effective close working between the Housing and Communities Agency and the Combined Authority to ensure a focus on delivering housing on growth sites within the region.

## Transport

34. The Mayor and the Combined Authority, will create the UK's first fully integrated transport system, with the ambition to bring together responsibilities for rail, local highways, metro, buses and ferries, for both urban, sub-urban and rural communities.

To achieve this ambition:

- a. The Government is bringing forward legislation, as part of the Cities and Local Government Devolution Bill, to allow for the devolution of transport powers and funding to the Combined Authority to be exercised by the Mayor.
- b. Specific delivery arrangements will reflect the particular transport needs and challenges of areas within the region, including the option for the Mayor to delegate specific responsibilities to the Combined Authority or individual Cabinet members, for example over rural transport.
- c. Government will devolve a consolidated local transport budget with a multi-year settlement to be agreed at the Spending Review, including all relevant local highways and sustainable travel funding.
- d. Government will consider establishing and devolving a long-term funding programme to support investment in the Metro. This will include, :
  - a. Considering, through the spending review, setting a multi-year funding allocation for Metro reinvigoration phase 2, committed up to 2020-21,
  - b. The Combined Authority producing a business case, for consideration by Government, for investment in the Metro network to 2030, including the upgrade of the Metro fleet , potential expansion, and future integration of the Metro with the rail network.
- e. Rail North will, in partnership with DfT, assume full responsibility for oversight of the Northern and TransPennine Express franchises from April 2016, with the aim of delivering further improvements in rolling stock quality, frequency and quality of services, and new connections. As part of this arrangement, the Mayor and Combined Authority, with Tees Valley, Cumbria and North Yorkshire, will oversee rail matters included within the North East Business Unit area. As part of this, the Combined Authority and Government will consider a business case for the re-establishment of passenger services on the Ashington, Blyth and Tyne line.

- f. Longer-term, the Mayor and the Combined Authority, will bring forward a business case, for consideration by Government, for the unification and full devolution (beyond the forthcoming Northern franchise) of the management of rail and metro services within the North East, with the aim of creating the UK's first integrated regional rail network combining light and conventional rail.
- g. The Mayor and the Combined Authority will deliver a fully multi-modal smart ticketing and transport information network across the North East, aligned with the plans of Transport for the North on the implementation of integrated smart ticketing across the North.
- h. The Combined Authority will take forward, in accordance with the quality contract process, its existing proposals for the franchising of bus services from 2017, with the ambition for further extension to communities in Durham and Northumberland. Government will work with the Combined Authority to support the delivery of effective bus services in the North East, with the option for the Mayor to use additional powers through the Buses Bill, subject to necessary legislation and local consultation.
- i. On strategic, inter-regional transport issues and investment, DfT, Network Rail, Highways England and HS2 will continue to work with the North East Combined Authority and Mayor through Transport for the North, which will be put on a statutory footing by 2017.
- j. To support better integration between local and national networks, the Government and the North East Combined Authority will enter into joint working with Highways England and Network Rail on operations, maintenance and local investment through a new joint agreement on the delivery of investment and operations, which will be established by 2016.

### **Rural Growth and Stewardship**

- 35. Government will support the existing North East Rural Growth Network and approved LEADER programmes, and will work towards the devolution of rural growth programmes to the North East, including closer coordination of future stewardship and environmental programmes, to a timetable to be agreed by 2016.
- 36. The Government will explore with the Combined Authority and Northumberland National Park Authority the options to give the Park Authority greater commercial freedom.

### **Regulatory Powers**

- 37. Government and the Combined Authority will review which regulatory and planning powers that are currently held by ministers and public authorities should be transferred to the Combined Authority, to be exercised with the agreement of, or following a proposal from, the constituent authority or authorities in which those powers are applied. The powers to be reviewed include those that:

- a. support the Combined Authority's transport, regeneration and housing functions;
- b. promote safe and high quality neighbourhoods and town centres;
- c. support housing growth;
- d. support improvements in the quality of housing and challenge poor quality landlords; and
- e. promote public health by addressing obesity, smoking and substance misuse.

## Events

38. The Combined Authority will work with the Government to identify ways for the North East to play a major role in the UK's programme of business, cultural and sporting events.

