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# **FORM AR21**

Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992

# ANNUAL RETURN FOR A TRADE UNION

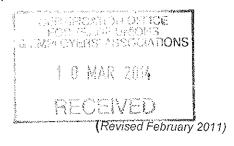
Name of Trade Union:	University & College Union
Year ended:	31 <sup>st</sup> August 2013
List no:	792T
Head or Main Office:	Carlow Street London NW1 7LH
Website address (if available)	www.ucu.org.uk
Has the address changed during the year to which the return relates?	Yes  No  (Click the appropriate box)
General Secretary:	Sally Hunt
Telephone Number:	020 7756 2500
Contact name for queries regarding	David Hales
Telephone Number:	020 7756 2500
E-mail:	DHales@ucu.org.uk

PLEASE FOLLOW THE GUIDANCE NOTES IN THE COMPLETION OF THIS RETURN. Any difficulties or problems in the completion of this return should be directed to the Certification Officer as below or by telephone to: 020 7210 3734

The address to which returns and other documents should be sent are:

For Unions based in England and Wales: Certification Office for Trade Unions and Employers' Associations 22<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Euston Tower, 286 Euston Road, London NW1 3JJ

For Unions based in Scotland: Certification Office for Trade Unions and Employers' Associations Melrose House, 69a George Street, Edinburgh EH2 2JG



# **RETURN OF MEMBERS**

(see notes 10 and 11)

	NUMBER OF MEMBERS AT THE END OF THE YEAR					
	Great Northern Irish Elsewhere Abroad Britain Ireland Republic (including Channel Islands) TOTALS				TOTALS	
MALE	56,074	1,803	6	94		57,977
FEMALE	55,896	1,885	11	49		57,841
TOTAL	111,970	3,688	17	143	Α	115,818

Number of members included in totals box 'A' above for whom no home or authorised address is held:	72
Number of members at end of year contributing to the General Fund	103,581

# **OFFICERS IN POST**

(see note 12)

Please attach as an annexe to this form a complete list of all officers in post at the end of the year to which this form relates, with the title of each persons office.

# RETURN OF CHANGE OF OFFICERS

Please complete the following to record any changes of officers during the twelve months covered by this return.

Title of Office	Name of Officer ceasing to hold office	Name of Officer Appointed	Date
President	Mrs Kathy Taylor	Mr Simon Renton	31.5.13
President-Elect	Mr Simon Renton	Mr John McCormack	31.5.13
Vice-President	Mr John McCormack	Dr Elizabeth H Lawrence	31.5.13
Immediate Past President	Mr Terry Hoad	Mrs Kathy Taylor	31.5.13

State whether the union is:

a. A branch of another trade union?

If yes, state the name of that other union:

b. A federation of trade unions?

If yes, state the number of affiliated

unions:

and names:

# **GENERAL FUND**

(see notes 13 to 18)

	£	£
INCOME From Members: Contributions and Subscriptions		18,625,122
From Members: Other income from members (specify)		
Donations	11,798	
Total other income from members		11,798
Total of all income from members		18,636,920
Investment income (as at page 12)		39,259
Other Income		
Income from Federations and other bodies (as at page 4)		
Income from any other sources (as at page 4)	9,848,038	
Total of other income (as at page 4)		9,848,038
	TOTAL INCOME	28,524,217
EXPENDITURE		
Benefits to members (as at page 5)		520,245
Administrative expenses (as at page 10)		16,192,521
Federation and other bodies (specify)		
Subscriptions to TUC	195,475	
Subscriptions to Education International	89,131	
Other subscriptions	59,476	
Total expenditure Federation and other bodies		344,082
Transfer to Pension Fund (Fund 3)		96,000
тот	AL EXPENDITURE	17,152,848
Surplus (deficit) for year		11,371,369
Amount of general fund at beginning of year		7,750,167
Amount of general fund at end of year	_	19,121,536

# ANALYSIS OF INCOME FROM FEDERATION AND OTHER BODIES AND OTHER INCOME

(see notes 19 and 20)

DESCRIPTION	£	£
Federation and other bodies		
		:
тота	L FEDERATION AND OTHER BODIES	
Other income		
Insurance income	188,402	
Miscellaneous	844 2,981	
Donations from non-members University subventions	15,600	
Profit on sale of fixed assets	9,640,211	
	TOTAL OTHER INCOME	9,848,038
	TOTAL OF ALL OTHER INCOME	9,848,038

# ANALYSIS OF BENEFIT EXPENDITURE SHOWN AT GENERAL FUND

(see notes 21 to 23)

	£		£
Representation –		brought forward	342,786
Employment Related Issues	326,490	Education and Training services	97,404
			01,101
Representation –			
Non Employment Related Issues	16,296		
		Negotiated Discount Services	
		-	
Communications			
Publications			
		Salary Costs	
Advisory Services			
		Other Benefits and Grants (specify)	
		Equality, health & safety and	
Dispute Benefits		pensions events	73,775
		Other	6,280
Other Cash Payments			
carried forward	342,786	Total (should agree with figure in General Fund)	520,245

(See notes 24 and 25)

FUND 2			Fund Account
Name:	Fighting Fund	£	£
Income			
	From members		251,522
	Investment income (as at page 12)		1
	Other income (specify)		
	Donations received	1,454	
	Total other inco	me as specified	1,454
		Total Income	252,977
Expenditure			
•	Benefits to members		200
	Administrative expenses and other expenditure (as at page 10)		61,516
	То	tal Expenditure	61,716
	Surplus (Def	icit) for the year	191,261
	Amount of fund at be		
	Amount of fund at the end of year (as	Balance Sheet)	1,538,709
	Number of members contributin	g at end of year	103,581

FUND (	3		Fund Account
Name:	Pension Fund	£	£
Income			
	From members		ran market and the second seco
	Investment income (as at page 12)		to an analysis of the second
	Other income (specify)		and the same of th
	Pension contributions received in the year	360,000	-
	Actuarial gain on pension scheme net assets	1,050,000	**************************************
	Total other inco	me as specified	1,410,000
		Total Income	1,410,000
Expenditure			
•	Pension financial costs	264,000	
	Administrative expenses and other expenditure (as at page 10)		
	То	tal Expenditure	264,000
	Surplus (Defi	cit) for the year	1,146,000)
	Amount of fund at be	•	(8,111,000)
	Amount of fund at the end of year (as	Balance Sheet)	(6,965,000)
			<u></u>
	Number of members contributing	g at end of year	103,581

