



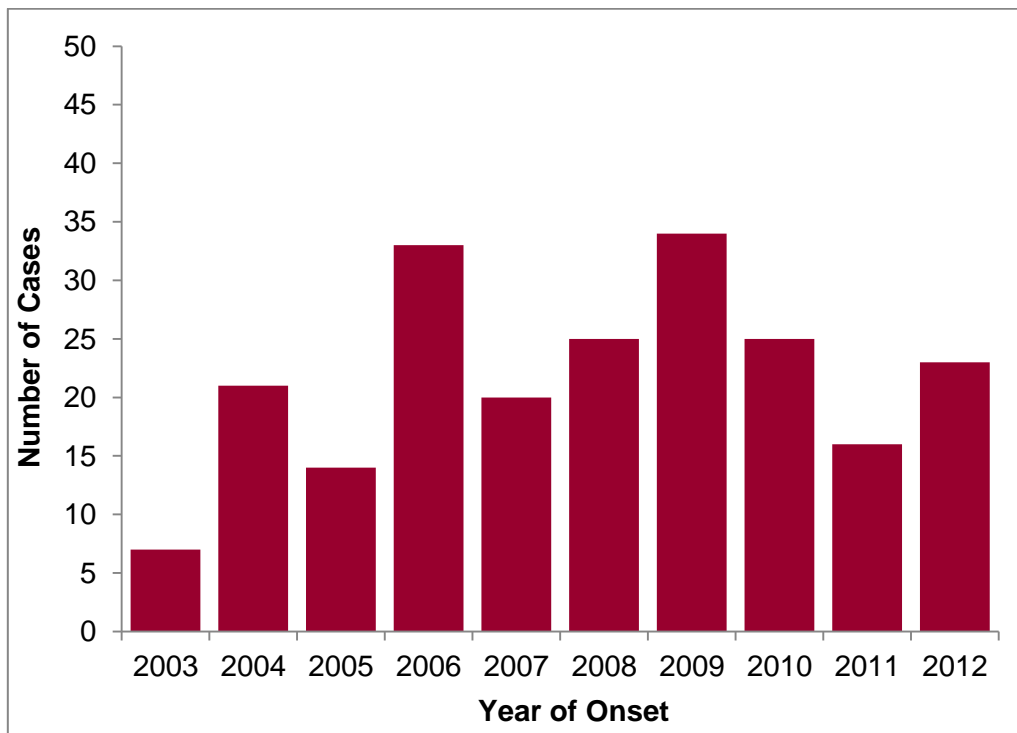
## Local Summary of Legionnaires' disease in Residents of England and Wales, 2010 – 2012

### Anglia and Essex

This report provides a short summary of Legionella activity in residents of Anglia and Essex, with particular emphasis on cases with onset of symptoms during 2012. Data for years 2010 and 2011 and in some tables and graphs, for years 2003 to 2011, are presented for comparative purposes.

For a wider analysis of Legionella activity across England and Wales, please refer to the Legionnaires' disease annual report – 2012, available on the Public Health England website.

**Figure 1:** Number of cases of legionellosis (confirmed and presumptive) in residents of Anglia and Essex by year of onset of symptoms; 2003 – 2012



**Table 1:** Number of cases of legionellosis (confirmed and presumptive) in residents of Anglia and Essex by disease type and year of onset; 2010 – 2012

