



**Ministry
of Justice**

Offender Management Community Cohort Study (OMCCS) Baseline Questionnaire

Analytical Services exists to improve policy making, decision taking and practice by the Ministry of Justice. It does this by providing robust, timely and relevant data and advice drawn from research and analysis undertaken by the department's analysts and by the wider research community

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Module A: Introduction, including consent

APinfo

I'm from the National Centre for Social Research, an independent research institute. We have been asked by the Ministry of Justice to carry out a study on the experiences of people on Community Orders to help them make improvements to services.

All information will be treated in the strictest confidence in accordance with the Data Protection Act and used for research purposes only.

1. Continue

ACons

Interviewer: pass consent form to respondent

We need to show that we have asked you for your permission to be part of this research. Please could you read this form and sign to confirm that you have agreed to be interviewed and that you understand that taking part in this study is voluntary.

The form also states that if you mention an **intention** to harm yourself or others I will have to pass this information on.

You do not have to answer any questions if you prefer not to, and you can withdraw your consent at any time.

If necessary: Also, taking part will **not** affect your Community Order in any way and your Probation Officer will not see your answers.

1. Consent given and form signed
2. No consent given (end of interview)

(Don't know and refusals not allowed)

Basic demographics

A_{Sex}

Interviewer: Code sex of respondent:

1. Male
2. Female

A_{Title}

I'd like to ask you a few background questions first of all. Firstly, please could I confirm your full name and title?

Interviewer: record title here and names at next questions

A_{NameF}

Interviewer: Record first name

A_{NameS}

Interviewer: Record surname

ADobD

And what is your date of birth?

Interviewer: Record day of month here. Enter month and year at following questions.
If not sure, encourage a guess: 1...31

ADobM

Interviewer: Enter the month

ADobY

Interviewer: Enter year here
If cannot give answer, code '1900'.

1900...1992

ADobDate

(Derived variable)

Respondent's age (years) 1...97

AAge

Respondent's age (years): (inserted)

AAgeC

So the computer calculates that you are XX years old. Is that correct?

1. Yes
2. No

ALiter

During the interview, I will show you a number of cards for you to choose answers from. Can I just check, do you have any problems with reading English?

1. Yes
2. No

(If ALiter=yes)

AEngl

Can I just check, is English your first language?

1. Yes
2. No

(If AEngl=no)

ALang

What is your first language? (Open)

AOrderS

I understand that you began a Community Order in about <Month and year of start>. Is that correct?

1. Yes
2. No

(If AOrder=Yes)

AOrdern

And are you still on this order?

1. Yes
2. No

(If AOrderS=No)

AOrderO

Are you currently or have you recently been on a Community Order?

Interviewer note: Recent is within the last six months

1. Yes, currently
2. Yes, recently
3. No

(If AOrderO=recent, current)

AWhenM

In what month did this Community Order start?

Interviewer: Code month first

January to December

AWhenY

Interviewer: Code month of start

2009...2012

(If AOrderO=No)

AAnysen

Are you currently or have you recently been serving any kind of sentence or supervision?

1. Yes, currently
2. Yes, recently
3. No

(If AAnysen=No)

AAnycon

Just to confirm, have you had any recent contact with the Probation Service?

1. Yes
2. No (If no - end interview)

(If AAnycon=Yes)

Asome

I will carry on with my questions, although some may not fit your situation.

1. Continue

(If AAnysen=Yes)

AAnytyp

What type of sentence are/were you serving? (Open)

(If AAnySen=recent, current)

ASSts

Did this start in about <insert Community Order start date from sample>:

1. Yes
2. No

(If AAnySen=recent, current)

ASWhenM

In what month did this sentence start?

Interviewer: Code month first

January to December

ASWhenM

Interviewer: Code month of start

2009...2012

NewStDt

Date computed from AWhenY and AWhenM - used for routing and text fill

Revised date for start of Community Order computed from AWhenY and AWhenM (or ASWhenY and ASWhenM) if within 5 months of month in sample information (i.e. if July in sample could be Feb to Dec

(If AOrdOn=No or AOrderO=Recent or AAnySen=Recent)

AFinM

In which month did the sentence finish?

Interviewer: Code month first

AFinY

Interviewer: Code year of finish

2009...2013

FinDate

End of sentence computed from AFinY and AFinM: DateType

FinDatMY

Month, Year of end of sentence: String(50)

(If AOrderS=Yes)

AConf

We are interested in your experiences since the Order starting in ^CODateMY, so many of my questions will refer to this period.

(Compute CODateMY to be month from AWhenY and AWhenM (or ASWhenY and ASWhenM)

(If within 5 months of month in sample information (i.e. if July in sample could be Feb to Dec)

(If AOrder=No and date of start (either from AWhenM or ASWhenM) more than 5 months different to sample information)

AREfmon

Although your sentence started in a different month, some of my questions will refer to <Month and year of start> and the period since then.

1. Continue

ACurSen

(Derived variable)

Whether sentence is current:

1. Yes
2. No

Module B: Current sentence

Length of sentence

BIntro

I would now like to check a few details about the sentence that you began around <start of order>.

BsenL

How long were you originally sentenced to?

Interviewer: Enter response in months. Should not include months added on since the first court appearance.

1...97

BSenE

Computed end of sentence: DateType

Changes to sentence

(If BSenEn=No)

BChan

Have you had any time added on or taken off the original sentence given to you by the court?

1. 1. Yes – added on
2. 2. Yes – taken off
3. 3. No

(If BChan=1)

BChanM

How many months have been added on to your sentence?

1...36

(If BChan=1)

BChanW

Why has time been added on to this sentence?

Read out: Were you

1. Sentenced for another offence,
2. Because of a breach,
3. Or other reasons?

(If BChanW=3)

BChanWh

Why was time added to your sentence? (Open)

(If BChan=reduce)

BRChanM

How many months have been taken off your sentence?

1...36

(If BChan=1)

BRChanW

Why has time been taken off your sentence?

Do not prompt

(Multicode)

1. Conviction overturned
2. Completed requirements/ treatment/ courses / order
3. Good behaviour / compliance with order
4. Could not provide the services / course
5. Other reason

(If BChanW=3)

BRChWh

Interviewer: Record other reason (Open)

Reason for sentence

I am now going to read a number of statements. Using the options on this card, please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each of them.

BSleng

Showcard X1

Considering the crime, the **length** of the sentence I received was fair

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree?

BSprih

Showcard X1

A prison sentence would have been a harsher punishment than the Community Order

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

BScirc

Showcard X1

When they decided my sentence, the court considered my personal situation.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

BSpun

Showcard X1

My sentence is **mainly** a punishment

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

BScom

Showcard X1

The Community Order gives me an opportunity to give something back to society

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

Pre-sentence report

And now I have a few questions about your contact with the Probation service before you went to court and were sentenced...

(Ask all)

BPSbef

You may have discussed your offence and issues in your life with a Probation Officer before you went to court and were sentenced.

Did you meet with anyone from the Probation Service before you went to court?

1. Yes
2. No

(If BPSbef=yes)

BPSoff

To what extent did he or she understand the circumstances of the offence you were going to court for?

Would you say... (Read out)

1. A lot
2. A little
3. Not at all?

(If BPSbef=yes)

BPScir

To what extent did he or she understand the other things going on in your life?

Would you say... (Read out)

1. A lot
2. A little
3. Not at all?

Enforcement of order

BEnfln

Now thinking about what has happened **since** you were sentenced...

Bwarn

Since it started in ^CODateMY, have you received any **written warnings** for not complying with your Community Order?

1. Yes
2. No

(If Bwarn=yes)

BwarnN

Excluding any that were later cancelled, how many written warnings ^have/did you ^receive/received during this order?

(Numeric range)

(If Bwarn=yes)

BwarnF

Did you think the warnings you received were fair?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Some were fair, some were not fair

Bbreach

And since it started, have you been **taken back to court** for **breaching** your Community Order?

1. Yes
2. No

(If BBreach=yes)

BBrefor

What were you breached for?

Probe fully (Open)

(If Bbreach=yes)

BbreaW

I'd like you to think about your situation at the time of the breach.

Why did you breach your order?

Probe fully (Open)

(If Bbreach=yes)

BbreachF

Did you think it was fair that you were taken to court for breaching your Community Order?

1. Yes
2. No

(If Bbreach=yes)

BbreachC

What did the court do about the breach?

1. The court threw out the breach
2. I received a warning but the sentence continued
3. I received a fine for the breach and the sentence continued
4. I received extra unpaid work hours as a punishment and the sentence continued
5. The order was revoked and a new sentence was imposed
6. The order was terminated and no additional punishment imposed
7. Other, specify

(If BBreachC=Other)

BbreachO

Other, please specify (Open)

(If 'new sentence' in BBreachC)

BNSent

What type of sentence did you receive?

Interviewer: Probe for whether 'community order', 'prison' etc. Probe for length of sentence.

Module C: Probation officer relationship

Attendance

CIntro

And now I would like to talk about the staff at the Probation office you have dealt with during your current Community Order.

(If ACurSen=No)

CStcont

Interviewer: Code or ask:

You mentioned earlier that your Community Order had ended.

Are you still in contact with the Probation office?

1. Yes - still in contact with the Probation office
2. No - no longer in contact with the Probation office

CStaNo

"Since it started in <insert start date>, how many staff members at the Probation office have/did you talk to about your Community Order?"

1...97

CStareg

"Is there someone at the Probation Office you talk to about your Community Order more regularly than others?"

1. Yes
2. No

(If Cstareg=No then CstaregN)

CstaregN

Please think about the person at the Probation office who you think is mostly responsible for your case

CName

Just so that I can refer to them in the next few questions, what is their first name?

Interviewer: Write in name of probation officer.

Note: this will be used for textfills.

(Open)

CSEX

Interviewer: Code sex of probation officer.

1. Male
2. Female

CPSR

Did you meet <insert name of PO> before you were sentenced?

1. Yes
2. No

And thinking back to when you had just been sentenced, that was in <insert month from SentBeg>

CExpl

Early on in your meetings with probation staff, how clearly was it explained what would happen during your sentence? Would you say... (Read out)

1. Very clearly
2. Clearly
3. Not clearly
4. There was no explanation?

CSenp

A sentence plan will be put together by staff at the Probation Office at the start of your Community order. This should say in detail what you will do during your sentence and for how long.

Has anyone at the Probation Office discussed your sentence plan with you?

1. Yes
2. No

(If CSenp=yes)

Csena

The sentence plan should involve aims you can work towards. Did staff involve you at all in deciding what the aims should be?"

1. Yes
2. No

Ccomm

How easy or difficult is it for you to fit your sentence around your other commitments? Would you say... (Read out)

1. Very easy
2. Quite easy
3. Quite difficult
4. Or very difficult?
5. (Do not read out): No commitments

(If not 'no commitments' in CComm)

Ccomf

Did anyone discuss with you how your sentence could be fitted around your other commitments?

1. Yes
2. No

Contact with probation officer

Cfre

On average, how often ^do/did you meet with a Probation Officer at the moment?

1. Every day
2. 6 days a week
3. 5 days a week
4. 4 days a week
5. 3 days a week
6. 2 days a week
7. Once a week
8. Once a fortnight
9. Every three weeks
10. Every month
11. Less than once a month
12. Only met once
13. Do not meet with Probation Officer

CFresme

Has this been about the same since you started your sentence?

Prompt as necessary

1. Yes - about the same
2. No - now meet less often
3. No - now meet more often

Cfrel

Typically, how long ^is/was a meeting between you and your Probation Officer(s)?

Interviewer: Read out as necessary

1. Less than 10 minutes
2. 10 to 19 minutes
3. 20 to 29 minutes
4. 30 to 44 minutes
5. 45 to 59 minutes
6. One hour and up to 1 hr 29 mins
7. One and a half hours and up to 2 hours
8. Two hours or more
9. (Do not read out): Varies too much to give typical

CMiss

Since you started your Community Order in <insert sentence commencement date>, have you missed any appointments at the Probation Office for any reason?

1. Yes
2. No

(If CMiss=yes)

CMissW

What were the reasons for missing an appointment or appointments?

(Open)

Create WHYlist from pilot if possible

CAbout

Showcard C1

Apart from when you have a meeting, do you contact <insert PO name> for any of these reasons?

Code all that apply:

1. To let ^him/her know what you are doing
2. To discuss problems with your order
3. To discuss personal problems
4. To ask for information or advice
5. To make or change an appointment
6. Or for any other reason?
7. (Not on Showcard): No, do/did not get in touch

(If CAbout not none)

CAboutO

Other, please specify

CAboutB

How do you normally contact <insert name of PO>

Code all that apply:

1. Telephone him/her
2. Send a text message/sms
3. Email
4. Letter
5. Drop in at the office
6. Other

CAboutBO

Other, please specify

Personal relationship with probation officer

I am now going to read a number of statements. Using the codes on this card, please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each of them.