# (See notes 24 and 25)

FUND 4			Fund Account
Name:		£	£
Income			
	From members		
	Investment income (as at page 12)		
	Other income (specify)		
	Total other inco	me as specified	
		Total Income	
Expenditure		-	- <del> </del>
	Benefits to members		
	Administrative expenses and other expenditure (as at page 10)		
	·	tal Expenditure	
	Surplus (Defi	icit) for the year	
	Amount of fund at be		t
	Amount of fund at the end of year (as	Balance Sheet)	
	Name to the second seco	<b>4</b>   _ <b>4</b>	
	Number of members contributin	g at end of year	

FUND 5			Fund Account
Name:		£	£
Income			
	From members		
	Investment income (as at page 12)		
	Other income (specify)		
	Total other inco	me as specified	
		Total Income	
Expenditure	Day of the transport and		
	Benefits to members  Administrative expenses and other expenditure (as at page		
	10)		
	To	tal Expenditure	
	Surplus (Def	icit) for the year	
	Amount of fund at be		
	Amount of fund at the end of year (as	Balance Sheet)	L
	Number of members contributin	a at end of vear	
<u> </u>	Training of managed volume	5 0110 01 Jour	L

# (See notes 24 and 25)

FUND 6			Fund Account
Name:		£	£
Income			
	From members		
	Investment income (as at page 12)		
	Other income (specify)		
	Total other inco	me as specified	
		Total Income	
Expenditure		[	1
	Benefits to members  Administrative expenses and other expenditure (as at page		
	10)		
	,	tal Expenditure	
			L
	Surplus (Def	icit) for the year	
	Amount of fund at be		
	Amount of fund at the end of year (as	Balance Sheet)	
	Number of members contributin	g at end of year	

FUND 7			Fund Account
Name:		£	£
Income			
	From members		The state of the s
	Investment income (as at page 12)		***************************************
	Other income (specify)		
	Total other inco	me as specified	
		Total Income	
Expenditure	Benefits to members		
	Administrative expenses and other expenditure (as at page		
	10)		
	To	tal Expenditure	
	·	icit) for the year	
	Amount of fund at be		
	Amount of fund at the end of year (as	Balance Sheet)	
	Number of members contributin	g at end of year	

(see notes 26 to 31)

POLITICAL FUND ACCOUNT 1 To be completed by trade unions which maintain their own fund					
	***************************************		ę –	£	
Income	Members contributions and	levies		157,292	
	Investment income (as at p Other income (specify)	age 12)			
		Total othe	r income as specified		
			Total income	157,292	
Expenditure	Expenditure under section (Consolidation) Act 1992	n 82 of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (specify)			
	Administration expenses	in connection with political objects (specify) Conferences & lobbying	8,463		
		Parliament & assembly costs	26,444		
		Subscription to TUC	115,100		
	Non-political expenditure		6,999		
			Total expenditure	157,006	
		Su	rplus (deficit) for year	286	
		Amount of political fund	d at beginning of year	8,272	
		Amount of political fund at the end of year	ar (as Balance Sheet)	8,558	
		Number of members at end of year contributing	ng to the political fund	95,441	
	1	Number of members at end of the year not contributing	ng to the political fund	20,377	
Number of mei political fund	mbers at end of year who have	e completed an exemption notice and do not therefor	e contribute to the	17,422	

		£	£
ncome	Contributions and levies collected from members on behalf of central political fund		
	Funds received back from central political fund Other income (specify)	THE COLUMN TWO PARTY AND ADDRESS OF THE COLUMN TWO PARTY AND ADDRE	
	Total other in	come as specified	
		Total income	
Expenditure		·····	<del> </del>
	Expenditure under section 82 of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992 (specify)		
	Administration expenses in connection with political objects (specify)		
	Non-political expenditure		
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Total expenditure	
	Surpl	us (deficit) for year	
	Amount held on behalf of trade union political fund a	t beginning of year	
	Amount remitted to c	entral political fund	***************************************
	Amount held on behalf of central political	· _	
	Number of members at end of year contributing	-	
	Number of members at end of the year not contributing	· j-	
	mbers at end of year who have completed an exemption notice and do not therefore	-	

# ANALYSIS OF ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES AND OTHER OUTGOINGS EXCLUDING AMOUNTS CHARGED TO POLITICAL FUND ACCOUNTS

(see notes 32 and 33)

(see notes 32 and 33)		£
Administrative		£
Expenses		
Remuneration and expenses of staff		10,594,731
Salaries and Wages included in above	£7,788,809	
Auditors' fees		34,224
Legal and Professional fees		458,306
Occupancy costs		1,334,350 355,397
Stationery, printing, postage, telephone, etc. Expenses of Executive Committee (Head Office)		250,051
Expenses of conferences		530,774
Other administrative expenses (specify)		
Equipment & systems maintenance		742,521
Campaigns, organising, recruitment, training & communications		95,666
Public affairs & press		2,230
Policy		45,404
Higher & further education		225,197
Ballot		204,966
Miscellaneous		88,374
Other Outgoings		
Interest payable:		
Bank loans (including overdrafts)		72
Bridging loan		52,614
Mortgages		20,721
Other loans		
Depreciation		527,547
Taxation		354,709
Outgoings on land and buildings (specify)		
Other outgoings (specify)		
Payments to charities		3,133
Other donations		69,050
Pension scheme		264,000
	Total	16,254,037
Charged to:	General Fund (Page 3)	16,192,521
	Fighting Fund	61,516
	(Account 2) Fund (Account )	
	Fund (Account )	
	Fund (Account )	
	Total	16,254,037
	Total	10,204,037

# ANALYSIS OF OFFICIALS SALARIES AND BENEFITS (see notes 34 to 44 below)

Total		ĊIJ	131,633							
	its	Value £	2,840							
Benefits	Other Benefits	Description	Car benefit							
	Pension Contribution	्र स	16,101							
Employers N.I. contributions		сt	12,062							
Gross Salary		લ	100,630							
Office held			General Secretary							

# **ANALYSIS OF INVESTMENT INCOME**

(see notes 45 and 46)

		Political Fund £		Other Fund(s) £
Rent from land and buildings				
Dividends (gross) from:				
Equities (e.g. shares)				10,084
Interest (gross) from:				
Government securities (Gilts)				273
Mortgages		i.		
Local Authority Bonds				
Bank and Building Societies				7,051
Other Interest				21,852
Other investment income (specify)				
		Total ir	nvestment income	39,260
	Credited to:	0	ual Fried (David 2)	
			ral Fund (Page 3) Fund (Account 2)	39,259
				1
			Fund (Account ) Fund (Account )	
			Fund (Account )	
			Fund (Account )	
		·	Political Fund	
		Total Ir	nvestment Income	39,260

# BALANCE SHEET as at

31<sup>st</sup> August 2013

(see notes 47 to 50)