## Other areas

39. This deal represents a first step in a progressive process of devolution of funding, powers and responsibilities to the North East. As well as the areas set out in this deal, the Combined Authority and Government will consider further opportunities for devolution, including but not limited to:

- a. Business cases for the relocation of significant government functions from London to the North East;
- b. Devolution of funding and assets held by central government which could be devolved to support faster housing and regeneration;
- c. Devolution of climate change initiatives, support for investment in energy efficiency and technological development;
- d. Measures to implement the Prime Minister's commitment to protect Newcastle Airport from the impact of devolution of Air Passenger Duty to Scotland;
- e. Opportunities for joint initiatives between the North East and Scotland, in areas such as tourism, culture, transport and industrial collaboration.
- f. Proposals for an appropriate relationship between the functions of a Mayor and future role of the Police and Crime Commissioners, including in relation to fire services, to be developed, subject to local consent and a business case developed jointly by PCCs and council leaders, and in consultation with the Fire and Rescue Authorities.

## Delivery, Monitoring and Evaluation

40. The North East Combined Authority will work with the Government to develop an agreed implementation, monitoring and evaluation plan in advance of implementation, which sets out the proposed approach for evaluating the impact of devolution.

41. The North East Combined Authority and Government will agree a process to manage local financial risk across local public bodies and will develop written agreements to agree accountability between local and national bodies on the basis of the principles set out in this document.
42. The provisions of this deal will be monitored by a Steering Group of senior officials from the Combined Authority and Government, meeting at least quarterly, with any issues of concern escalated to Ministers and Leaders to resolve, in keeping with the letter and spirit of this deal.

## NE COMBINED AUTHORITY AND THE NHS

### COMMISSION ON HEALTH AND SOCIAL CARE

#### TERMS OF REFERENCE

The North East Combined Authority and the NHS will jointly establish a Commission for Health and Social Care Integration, chaired by a senior national figure, to establish the scope and basis for integration, deeper collaboration and devolution across the Combined Authority's area<sup>1</sup>, in order to improve outcomes and reduce health inequalities.

The Commission will look across the whole system, including acute care, primary care, community services, mental health services, social care and public health. It will strengthen the NHS in the North East Combined Authority area, and continue to uphold its values, standards and constitution.

Membership will be determined by agreement, and include representation from the Department of Health, NHS England, the Combined Authority, Clinical Commissioning Groups, the Voluntary and Community Sector, and Providers.

The Commission will produce a report, by Summer 2016, setting out the case for further devolution and integration, and the steps that would be required to deliver them, with a view to:

- Ensuring that the system is financially sustainable, with a clear and credible plan, by identifying areas for investment of the North East's fair share of the additional resources available for the NHS, demonstrating how efficiencies can be secured through integrated delivery of services and service transformation, and reinvesting savings to improve health outcomes.
- Establishing a mechanism for the North East to input into decisions about the use of NHS capital investment in the area.
- Advising on which additional services commissioned by NHS England might be suitable for either co-commissioning with CCGs or for devolution, driven by a principle of subsidiarity.
- Setting out a plan for improvement of public health outcomes across the North East, narrowing health inequalities within and beyond the region.

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<sup>1</sup> "North East" in this context means the area covered by the North East Combined Authority (Durham, Gateshead, Newcastle, North Tyneside, Northumberland, South Tyneside and Sunderland).

- Establishing a close link with the Combined Authority's proposals for devolution of human capital development, in particular measures to address worklessness and inequality; assessing the feasibility of options for the devolution of powers to address public health challenges, including obesity, smoking and substance misuse; and linking to plans for innovation and economic growth.
- Proposing the most appropriate governance mechanism for devolution or joint accountability arrangements for any aspect of NHS spending, commissioning and performance management which the Commission recommends are devolved.
- Establishing the basis for democratic, legal and financial accountability to local leaders and communities and to NHS England, ministers and parliament.
- Developing an appropriate joint management regime between councils and NHS partners, effective operational and risk management arrangements, and a clear plan and timeline for transition.
- Ensuring that service delivery operates on the basis of subsidiarity, with local partnerships meeting the diverse needs of local communities on the basis of clear locality plans executed within an agreed framework.
- Recognising interdependencies and involving health and social partners in surrounding areas which would potentially be affected, or where there is potential benefit from delivering services in partnership.
- Identifying opportunities to accelerate progress in implementing the Five Year Forward View, building on existing initiatives.

In recognition of the progress already made towards integration and new models of care by particular areas in the North East, the Commission may make recommendations that allow for a faster pace of change in areas that have already made significant progress.

Any resulting devolution proposals will need to be formally agreed by the Combined Authority and either the NHS England Board (thereby ensuring consistency with NHS England's principles and criteria for devolution) or, depending on the nature of the proposal, the Department of Health.