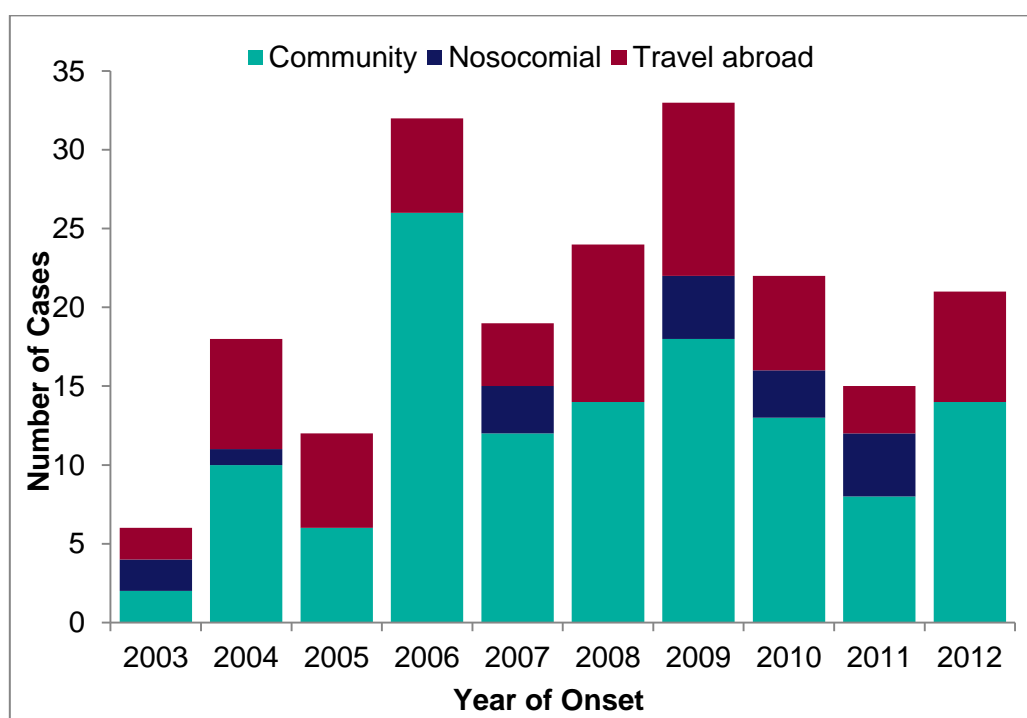
	Number of confirmed (presumptive*) cases			
	2010	2011	2012	Total (2010-2012)
<b>Legionnaires' disease</b>	24	16	22	<b>62</b>
<b>Non-pneumonic Legionellosis</b>	1	-	1	<b>2</b>
<b>Pontiac fever</b>	-	-	-	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>64</b>

\* Presumptive cases with only a single high titre or PCR result

**Table 2:** Number & population rate per million of confirmed cases of Legionnaires' disease in residents of Anglia and Essex by year of onset; 2010 – 2012

Region	2010		2011		2012		Total (2010-2012)	
	n	Rate	n	Rate	n	Rate	n	Rate
<b>Anglia &amp; Essex</b>	22	5.33	15	3.64	21	5.09	<b>58</b>	<b>4.69</b>
<b>National</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>6.36</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>4.18</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>5.45</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>5.33</b>

**Figure 2:** Number of confirmed Legionnaires' disease cases<sup>o</sup> in residents of Anglia and Essex by year of onset and category; 2003-2012



<sup>o</sup> Confirmed LD case: diagnosis by culture, urinary antigen or FFR and evidence of pneumonia

**Table 3:** Number and proportion of confirmed Legionnaires' disease cases in residents of Anglia and Essex by likely exposure category; 2010 – 2012