Previous Year		£	£
18,107,164	Fixed Assets (at page 14)		15,951,988
	Investments (as per analysis on page 15)		
64,714	Quoted (Market value £ 848,359)	64,714	
50,000	Unquoted	50,000	444744
114,714	Total Investments Other Assets		114,714
	Loans to other trade unions		
898,032	Sundry debtors	862,676	
	Cash at bank and in hand	7,928,060	
3,460,184		7,920,000	
	Income tax to be recovered		
,	Stocks of goods		
50	Others (specify) Deposits with building societies	50	
4,358,266	Total of other assets		8,790,786
22,580,144	ТОТ	TAL ASSETS	24,857,488
7,750,167	General Fund (Account 1		19,121,536
1,347,448	Fighting Fund (Account 2)		1,538,709
(8,111,000)	Pension Fund (Account 3)		(6,965,000)
	Superannuation Fund (Account )		
8,272	Political Fund (Account 1)		8,558
	Revaluation Reserve		
	LIABILITIES		
	Amount held on behalf of central trade union political fund		
8,111,000	Pension liability	6,965,000	
718,223	USS Pension liability	264,608	
	Loans: From other trade unions		
10,967,271	Loans: Other - Bank	1,302,920	
10,001,271	HP & finance lease	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	
	Bank overdraft		
		328,661	
4 700 700	Tax payable		
1,788,763	Sundry creditors	2,292,496	
	Accrued expenses		
	Provisions		
	Other liabilities		
21,585,257	TOTA	L LIABILITIES	11,153,685
22,580,144	TO	TAL ASSETS	24,857,488

# **FIXED ASSETS ACCOUNT**

(see notes 51 to 55)

	Land and Freehold £		Furniture and Equipment £	Motor Vehicles £	Not used for union business	Total £
Cost or Valuation						
At start of year	20,740,918	167,013	2,407,830	15,864		23,331,625
Additions			91,938			91,938
Disposals	(3,381,099)	(77,323)	(474,796)	(15,864)		(3,949,082)
Revaluation/Transfers						,
At end of year	17,359,819	89,690	2,024,972			19,474,481
Accumulated Depreciation						
At start of year	3,243,528	51,508	1,917,262	12,163		5,224,461
Charges for year	367,202	3,211	158,361	1,851		530,625
Disposals	(1,739,009)	(26,915)	(452,655)	(14,014)		(2,232,593)
Revaluation/Transfers				, , ,		( , , , , , ,
At end of year	1,871,721	27,804	1,622,968			3,522,493
Net book value at end of year	15,488,098	61,886	402,004	NP NA		15,951,988
Net book value at end of previous year	17,497,390	115,505	490,568	3,701		18,107,164

# **ANALYSIS OF INVESTMENTS**

(see notes 56 and 57)

QUOTED		All Funds	Political Fund
		Except Political Funds	£
		£	
	Equities (e.g. Shares)	62,214	
	Government Securities (Gilts)	2,500	
	Other quoted securities (to be specified)		
	TOTAL QUOTED (as Balance Sheet)	64,714	
	Market Value of Quoted Investment	848,359	
UNQUOTED	Equities	50,000	
	Government Securities (Gilts)		
	Mortgages		
			-
	Bank and Building Societies		
	Barns and Banding Goolotto		
	Other unquoted investments (to be specified)		
	TOTAL UNQUOTED (as Balance Sheet)	50,000	
	Market Value of Unquoted Investments	50,000	

# **ANALYSIS OF INVESTMENT INCOME** (CONTROLLING INTERESTS) (see notes 58 and 59)

Does the union, or any constituent part of the union, have a controlling interest in any limited company?  If YES name the relevant companies:		YES	NO
COMPANY NAME		STRATION NUMB and & Wales, state	
Are the shares which are controlled by the union registered in the names of the union's trustees?		YES	NO[]
If NO, state the names of the persons in whom the shares controlled by the union are registered.			
COMPANY NAME	NAMES OF SHAI	REHOLDERS	
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
		,	

# **SUMMARY SHEET**

(see notes 60 to 71)

	All funds except Political Funds £	Political Funds £	Total Funds £
INCOME			
From Members	18,888,442	157,292	19,045,734
From Investments	39,260		39,260
Other Income (including increases by revaluation of assets)	11,259,492		11,259,492
Total Income	30,187,194	157,292	30,344,486
EXPENDITURE (including decreases by revaluation of			
Total Expenditure	17,478,564	157,006	17,635,570
Funds at beginning of year (including reserves) Funds at end of year	986,615 13,695,245	8,272 8,558	994,887
(including reserves)	10,000,2.10	0,000	
ASSETS			
	Fixed Assets		15,951,988
	Investment Assets		114,714
	Other Assets		8,790,786
		Total Assets	24,857,488
LIABILITIES		Total Liabilities	11,153,685
NET ASSETS (Total Assets less Total		13,703,803	

# **NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS**

(see notes 72 and 73)

All notes to the accounts must be entered on or attached to this part of the return.

SEE ATTACHED

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST AUGUST 2013

# STATEMENT OF RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE UNION AND MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

The National Executive Committee is the principal executive committee of the Union and consists of the Officers of the Union (Vice-President; President; President; Immediate Past-President; Honorary Treasurer), the General Secretary and the ordinary members of the Committee elected for constituencies defined in the Union's Rules.

Trade Union law requires the Union and members of the National Executive Committee to prepare financial statements for each financial period which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Union and of the surplus or deficit of the Union for that period. In preparing those financial statements the Union and members of the National Executive Committee are required to:

- (a) select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- (b) make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- (c) state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- (d) prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to assume that the Union will continue in operation.

The Union and members of the National Executive Committee are responsible for keeping proper accounting records such as are necessary to give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Union and to explain its transactions. The Union and members of the National Executive Committee must also establish and maintain a satisfactory system of control of its accounting records, its cash holdings and all its receipts and remittances and hence are responsible for safeguarding the assets and taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST AUGUST 2013

### 1. Taxation

Analysis of charge in year	Year ended <u>31.8.2013</u> £	Year ended <u>31.8.2012</u> £
Current tax	-	-
Provision for UK corporation tax on surplus for the year.	328,670	<del></del>
Adjustments in respect of previous provision,	, 	2,705
Total current tax charge.	328,670	2,705
Deferred tax		
Origination and reversal of timing differences.	26,039	(15,467)
Effect of increased tax rate on opening asset,		
Total deferred tax charge / (credit).	26,039	(15,467)
Total tax charge / (credit).	£354,709	£(12,762)
Factors affecting the tax charge for the year	Year ended 31.8.2013	Year ended 31.8.2012
Surplus on accumulated funds before taxation.	£	£
Sarpius on accumulated rands before taxación.	£12,013,625	£587,904
Surplus on accumulated funds before taxation multiplied by		
the main companies rate of UK corporation tax at 24%/23%		
as reduced by marginal relief (2012- 20%).	2,825,918	117,581
Effects of:		
Income not chargeable to taxation.	(6,414,622)	(3,670,814)
Expenses not deductible for tax purposes.	3,947,989	3,537,687
Adjustments in respect of previous periods.		2,784
Tax losses carried forward.	(4,576)	15,467
Current tax charge.	£354,709	£2,705
Provision for deferred taxation	Year ended <u>31.8.2013</u> £	Year ended 31.8.2012 £
In respect of tax losses carried forward.	<u>f</u>	£(26,039)
Provision at 1.9.2012.	(26,039)	(10,572)
Deferred tax charge / credit in income and expenditure account for the year.	26,039	(15,467)
Deferred tax asset at 31.8.2013.	£	£(26,039)
40.4		