CList

Showcard X1

<Insert name of Probation Officer> listens carefully to what I tell him/her

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

Cund

Showcard X1

I believe <insert name of Probation Officer> understand my needs well

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

Csupp

Showcard X1

<Insert name of Probation Officer> supports me in my daily life

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

CMotiv

Showcard X1

<Insert name of Probation Officer> motivates me to make improvements to my life

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

Clet

Showcard C2

By offending again I would let <insert name of PO> down

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

CDesRel

How would you describe your relationship with <insert name of PO>... (Read out)

1. Excellent
2. Good
3. OK
4. Not very good, or
5. Bad?

Module D: Requirements

DIntro

Now I would like to ask you about the things you have done on the Community Order.

D2REQ

Showcard D1

Since it began in (month and year of start date), which, if any, of these things has your Community Order involved?

(Multicode)

1. Unpaid Work
2. Curfew and / or tagging (i.e. having to stay at home during certain hours)
3. Staying away from somewhere (e.g. a football ground, an ex-partner's home, a shopping centre etc)
4. Living in a specific place (e.g. a hostel or a particular address)
5. Prohibited activity (e.g. cannot go in a pub, cannot contact a named person, cannot work with certain groups)
6. Attendance Centre (a skills-focused centre - filling in forms, cooking classes, preparation for work, etc)
7. None of these

(If (curfew in D2Req) and (resid in D2Req))

D2ReqSma

Are living in a specific place and the curfew part of the same arrangement?

1. Yes
2. No

(If (exclu in D2Req) and (proha in D2Req))

D2ReqSmb

Is staying away from somewhere and the prohibited activity part of the same arrangement?

1. Yes
2. No

D3REQ

Pass separate Showcards D2A, D2B and D2C to respondent to look through

These three cards list **examples** of activities and courses relating to drugs, alcohol and mental health that are part of some people's Community Order.

Looking at the examples, since ^CODateMY, have you had help or advice with drugs, alcohol or your mental health **as part of your Community Order?**

(Multicode)

1. Drug treatment
2. Alcohol treatment
3. Mental health treatment
4. None of these

Showcard D2A

1. Drugs

Activities such as:

Residential or non residential treatment

Counselling

Rehab

Group sessions

Or courses such as:

ASRO – Addressing Substance-Related Offending
PRISM – Programme for Reducing Individual Substance Misuse
OSAP – Offender Substance Abuse Programme

Or something else related to drugs

Showcard D2B

2. Alcohol

Activities such as:

Residential or non residential treatment
Counselling
Rehab
Group sessions

Or courses such as:

ASRO – Addressing Substance-Related Offending
PRISM – Programme for Reducing Individual Substance Misuse
OSAP – Offender Substance Abuse Programme
Alcohol Free Good Lives Programme

Or something else related to alcohol

Showcard D2C

3. Your mental health

Activities such as:

Counselling
Group sessions
Seeing a psychologist or psychiatrist

Or something else related to mental health

D4REQA

Showcard D3

As part of their Community Order, some people participate in programmes or courses like the ones on this card that focus on **violent or aggressive behaviour**.

These can be one to one or group sessions you go to for a few weeks or throughout your Community Order.

Since ^CODateMY, have you been on one of these courses or one **like them as part of your Community Order?**

(Multicode)

1. Yes - one (or more) of listed courses
2. Yes - another course of this type
3. No - not been on a course like this

Showcard

Courses or programmes that try to help people change the way they think about their actions such as aggression and violence. This could be

Activities such as:

Counselling
Group sessions
Reparation to victims or persons affected by your offences

Or programmes such as

ART – Aggression Replacement Training
CALM – Controlling Anger and Learning to Manage
IDAP – Integrated Domestic Abuse Programme
CDVP – Community Domestic Violence Programme
COVAID – Control of Violence for Angry Impulsive Drinkers

Or another programme, course or activity focusing on violence or aggression

D4REQB

Showcard D4

Some people participate in programmes or courses like the ones on this card that focus on **sexual offending behaviour**.

Since ^CODateMY, have you been on one of these courses or courses **like them as part of your Community Order?**

(Multicode)

1. Yes - one (or more) of listed courses
2. Yes - another course of this type
3. No - not been on a course like this

Showcard

Courses or programmes that try to help people change the way they think about sexual offending. This could be

Activities such as:

Counselling
Group sessions

Or programmes such as

C-SOGP – Community Sex Offender Group Programme
C-SOGP – Thames Valley Sex Offender Group Programme
C-SOGP – Northumbria Sex Offender Group Programme
Internet Sexual Offending Treatment Programme

Or another programme, course or activity related to sexual offending

D4REQC

Showcard D5

Some people participate in programmes or courses like the ones on this card that try to help them change how they think about their actions and **avoid re-offending**.

Since <start of order>, have you been on one of these courses or one **like them as part of your Community Order?**

Interviewer: Do not include courses already mentioned in this section

1. Yes - one (or more) of listed courses
2. Yes - another course of this type
3. No - not been on a course like this

Showcard:

Courses or programmes that try to help people change the way they think about their actions to avoid re-offending.

Examples of courses include:

- ETS - Enhanced Thinking Skills
- TSP –Thinking Skills Programme
- Think First
- R&R – Reasoning and Rehabilitation
- Priestley one to one
- Cognitive Skills Booster
- Women’s Acquisitive Crime
- DID – Drink Impaired Drivers Programme

Or any other activities focusing on changing offending behaviour

D5REQ

Showcard D6

As part of their Community Order, some people do other courses and activities like the ones on this card that try to help them gain new skills and manage their lives.

Since <start of order>, have you been on one of these courses or one **like them as part of your Community Order?**

(If yes, check)

These should be things that the Probation Office helped arrange for you or told you to do.

1. Work-related training
2. Educational course
3. Debt counselling
4. Basic skills - reading, writing, maths
5. Parenting skills
6. Something else
7. No - nothing like this

(If Other in D5Req)

D5ReqO

Interviewer: Record other course/activity

(If D5Req.Cardinal> 1)

D5ReqWch

Showcard D6

And which of those would you say takes up or took up the most time?

Chose between categories given above.

D6NotR

Some people do other courses aimed at helping them avoid offending that are **not** part of their Community Order and may have been arranged by someone other than a Probation Officer.

Since ^CODateMY, have you done any course or activity aimed at avoiding offending that was **not** part of your Community Order?:

1. Yes
2. No

(If D6NotR=Yes)

D6NotO

What was this course or activity? (Open)

(Ask all)

D7NotS

Are there any elements of your order that **should** have started by now but that have **not** started?

1. Yes
2. No

DWorkE to DSuper should be derived binary variables flagging the 12 requirements based on responses in Block D these control entry into the Blocks E to K. These are set to zero unless a positive response has been recorded in Block D.

For D5Req, for entry into currently prioritising in order of list

DWorkE

Flag for unpaid work (if D2REQ=1)

DWorkE unpaid work routes to Module E

DDrugsl

Flag for drugs treatment (if D3REQ=1)

DDrugsl drugs treatment routes to Module I

DAIcoH

Flag for alcohol treatment (if D3REQ=2)

DAIcoH alcohol treatment routes to Module H

DMentJ

Flag for mental health treatment (if D3REQ=3)

DMentJ mental health treatment routes to Module J

DProgK

Flag for attending a programme (if D4REQA=1 or 2 or D4REQB=1 or 2 or D4REQC=1 or 2)

DProgK programme routes to Module K

Loop for each of D4REQA, D4REQB and D4REQC

If D4REQA=1 or 2 OR D4REQB=1 or 2 OR D4REQC=1 or 2

Maximum loops=3

DCurfF

Flag for curfew (if D2REQ=2)

DCurfF curfew/monitoring/tagging routes to Module F

Maximum number of loops of module F=3

DSActG

Flag for specified activity (if D5REQ=1 to 6)

DSActG specified activity routes to Module G

Only go through Block G for one of mentions in D5Req

DExclF

Flag for exclusion (if D2REQ=3)
DExclF exclusion routes to Module F
Maximum number of loops of module F=3

DPlaceG

Flag for residence in designated place (if D2REQ=4)
DPlaceG residence in designated place routes to Module G

DPActF

Flag for prohibited activity (if D2REQ=5)
DPActF prohibited activity routes to Module F
Maximum number of loops of module F=3

DCentG

Flag for attendance centre (if D2REQ=6)
DCentG attendance centre routes to Module G

DSuper

Flag for supervision (if ModuleB.B1REQ=1)
DSuper supervision does not route to specific questions

Module E: Requirement – Unpaid work

(Route to Module E if D2req=1)

EIntro

You mentioned earlier that you have to do unpaid work as a part of your sentence...

Ecur

Are you currently doing any unpaid work?

1. Yes
2. No

(If Ecur=No)

ERec

For the next few questions I would like to think about when you were most recently doing unpaid work

Eopt

Before you started doing unpaid work, did you discuss the **type** of unpaid work you would prefer to do with your Probation Officer?

1. Yes
2. No

EOMlis

To what extent did your Probation Officer **listen** to you when he/she decided the type of unpaid work you are/were doing?

Would you say...

1. A lot
2. A little
3. Not at all?

Elist

And how much do you think our Probation Officer listened to you when he/she decided **when** you would do the hours of unpaid work you ^are/were doing

Would you say...

1. A lot
2. A little
3. Not at all?

Interviewer note: Refers to number of days worked per week, whether mornings or afternoons etc.

Edis

Since you began your unpaid work, to what extent ^does/did ^CNamePO ask about how things ^are/were going with it? Would you say... (Read out)

1. A lot
2. A little
3. Not at all?

EBegD

On which date did you start doing unpaid work as part of your Community Order?

Interviewer: Record **day of month** here.

(Enter month and date at following questions.)

Enter '15' if cannot guess: 1...31

EBegM

Interviewer: Enter the **month**

EBegY

Enter **year** of start here.

If cannot give answer, code '1900': 1900...2012

EBegDate

Computed from above three questions

(If ECur=No)

EEndPD

On which date did you finish doing unpaid work?

Interviewer record **day of month** first.

Code '15' if cannot guess.": 1...31

EEndPM

Interviewer enter the **month**

EEndPY

Enter **year** finished here.

If cannot give answer, code '1900'.": 1900...2012

EEndPDate

Computed from above three questions: DateType

Derive Elength

Calculating the length of unpaid work i.e. the time period between EBegDate and EEndDate or the time period between EBegDate and EEndPDate

Ehours

How many hours of unpaid work ^do/did you have to complete as a part of your Community Order?

1...397

EUWorkC

Is this the same number as when you were first sentenced?

If 'No' probe: Has it increased or decreased?

1. Yes - same
2. No - number was increased
3. No - number was decreased

EhoursT

And how many hours of unpaid work do/did you work during a typical week?

1...60 hours

Ecomply

Have/did you missed/miss any days of your unpaid work for any reason?

1. Yes
2. No

(If Ecomply=yes)

EcomplyF

How many sessions have/did you missed/miss

Would you say...(Read out)

1. One or two
2. A few
3. About half
4. Most
5. Or all of them?

(If Ecomply=yes)

EcompW

What were the reasons for missing a day/days?

(If Ecomply=yes)

EComE

Has this resulted in any enforcement actions such as warnings or breaches?

1. Yes
2. No

(If Ecomply not 8 then ECompW)

(If Enow=1 i.e. currently doing unpaid work)

Etyp

What sort of unpaid work ^are/were you doing?

Interviewer: Please code into the 5 categories

1. Cleaning/garbage (e.g. Removing graffiti, Removing litter, Cleaning, Recycling),
2. Community (e.g. Charity shop, Luncheon Club, Community safety)
3. Improvement work (e.g. Gardening, Landscaping, Painting and decorating, Building maintenance)
4. Production (e.g. factory, work with animals, unpaid work workshop)
5. Other

(If Etyp=other)

ETypO

What ^is/was the unpaid work you ^are/were doing?

(Open)

Edem

Would you say the unpaid work is/was...(Read out)

1. Very demanding
2. Quite demanding
3. Not very demanding
4. Or not at all demanding?

Ehar

Considering your offence, do you think the unpaid work you are/were doing is/was?

1. Much too harsh
2. A bit too harsh
3. About right
4. A bit too easy
5. Much too easy

Eben

Thinking about the work you have done. How much would you say it has benefited the community? Would you say...(Read out)

1. A lot
2. A little, or
3. Not at all ?

Eskill

Showcard E1

Which of these skills, if any, have you gained during your unpaid work experience?