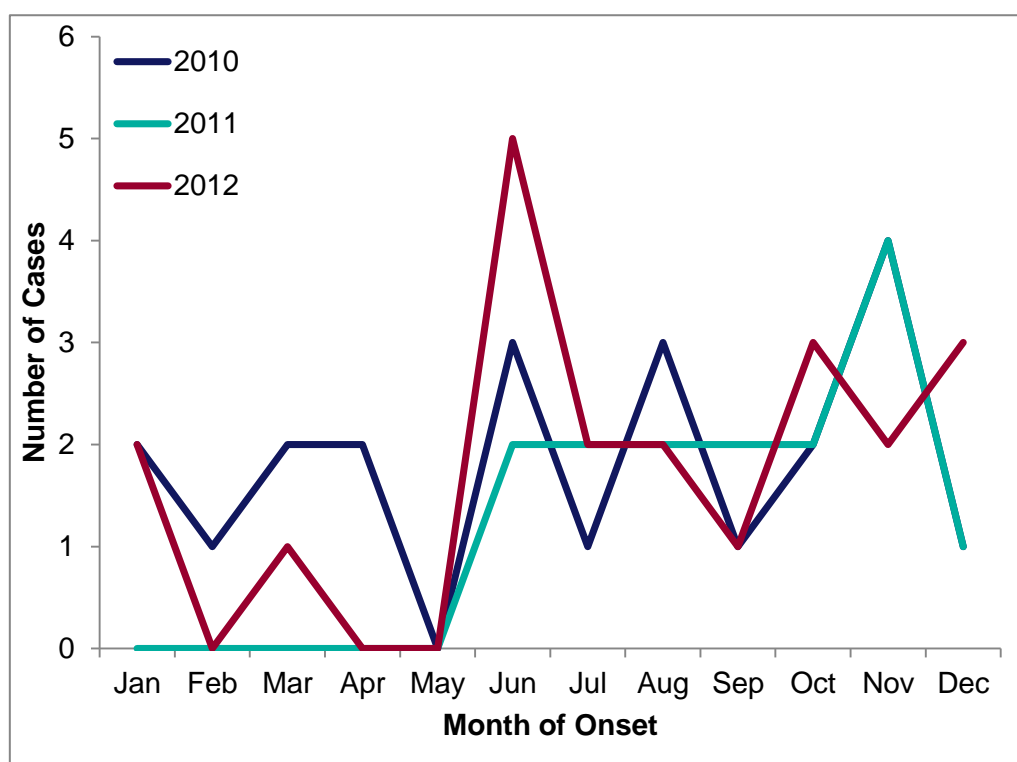
Category	2010	2011	2012	Total	National Total (2010-2012)
Community <sup>†</sup>	13 (59.1)	8 (53.3)	14 (66.7)	<b>35 (60.3)</b>	<b>497 (55.4)</b>
Nosocomial	3 (13.6)	4 (26.7)	-	<b>7 (12.1)</b>	<b>44 (4.9)</b>
Travel abroad	6 (27.3)	3 (20.0)	7 (33.3)	<b>16 (27.6)</b>	<b>357 (39.8)</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>898</b>

<sup>†</sup> includes travel UK cases

**Table 4:** Number and proportion of confirmed Legionnaires' disease cases in residents of Anglia and Essex by age group and gender, with age specific case-fatality rates; 2010 – 2012

Age Groups	Number (%) of cases			No. Deaths	Age Specific CFR (95%CI)
	Female	Male	Total (2010-2012)		
<b>Under 50 years</b>	2 (20.0)	8 (80.0)	<b>10 (17.2)</b>	2	20.0 (2.5 - 55.6)
<b>50-59 years</b>	3 (25.0)	9 (75.0)	<b>12 (20.7)</b>	2	16.7 (2.1 - 48.4)
<b>60-69 years</b>	5 (29.4)	12 (70.6)	<b>17 (29.3)</b>	3	17.6 (3.8 - 43.4)
<b>70 years &amp; over</b>	7 (36.8)	12 (63.2)	<b>19 (32.8)</b>	5	26.3 (9.1 - 51.2)
<b>Total</b>	<b>17 (29.3)</b>	<b>41 (70.1)</b>	<b>58 (100.0)</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>20.7 (11.2 - 33.4)</b>

**Figure 3:** Number of confirmed Legionnaires' disease cases in residents of Anglia and Essex by month and year of onset; 2010 – 2012



**Table 5:** Legionnaires' disease cases in residents of Anglia and Essex by diagnostic test and year of onset; 2010 - 2012~