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST AUGUST 2013 (continued)

# 2. <u>Actuarial Gains / Losses on NATFHE Pension and Life</u> <u>Assurance Scheme</u>

Actuarial gains on the NATFHE Pension and Life Assurance Scheme from 1st September 2012 to 31st August 2013 of £1,050,000 are recognised in the Pension Fund Account (Fund 3) (2012 - losses £1,409,000).

	<u>Year ended</u>	Year to	
Analysis of actuarial gain / (loss) on Pension Scheme Net Assets.	Pension <u>Fund £</u>	<u>Total £</u>	31.8.2012 Total £
Actual return less expected return on pension scheme assets.	477,000	477,000	1,663,000
Experience gain arising on the scheme liabilities. Changes in assumptions underlying the present value of the	197,000	197,000	129,000
scheme's liabilities.	376,000	376,000	(3,201,000)
Actuarial gain / (loss) on Pension Scheme Net Assets.	£1,050,000	£1,050,000	£(1,409,000)

### 3. Pension Schemes

The deficit disclosed in these financial statements in respect of the NATFHE Pension and Life Assurance Scheme was evaluated by the scheme's actuary at 31 August 2012 as £8,111,000 and at 31 August 2013 as £6,965,000.

The former NATFHE agreed to pay an additional contribution of £15,820 per month for a period of 15 years from 1 June 2006. These additional amounts were payable in accordance with a schedule of contributions agreed between the Trustees of the NATFHE Pension and Life Assurance Scheme and the Employer (NATFHE). The UCU agreed to continue these payments from 1 June 2006. The payments were revised from 1 July 2009 as part of a recovery plan agreed between the Trustees of the NATFHE Pension and Life Assurance Scheme and UCU and the revised payments were £20,000 per month from 1 July 2009 to 31 January 2010, £42,800 per month from 1 February 2010 to 30 June 2012 and £87,000 per month from 1 July 2012 to 30 June 2019.

Following the completion of the triennial valuation of the NATFHE Pension and Life Assurance Scheme on 1 April, 2011 a revised recovery plan was agreed between the Trustees of the NATFHE Pension and Life Assurance Scheme and the University and College Union on 26 June 2012. The payments due in accordance with the plan are due to be paid as £30,000 per month from 1 July 2012 to 30 June 2014, £55,000 per month from 1 July 2014 to 30 June 2017 and £90,000 per month from 1 July 2017 to 30 September 2020.

The future accrual of benefits under the NATFHE Pension and Life Assurance Scheme ceased from 1st November 2006.

From 1st November 2006 the former employees of NATFHE commenced payment of contributions to the USS and ceased to make contributions to the NATFHE Pension and Life Assurance Scheme.

# USS INSTITUTIONS - ACTUARIAL VALUATION AS AT 31 MARCH 2011 FRS17 - RETIREMENT BENEFITS

The University and College Union participates in the Universities Superannuation Scheme (USS), a defined benefit scheme which is contracted out of the State Second Pension (S2P). The assets of the scheme are held in a separate fund administered by the trustee, Universities Superannuation Scheme Limited. The appointment of directors to the board of the trustee is determined by the trustee company's Articles of Association. Four of the directors are appointed by Universities UK; three are appointed by the University and College Union, of whom at least one must be a USS pensioner member; and a minimum of two and a maximum of five are independent directors appointed by the board. Under the scheme trust deed and rules, the employer contribution rate is determined by the trustee, acting on actuarial advice.

The latest triennial actuarial valuation of the scheme was at 31 March 2011. This was the second valuation for USS under the scheme specific funding regime introduced by the Pensions Act 2004, which requires schemes to adopt a statutory funding objective, which is to have sufficient and appropriate assets to cover their technical provisions. The actuary also carries out regular reviews of the funding levels. In particular, he carries out a review of the funding level each year between triennial valuations and details of his estimate of the funding level at 31 March 2013 are also included in this note.

The triennial valuation was carried out using the projected unit method. The assumptions which have the most significant effect on the result of the valuation are those relating to the rate of return on investments (i.e. the valuation rate of interest), the rates of increase in salary and pensions and the assumed rates of mortality. The financial assumptions were derived from market yields prevailing at the valuation date. An "inflation risk premium" adjustment was also included by deducting 0.3% from the market-implied inflation on account of the historically high level of inflation implied by government bonds (particularly when compared to the Bank of England's target of 2% for CPI which corresponds broadly to 2.75% for RPI per annum).

To calculate the technical provisions, it was assumed that the valuation rate of interest would be 6.1% per annum, salary increases would be 4.4% per annum (with short-term general pay growth at 3.65% per annum and an additional allowance for increases in salaries due to age and promotion reflecting historic scheme experience, with a further cautionary reserve on top for past service liabilities) and pensions would increase by 3.4% per annum for 3 years following the valuation then 2.6% per annum thereafter.

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST AUGUST 2013 (continued),

### 3. Pension Schemes (continued)

Standard mortality tables were used as follows:

Male member's mortality:

S1NA ("light") YoB tables (no age rating)

Female member's mortality:

S1NA ("light") YoB tables (rated down one year)

Use of these mortality tables reasonably reflects the actual USS experience but also provides an element of conservatism to allow for further small improvements in mortality rates the CMI 2009 projections with 1.25% pa long term rates were also adopted. The assumed life expectations on retirement at age 65 are:

At age 65 years.

At age 45 years.

Males

23.7 years

25.5 years

27.6 years

25.6 years Females

At the valuation date, the value of the assets of the scheme was £32,433.5 million and the value of the scheme's technical provisions was £35,343.7 million indicating a shortfall of £2,910.2 million. The assets were therefore sufficient to cover 92% of the benefits which had accrued to members after allowing for expected future increases in earnings.