1. Knowledge of Health and Safety
2. Woodwork
3. Customer service skills
4. Specific technical skills
5. IT skills
6. First aid
7. Cooking skills
8. A qualification or award
9. Other, please specify
10. None

(If ESkill=other)

EskillO

Which other skills have you gained? (Open)

Ebeno

Showcard E2

Which of these skills, if any, have you gained or improved during your unpaid work experience?

(Multicode)

1. Working in a team
2. Solving problems
3. Organising my time
4. Increased confidence
5. Other, please specify →
6. None

(If Ebeno=other)

EBenOO

Which other skills have you gained? (Open)

ESuper

I'd now like to ask you about the person who ^supervises/supervised your unpaid work.

If more than one: Please think about the person you ^see/saw most often, or who you feel ^is/was the main supervisor.

Eund

Showcard XI

I believe that my supervisor understands my needs well

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

Esupp

Showcard XI

My unpaid work supervisor supports me in my daily life

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

EMotiv

Showcard XI

My unpaid work supervisor motivates me to make improvements to my life

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

ESKRI

Overall, would you describe your relationship with your supervisor as... (Read out)

1. Excellent
2. Good
3. OK
4. Not very good
5. Or bad?

Ewhyr

Showcard E3

Please look at this card and tell me why you believe your sentence includes unpaid work.

(Multicode)

1. To help me
2. To protect me
3. To protect someone else
4. To get me off the streets
5. To teach me new skills
6. To make me give something back to the community
7. To punish me for the crime
8. Another reason, please specify

(If Ewhyr=other)

EWhyO

What is the other reason? (Open)

(If more than one answer in Ewhy)

Ewhyb

Showcard E3

And which of these do you think is the **most important** reason for your sentence to include unpaid work?

1. To help me
2. To protect me
3. To protect someone else
4. To get me off the streets
5. To teach me new skills
6. To make me give something back to the community
7. To punish me for the crime
8. Another reason, please specify

Ecommit

Showcard X1

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement

The unpaid work experience ^makes/made me less likely to commit crime

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

Module F: Requirement of sentence (curfew, exclusion, prohibited activities) (If D2REQ=2, 3, 5)

You mentioned earlier that one of the requirements for your sentence is <a curfew, exclusion, a prohibited activity>...

Fcur

You mentioned earlier that one of the requirements for your sentence is <insert requirement>.

Does this apply to you **currently**:

1. Yes
2. No

(If FCur=No)

FRec

For the next few questions I would like you to think about when the <insert requirement> most recently applied

Fdis

Since the <insert requirement> began. To what extent does/did <insert name of PO> ask about how things are/were going with it.

Would you say...(Read out)

1. A lot
2. A little
3. Not at all

Fbeg

On which date did the <insert requirement> begin?

FBegD

On which date did the ^LReqTxt begin?

Interviewer: Record **day of month** first.

Code as '15' if cannot guess: 1...31

FBegM

Interviewer: Enter the **month**: months

FBegY

Enter **year** of start here.

If cannot give answer, code '1900': 1900...2013

FBegDate

Computed from above three questions: DateType

(If FCur=No)

FEndPD

And when did it end?

Instruct

Interviewer: Record **day of month**: 1...31

(Enter month and year at following questions.)

If not sure, encourage a guess. If cannot give answer, code '1900':

FEndPM

Interviewer: Enter the **month**

FEndPY

Interviewer: Enter year here

1900...2009

(Insert computed date variable)

FEndPDate

Computed from above three question

(If REQ6=Curfew)

Fhou

How many hours a day was/is your curfew?

Interviewer: note, the minimum is 2 hours, but the norm is 12 hours over night

1...24

Felec

(If D2REQ=Curfew or exclusion or D2REQ=electronic monitoring)

Do/did you have to wear an electronic tagging device as a part of your order?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know

Felho

(If yes to electronic tagging in D2REQ or Felec)

For how many hours a day do/did you have to wear the electronic tagging device?

Interviewer: Code '24' if worn all the time."

1...24

(If B1REQ=Curfew)

Felvi

Did a person from the Probation Service or tagging service visit your home before you were sentenced to electronic tagging?

1. Yes
2. No

Fexl

(If exclusion)

What is/was the type of place you are/were excluded from?

Interviewer: We don't need a specific name, just the type of place such as pub, school etc.:

(Open)

Fpro

(If prohibited activities)

You mentioned certain activities were prohibited to you as a part of your sentence. Which particular activities are you excluded from?

(Open)

FComply

Would you say you ^have **always** followed the rules of what ^is/was required?:

1. Yes
2. No

(If FComply=No)

Fcompdg

Have you followed them... (Read out)

1. Mostly
2. Sometimes
3. Or hardly at all?

Finfo

Showcard X1

Thinking about your experience with your <curfew, exclusion, prohibited activity>, overall, how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

I received enough information about the <curfew, exclusion, prohibited activity> before it began?

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

Finfoo

Showcard X1

The rest of my household received enough information about the <curfew, exclusion, prohibited activity> before it began?

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree
6. (Do not read out): No other members of household

Ffrie

Showcard X1

The <curfew/exclusion/prohibited activity> has/had an influence on which friends I spend/spent my time with?

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree
6. (Do not read out): No friends

Ffam

How easy or difficult is it for you to fit your <curfew, exclusion, prohibited activity> around your other commitments

1. Very easy
2. Quite Easy
3. Quite difficult
4. or very difficult
5. (Do not read out): No commitments

Fwhyr

Showcard F1

Please look at this showcard and tell me why you believe your sentence includes <insert specific requirement> (Multicode possible)

1. To help me
2. To protect me
3. To protect someone else
4. To get me off the streets
5. To teach me new skills
6. To make me give something back to the community
7. To punish me for the crime
8. Another reason, please specify
9. (Not on showcard): None of these

(If FWhyr=other)

FWhyO

What is the other reason?

Fwhyb

Showcard F1

If several answers in Fwhyr

And which of these do you think is the **most important** reason for your sentence to include the <insert requirement>

1. To help me
2. To protect me
3. To protect someone else
4. To get me off the streets
5. To teach me new skills
6. To make me give something back to the community
7. To punish me for the crime
8. Another reason, please specify

Fcommit

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement

Showcard X1

The <insert requirement> ^makes/made me less likely to commit a crime

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

Module G: Requirement of sentence (specified activity, residence in designated place, attendance centre)

Gcur

You mentioned earlier that one of the requirements for your sentence is <a specified activity, residence in a designated place, attendance at an attendance centre>...

Does this apply to you currently?

1. Yes
2. No

(If Gcur=No)

GRec

For the next few questions I would like you to think about when you did <insert requirement> most recently

Gres

(If residence in a designated place)

You mentioned that you ^have/had to live somewhere decided by the court as a part of your Community Order.

What **type** of place ^do/did you have to live in?

Interviewer: Do not collect the actual address - just the type of place. Prompt as necessary

1. My own address
2. Home of parents / family
3. A hostel / Probation Hostel
4. Other (specify)

(If Other in GRes)

GResO

Interviewer: record other answer (Open)

Gcen

(If attendance centre)

You mentioned that you go/went to an attendance centre as a part of your sentence.

What activities do you have to do?

Probe fully: (Open)

Gdis

Since you began the <insert requirement>. To what extent does/did <insert name of PO> ask about how things are/were going with it

Would you say...(Read out)

1. A lot
2. A little
3. Not at all?

GComply

Would you say you ^have **always** followed the rules of what ^is/was required?

1. Yes
2. No

(If No in GComply)

Gcompdg

Have you followed them... (Read out)

1. Mostly
2. Sometimes
3. Or hardly at all?

Ginfo

Showcard X1

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

I received enough information about the <specified activity, residence in a designated place, attendance at an attendance centre> before it began?

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

GBegD

On which date did you begin the ^LActTxt?

Interviewer: Record day of month here.

Code '15' if cannot guess 1...31

GBegM

Interviewer: Enter the month

GBegY

Enter year of start here.

If cannot give answer, code '1900': 1900...2012

GBegDate

Insert computed date variable based on previous three variables

(If GCur=No)

GEndpD

And on which date did it end?

Interviewer record day of month first.

Code '15' if cannot guess: 1...31

GEndpM

Interviewer: Enter the month

GEndpY

Enter year finished here.

If cannot give answer, code '1900': 1900...2012

GEndpDate

Computed from above three questions: DateType

Derive variable Glen, length, based on GBegDate (start), and either GEndDate or GEndpDate as end date)

(If D6REQAC=Attendance at activity centre)

GlenA

How many hours **in total** ^have/did you ^spent/spend at the Attendance Centre ?

Interviewer: note, the maximum is 36 hours, maximum attendance is 3 hours per day. 1....36

Gfre

(If specified activity or attendance centre)

How often do/did you go to the <insert requirement>?

1. Every day
2. 2-3 times per week
3. Once per week
4. Once a fortnight
5. Once per month
6. Less often than once a month

Gsuper

I'd now like to ask you about the **main** member of staff you see/saw at the <insert requirement>.

What is/was their job title?

Interviewer: Prompt as necessary - this will be used in text fills.

1. Supervisor
2. Instructor
3. Team leader
4. Other

(If Gsuper=other Then GsuperO)

GSuperwO

Interviewer: Record a job title (Open)

Gund

Showcard X1

I believe that my <insert response from Gsuperw> understands my needs well

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

Gsupp

Showcard X1

My <insert response from Gsuperw> supports me in my daily life?

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

GMotiv

Showcard X1

My <insert response from Gsuperw> motivates me to make improvements to my life

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

GSKRI

Overall, would you describe your relationship with <insert response from Gsuperw>...as

Interviewer: Read out

1. Excellent
2. Good
3. OK
4. Not very good, or
5. Bad?

Gwhyr

Showcard G1

Please look at this showcard and tell me why you believe your sentence includes <insert specific requirement> (Multicode possible)

1. To help me
2. To protect me
3. To protect someone else
4. To get me off the streets
5. To teach me new skills
6. To make me give something back to the community
7. To punish me for the crime
8. Another reason, please specify
9. (Not on Showcard): None of these

(Hard check, None is an exclusive code)

GWhyO

What is the other reason? Open

Gwhyb

Showcard G1

If several answers in Gwhyr

And which of these do you think is the **most important** reason for your sentence to include the <insert requirement>?

1. To help me
2. To protect me
3. To protect someone else
4. To get me off the streets
5. To teach me new skills
6. To make me give something back to the community
7. To punish me for the crime
8. Another reason, please specify

Gcommit

Showcard X1

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement

The <insert requirement has made me less likely to commit crime.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

Module H: Requirement of sentence (alcohol treatment) (If D6REQA=1)

HIntro

You mentioned earlier that alcohol treatment is a part of your Community Order...

HCur

Are you **currently** receiving alcohol treatment, advice or help?

1. Yes
2. No

(If HCur=No)

HRec

For the next few questions I would like you to think about when you were most recently receiving treatment

HDis

Since you began your alcohol treatment, to what extent ^does/did ^CNamePO ask about how things ^are/were going?

Would you say... (Read out)

1. A Lot
2. A Little
3. Not at all?

HTypes

Showcard H1

As part of your Community Order, which of these types of alcohol-related courses and treatments are you receiving or have you received since ^CODateMY?

(Multicode)

1. Detox in a hospital
2. Detox as an outpatient or in your own home
3. Rehab programme
4. AA (Alcoholics Anonymous) meetings
5. Group sessions
6. Counselling (one to one)
7. A course about alcohol and offending
8. Another type of counselling service
9. Another, non counselling based service
10. (Not on showcard): None of these

(If Multicoded AT HTypes - allow only codes coded at HTypes)

HTreat

Showcard H1

Which of these types of alcohol-related courses and treatments will you be talking about?

Codes selected at HTypes

HBegD

On which date did the alcohol treatment begin?

Interviewer: Record day of month first.

Code '15' if cannot guess: 1...31

HBegM

Interviewer: Enter the month: Months

HBegY

Enter year of start here.

If cannot give answer, code '1900': 1900...2012

HBegDate

Computed from above three questions

(If HCur=No)

HEndpD

And on which date did it end?

Interviewer: Record day of month first.

Code '15' if cannot guess: 1...31

HEndpM

Interviewer: Enter the month: Months

HEndpY

Enter year ended here.

If cannot give answer, code '1900': 1900...2012

HEndpDate

Computed from above three questions: DateType

Derive HLen

Length of treatment

(If Htreat=not hospital or other)

Htreatf

And how often do/did you see someone in relation to your treatment or other help?

Would you say... (Read out)

1. Every day
2. 2-3 times per week
3. About once per week
4. About once every two weeks
5. About once every a month
6. Less often than once a month

HSuper

I'd now like to ask you about the main member of staff you ^see/saw during the alcohol treatment.

