

## Greening: Crop lists for the crop diversification rules

Use these crop lists and the leaflet 'Greening: Work out what it means for you' to find out what you'll need to grow (and over what area) to meet the crop diversification rules.

For crop diversification, the regulations say that a 'crop' is:

- a culture of any of the different genera defined in the botanical classification of crops (see below)
- a culture of any of the species in the case of Brassicaceae, Solanaceae, and Cucurbitaceae (see below). These botanical 'families' include large numbers of agricultural crops within them, so crops falling under these headings are defined at the level of the species rather than the genus.
- land lying fallow (the 'Greening: Work out what it means for you' leaflet has more information on fallow land)
- grasses or other herbaceous forage (the 'Greening: Work out what it means for you' leaflet has more information)

Winter and spring crops count as separate crops.

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**Cultures of different genera defined in the botanical classification of crops that will count as a single crop for crop diversification (part a of the regulations)**

Crop name	Genus	Includes
Barley	<i>Hordeum</i>	Two row barley, six row barley, malting barley, feed barley
Basil	<i>Ocimum</i>	all Basils
Beet	<i>Beta</i>	Sugar beet, Beetroot, Redbeet, Chard, Mangolds, Field beet, Fodder beet
Borage	<i>Borago</i>	Borage
Buckwheat	<i>Fagopyrum</i>	Buckwheat
Canary seed	<i>Phalaris</i>	Canary seed
Carrot	<i>Daucus</i>	Carrot
Celery	<i>Apium</i>	Celery, Celeriac
Chickpea	<i>Cicer</i>	Chickpea
Chicory	<i>Chichorium</i>	Chicory, Endive, Radiccio, Italian chicory
Daffodil	<i>Narcissus</i>	All daffodils
Dill	<i>Anethum</i>	Dill
Evening primrose	<i>Oenothera</i>	Evening primrose
Fennel	<i>Foeniculum</i>	Fennel
Fenugreek	<i>Trigonella</i>	Fenugreek
Field Beans	<i>Vicia</i>	Field beans, Broad beans, Tic beans

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Crop name	Genus	Includes
Green Beans	<i>Phaseolus</i>	French beans, Green beans, Haricot beans, Runner beans
Hemp	<i>Cannabis</i>	Hemp
Lentils	<i>Lens</i>	Lentils
Lettuce	<i>Lactuca</i>	Lettuce, Romaine lettuce, Cos lettuce, Iceberg lettuce, Butterhead lettuce
Linseed	<i>Linum</i>	Linseed, Flax
Lupins	<i>Lupinus</i>	Lupins
Maize	<i>Zea</i>	Maize, Corn, Sweetcorn
Millet	<i>Echinochloa</i>	Millet
Oats	<i>Avena</i>	Quaking oats, Porridge oats, Feed oats, Naked oats
Onions	<i>Allium</i>	Onions, Spring onions, Scallions, Garlic, Chives, Leeks, Shallot
Oregano	<i>Origanum</i>	Oregano, Marjoram
Parsley	<i>Petroselinum</i>	All Parsleys
Parsnips	<i>Pastinaca</i>	Parsnips
Peas	<i>Pisum</i>	Vining pea, Marrow fat pea, Feed pea, Snow pea, Snap pea, Mange tout
Rye	<i>Scaevola</i>	Winter rye (rye), Rye
Sage	<i>Salvia</i>	Sages, Clary sage
Soya	<i>Glycine</i>	Soya bean, Soybean
Spinach	<i>Spinacia</i>	Spinach
Strawberry	<i>Fragaria</i>	Strawberry
Sweet potato	<i>Ipomoea</i>	Sweet potato
Thyme	<i>Thymus</i>	All thymes
Triticale	<i>Triticosecal</i>	Triticale
Tulip	<i>Tulipa</i>	All tulips
Wheat	<i>Triticum</i>	Common or Bread wheat, Einkorn, Durum wheat, Spelt, Biscuit wheat, Feed wheat, Red wheat
Yam	<i>Dioscorea</i>	Yam

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It has been superseded by the August 2014

CAP Reform update leaflet

*This is not an exhaustive list - more examples will be added over the summer.*

**Species of the botanical genera will count as a single crop for crop diversification (part b of the regulations)**

**Brassicaceae species**

Crop name	Species	Includes
Cabbage	<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	Cabbages, White cabbage, Red cabbage, Savoy cabbage, Cauliflower, Broccoli, Brussels sprouts, Kale, Chinese kale, Kohlrabi, Calabrese
Turnip	<i>Brassica rapa</i>	Turnip, Turnip rape, Chinese cabbage (Pak choi), Bok choi
Oilseed	<i>Brassica napus</i>	Oilseed rape, Industrial rape, Swede
Brown mustard	<i>Brassica juncea</i>	Brown mustard
Mustard	<i>Sinapsis alba</i>	White or Yellow mustard (Sometimes Brassica sinapsis)
Crambe	<i>Crambe maritima</i>	Seakale, Crambe
Rocket	<i>Eruca sativa</i>	Rocket
Radish	<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	Radish
Watercress	<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	Watercress
Horseradish	<i>Armoracia rusticana</i>	Horseradish (syn.Cochlearia armoracia)

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**Solanaceae species:**

Crop name	Species	Includes
Tobacco	<i>Nicotiana glauca</i>	Tobacco
Potato	<i>Solanum tuberosum</i>	Early potato, Maincrop potato, Seed potato
Tomato	<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i>	Tomato
Aubergine	<i>Solanum melongena</i>	Aubergine, eggplant
Pepper	<i>Capsicum annuum</i>	Bell pepper, Chilli pepper
Chilli	<i>Capsicum baccatum</i>	Peppadew chilli, Bishop's crown chilli, Lemon drop chilli
Tree chilli	<i>Capsicum pubescens</i>	Tree chilli

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**Cucurbitaceae species:**

Crop name	Species	Includes
Squash	<i>Cucurbita pepo</i>	Pumpkins, Squashes, Marrows, Zucchini, Courgettes
Japanese pie squash	<i>Cucurbita argyrosperma</i>	Japanese pie squash
Siam pumpkin	<i>Cucurbita ficifolia</i>	Siam pumpkin, Seven year melon
Banana squash	<i>Cucurbita maxim</i>	Banana squash, Buttercup squash
Butternut squash	<i>Cucurbita moschata</i>	Butternut squash, Cheese pumpkin
Water melon	<i>Citrullus lanatus</i>	Water melon
Cucumber	<i>Cucumis sativus</i>	Cucumber
Melon	<i>Cucumis melo</i>	Melons