The actuary also valued the scheme on a number of other bases as at the valuation date. On the scheme's historic gilts basis, using a valuation rate of interest in respect of past service liabilities of 4.4% per annum (the expected return on gilts) the funding level was approximately 68%. Under the Pension Protection Fund regulations introduced by the Pensions Act 2004 the scheme was 93% funded; on a buy-out basis (i.e. assuming the Scheme had discontinued on the valuation date) the assets would have been approximately 57% of the amount necessary to secure all the USS benefits with an insurance company; and using the FRS17 formula as if USS was a single employer scheme, using a AA bond discount rate of 5.5% per annum based on spot yields, the actuary estimated that the funding level at 31 March 2011 was approximately 82%.

As part of this valuation, the trustee has determined, after consultation with the employers, a recovery plan to pay off the shortfall by 31 March 2021. The next formal triennial actuarial valuation is due as at 31 March 2014. If experience up to that date is in line with the assumptions made for this current actuarial valuation and contributions are paid at the determined rates or amounts, the shortfall at 31 March 2014 is estimated to be £2.2 billion, equivalent to a funding level of 95%. The contribution rate will be reviewed as part of each valuation and may be reviewed more frequently.

The technical provisions relate essentially to the past service liabilities and funding levels, but it is also necessary to assess the ongoing cost of newly accruing benefits. The cost of future accrual was calculated using the same assumptions as those used to calculate the technical provisions but the allowance for promotional salary increases was not as high. Analysis has shown very variable levels of growth over and above general pay increases in recent years, and the salary growth assumption built into the cost of future accrual is based on more stable, historic, salary experience. However, when calculating the past service liabilities of the scheme, a cautionary reserve has been included, in addition, on account of the variability mentioned above.

As at the valuation date the Scheme was still a fully Final Salary Scheme for future accruals and the prevailing employer contribution rate was 16% of salaries.

Following UK government legislation, from 2011 statutory pension increases or revaluations are based on the Consumer Prices Index measure of price inflation. Historically these increases had been based on the Retail Prices Index measure of price inflation.

Since the previous valuation as at 31 March 2008 there have been a number of changes to the benefits provided by the scheme although these became effective from October 2011.

Other than in specific, limited circumstances, new entrants are now provided on a Career Revalued Benefits (CRB) basis rather than a Final Salary (FS) basis.

The Normal pension age was increased for future service and new entrants, to age 65.

# Flexible Retirement:

Flexible retirement options were introduced.

# Member contributions increased:

Contributions were uplifted to 7.5% p.a. and 6.5% p.a. for FS Section members and CRB Section members respectively.

If the total contribution level exceeds 23.5% of Salaries per annum, the employers will pay 65% of the excess over 23.5% and members would pay the remaining 35% to the fund as additional contributions.

For service derived after 30 September 2011, USS will match increases in official pensions for the first 5%. If official pensions increase by more than 5% then USS will pay half the difference up to a maximum increase of 10%.

The actuary has estimated that the funding level as at 31 March 2013 under the scheme specific funding regime had fallen from 92% to 77%. This estimate is based on the results from the valuation at 31 March 2011 allowing primarily for investment returns and changes to market conditions. These are cited as the two most significant factors affecting the funding positions which have been taken into account for the 31 March 2013 estimation.

On the FRS17 basis, using a AA bond discount rate of 4.2% per annum based on spot yields, the actuary calculated that the funding level at 31 March 2013 was 68%. An estimate of the funding level measured on a historic gilts basis at that date was approximately 55%.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST AUGUST 2013 (continued).

# 3. Pension Schemes (continued)

Surpluses or deficits which arise at future valuations may impact on the institution's future contribution commitment. A deficit may require additional funding in the form of higher contribution requirements, where a surplus could, perhaps, be used to similarly reduce contribution requirements. The sensitivities regarding the principal assumptions used to measure the scheme liabilities on a technical provisions basis as at the date of the last triennial valuation are set out below:

Assumption	Change in assumption	Impact on shortfall
Investment return	Decrease by 0.25%	Increase by £1.6 billion
The gap between RPI and CPI	Decrease by 0.25%	Increase by £1.0 billion
Rate of salary growth	Increase by 0.25%	Increase by £0.6 billion
Members live longer than assumed	1 Year longer	Increase by £0.8 billion
Equity markets in isolation	Fall by 25%	Increase by £4.6 billion

USS is a "last man standing" scheme so that in the event of the insolvency of any of the participating employers in USS, the amount of any pension funding shortfall (which cannot otherwise be recovered) in respect of that employer will be spread across the remaining participant employers and reflected in the next actuarial valuation of the scheme.

The trustee believes that over the long-term equity investment and investment in selected alternative asset classes will provide superior returns to other investment classes. The management structure and targets set are designed to give the fund a significant exposure to equities through portfolios that are diversified both geographically and by sector. The trustee recognises that, putting the issue of the USS fund's size and scale to one side for a moment, it might be theoretically possible to select investments producing income flows broadly similar to the estimated liability cash flows. However, in order to meet the long-term funding objective within a level of contributions that it considers the sponsoring employers would be willing to make, it is necessary and appropriate for the trustee to take on a degree of investment risk relative to the liabilities. This taking of investment risk seeks to target a greater return than the matching assets would provide whilst maintaining a prudent approach to meeting the fund's liabilities. Before deciding what degree of investment risk to take relative to the liabilities, the trustee receives advice from its internal investment team, its investment consultant and the scheme actuary, and importantly considers the ability of the sponsoring employers to support the scheme if the investment strategy does not deliver the expected returns.

The positive cash flow of the scheme means that it is not necessary to realise investments to meet liabilities, and the scheme actuary has confirmed that this is likely to remain the position for the next ten years or more. The trustee believes that this, together with the ongoing flow of new entrants into the scheme and most critically the ability of the employers to provide additional support to the scheme should additional contributions be required, enables it to take a longer-term view of its investments. Some short-term volatility in returns can be tolerated and need not feed through immediately to the contribution rate. However, the trustee is mindful of the difficult economic climate which exists for defined benefit pension schemes currently, and the need to be clear about the responses that are available should the deficit persist and a revised recovery plan becomes necessary following the next actuarial valuation of the scheme as at 31 March 2014. The trustee is making preparations ahead of the next valuation to compile a formal financial management plan, which will bring together - in an integrated form - the various funding strands of covenant strength, investment strategy and funding assumptions, in line with the latest guidance from the Pensions Regulator.

At 31 March 2013, USS had over 148,000 active members and the UCU had 190 active contributing members participating in the scheme.

The pension cost charged to the income and expenditure account in respect of contributions paid to USS is £1,047,921 (2012 - £1,065,243).

# NATFHE PENSION AND LIFE ASSURANCE SCHEME FRS17 - RETIREMENT BENEFITS

The University and College Union "the employer" operates the NATFHE Pension and Life Assurance Scheme which is governed by a Trust Deed dated 1 April 1974, as subsequently amended, and is administered by Trustees, nominated by the former NATFHE and by members of the scheme. The scheme is a defined benefit scheme. The scheme is closed to new members.