What ^is/was their job title?

If not sure: I will refer to this person as 'the counsellor' in the next few questions.

1. Counsellor
2. Supervisor
3. Instructor
4. Team leader
5. Facilitator
6. Other
7. None

(If HSuper=other)

HSuperwO

What ^is/was their role (Open)

Thinking about this person, overall, how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

Hund

Showcard X1

I believe that my <insert response from Hsuperw> understands my needs well

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

Hsupp

Showcard X1

My <insert response from Hsuperw> supports me in my daily life?

1. Strongly Agree
2. agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

HMotiv

Showcard X1

My <insert response from Hsuperw> motivates me to make improvements to my life

1. Strongly Agree
2. agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

HSKRI

Overall, how would you describe your relationship with <insert response from Hsuperw>...Interviewer: Read out

1. Excellent
2. Good
3. OK
4. Not very good, or
5. Bad?

Hwhyr

Showcard H2

Please look at this showcard and tell me why you believe your sentence includes <insert specific requirement> (Multicode possible)

1. To help me
2. To protect me
3. To protect someone else
4. To get me off the streets
5. To teach me new skills
6. To make me give something back to the community
7. To punish me for the crime

8. Another reason, please specify
9. (Not on showcard): None of these

(Hard check, None is an exclusive code)

(If HWhyr=other)

HWhyO

What is the other reason? (Open)

Hwhyb

Showcard H2

If several answers in Hwhyr

And which of these do you think is the **most important** reason for your sentence to include alcohol treatment?

1. To help me
2. To protect me
3. To protect someone else
4. To get me off the streets
5. To teach me new skills
6. To make me give something back to the community
7. To punish me for the crime
8. Another reason, please specify

Hcommit

Showcard X1

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement

I believe my alcohol treatment has made me less likely to commit crime

1. Strongly Agree
2. agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

Motivation scale (alcohol)

HGain

What ^do/did you hope to gain or achieve by entering treatment?

Interviewer: Code spontaneous answer – do not prompt. Code all that apply

1. Totally stop drinking
2. Reduce drinking
3. Improve health
4. Improve employment chances
5. Improve education
6. Improve relationships
7. Sort life out/get it together
8. Get kids back/contact with kids
9. Keep someone happy (family, partner etc)
10. Sort out other family issues
11. Sort out finances
12. Sort out accommodation
13. Receive script/prescription
14. Referral to another alcohol service
15. Avoid a sentence
16. Look better in court
17. Get out of crime/stop getting in legal trouble

18. Just see what happens/what's available
19. Get care worker/someone to talk to
20. Other clear goal (please specify)
21. No clear goals

(Hard check if multiple codes selected including none, 'None' is an exclusive code.)

(If other clear goal at HGain)

HGainO

Interviewer: Record other answer (Open)

(If more than one response at HGain)

Himport

Is there one of these things that is more important to you than the others?

1. Yes
2. No

(If Himport=yes)

Hwhone

Which one?

1. Totally stop drinking
2. Reduce drinking
3. Improve health
4. Improve employment chances
5. Improve education
6. Improve relationships
7. Sort life out/get it together
8. Get kids back/contact with kids
9. Keep someone happy (family, partner etc)
10. Sort out other family issues
11. Sort out finances
12. Sort out accommodation
13. Receive script/prescription
14. Referral to another alcohol service
15. Avoid a sentence
16. Look better in court
17. Get out of crime/stop getting in legal trouble
18. Just see what happens/what's available
19. Get care worker/someone to talk to
20. Other clear goal (please specify)

(Hwhone only displays those answers coded at HGain)

H1mot

Showcard X1

Please choose an answer from this card to say how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.

Without the alcohol treatment I am sure that I would end up in prison

1. Strongly Agree
2. agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

H2mot

Showcard X1

(Please say how much you agree or disagree with the following statements)

I am sure that I would still have received treatment regardless of my sentence.

1. Strongly Agree
2. agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

H4mot

Showcard X1

(Please say how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.)

It is more important to me than anything else that I stop drinking.

Interviewer: Probe if don't know, 'Is it that you neither agree nor disagree with the question?'

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

H5mot

Showcard X1

(Please say how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.)

I don't really believe that I have to be in treatment to stop drinking, I can stop anytime I want.

Interviewer: Probe if don't know, 'Is it that you neither agree nor disagree with the question?'

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

Module I: Requirement of sentence (drug treatment) (If D6REQD=1)

IIntro

You mentioned earlier that **drug treatment** is a part of your Community Order...

ICur

Are you **currently** receiving any drug treatment, advice or help?

1. Yes
2. No

(If ICur=No)

IRec

For the next few questions I would like you to think about when you were most **recently** receiving treatment

Idis

Since you began your drug treatment to what extent ^does/did ^CNamePO ask about how things ^are/were going with your drug treatment. Would you say...

1. A lot
2. A little
3. Not at all?

IBegD

On which date did you start your drug treatment?

Interviewer: Record day of month first.

Code '15' if cannot guess: 1...31

IBegM

Interviewer: Enter the month: Months

IBegY

Enter year of start here.

If cannot give answer, code '1900': 1900...2012

IBegDate

Computed from above three questions

(If ICur=No)

IEndpD

And on which date did it end?

Interviewer: record day of month first.

Code '15' if cannot guess: 1...31

IEndpM

Interviewer: Enter the month: Months

IEndpY

Enter year ended here.

If cannot give answer, code '1900': 1900...2012

IEndpDate

Computed from above three questions: DateType

Derive ILen

Length of treatment

Itrea

Showcard I1

What type or types of treatment ^do/did you receive?

Code all that apply:

1. Detox
2. Residential rehab programme
3. Prescribed a substitute drug (e.g. methadone or buprenorphine/ Subutex) by a GP/family doctor or another community drugs service
4. Group counselling (**not** part of a residential programme)
5. Individual or one-to-one counselling
6. Other type of counselling service
7. Other, non-counselling based service
8. Do not receive treatment (Not on card)

(If Itreat=other)

ItreaO

Interviewer: Record the other type of treatment (Open)

(If Itreat=Individual or one-to-one training)

lone

How often ^do/did you see your individual counsellor or key worker for a **one-to-one session**?

This does not include brief sessions that take less than 15 mins, or sessions that were offered but that you don't go to. Is it...(Read out)

Group sessions shouldn't be included, one-to-one sessions only

1. Every day
2. 2-3 times per week
3. Once per week
4. Once per 2 weeks
5. Once per 4 weeks/month
6. Less often than 1 per month
7. Never

(If Itreat=Group counselling)

lgroup

How often do/did you attend **group sessions**?

Don't include brief sessions that take less than 15 mins or sessions that were offered but that you don't go to. Is it...(Read out)

1. Every day
2. 2-3 times per week
3. Once per week
4. Once per 2 weeks
5. Once per 4 weeks/month
6. Less often than 1 per month
7. Never

Iper

And now I would like to ask you a few questions about the **main** member of staff you see/saw as a part of your drug treatment

What is their job title?

Probe: This could be the person from one-to-one sessions or the facilitator in your group sessions.

If not sure: I will refer to this person as the counsellor in the next few questions

1. Counsellor
2. Supervisor
3. Instructor
4. Team leader
5. Facilitator
6. Other

(If IPer=other)

ISuperwO

Interviewer: Record job title

Iund

Showcard X1

Thinking about this person, overall, how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

I believe that my <insert job title> understands my needs well

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

Isupp

Showcard X1

My <insert job title> supports me in my daily life?

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

IMotiv

Showcard X1

My <insert job title> motivates me to make improvements to my life

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

ISKRI

Overall, how would you describe your relationship with your <insert job title> as...

Interviewer: Read out

1. Excellent
2. Good
3. OK
4. Not very good, or,
5. Bad?

Iwhyr

Showcard I2

Please look at this card and tell me why you believe your sentence includes drug treatment?

(Multicode)

1. To help me
2. To protect me
3. To protect someone else
4. To get me off the streets
5. To teach me new skills
6. To make me give something back to the community
7. To punish me for the crime
8. Another reason, please specify
9. (Not on showcard): None of these

(Hard check, None is an exclusive code)

(If IWhyr=other)

IWhyO

What is the other reason?

Iwhyb

If several answers in Iwhyr

Showcard I2

And which of these do you think is the **most important** reason why your sentence include drug treatment

1. To help me
2. To protect me
3. To protect someone else
4. To get me off the streets
5. To teach me new skills
6. To make me give something back to the community
7. To punish me for the crime
8. Another reason, please specify

Icommit

Showcard X1

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement

I believe my drug treatment ^makes/made me less likely to commit a crime

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

Drugs motivation scale

IGain

What ^do/did you hope to gain or achieve by entering treatment?

Code spontaneous answer – do not prompt.

Code all that apply

1. Stop taking all drugs
2. Stop taking specific drug(s)
3. Reduce all drug use
4. Reduce use of specific drugs
5. Improve health
6. Improve employment chances
7. Improve education
8. Improve relationships
9. Sort life out/get it together
10. Get kids back/contact with kids
11. Keep someone happy (family, partner etc)
12. Sort out other family issues
13. Sort out finances
14. Sort out accommodation
15. Receive script/prescription
16. Referral to another drug service
17. Avoid a sentence
18. Look better in court
19. Get out of crime/stop getting in legal trouble
20. Just see what happens/what's available
21. Get care worker/someone to talk to
22. Other clear goal (please specify)
23. No clear goals

(Hard check if multiple codes selected including none, *"None' is an exclusive code."*)

IGainO

Interviewer: Record other answer (Open)

(If more than one response at IGain)

limport

Is there one of these things that is more important to you than the others?

1. Yes
2. No

(If limport=yes)

lwhi

Which one?

1. Stop taking all drugs
2. Stop taking specific drug(s)
3. Reduce all drug use
4. Reduce use of specific drugs
5. Improve health
6. Improve employment chances
7. Improve education
8. Improve relationships
9. Sort life out/get it together
10. Get kids back/contact with kids
11. Keep someone happy (family, partner etc)
12. Sort out other family issues
13. Sort out finances
14. Sort out accommodation
15. Receive script/prescription
16. Referral to another drug service
17. Avoid a sentence
18. Look better in court
19. Get out of crime/stop getting in legal trouble
20. Just see what happens/what's available
21. Get care worker/someone to talk to
22. Other clear goal (please specify)

(lw hi only displays those answers coded at lGain)

(Hard check if code selected that was not selected at lGain, "Invalid code selected!")

l1mot

Showcard X1

Please choose an answer from this card to say how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.

Without the drug treatment I am sure that I would end up in prison

Interviewer: Probe if don't know, 'Is it that you neither agree nor disagree with the question?'

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

l2mot

Showcard X1

(Please say how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.)

I am sure that I would still have received treatment regardless of my sentence?.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

(l3mot removed)

I4mot

Showcard X1

(Please say how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.)

It is more important to me than anything else that I stop using drugs.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

I5mot

Showcard X1

(Please say how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.)

I don't really believe that I have to be in treatment to stop using drugs, I can stop anytime I want.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

Module J: Requirement of sentence (mental health treatment) (If D6REQM=1)

Jcur

You mentioned earlier that **mental health treatment** is a part of your Community Order... Are you currently receiving mental health treatment, advice or help?

1. Yes
2. No

JRec

For the next few questions I would like you to think about when you were most **recently** receiving treatment.

Jdis

Since you began your mental health treatment. To what extent does/did <insert name of PO> ask about how things are/were going. Would you say...

1. A lot
2. A little
3. Not at all?

Jtrea

Showcard J1

What type or types of treatment ^do/did you receive?

Code all that apply:

1. Resident patient of a care home
2. Resident patient of a hospital,
3. A non-resident patient of such an institution,
4. Seeing a medical practitioner
5. Seeing a chartered psychologist
6. Group counselling
7. Individual or one-to-one counselling
8. Some other type of treatment – specify
9. Do not receive treatment

(If Jtrea=other)

JtreaO

Interviewer: Record the other type of treatment (Open)

JbegD

On which date did you start your mental health treatment?

Day

JBegM

Interviewer: Enter the month: Months

JBegY

Enter year of start here.

If cannot give answer, code '1900': 1900...2012

JBegDate

Computed from above three questions

(If ICur=No)

JEndpD

And on which date did it end?

Interviewer: Record day of month first.

Code '15' if cannot guess: 1...31

JEndpM

Interviewer: Enter the month: Months

JEndpY

Enter year ended here.

If cannot give answer, code '1900': 1900...2012

JEndpDate

Computed from above three questions: DateType

Derive JLen

Length of treatment

(If Jtrea=individual one to one counselling)

JoneF

How often ^do/did you see your individual counsellor or key worker for a **one-to-one session**?