	2010	2011	2012	Total (2010-2012)	National Total (2010-2012)
<b>Case Numbers<sup>†</sup></b>	<b>22</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>898</b>
<b>Culture</b>	3 (13.6)	7 (38.9)	3 (14.3)	<b>13 (22.4)</b>	<b>180 (20.0)</b>
<b>Urine</b>	20 (90.9)	14 (77.8)	21 (100)	<b>55 (94.8)</b>	<b>881 (98.0)</b>
<b>Serology (SHT)</b>	-	-	-	-	<b>13 (1.5)</b>
<b>Serology (FFR)</b>	-	-	-	-	<b>3 (0.3)</b>
<b>PCR</b>	1 (4.6)	4 (22.2)	1 (4.7)	<b>6 (10.3)</b>	<b>145 (16.2)</b>

~ This table shows the investigations carried out on each confirmed case

<sup>†</sup> Please note that some cases have more than one diagnostic test carried out, therefore the sum of diagnostic tests does not equal the annual 'case number'.

**Table 6:** Number of confirmed Legionnaires' disease cases in residents of Anglia and Essex by Local Authority (Upper-Tier) and year of onset; 2010 – 2012

<b>Local Authority</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>Total (2010-2012)</b>
<b>Babergh</b>	1	-	-	<b>1</b>
<b>Basildon</b>	1	2	-	<b>3</b>
<b>Breckland</b>	-	-	2	<b>2</b>
<b>Broadland</b>	1	-	1	<b>2</b>
<b>Cambridge</b>	1	-	1	<b>2</b>
<b>Castle Point</b>	2	1	1	<b>4</b>
<b>Chelmsford</b>	-	1	-	<b>1</b>
<b>Colchester</b>	2	-	-	<b>2</b>
<b>Great Yarmouth</b>	-	1	-	<b>1</b>
<b>Harlow</b>	1	1	1	<b>3</b>
<b>Huntingdonshire</b>	1	-	-	<b>1</b>
<b>Ipswich</b>	-	-	1	<b>1</b>
<b>King's Lynn and West Norfolk</b>	1	1	-	<b>2</b>
<b>Maldon</b>	1	-	-	<b>1</b>
<b>Mid Suffolk</b>	-	-	1	<b>1</b>
<b>North Norfolk</b>	1	-	-	<b>1</b>
<b>Norwich</b>	-	1	-	<b>1</b>
<b>Peterborough</b>	1	-	1	<b>2</b>
<b>Rochford</b>	1	-	2	<b>3</b>
<b>South Cambridgeshire</b>	-	-	1	<b>1</b>
<b>South Norfolk</b>	-	1	-	<b>1</b>
<b>Southend on Sea</b>	1	3	3	<b>7</b>
<b>St Edmundsbury</b>	1	-	2	<b>3</b>
<b>Suffolk Coastal</b>	1	1	2	<b>4</b>
<b>Thurrock</b>	2	1	2	<b>5</b>
<b>Uttlesford</b>	1	-	-	<b>1</b>
<b>Waveney</b>	1	1	-	<b>2</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>58</b>

**Table 7:** Number and type of outbreaks/clusters with associated number of Anglia and Essex cases of Legionnaires' disease; 2010 – 2012

Category	2010		2011		2012		Total (2010-2012)	
	OB	Cases	OB	Cases	OB	Cases	OB	Cases
Community	1	4(3 <sup>^</sup> )	-	-	-	-	1	4(3 <sup>^</sup> )
Nosocomial	2	9(2 <sup>^</sup> )(3 <sup>‡</sup> )	-	-	-	-	2	9(2 <sup>^</sup> )(3 <sup>‡</sup> )
Travel UK	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>13(5<sup>^</sup>)(3<sup>‡</sup>)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>13(5<sup>^</sup>)(3<sup>‡</sup>)</b>

<sup>^</sup> outbreak includes one or more cases with onset of symptoms in 2007 - 2009

<sup>‡</sup> outbreak spanning across two or more years between 2010 - 2012 years; therefore only counted once

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