The NATFHE Pension and Life Assurance Scheme is subject to triennial valuations and the last triennial valuation was carried out on 1 April 2011.

The scheme's actuary was asked to provide figures relevant to the scheme as at 31 August 2012 and 31 August 2013 for the purposes of complying with FRS17 "Retirement benefits".

The figures provided in these financial statements are based on the following assumptions:

			At 31.8.2013	At 31.8.2012
Discount rate			4.60% pa	4.20% pa
Inflation assumption			3.60% pa	2.90% pa
Rate of increase in salaries	Years from 1.4.	2011		
	0 ~ 2	RPI less 2% pa	1.60% pa	0.90% pa
	3 - 5	RPI less 1% pa	2.60% pa	1.90% pa
	6 <b>+</b>	RPI plus 0.25% pa	3.85% pa	3.15% pa
<ul> <li>Long term rates of return expected on scheme's ass Pension increases;</li> </ul>	ets net of scheme expenses*		5.40% pa	4.50% pa
Rate of increase in pensions in payment - 5% pa fix	ed pension increases		5.00% pa	5.00% pa
Rate of increase in pensions in payment - RPI pensions	on increases		3.60% pa	2.90% pa
Rate of increase in pensions revaluation in defermen	nt		3.60% pa	2.90% pa
Standard mortality tables were used as follows:	Post retirement mortality		S1NA	S1NA
			CMI 2013 projection	CMI 2011 projection
			based on individual year	based on individual year
			of birth, 1.5% pa long	of birth, 1.5% pa long
			term improvement **	term improvement **
Tax-free cash			No allowance	No allowance

\* The expected return on assets is a weighted average of the assumed long-term returns for the various asset classes. Equity returns are developed based on the selection of an appropriate risk premium above the risk free rate which is measured in accordance with the yield on government bonds. Bond returns are selected by reference to the yields on government and corporate debt as appropriate to the Scheme's holdings of these instruments.

<sup>\*\*</sup> CMI - Continuous Mortality Investigation into the mortality of Self-Administered Pension Schemes.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST AUGUST 2013 (continued).

3.	Pension Schemes (continued)		At 31.8.2013
	Under the mortality tables and projection	s adopted, the assumed	A( 31.8.2013
	future life expectancy at age 65 is as folk	ows:	
	, , ,	Male currently aged 45	24.6 years
		E	27 2 2022

Male currently aged 45	24.6 years	23.6 years
Female currently aged 45	27.2 years	26.2 years
Male currently aged 65	22.4 years	22.3 years
Female currently aged 65	24.9 years	24.6 years
, <del>-</del>		

At 31.8.2012

The assets in the scheme and the expected rates of return were:	Major asset categories as an approximate proportion of total assets at:		Long-term rate of return expected at:		Value at	Value at
	31.8.2013.	<u>31.8.2012.</u>	31.8.2013.	31.8.2012.	31.8.2013. £'000	31.8.2012. £'000
Equities Bonds Gitts Cash (* negligible rate of return) Fair value of assets Present value of funded obliga	46.86% 29.91% 22.93% 0.30%	42.79% 30.85% 25.88% 0.48%	6.70% pa 4.60% pa 3.70% pa 0.00% pa *	5.80% pa 4.20% pa 2.80% pa 0.00% pa *	11,302 7,214 5,531 72 24,119 (31,084)	9,909 7,144 5,992 111 23,156 (31,267)
Deficit in scheme and net pens	sion liability				£(6,965)	£(8,111)

The actual return on the Scheme's assets net of expenses over the year to the Review Date was £1,507,000.

The assets do not include any investment in the Employer.

Reconciliation of Assets and Funded Obligations:	£'000
Fair value of assets at 1st September 2012	23,156
Expected return on assets	1,030
Contributions from employer *	360
Benefits paid	(904)
Actuarial gain on assets	477
Fair value of assets at 31st August 2013	£24,119

\* The Employer expects to contribute £410,000 to the Scheme during the year to 31 August 2014.

Funded obligations at 1st September 2012 Past service cost	(31,267)
Interest cost	(1,294)
Benefits paid	904
Actuarial gain	573
Present value of Defined Benefit obligations at 31st August 2013	£(31,084)

Analysis of the amount charged to financial expenses in the Income and Expenditure Account:	Year ended <u>31.8,2013</u> £'000	Year ended 31.8.2012 £'000
Expected return on pension scheme assets Interest on pension scheme liabilities	1,030 (1,294)	1,165 (1,540)
Net financial expense	£(264)	£(375)

The projected financial expense for the year to 31st August 2014 amounts to £116,000 (2013 - £264,000). The expected return on pension scheme assets is projected to be £1,294,000 (2013 - £1,034,000) and interest on pension scheme liabilities is projected to be £1,410,000 (2013 - £1,298,000). This projection is based on the assumption that cashflows to and from the Scheme are broadly unchanged from the current year's figures and that there have been no events (other than those already notified to the Scheme's actuaries) that would give rise to a settlement, curtailment or past service cost.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST AUGUST 2013 (continued).

# 3. Pension Schemes (continued)

Analysis of actuarial gain / (loss) on Pension Scheme Net Assets:	Year ended 31.8.2013 £'000	Year ended 31.8.2012 £'000
Actual return less expected return on pension scheme assets Experience gain arising on the scheme liabilities Changes in assumptions underlying the present value of the scheme's liabilities	477 197 376	1,663 129 (3,201)
Actuarial gain / (loss) on Pension Scheme Net Assets.	£1,050	£(1,409)
Movement in scheme deficit during the year:	Year ended 31.8.2013 £'000	Year ended 31.8.2012 £'000
Deficit in scheme at 1 September 2012	(8,111)	(6,815)
Movement in year: Contributions received from Employer Past service cost Net financial (expense) Actuarial gain / (loss)	360 (264) 1,050	488  (375) (1,409)
Deficit in scheme at 31 August 2013	£(6,965)	£(8,111)
Details of experience gains and losses for the year:	Year ended 31.8.2013 £'000	Year ended 31.8.2012 £'000
Difference between the expected and actual return on the scheme assets: Amount (£ thousand) Percentage of scheme assets	£(1,294) 5%	£(1,540) 7%
Experience gains on scheme liabilities: Amount (£ thousand) Percentage of the present value of the scheme liabilities	£477 2%	£1,663 5%
Total amount recognised in the Pension Fund Account (Fund 3):  Amount (£ thousand)  Percentage of the present value of the scheme liabilities	£1,050 (3%)	£(1,409) 5%

The inflation assumption of 3.6% pa (2012 - 2.9% pa) has been determined by looking at market implied rates of future inflation - taken as the difference between the yields on fixed interest and index-linked bonds using Bank of England data which looks at the differences in yields for fixed interest and index-linked gilts and then calculates the implied differences.