1. Every day,
2. 2-3 times per week,
3. Once per week,
4. Once per 2 weeks,
5. Once per 4 weeks/month,
6. Less often than 1 per month,

Jgroup

And how often do you attend **group sessions**?

1. Every day,
2. 2-3 times per week,
3. Once per week,
4. Once per 2 weeks,
5. Once per 4 weeks/month,
6. Less often than 1 per month,

Jmed

^Do/Did you have to take any medicine as a part of your treatment?"

1. Yes
2. No

Jper

I'd now like to ask you about the **main** member of staff you ^see/saw as part of your mental health treatment.

What ^is/was their job title?

If not sure: I will refer to this person as the counsellor in the next few questions."

1. Counsellor
2. Consultant
3. Doctor
4. Facilitator
5. Other

(If JPer=other)

JSuperwO

Interviewer: Record job title

Jund

Showcard X1

I believe that my <insert job title> understands my needs well

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

Jsupp

Showcard X1

My <insert job title> supports me in my daily life

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

JMotiv

Showcard X1

My <insert job title> motivates me to make improvements to my life

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

JSKRI

Overall, how would you describe your relationship with your <insert job title>as...

Interviewer: Read out

1. Excellent
2. Good
3. OK
4. Not very good, or
5. Bad?

Jwhy

Showcard J2

Please look at this showcard and tell me why you believe your sentence includes mental health treatment (Multicode possible)

1. To help me
2. To protect me
3. To protect someone else
4. To get me off the streets
5. To teach me new skills
6. To make me give something back to the community
7. To punish me for the crime
8. Another reason, please specify
9. (Not on showcard): None of these

(If JWhyr=other)

JWhyO

What is the other reason?

(Hard check, None is an exclusive code)

Jwhyb

Showcard J2

If several answers in Jwhyr

And which of these do you think is the **most important** reason why your sentence include mental health treatment

1. To help me
2. To protect me
3. To protect someone else
4. To get me off the streets
5. To teach me new skills
6. To make me give something back to the community
7. To punish me for the crime
8. Another reason, please specify

Jcommit

Showcard X1

I believe my mental health treatment has me less likely to commit crime

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

Module K: Programme evaluation

Respondents are routed into this block if they have answered 'Listed' or 'other' in either D4REQA, D4REQB or D4REQC, Loop for each of these if the respondent has answered 'listed' or 'other' in more than one of these questions.

Kcur

You mentioned earlier that attending a <insert programme> or course is a part of your Community Order

Are you currently on this programme or course?

1. Yes
2. No

(If KCur=No)

KRec

For the next few questions I would like you to think about when you were most recently involved in a <insert textfill with type of programme> programme or course...

Kdis

Since you began attending the <insert textfill with type of programme>programme. To what extent does/did <insert name of PO> ask about how things are/were going with the programme? (Read out)

1. A lot
2. A little
3. Not at all

Perception of specific programmes

KbegD

When did you begin this programme?

Year, Month, Day

KBegM

Interviewer: Enter the month

KBegY

Enter year of start here.

If cannot give answer, code '1900': 1900...2012

KBegDate

Computed from above three questions

(If KCur=No)

KEndpD

And on which date did it end?

Interviewer: Record day of month first.

Code '15' if cannot guess: 1...31

KEndpM

Interviewer: Enter the month: Months

KEndpY

Enter year ended here.

If cannot give answer, code '1900': 1900...2012

KEndpDate

Computed from above three questions: DateType

Derive KLen

Length of treatment

Kfre

About, how many sessions ^have/did you attend(ed)? 1...997

Kfreav

How often ^do/did you usually attend sessions?

Read out as necessary

Every day

1. Every Day
2. 6 times a week
3. 5 times a week
4. 4 times a week
5. 3 times a week
6. 2 times a week
7. Once a week
8. Every two weeks
9. Every three weeks
10. Every month
11. Less than once a month
12. Once only
13. Never

Kleng

Typically, how long does/did each session last?

Interviewer: Code as necessary

1. Less than 10 minutes
2. 10 to 19 minutes
3. 20 to 29 minutes
4. 30 to 59 minutes
5. One hour and up to 1 hr 29 mins
6. One and a half hours and up to 2 hours
7. Two hours and up to three hours
8. Three hours and up to five hours
9. Five hours or more
10. (Do no read out): Varies too much to give typical

Kcomply

Have you missed any sessions for any reason?

1. Yes
2. No

(If Kcomply=yes)

KcomplyF

How many sessions have you missed

Would you say...(Read out)

1. One or two
2. A few
3. About half
4. Most, or
5. All of them?

(If Kcomply=yes)

KcompW

What were the reasons for missing a session/sessions?

(Open)

(If Kcomply=yes)

KComE

Did this result in any enforcement action, such as warnings or breaches?

1. Yes
2. No

(If KEndCur=No)

Kendw

Did you complete the <insert textfill with name of programme >?

1. Yes
2. No

(If Kendw=No)

Kendwh

Why did your participation end early?

Interviewer: Code into:

1. Left early because I didn't like it
2. Left early because of childcare responsibilities
3. Left early because of other carer responsibilities
4. Left early because of work responsibilities
5. Course ended/closed
6. Course ended/closed early
7. Was stopped from attending
8. Sentence was revoked
9. In custody
10. Other

(If KendwH=other)

Kendwo

Interviewer: Record other reason (Open)

Krig

Showcard X1

Overall, thinking about the < insert textfill with type of programme > how much do you agree or disagree with the following?

It was the right programme for me to attend?

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

Krel

Showcard X1

Considering my life at the moment I believe the < insert textfill with type of programme > ^is/was an appropriate part of my sentence

Loop for all requirements

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

KVolUse

How **useful** to you, ^is/was the <insert programme name>? (Read out)

1. Very useful
2. Fairly useful
3. Not very useful
4. Not at all useful

KSuper

And now I would like to ask about the person who runs the programme

If there is more than one, please think about the person you ^see/saw most often, or who you feel is the main organiser.

Kund

Showcard X1

I believe that my <insert response from Ksuper> understands my needs well

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

Ksupp

Showcard X1

My programme <insert response from Ksuper> supports me in my daily life?

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

KMotiv

Showcard X1

My programme <insert response from Ksuper> motivates me to make improvements to my life

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

KSKRI

Overall, would you describe your relationship with your programme organiser as...Interviewer
(Read out)

1. Excellent
2. Good
3. OK
4. Not very good, or
5. Bad?

Kwhy

Showcard K1

Please look at this showcard and tell me why you believe your sentence includes < insert textfill with type of programme > (Multicode)

1. To help me
2. To protect me
3. To protect someone else
4. To get me off the streets
5. To teach me new skills
6. To make me give something back to the community
7. To punish me for the crime
8. Another reason, please specify
9. (Not on showcard): None of these

(Hard check, None is an exclusive code)

(If KWhyr=other Then KWhyO)

KWhyO

What is the other reason? (Open)

Kwhyb

Showcard K1

If several answers in Kwhy

And which of these do you think is the **most important** reason for your sentence to include < insert textfill with type of programme >

1. To help me
2. To protect me
3. To protect someone else
4. To get me off the streets
5. To teach me new skills
6. To make me give something back to the community
7. To punish me for the crime
8. Another reason, please specify

Kcommit

Showcard X1

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement

The < insert textfill with type of programme > has me less likely to commit a crime.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

Module L: Risk assessment – basic

(Ask all)

LIntro

I would now like to ask you some questions about other aspects of your life.

LEthnic

Showcard L1

Firstly, looking at this card, to which ethnic group do you consider yourself to belong?

1. White – British
2. White - Irish
3. White - Any other White background
4. Mixed - White and Black Caribbean
5. Mixed - White and Black African
6. Mixed - White and Asian
7. Mixed - Any other mixed background
8. Asian or Asian British – Indian
9. Asian or Asian British – Pakistani
10. Asian or Asian British – Bangladeshi
11. Asian or Asian British - Any other Asian background
12. Black or Black British – Caribbean
13. Black or Black British – African
14. Black or Black British - Any other Black background
15. Other ethnic groups – Chinese
16. Other ethnic groups - Any other ethnic group

LVet

Have you served in the UK armed forces?

1. Yes
2. No

(If LVet=yes)

LVetSer

Which was your service?

1. Royal Navy
2. Army
3. Reserve Forces
4. Royal Marine
5. Royal Air Force
6. Merchant Navy (In war zone)
7. Other

(If LVetSer=other)

LVetSerO

Interviewer: Code respondent's service (Open)

LVjoinY

In which year did you join the Armed Forces?

LVjoinM

And in which month was that?

LVFin

Has your service finished?

1. Yes
2. No

(If yes in LVFin)

LVendY

In which year did you end your service (left/discharged)?

LVendM

And in which month was that?

Accommodation**LAcc**

Showcard L2

Some questions now about where you live.

Which of these best describe where you currently live?

1. In a house or flat that you (or your partner) own
2. In a house or flat that you (or your partner) rent
3. In a house or flat that you (or your partner) part rent and part own (shared ownership)
4. In a house or flat that a parent owns
5. In a house or flat that a parent rents
6. Paying board in a house or flat owned or rented by someone else
7. Living rent free in a house or flat owned or rented by someone else (but not in a squat)
8. In a squat
9. In a probation or bail hostel
10. In a DSS or other hostel
11. In supported accommodation (e.g. sheltered housing, refuge or foyer)
12. In any other temporary accommodation (e.g. B&B, night shelter)
13. Homeless and sleeping rough
14. Other

(If LAcc=other)

LAccO

Interviewer: Record 'Other' accommodation.

(If LAcc=rent, share or rent free (2-5))

LRent

Is this property rented from a Local Authority, housing association or private landlord?

1. Local Authority
2. Housing association
3. Private landlord

(Ask all)

LLong

How long have you been living there?

Interviewer: Prompt as necessary

1. Less than 3 months
2. Between 3 and 6 months
3. More than 6 months, up to a year
4. 12 months, but less than 2 years
5. 2 years, but less than 5 years
6. 5 years, but less than 10 years
7. 10 years or more

Education and training

LEdint

I'd now like to ask you about your time in education....

LEd

At what age did you finish your continuous, full-time education at school or college?

1. Under 13
2. 13
3. 14
4. 15
5. 16
6. 17
7. 18
8. 19 and over
9. Still in full time education
10. Did not attend school

LEQual

Can I just check, do you have any qualifications?

1. Yes
2. No

(If LQual=yes)

LHqua

Showcard L3 (2 cards)

Starting from the top, please look down this list of qualifications and tell me the number of the first one you come to that you have passed.

1. Higher degree/post graduate qualifications
2. First degree, (including B.ed)
Postgraduate Diplomas/ Certificates (include PGCE)
Professional qualifications at Degree level (e.g. chartered Accountant/surveyor)
NVQ/SVQ Level 4 or 5
3. Diplomas in higher education/ other HE qualification
HNC/ HND/ BTEC higher
Teaching qualifications for schools/ further education (below degree level)
Nursing/ other medical qualifications (below degree level)
RSA Higher Diploma
4. A/AS levels/ SCE higher/ Scottish Certificate 6 Year Studies
NVQ/ SVQ/ GSVQ level 3/ GNVQ Advanced
ONC/ OND/ BTEC National
City and Guilds Advanced Craft/ Final level/ Part III

- RSA Advanced Diploma
- 5. Trade Apprenticeships
- 6. 0 level/ GCSE Grades A* to C/ Ordinary Grades 1-3/
CSE Grade 1
NVQ/SVQ/ GSVQ level 2/ GNVQ intermediate
BTEC/ SCOTVEC first/ General diploma
City and Guilds Craft/ Ordinary level/ Part II/ RSA Diploma
- 7. 0 level/GCSE grade D-G/ SCE Standard/Ordinary grades below 3
CSE grade 2-5
NVQ/SVQ/ GSVQ level 1 / GNVQ foundation
BTEC/ SCOTVEC first/ General certificate
City and Guilds Part I/ RSA Stage I-III
SCOTVEC modules/ Junior Certificate
- 8. Other qualifications including overseas

(If LHqua=Trade)

LAppWh

In what trade was your apprenticeship? (Open)

Employment

(ASK ALL)

LEmHis

Showcard L4

Thinking about the time since you left school, which of the statements on the card apply to you?

Code all that apply

(Multicoded)

1. I was never unemployed
2. I spent most of my time in steady jobs
3. I mainly did casual or short-term work
4. I spent most of my time self-employed
5. I was in work, then out of work, several times over
6. I spent more time unemployed than in work
7. I spent most of my time looking after the home and family
8. I spent a lot of time out of work due to illness, injury or a disability
9. I spent most of my time in education
10. I spent most of my time in and out of prison
11. (Not on showcard): None of these

LEmAct

In the last seven days, have you done any **paid** work either as an employee or self-employed?

