# Weekly rainfall and river flow summary



## Weekly bulletin: Wednesday 9 to Tuesday 15 September 2015

### **Summary**

The past week has been relatively wet across much of England compared to the previous week. River flows have increased at almost all of our indicator sites. Flows at most indicator sites are now **normal** or higher for the time of year.

- Rainfall totals for the past week range from 13mm in east England to 38mm in south-west England (Table 1 and Figure 1).
- Cumulative rainfall totals for the first half of September ranged from 33% of the September long term average (LTA) in north-west England to 47% in north-east and south-west England (Table 1).
- River flows have increased at the majority of our indicator sites over the past week. The latest daily
  mean flows are currently above normal or higher for the time of year at almost half of our indicator
  sites, only four sites are below normal or lower for the time of year, and the remaining sites are
  normal (Figure 2).

#### **Outlook**

Rain in the east will clear quickly on Thursday. On Friday, scattered showers are likely to be heaviest in the south, followed by generally dry weather until Monday, when showers are likely in the west, moving eastward.

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| Geographic regions | Latest<br>Week:<br>09 - 15<br>Sep '15 | Latest month to<br>date:<br>Sep '15 |          | Last month:<br>Aug '15 |          | Last 3 months:<br>Jun '15 - Aug<br>'15 |          | Last 6 months:<br>Mar '15 - Aug<br>'15 |          | Last 12<br>months:<br>Sep '14 - Aug<br>'15 |          |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------|------------------------|----------|--|----------|--|----------|--|----------|
|                    | Total<br>(mm)                         | Total<br>(mm)                       | %<br>LTA | Total<br>(mm)          | %<br>LTA | Total<br>(mm)                          | %<br>LTA | Total<br>(mm)                          | %<br>LTA | Total<br>(mm)                              | %<br>LTA |
| north-west         | 25                                    | 37                                  | 33       | 112                    | 108      | 268                                    | 101      | 562                                    | 113      | 1224                                       | 105      |
| north-east         | 27                                    | 33                                  | 47       | 92                     | 122      | 221                                    | 113      | 411                                    | 108      | 803  | 98       |
| central            | 21                                    | 28                                  | 46       | 80                     | 124      | 178                                    | 103      | 322                                    | 94       | 678  | 95       |
| east               | 13                                    | 17                                  | 35       | 66                     | 120      | 168                                    | 108      | 269                                    | 91       | 585  | 98       |
| south-east         | 21                                    | 24                                  | 38       | 101                    | 176      | 192                                    | 120      | 299                                    | 92       | 742  | 102      |
| south-west         | 38                                    | 39                                  | 47       | 144                    | 191      | 287                                    | 145      | 438                                    | 107      | 1020                                       | 101      |
| England            | 24                                    | 29                                  | 42       | 97                     | 140      | 214                                    | 115      | 368                                    | 101      | 808  | 100      |

**Table 1:** Latest rainfall summary information (Source: Met Office © Crown Copyright)<sup>1</sup>

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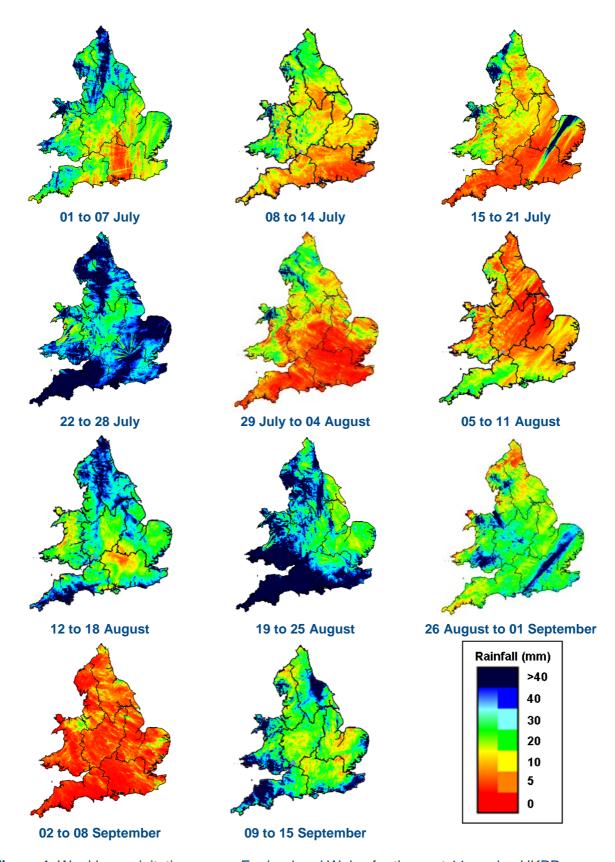
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Notes

LTA = long term average rainfall for 1961 – 1990

<sup>•</sup> Data for the current month are calculated using MORECS (Met Office Rainfall and Evaporation Calculation System); data for past months are provisional values from the National Climate Information Centre (NCIC).

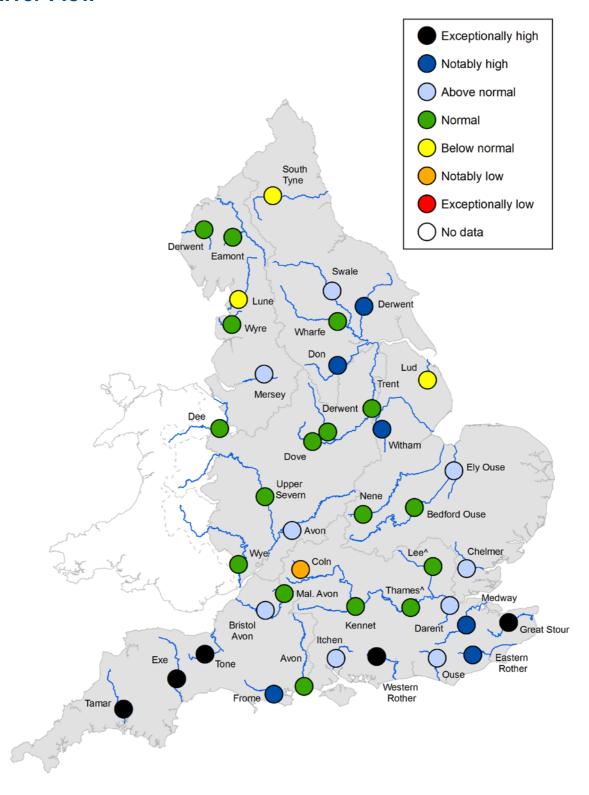
<sup>•</sup> The data is rounded to the nearest millimetre or percent (except when values are less than 1).

Recorded amounts of rainfall are likely to be underestimated during snow events.



**Figure 1**: Weekly precipitation across England and Wales for the past 11 weeks. UKPP radar data (Source: Met Office © Crown Copyright, 2015). Note: Radar beam blockages may give anomalous totals in some areas. Crown copyright. All rights reserved. Environment Agency, 100026380, 2015.

#### **River Flow**



^ – 'Naturalised' flows are provided for the Thames at Kingston and the Lee at Feildes Weir.

**Figure 2**: Latest daily mean river flow, relative to an analysis of historic daily mean flows, classed by flow percentile for the same time of year<sup>2</sup>. (Source: Environment Agency). Crown copyright. All rights reserved. Environment Agency, 100026380, 2015.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Flow percentiles describe the percentage of time that a particular flow has been equalled or exceeded compared to the historic flow record for that site for the time of year. Flow percentiles presented relate to an analysis for the time of year and not a whole year.