No allowance was made for withdrawals from active service before normal retirement date. 90% of members were assumed to be married when they die with husbands being three years older than their wives.

Members retiring between their 60th and 65th birthdays with accrued service arising before 1 April 2003 will receive an un-reduced pension in respect of that service. Members with pension service accrued after 1 April 2003 will receive a reduced pension derived from the scheme's early retirement factors. The figures provided in these financial statements assume that those members with pre 1 April 2003 service still employed by UCU will retire at age 62 years. 90 % of deferred members are assumed to be married at retirement. Deferred members with pre 1 April 2003 service are assumed to retire at age 60 years. Members who joined the scheme after 1 April 2003 are assumed to retire at age 65.

The asset values are the bid values of the funds invested with Legal & General Investment Management. The cash value represents the balance held on the Trustees bank account and has been taken as an approximate value for the other net assets of the scheme.

The next formal triennial actuarial valuation of the NATFHE Pension and Life Assurance Scheme is due as at 1 April 2014.

No allowance for deferred taxation has been made.

No allowance has been made in these figures for possible effects of the cost that might be incurred in respect of the scheme's liability to pay the Pension Protection Fund Levy.

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST AUGUST 2013 (continued).

# 4. Operating Leasing Commitments

The operating lease rentals charged in the income and expenditure account were:			Year ended 31.8.2013 <u>£</u>	Year ended 31.8.2012 <u>£</u>
Land and buildings.			256,409	183,211
Other leases - Plant and machinery.			410,010	423,581
			£666,419	£606,792
At 31st August, 2013 the University and College Union had	Land and		Oth-	er
annual commitments under non-cancellable operating leases	31.8.2013	31.08.2012	31.8.2013	31.08.2012
which expire as follows:	<u>£</u>	<u>£</u>	<u>£</u>	<u>£</u>
Within one year	51,724	50,500	64,793	58,400
Within two to five years	104,420	104,400	309,076	329,200
Over five years	98,216	89,200		
	£254,360	£244,100	£373,869	£387,600

### 5. Capital Commitments

There were no capital commitments contracted for but not provided for at 31 August 2013 (2012 - £nil).

# 6. Related Party Transactions

UCU is a participating institution of the Universities Superannuation Scheme and makes pension contributions to the scheme in respect of the employee members of UCU. As disclosed in note 3, the appointment of directors to the board of the trustee is determined by the trustee company's Articles of Association. Four of the directors are appointed by Universities UK; three are appointed by the University and College Union, of whom at least one must be a USS pensioner member; and a minimum of two and a maximum of five are independent directors appointed by the board. Under the scheme trust deed and rules, the employer contribution rate is determined by the trustee, acting on actuarial advice.

During the year ended 31st August 2013 employers normal pension contributions payable to USS by UCU were £1,047,921 (2012 -£1,065,243) and the balance payable by UCU to USS at 31st August 2013 was £140,439 (2011 - £170,970).

Members of UCU may make payments via UCU to "Recourse" (formerly the College and University Support Network (CUSN)) at the same time as they pay their subscription payment to the UCU. Recourse is a registered charity (charity registration number 1116382) and was incorporated on 12th July 2006. The charity changed its name to Recourse on 14th July 2010 following a rebranding exercise. It was established to support staff working in Further and Higher Education, former employees and dependant relatives. It is also a wholly owned subsidiary company of the Teachers Support Network (TSN). Recourse's company registration number is 05874222 and it is a Company Limited by Guarantee. The UCU remits the payments received from members to Recourse on a monthly basis. The payments are made by individual members of UCU as Gift Aid payments. Recourse is governed and administered by the Trustees and National Council of TSN. UCU has the right to appoint five members to the National Council of TSN (preferably from within the National Executive Committee of UCU) and in addition subscribing members of UCU have the right to elect members of the National Council of TSN.

During the year ended 31st August 2013 Gift Aid payments payable to Recourse (formerly CUSN) of £352,679 (2012 - £374,533) were received from members of UCU and the balance payable by UCU to Recourse as at 31st August 2013 was £53,139 (2012 - £28,134).

# 7. Future Developments.

UCU continues to face significant financial challenges to counter the effects of an ongoing decline in membership and increasing costs. In this respect UCU has implemented a long term strategy by developing a three year plan involving the active engagement of all parties concerned, including elected representatives of the trade union representing UCU staff.

# **ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

(see notes 74 and 75)						
SEE ATTACHED						
SIGNATURES TO THE ANNUAL RETURN (see notes 76 and 77) including the accounts and balance sheet contained in the return.						
Hon. Treasurer's Chairma Signature: Name: ANGELA ROGER Name: Date: Date:	re: Oumo		euton e stated) (PRESIDENT			
CHECK LIST (see notes 78 to 80) (please tick as appropriate)						
IS THE RETURN OF OFFICERS ATTACHED?	YES		NO			
(see Page 2 and Note 12)  HAS THE RETURN OF CHANGE OF OFFICERS BEEN  COMPLETED?  (see Page 2 and Note 12)	YES		NO			
HAS THE RETURN BEEN SIGNED?	YES	$\boxtimes$	NO			
(see Pages 19 and 21 and Notes 76 and 77) HAS THE AUDITOR'S REPORT BEEN COMPLETED?	YES		NO			
(see Pages 20 and 21 and Notes 2 and 77) IS A RULE BOOK ENCLOSED?	YES		NO			
(see Notes 8 and 78)						
A MEMBER'S STATEMENT IS: (see Note 80)	ENCLOSE D		TO FOLLOW			
HAS THE SUMMARY SHEET BEEN COMPLETED	YES		NO			

(see Page 17 and Notes 7 and 59)

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST AUGUST 2013

### 1. Principal Accounting Policies

The financial statements comply with relevant accounting standards. The principal accounting policies, which have been consistently applied throughout the year, are set out below.

### (a) Accounting convention

The financial statements are prepared in accordance with the historical cost convention and applicable Accounting Standards.

### (b) Branches and Local Associations.

For the purpose of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992 the Union is regarded as a trade union with branches. The "branches" of the Union comprise of Local Associations of UCU or Branches of UCU. The assets, liabilities and transactions of the local associations and branches for the year ended 31st August, 2013 are included in these financial statements.

### (c) Depreciation

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets, other than land, at rates calculated to write off the cost, less estimated residual value, of each asset on a straight line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Freehold and long leasehold property. 2%

Fixtures and fittings.

10% or the remaining period of the lease.

 Plant and machinery.
 25%.

 Furniture.
 10%.

 Office equipment.
 20%.

 Computer equipment and software.
 33%.

 Motor vehicles (owned).
 20%.

Motor vehicles (leased). Over the period of the lease.