Interviewer: Do not include any unpaid work.

Code as being in paid work if on short-term leave

1. Paid work as an employee (including for an agency or as a contractor)
2. Self-employed work (intending to make a profit)
3. Off work temporarily (e.g. extended period of sickness or leave from PAID work)
4. No - not done paid work

(If LEmAct=1 or 2)

LYrstrt

When did you start this period of paid work?

Interviewer: Record year here and month at next question

1950...2009

(If LEmAct=1 or 2)

LMStrt

Interviewer: Code month of start of period of work
January to December

(If LEmAct=1 or 2)

LStill

And will you still be in this work next week?

1. Yes
2. No

(If LEmAct=3 or 4)

LEmAcO

Showcard L5

In the last seven days which **one** of these activities were you **mainly** doing?

Interviewer: Main activity is the activity the respondent spends most of their time doing in the daytime on weekdays

1. Looking for paid work / preparing to be self-employed
2. Unpaid work (not domestic work)
3. Activities related to my sentence (attending programmes etc)
4. A work-related training course
5. An education course or other training course
6. Looking after a child / children (in the daytime on a weekday)
7. Looking after someone sick or disabled (in the daytime on a weekday)
8. Looking after the home (in the daytime on a weekday)
9. Off sick / focus was health condition or disability
10. Retired
11. Something else

(If LEmAcO=Something else)

LEmActO

What were you mainly doing last week? (Open)

(If LEmAct=3 or 4)

LEmAny

Since (month / year of sentence from sample), have you done **any** paid work either as an employee or self-employed?

1. Yes
2. No

(If LEmAny=1 or LEmAct=1 or 2)

Lwkmany

Of the weeks since (month / year of sentence from sample) would you say you have actually done paid work in... (Read out)

1. All of them
2. Most weeks
3. About half
4. Some weeks
5. Or one or two weeks?

(If LEmAny=1)

LEmSif

Thinking about your **most recent** paid work, was this as an employee or self-employed?

1. Employee
2. Self-employed

(If in paid work since start of CO)

LEmOrg

Thinking about your (current (main) / most recent) job, what (does/did) the organisation you (work/worked) for mainly make or do?

Thinking about your (current work / most recent work), what (does/did) your business mainly make or do?

Describe fully - probe manufacturing or processing or distributing etc. and main goods produced, materials used, wholesale or retail etc. The answer should describe an activity. It should not be a vague heading (e.g. not leisure industry, health care, motor trade): (Open)

LEmTit

What (is/was) your job?

Interviewer: Probe for job title

(Open)

LEmHrs

How many hours per week (do/did) you usually work, excluding meal breaks, but including any paid overtime?

Record usual hours per week:

1...100

(If LStill=No or LEmAct=3 or 4 and aged < 65)

LLookWk

Can I check, are you actively looking for a job as an employee currently or preparing to start a business?

Code all that apply

(Multicoded)

1. Yes – looking for job
2. Yes – preparing to start a business
3. No – neither

Financial management and income

(Ask all)

LFintr

The next questions are about income and financial management.

LFiSin

Showcard L6

I would like to get some idea of your household's income. This card shows various possible sources of income. Can you please tell me which kinds of income you or members of your household receive?

Code all that apply

(Multicoded)

1. Wages and salaries
2. Self-employment income
3. Investment income (including interest from savings and investments)
4. Tax credits
5. State retirement pensions
6. Private pensions (including pension from former employer)
7. Disability benefits
8. Other benefits
9. Other kinds of regular allowance from outside your household (e.g. maintenance, students grants, rent)

- 10. Income from betting or gambling
- 11. Other income

LFilnc

Showcard L7

Choose a letter from this card which represents the group in which you place your total household income in the last year from all sources before tax and other deductions

Interviewer: Encourage a guess if not sure.

	Annual	Weekly	Monthly
1. H	Under £2,500	Under £50	Under £200
2. J	£2,500 - £4,999	£50 - £99	£200 - £399
3. F	£5,000 - £9,999	£100 - £199	£400 - £829
4. B	£10,000 - £14,999	£200 - £289	£830 - £1,249
5. L	£15,000 - £19,999	£290 - £389	£1,250 - £1,649
6. C	£20,000 - £24,999	£390 - £489	£1,650 - £2,099
7. G	£25,000 - £29,999	£490 - £579	£2,100 - £2,499
8. A	£30,000 - £34,999	£580 - £679	£2,500 - £2,899
9. I	£35,000 - £39,999	£680 - £769	£2,900 - £3,349
10 D	£40,000 - £44,999	£770 - £869	£3,350 - £3,749
11 K	£45,000 - £49,999	£870 - £969	£3,750 - £4,149
12 E	£50,000 or more	£970 or more	£4,150 or more

LFiBen

Have you received any benefits in the last 4 weeks?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

(If LFiBen=yes)

LiFBeW

Which benefits have you received?

Code all that apply:

- 1. Job seekers allowance/unemployment benefit
- 2. Income support
- 3. Housing benefit
- 4. Council tax benefit
- 5. Sickness/incapacity benefit
- 6. Other

(Ask all)

LFiMan

Thinking of how your household is managing on your total income at the moment, would you say it was... (Read out)

- 1. ... managing quite well - you are able to save or spend on leisure,
- 2. just getting by – you are unable to save if you wanted to
- 3. or, getting into difficulties?

Module M: Health, family and drugs

Health

MHPast

Showcard M1

The next few questions are about your health.

Do you have any longstanding illness, disability, or infirmity of any kind such as ones listed on this card?

By longstanding I mean anything that has troubled you over a period of time or that is likely to affect you over a period of time.

If necessary: Please remember that your answer is treated in the strictest confidence:

1. Yes
2. No

(If MHPast=Yes)

MHTyp

Showcard M1

What kind of illness or disability do you have?

Code all that apply:

1. Problem with arms, legs, hands, feet, back or neck (including arthritis or rheumatism)
2. Difficulty in seeing
3. Difficulty in hearing
4. Skin conditions, allergies
5. Chest, breathing problem, asthma, bronchitis
6. Heart, blood pressure or blood circulation problems
7. Stomach, liver, kidney or digestive problems
8. Diabetes
9. Depression, bad nerves
10. Mental illness or suffer from phobia, panics or other nervous disorders
11. Learning difficulties
12. Epilepsy
13. Other health problems or disabilities

(If other in MHTyp)

MHTypO

Interviewer: Record other illness or disability

(If MHPast=Yes)

MHSeve

To what extent, if any, does your health condition or disability limit your ability to carry out everyday activities - a great deal, to some extent, a little or not at all?

Interviewer: Code for effect of all disabilities

If health condition fluctuates, ask for general effect

1. A great deal
2. To some extent
3. A little
4. Not at all

Emotional well being

(Ask all)

Thinking now about the **last four weeks**, how often have you been distressed or bothered by the following problems?

MEten

Showcard M2

Feeling tense

1. Never
2. Rarely
3. Sometimes
4. Often
5. Always

MEscar

Showcard M2

Suddenly scared for no reason

1. Never
2. Rarely
3. Sometimes
4. Often
5. Always

MEfea

Showcard M2

Feeling fearful

1. Never
2. Rarely
3. Sometimes
4. Often
5. Always

MEner

Showcard M2

Nervousness or shakiness inside

1. Never
2. Rarely
3. Sometimes
4. Often
5. Always

MEter

Showcard M2

Spells of terror or panic

1. Never
2. Rarely
3. Sometimes
4. Often
5. Always

MEhop

Showcard M2

Feeling hopeless about the future

1. Never
2. Rarely
3. Sometimes
4. Often
5. Always

MEwor

Showcard M2

Feelings of worthlessness

1. Never
2. Rarely
3. Sometimes
4. Often
5. Always

MEint

Showcard M2

Feeling no interest in things

1. Never
2. Rarely
3. Sometimes
4. Often
5. Always

MElon

Showcard M2

Feeling lonely

1. Never
2. Rarely
3. Sometimes
4. Often
5. Always

MEsui

Showcard M2

Thoughts of ending your life

1. Never
2. Rarely
3. Sometimes
4. Often
5. Always

MEdiag

Has a doctor or other health professional ever told you had a psychiatric or mental health condition?

1. Yes
2. No

(If not Block J: Mental health)

MEtreE

Have you ever received treatment or help for your psychiatric/mental health needs?

1. Yes
2. No

Relationships

MMar

The next few questions are about relationships and family.

Which of the following best describes you? Are you ... (Read out)

Interviewer: Select category preferred by respondent.

1. married,
2. living with a partner,
3. single,
4. divorced,
5. separated,
6. widowed?
7. other

(If MMar=other)

MMarO

Interviewer: Code respondent's marital status (Open)

MRNum

How many people live in your household including yourself?

Interviewer: If living as single person in hostel etc code as living alone.

Numeric 1...20

MRNoCh

How many children under the age of 18 do you have, including adopted and stepchildren and wherever they live?

Interviewer: Include adopted and stepchildren, as well as natural children. Exclude any foster children: 0...97

(Soft check if more than 10 children, "Interviewer: That seems like rather a lot of children. Please check.")

Children in household

(If has children under the age of 18: If MRNum > 0)

MRWheL

Where do they live at the moment?

Interviewer: Code all that apply

Looking for one place per child i.e. where they live all or most of the time

1. With respondent
2. In care
3. With other family members
4. With their father/mother (the other parent)
5. Elsewhere

(Hard check if number of places at MRWheL exceeds number of children at MRNoCh, "Number of places can't be greater than number of children, as looking for where they live all or most of the time. Please recode so one place per child!")

(If has > 1 child who live at > 1 place, and with respondent selected at MRWheL: If (MRNoCh > 1) and (MRWheL .Cardinal > 1) and (MRWheL=1)

MRnumR

How many of your children live with you? 0...97

(If has > 1 child who live at > 1 place, and in care selected at MRWheL: If (MRNoCh > 1) and (MRWheL.Cardinal > 1) and (MRWheL=2)

MRnumC

How many of your children live in care? 0...97

(If has > 1 child who live at > 1 place, and with other family members selected at MRWheL: If (MRNoCh > 1) and (MRWheL.Cardinal > 1) and (MRWheL=3)

MRnumF

How many of your children live with other family members? 0...97

(If has > 1 child who live at > 1 place, and with the other parent selected at MRWheL: If (MRNoCh > 1) and (MRWheL.Cardinal > 1) and (MRWheL=4)

MRnumP

How many of your children live with their father/mother? 0...97

(If has > 1 child who live at > 1 place, and elsewhere selected at MRWheL: If (MRNoCh > 1) and (MRWheL.Cardinal > 1) and (MRWheL=5)

MRnumE

How many of your children live elsewhere? 0...97

(Hard check if the number coded at any one of MRnumR, MRnumC, MRnumF, MRnumP & MRnumE is greater than MRNoCh, 'Number of children coded here shouldn't be larger than total number of children under 16 (^MRNoCh). Please check!')

Computed variable MRNo2Ch=total coded at MRnumR to MRnumE
(MRnumR, MRnumC, MRnumF, MRnumP & MRnumE)

(If MRNo2Ch=response and MRNoCh=response)

MRNoVe

Interviewer: Code 1 to confirm that number of children coded at appropriate questions from MRnumR, MRnumC, MRnumF, MRnumP & MRnumE (^NUMCHIL) matches the number coded at MRNoCh (^MRNoCh). (1 and enter)

MOver17

And can I check, do you have any children aged 18 or over, including adopted and step children and wherever they live?

1. Yes
2. No

Family background

These questions should only be asked in the first interview.

(Ask all)

MRFam

Showcard M2

I'd now like to ask you a few questions about your childhood and family.

When you were a child, that is up to the age of 17, who did you live with?

If lived with both parents but separately at different times code as 'One natural parent'

Code all that apply

1. Both natural parents
2. One natural parent
3. One step-parent and one natural parent
4. A step-parent only
5. Adopted parents
6. Grandparent(s)
7. Other relatives
8. Foster parents
9. In an institution (such as a children's home, borstal or young offenders unit)
10. Other

(If more than one response MRFam)

MRMost

Showcard M2

Who did you live with most of the time?

1. Both natural parents
2. One natural parent
3. One step-parent and one natural parent
4. A step-parent only
5. Adopted parents
6. Grandparent(s)
7. Other relatives
8. Foster parents
9. In an institution (such as a children's home, borstal or young offenders unit)

(Only allow those codes selected in I1Fam)

Current family relationships

(Section should only be asked if i1Foff is different to 3)

MRCFam

I am now going to read out some statements about how you may feel about your current relationships with your family.

Please think about people you consider to be your **immediate** family, including parents or people you think of as parents, a partner, children or other immediate relatives if you have them.

Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each statement

MR1Fam

Showcard X1

I feel close to my family.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

Not on showcard 'No family'

(If MR1Fam=No family, the rest of the section should not be asked)

MR4Fam

Showcard M4

The care of my family is **mainly** my responsibility.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

Drug use

MDIntr

I am now going to ask you some questions about drugs you may have used at various times of your life. The questions are mainly about non-prescribed drugs. Remember, all your answers will be treated confidentially.

MDEver

Showcard M4

Can I just check, have you **ever** taken any of these drugs?

1. Heroin,
2. Methadone (not prescribed to you),
3. Other Opiates (e.g. morphine, diamorphine, Subutex, codeine, dihydrocodeine (DF118s), Opium)
4. Crack cocaine
5. Cocaine powder
6. Amphetamines (not prescribed to you)
7. Cannabis (Hash, resin, solids, grass, weed, skunk etc)
8. Ecstasy
9. Hallucinogens (e.g. mushrooms, LSD, ketamine)
10. Benzos ('Tranquillizers or sleeping pills) not prescribed to you
11. Solvents (e.g. glue, aerosols)
12. Any other drugs (not already listed)
13. Have never taken any of these drugs

(Hard check if multiple codes selected including none, "'None' is an exclusive code.")

MD12m

Showcard M4

And which of the drugs have you taken **in the last 12 months**?

1. Heroin
2. Methadone (not prescribed to you)
3. Other Opiates (e.g. morphine, diamorphine, Subutex, codeine, dihydrocodeine (DF118s), Opium)
4. Crack cocaine
5. Cocaine powder
6. Amphetamines (not prescribed to you)
7. Cannabis (Hash, resin, solids, grass, weed, skunk etc)
8. Ecstasy
9. Hallucinogens (e.g. mushrooms, LSD, ketamine)
10. Benzos ('Tranquillizers or sleeping pills) not prescribed to you
11. Solvents (e.g. glue, aerosols)
12. Any other drugs (not already listed)
13. None of these

(Only codes to appear at MD12m are those selected at MDEver)

(Hard check if multiple codes selected including none, "'None' is an exclusive code.")

(Hard check if code selected that was not previously selected at MDEver, "'Invalid code selected. Please check'")

MD4wk

Showcard M4

Which of the drugs on the card have you taken in the **last 4 weeks**?

1. Heroin,
2. Methadone (not prescribed to you),
3. Other Opiates (e.g. morphine, diamorphine, Subutex, codeine, dihydrocodeine (DF118s), Opium),
4. Crack cocaine,
5. Cocaine powder,
6. Amphetamines (not prescribed to you),
7. Cannabis (Hash, resin, solids, grass, weed, skunk etc),
8. Ecstasy,
9. Hallucinogens (e.g. mushrooms, LSD, ketamine),
10. Benzos ('Tranquillizers or sleeping pills) not prescribed to you,
11. Solvents (e.g. glue, aerosols),
12. Any other drugs (not already listed),
13. None of these

(Hard check if multiple codes selected including none, "'None' is an exclusive code.")

(If MD4Wk is different to 14)

MDFreq

Showcard M5

How often have you used <insert drug mentioned> in the **last 4 weeks**? Would you say it was... (Read out)

1. ...daily,
2. most days,
3. 3 or 4 days a week,
4. 1 or 2 days a week,
5. or, was it less than once a week?

MDNoDa

You've told me that you've used the following drugs in the last 4 weeks... (Read out)
(Program lists all drugs taken in last 4 weeks and frequency)

Is this more, less or about the same as you usually use?

1. Used **more** drugs than usual in last 4 weeks,
2. Used **less drugs** than usual in last 4 weeks,
3. Used **about the same** amount of drugs in last 4 weeks

MDinj

And did you inject this drug/ any of these?"

1. Yes
2. No
3. Not used

MDProb

Showcard M4

And does (this/any of these drugs) cause you problems?

Interviewer: If yes: Which one(s)?

Code all that apply from drugs previously mentioned

1. Heroin
2. Methadone (not prescribed to you)
3. Other Opiates (e.g. morphine, diamorphine, Subutex, codeine, dihydrocodeine (DF118s), Opium)
4. Crack cocaine
5. Cocaine powder
6. Amphetamines (not prescribed to you)
7. Cannabis (Hash, resin, solids, grass, weed, skunk etc)
8. Ecstasy
9. Hallucinogens (e.g. mushrooms, LSD, ketamine)
10. Benzos ('Tranquillizers or sleeping pills) not prescribed to you
11. Solvents (e.g. glue, aerosols)
12. Any other drugs (not already listed)
13. None of these

(Program lists all drugs ever taken at MDprob)

Drug treatment in past

(if MDEver<>none and not drug treatment in D3Req)

MDrgTr

Can I just check, have you ever received treatment or counselling for a drug problem?

1. Yes
2. No

Alcohol

(Ask all)

Thinking now about alcohol...

MA4wk

Did you drink any alcohol in the last four weeks?:

1. Yes
2. No

(If MA4wk=yes)

MA4WkF

On how many of those 28 days did you drink alcohol?: 1...28

Interviewer: Record number of days in 28 day period (i.e.1 to 28) - not per week

(If MA4wk=yes)

MAWkU

Showcard M6

On the days when you did drink alcohol, on average how many units did you drink in a day?
By a unit I mean, ½ pint of beer, a small glass of wine, or a single measure of spirit or
liqueur.

Interviewer note: A bottle of wine=6 units/6 glasses, alcopop=1 unit: 1...97

(If MA4wk=yes)

MADepA

Showcard M7

Thinking about the last four weeks, did you ever think that your drinking was out of control?

1. Never or almost never
2. Sometimes
3. Often
4. Always or nearly always

(If MA4wk=yes)

MaDepD

Showcard M7

Still thinking about the last four weeks, did you ever wish that you could stop drinking?

1. Never or almost never
2. Sometimes
3. Often
4. Always or nearly always

Alcohol treatment

(If not alcohol at D3Req)

MATrea

Can I just check, have you ever received treatment or counselling for an alcohol problem?

1. Yes
2. No

(If MATrea=yes or alcohol at D3Req)

MATrYr

And had you received any treatment or counselling for an alcohol problem during the last 12 months before the beginning of your Community Order?

1. Yes
2. No

(If MATrYr=yes)

MATrTy

Showcard M7

What kind of treatment or counselling for an alcohol problem did you receive during this 12 month period before the beginning of your Community Order?

Code all that apply

1. Detox in a hospital
2. Detox as an outpatient or in your own home
3. Rehab programme
4. Attended AA (Alcoholics Anonymous) meetings
5. Other type of counselling service

For each coded, ask 'for how many weeks did you receive this treatment/counselling? 0...52

Needs and support received

(Ask all)

MNdAcc

I'd now like to ask about help you may need with the things we've been discussing.

Firstly, would you say you need help with **housing problems**?

Interviewer: this includes help with rent, housing benefit, searching for a place to live etc.

If yes: Do you think you need a little or a lot of help?

MNdBasc

And would you say you need help to improve your **reading, writing or ability with numbers**?

If yes: Do you think you need a little or a lot of help?

MNdEdu

(Would you say you need) **educational help**, for example by getting a qualification?

If yes: Do you think you need a little or a lot of help?"

MNdWork

(Would you say you need help with) **working or getting work**?

If yes: Do you think you need a little or a lot of help?

MNdFin

(Would you say you need help with) **managing your finances**?

If yes: Do you think you need a little or a lot of help?

(If Yes at any of the emotional wellbeing / mental health questions)

MNdMen

(Would you say you need help with) **a mental health condition**?

If yes: Do you think you need a little or a lot of help?

(If mentioned health condition at M)

MNdPhys

(Would you say you need help with) **a physical health condition or disability**?

If yes: Do you think you need a little or a lot of help?

MNdFam

(Would you say you need help with) **family problems or your children**?

If yes: Do you think you need a little or a lot of help?

(If not None in MDEver)

MNdDrug

(Would you say you need help with) **drug use**?

If yes: Do you think you need a little or a lot of help?

MNdAlc

(Would you say you need help with) **alcohol use**?

If yes: Do you think you need a little or a lot of help?

MPODisc

Showcard M9

And **since the start of your order** in ^CODateMY, which of these things, if any, have you **talked about** with a **Probation Officer**?

Code all that apply

1. Your living arrangements
2. Skills, education or training
3. Working or getting work
4. Managing your finances
5. Your physical health or a disability
6. Your mental health
7. Your family or children
8. Drug use
9. Alcohol use
10. None of these

(If Hous in OPODisc)

MPOhous

Showcard M10

How **useful** have you personally found these discussions about your **living arrangements**?

1. Very useful
2. Fairly useful
3. Not very useful
4. Not at all useful

(If SKill in OPODisc)

MPOSkill

Showcard M10

And how useful have you personally found these discussions about **skills, education or training**?

1. Very useful
2. Fairly useful
3. Not very useful
4. Not at all useful

(If Work in OPODisc)

MPOWork

Showcard M10

And how useful have you personally found these discussions about **working or getting work**?

1. Very useful
2. Fairly useful
3. Not very useful
4. Not at all useful

(If Fin in OPODisc)

MPOFin

Showcard M10

And (how useful have you personally found these discussions) about **managing your finances?**

1. Very useful
2. Fairly useful
3. Not very useful
4. Not at all useful

(If Phys in OPODisc)

MPOPhys

Showcard M10

And (how useful have you personally found these discussions) about your **physical health or a disability?**

1. Very useful
2. Fairly useful
3. Not very useful
4. Not at all useful

(If Ment in OPODisc)

MPOMent

Showcard M10

And (how useful have you personally found these discussions) about your **mental health?**

1. Very useful
2. Fairly useful
3. Not very useful
4. Not at all useful

(If Fam in OPODisc)

MPOFam

Showcard M10

And (how useful have you personally found these discussions) about your **family or children?**

1. Very useful
2. Fairly useful
3. Not very useful
4. Not at all useful

(If Drug in OPODisc)

MPODrug

Showcard M10

And (how useful have you personally found these discussions) about **drug use?**

1. Very useful
2. Fairly useful
3. Not very useful
4. Not at all useful

(If Alco in OPODisc then)

MPOAlco

Showcard M10

And (how useful have you personally found these discussions) about **alcohol use**?

1. Very useful
2. Fairly useful
3. Not very useful
4. Not at all useful

(Ask all)

MOTHSup

Showcard M9

And **since the start of your order**, have you received any **other** support or advice about these things from **anyone else**?

Code all that apply:

1. Your living arrangements
2. Skills, education or training
3. Working or getting work
4. Managing your finances
5. Your physical health or a disability
6. Your mental health
7. Your family or children
8. Drug use
9. Alcohol use
10. None of these

(If Hous in OOTHSup)

MWhoHs

Who provided the help with **living arrangements**?

Code all that apply:

1. Probation Officer
2. Someone else at Probation Office
3. Voluntary organisation (such as NACRO)
4. Family or friends
5. GP or other health practitioner
6. Local Authority
7. Local Housing Association
8. Jobcentre
9. School, College or University
10. An independent advice service
11. Solicitor
12. Someone else

(If other in OWhoHs)

MWhHsO

Interviewer: Record other source of help

(If Skill in OOTHSup)

MWhoSk

Who provided the help with **skills, education or training**?

Code all that apply:

1. Probation Officer
2. Someone else at Probation Office
3. Voluntary organisation (such as NACRO)

4. Family or friends
5. GP or other health practitioner
6. Local Authority
7. Local Housing Association
8. Jobcentre
9. School, College or University
10. An independent advice service
11. Solicitor
12. Someone else

(If other in OWhoSk)

MWhoSkO

Interviewer: Record other source of help

(If Work in OOtherSup)

MWhoWk

Who provided the help with **working or getting work**?

Code all that apply:

1. Probation Officer
2. Someone else at Probation Office
3. Voluntary organisation (such as NACRO)
4. Family or friends
5. GP or other health practitioner
6. Local Authority
7. Local Housing Association
8. Jobcentre
9. School, College or University
10. An independent advice service
11. Solicitor
12. Someone else

(If other in OWhoWk)

MWhoWkO

Interviewer: Record other source of help

(If Fin in OOtherSup)

MWhoFn

Who provided the help with **managing your finances**?

Code all that apply:

1. Probation Officer
2. Someone else at Probation Office
3. Voluntary organisation (such as NACRO)
4. Family or friends
5. GP or other health practitioner
6. Local Authority
7. Local Housing Association
8. Jobcentre
9. School, College or University
10. An independent advice service
11. Solicitor
12. Someone else

(If other in OWhofn)

MWhFnO

Interviewer: Record other source of help

(If Phys in OOTHsup)

MWhoPh

Who provided the help with your **physical health or a disability**?