The rate of depreciation is reduced proportionately in the year of acquisition of an asset.

### (d) Subscriptions

Subscriptions are accounted for on an accruals basis, although no account is taken of individual members' subscriptions that may be in arrears.

### (e) Pension costs

The former Association of University Teachers (AUT) became a participating institution of the Universities Superannuation Scheme (USS), a defined benefit scheme, from 1st March 2005. The scheme is externally funded and contracted out of the State Second Pension (S2P). The Assets of the scheme are held in a separate trustee-administered fund. The University and College Union (UCU) became a participating institution of USS on the amalgamation of AUT and NATFHE from 1st June 2006.

The balance sheet in these financial statements reflects the payments due under an annuity to the USS. The movements on the remaining balance payable in respect of that annuity are shown in these financial statements under creditors.

Because of the mutual nature of the USS scheme, the scheme's assets are not hypothecated to individual institutions and a scheme-wide contribution rate is set. The UCU is therefore exposed to actuarial risks associated with other institutions' employees and is unable to identify its share of the underlying assets and liabilities of the scheme on a consistent and reasonable basis and therefore, as required by FRS 17 "Retirement benefits", accounts for the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. As a result, the amount charged to the income and expenditure account as a component of employee costs represents the contributions payable to the scheme in respect of the accounting year.

The UCU continued to make payments to the NATFHE Pension and Life Assurance Scheme to reduce the deficit that existed in that scheme from 1st June 2006. FRS 17 requires the sponsoring employer to account for the NATFHE Pension and Life Assurance Scheme deficit as a liability on its balance sheet mirrored by a pension reserve.

Movements on the NATFHE Pension and Life Assurance Scheme's asset or liability, to the extent that they arise from the expected return on pension fund assets net of interest charges on pension fund liabilities, are reflected in the income and expenditure account as a component of financial expenses.

Movements on the NATFHE Pension and Life Assurance Scheme assets and liabilities arising from changes in actuarial assumptions including actual returns on pension fund assets net of expected returns and experience gains and losses arising on Fund liabilities are reflected in these financial statements through the Pension Fund Account (Fund 3).

# (f) Leases

Assets financed by leasing agreements which give rights approximating to ownership (finance leases) have been capitalised at their fair value and depreciation is provided on the basis of the depreciation policy. The capital elements of future obligations under finance leases are included as liabilities in the Balance Sheet and the current period's interest element is charged to the Income and Expenditure Account on a straight line basis. The annual payments under all other lease arrangements, known as operating leases, are charged to the Income and Expenditure Account as payments to the lessor fail due.

# (g) Investments

The investments held are managed by professional investment managers and brokers and transactions are undertaken under powers delegated to them.

# (h) Value added tax (VAT)

The figures included in these financial statements are exclusive of VAT to the extent that input VAT is partially or fully recoverable or output VAT is payable.

# (i) Deferred Tax

In accordance with FRS 19, deferred tax is provided for on all material reversing timing differences at the rate of corporation tax applicable to the Union's activities.

# **AUDITOR'S REPORT**

(see notes 81 to 86)

made in accordance with section 36 of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992.

1. In the opinion of the auditors or auditor do the accounts they have audited and which are contained in this return give a true and fair view of the matters to which they relate? (See section 36(1) and (2) of the 1992 Act and notes 83 and 84)

# YES/NO

If "No" please explain below.

- 2. Have the auditors or auditor carried out such investigations in the preparation of their audit report as will enable them to form an opinion as to:
  - (a) whether the trade union has kept proper accounting records in accordance with section 28 of the 1992 Act;
  - (b) whether it has maintained a satisfactory system of control over its transactions in accordance with the requirements of that section; and
  - (c) whether the accounts to which the report relates agree with the accounting records? (See section 36(3) of the 1992 Act, set out in note 83)

### YES/NO

If "No" please explain below.

- 3. Are the auditors or auditor of the opinion that the union has complied with section 28 of the 1992 Act and has:
  - (a) kept proper accounting records with respect to its transactions and its assets and liabilities; and
  - (b) established and maintained a satisfactory system of control of its accounting records, its cash holding and all its receipts and remittances.

(See section 36(4) of the 1992 Act set out in rule 83)

# YES/NO

If "No" please explain below.

4. Please set out a copy of the report made by the auditors or auditor to the union on the accounts to which this AR21 relates. The report is to set out the basis upon which the audit has been conducted and/or such other stat ement as the auditor considers appropriate. Such a statement may be provided as a separate document. (See note 85)

# INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE UNIVERSITY AND COLLEGE UNION

We have audited the financial statements of the University and College Union for the year ended 31st August 2013 which comprise the Funds Accounts, the Balance Sheet and the related notes. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

This report is made solely to the Members, as a body, in accordance with the Union's rules. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we may state to the Union's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Union and its members as a body, for our audit work, for this report or for the opinions we have formed.

# AUDITOR'S REPORT (continued)

# RESPECTIVE RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE AND AUDITORS

As explained more fully in the Statement of Responsibilities of the Union and members of the National Executive Committee, The National Executive Committee are responsible for the preparation of financial statements which give a true and fair view.

Our responsibility is to audit the financial statements in accordance with relevant legal and regulatory requirements, in particular the rules of the Union, the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992, and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland). These Standards require us to comply with the Auditing Practice's Board (APB's) Ethical Standards for Auditors.

# BASIS OF OPINION

An audit involves obtaining evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements sufficient to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatements, whether caused by fraud or error. This includes an assessment of: whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the Union's circumstances and have been consistently applied and adequately disclosed; the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by the National Executive Committee, and the overall presentation of the financial statements. In addition, we read all the financial and non-financial information disclosed on pages 1 and 2 of the AR21 to identify material inconsistencies with the audited financial statements. If we become aware of any apparent material misstatements or inconsistencies we consider the implications for our report.

# OPINION ON FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Union's affairs as at 31st August 2013 and of its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992 and the rules of the

# MATTERS ON WHICH WE ARE REQUIRED TO REPORT BY EXCEPTION

- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where we are required to report to you if, in our opinion:

- sufficient accounting records have not been kept; or
- the financial statements are not in accordance with the accounting records and returns; or
- a satisfactory system of control has not been maintained over the Union's transactions; or

Signature(s) of auditor or auditors:	Max Curper	
Name(s):	Knox Cropper	
Profession(s) or Calling(s):	Chartered Accountants & Statutory Auditors	
Address(es):	8/9 Well Court London EC4M 9DN	
Knox Cropper is eligible to act as an auditor in		
terms of Section 1212 of the Companies Act 2006.		
Date:	7/3/2014	
Contact name and telephone number:	Greg Stevenson	

N.B. When notes to the accounts are referred to in the auditor's report a copy of those notes must accompany this return.

020 7332 6400