Code all that apply:

1. Probation Officer
2. Someone else at Probation Office
3. Voluntary organisation (such as NACRO)
4. Family or friends
5. GP or other health practitioner
6. Local Authority
7. Local Housing Association
8. Jobcentre
9. School, College or University
10. An independent advice service
11. Solicitor
12. Someone else

(If other in OWhoPh)

MWhPhO

Interviewer: Record other source of help (Open)

(If Ment in OOTHsup)

MWhoMn

Who provided the help with your **mental health**?

Code all that apply:

1. Probation Officer
2. Someone else at Probation Office
3. Voluntary organisation (such as NACRO)
4. Family or friends
5. GP or other health practitioner
6. Local Authority
7. Local Housing Association
8. Jobcentre
9. School, College or University
10. An independent advice service
11. Solicitor
12. Someone else

(If other in OWhoMn)

MWhMnO

Interviewer: Record other source of help

(If Fam in OOTHsup)

MWhoFm

Who provided the help with your **family or children**?

Code all that apply:

1. Probation Officer
2. Someone else at Probation Office
3. Voluntary organisation (such as NACRO)
4. Family or friends

5. GP or other health practitioner
6. Local Authority
7. Local Housing Association
8. Jobcentre
9. School, College or University
10. An independent advice service
11. Solicitor
12. Someone else

(If other in OWhoFm)

MWhFmO

Interviewer: Record other source of help

(If Drug in OOrthSup)

MWhoDg

Who provided the help with **drug use**?

Code all that apply:

1. Probation Officer
2. Someone else at Probation Office
3. Voluntary organisation (such as NACRO)
4. Family or friends
5. GP or other health practitioner
6. Local Authority
7. Local Housing Association
8. Jobcentre
9. School, College or University
10. An independent advice service
11. Solicitor
12. Someone else

(If other in OWhoDg)

MWhDgO

Interviewer: Record other source of help

(If Alco in OOrthSup)

MWhoAl

Who provided the help with **alcohol use**?

Code all that apply:

1. Probation Officer
2. Someone else at Probation Office
3. Voluntary organisation (such as NACRO)
4. Family or friends
5. GP or other health practitioner
6. Local Authority
7. Local Housing Association
8. Jobcentre
9. School, College or University
10. An independent advice service
11. Solicitor
12. Someone else

(If other in OWhoAl)

MWhAlO

Interviewer: Record other source of help

Module N: Attitudes

NA1Att

Showcard X1

Now I am going to read out a few statements and I would like you to say how strongly you agree or disagree with each of them.

In the end, crime does pay. Do you...

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

NA2Att

Showcard X1

I have never hurt anyone by what I've done. Do you...

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

NA3Att

Showcard X1

I will always get into trouble. Do you...

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

NA5Att

Showcard X1

Crime can be a useful way of getting what you want. Do you...

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

NA6Att

Showcard X1

I believe in living for now; the future will take care of itself. Do you...

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

NA7Att

Showcard X1

Most people would commit offences if they knew they could get away with it. Do you...

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

NA8Att

Showcard X1

I definitely won't get into trouble with the police after the end of my sentence. Do you...

(Read out)

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

NA9Att

Showcard X1

I don't see myself as a real 'criminal'. Do you... (Read out)

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

NA10Att

Showcard X1

Committing crime is quite exciting. Do you...

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

NA11Att

Showcard X1

I find it hard to resist an opportunity to commit a crime. Do you...

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

NA12Att

Showcard X1

Many so-called crimes are not really wrong. Do you...

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

NA13Att

Showcard X1

My crimes have never harmed anyone. Do you...

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

NA14Att

Showcard X1

If things go wrong for me, I might offend again. Do you...

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

NA16Att

Showcard X1

I always seem to give in to temptation. Do you...

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

NA20Att

Showcard X1

Once a criminal, always a criminal. Do you...

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

Self-assessed needs/ barriers**NNStop**

Showcard N1

Looking at this card, can you tell me which of these things, if any, will be important in stopping **you** re-offend in the future?

Code all that apply

1. Having a place to live
2. Having a job
3. Having access to health care
4. Having enough money to support myself
5. Not using drugs
6. Not drinking too much alcohol
7. Having treatment and support for drug or alcohol problems
8. Getting support from my family
9. Seeing my children
10. Getting support from my friends
11. Being in a supportive relationship

12. Avoiding certain people
13. Fear of getting another Community Order
14. Fear of having to go to prison
15. Education or training
16. Something else – specify
17. (Not on showcard): None of these

(If NNStop=other)

NNStopO

Interviewer: Record other (Open)

(If more than one mention at NNStop)

NNStopM

Showcard N1

And which of those would you say will be the **most** important?

1. Having a place to live
2. Having a job
3. Having access to health care
4. Having enough money to support myself
5. Not using drugs
6. Not drinking too much alcohol
7. Having treatment and support for drug or alcohol problems
8. Getting support from my family
9. Seeing my children
10. Getting support from my friends
11. Being in a supportive relationship
12. Avoiding certain people
13. Fear of getting another Community Order
14. Fear of having to go to prison
15. Education or training
16. Something else – specify
17. (Not on showcard): None of these

Module O: Offending, convictions, outcomes, anti-social behaviour

The next questions are about things that you may have done in the last 12 months, that is from <month year> to today.

We do not want to know the details of any specific offences, just what types of offence you may have committed and how frequently you committed them. Please remember that all answers will be confidential.

OKniB

In the last 12 months, have you carried a knife with you for your own protection, for use in crimes or in case you got into a fight?

1. Yes
2. No

OGunB

In the last 12 months, have you carried a gun with you?

1. Yes
2. No

Oveh

During the last 12 months, have you stolen or driven a vehicle without permission?

1. Yes
2. No

(If yes)

Ovehf

And how many times, if any, did you do this in the last four weeks? 0...997

Osteal

Apart from anything else you have already told us about, in the last 12 months have you stolen anything from inside or outside a vehicle such as parts or personal possessions?

1. Yes
2. No

(If yes)

Ostealf

And how many times, if any, did you do this in the last four weeks? 0...997

Oburg

In the last 12 months, did you get into someone's home without their permission because you wanted to steal or damage something?

1. Yes
2. No

(If yes)

Oburgf

And how many times, if any, did you do this in the last four weeks? 0...997

Oentry

In the last 12 months (that is from <month year> to today), have you gone into other types of buildings, such as a factory, office, shop, hospital, school, garage etc., without permission because you wanted to steal or damage something?

1. Yes
2. No

(If yes)

Oentryf

And how many times, if any, did you do this in the last four weeks? 0...997

ODam

Apart from anything else you have already mentioned, in the last 12 months, have you damaged anything that didn't belong to you on purpose, for example, by burning, smashing or breaking it?

1. Yes
2. No

(If yes)

ODamF

And how many times, if any, did you do this in the last four weeks? 0...997

OViol

In the last 12 months, have you used force, violence or threats against anyone in order to steal from a shop, petrol station, bank or any other business?

1. Yes
2. No

(If yes)

Oviolf

And how many times, if any, did you do this in the last four weeks? 0...997

ORob

And apart from anything else you have already mentioned, in the last 12 months, have you used force, violence or threats against anyone in order to steal something from them?

1. Yes
2. No

(If yes)

OrobF

And how many times, if any, did you do this in the last four weeks? 0...997

OStealW

In the last 12 months, have you stolen anything someone was carrying or wearing (for example by taking something from their hand, pocket or bag), **without** using force?

1. Yes
2. No

(If yes)

OStealWf

And how many times, if any, did you do this in the last four weeks? 0...997

OStealB

Apart from anything you have already mentioned, in the last 12 months, have you stolen anything from a shop **without** using force, violence or threats?

1. Yes
2. No

(If yes)

OStealBf

And how many times, if any, did you do this in the last four weeks? 0...997

Ofraud

In the last 12 months, have you used a cheque book, credit card, store card or cash point card belonging to someone else without their permission?

1. Yes
2. No

(If yes)

Ofraudf

And how many times, if any, did you do this in the last four weeks? 0...997

Oben

In the last 12 months, have you falsely claimed social security benefits, housing benefits, or tax credits that you were **not** entitled to?

1. Yes
2. No

(If yes)

Obenf

And how many times, if any, did you do this in the last four weeks? 0...997

Ogoods

In the last 12 months, have you bought or sold anything you knew or thought had been stolen?

1. Yes
2. No

(If yes)

Ogoodf

And how many times, if any, did you do this in the last four weeks? 0...997

Offviolen

The next few questions are about incidents that **did not** involve stealing or trying to steal. For these next questions, please include your family and people you know, as well as strangers.

In the last 12 months, did you use force or violence on anyone on purpose (for example, by scratching, hitting, kicking or throwing things)?

1. Yes
2. No

(If yes)

Oviolenf

And how many times, if any, did you do this in the last four weeks? 0...997

Odrug

In the last 12 months, have you sold drugs to anyone, including friends?

1. Yes
2. No

(If yes)

Odrugf

And how many times, if any, did you do this in the last four weeks? 0...997

OffFlag

Offence flag: YesNo

(If any of Odrugf

Oviolenf

Ogoodf

Obenf

Ofraudf

Ostealbf

Ostealf

Orobf

Oviolf

Odamf

Oentryf

Oburgf

Ostealf

Ovehf is >1)

Drugs, alcohol and crime links

(If committed any crime in last 4 weeks and used any drug in the last 12 months, routing from Module O and Module MD)

OConnD

Showcard O1

How much would you say that your offending was connected with your drug use?

1. Not at all
2. A little bit
3. A lot
4. Always

(If drank alcohol in last 12 months and committed crime)

OConAlcf

Showcard O1

How much would you say that your offending was connected with your alcohol use?

1. Not at all
2. A little bit
3. A lot
4. Always

Offending and previous conviction(s) before current conviction

OHistory

Showcard O2

Thinking about the time since you were aged 16, which, if any, of the statements on the card apply to you?

Code all that apply

1. I have spent most of my time in prison
2. I have been sentenced to prison or community sentences several times
3. I have been to prison once or twice
4. I have had one or two community sentences before this one
5. I have only had problems with the police a few times
6. I have never really been in trouble with the police before my current sentence
7. (Not on showcard): None of these apply

Outcome evaluation

OAttF

Showcard O3

Realistically, how likely do you think it is that you'll be back on a Community Order or in prison at some time in the future?

1. Not at all likely
2. Not very likely
3. Fairly likely
4. Very likely

Statements from omfq

OOver

Showcard X1

Thinking about your Community Order overall (starting in ^CODateMY), how much do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

Overall, my **Community Order** has made me less likely to commit crime.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

OComp

Showcard X1

(Thinking about your Community Order overall (starting in <start of sentence>, how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?)

I have tried hard to do all the things in my Community Order.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree
5. Strongly disagree

Omper

Thinking about the time on your Community Order (starting in ^CODateMY) is there anyone in particular who has motivated you to avoid crime?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Spontaneous: Was never going to commit crime in any case
4. Spontaneous: Not avoiding crime

(If Omper=yes)

OMperY

Who was this person?

Interviewer: **Do not want a name here** - looking for a job title or relationship to respondent.

Code all that apply:

1. Probation Officer / Offender Manager
2. Other staff member at Probation office
3. Partner (girlfriend/wife/boyfriend/husband)
4. Mother
5. Father
6. Child/children
7. Family member (no specific person mentioned)
8. Other – specify

OMPerO

Interviewer: Record who motivated. Job title or relationship - not a name

Module P: Re-contact and data sharing

PRec

That is the end of the interview.

As part of the study, we would like to speak to you again in a few months to see how you are getting on.

Would you be willing for us to contact you again?

1. Yes
2. No

(If yes)

PAdd1

Firstly can I confirm your current address?

This will not be passed on to anyone outside NatCen.

Interviewer: Enter current address line 1

PAdd2

Interviewer: Enter current address line 2

PAdd3

Interviewer: Enter current address line 3

PAdd4

Interviewer: Enter current address line 4

PAdd5

Interviewer: Enter current address line 5

PPCod

Interviewer: Enter current postcode

PTel1

And what is the best phone number to reach you on if we need to?

Interviewer: Enter full telephone number or leave blank.

PTel2

And is there another phone number we could try?

Interviewer: Enter full telephone number or leave blank

P2Rec

Are you likely to be living at this address in six months time?

Interviewer: Add if necessary: This information will not be passed to the Probation Service.

1. Yes
2. No

(If P2Rec=No)

P2Reca

Do you know where you will be living around that time?

1. Yes
2. No

(If P2Reca=Yes)

P2Add1

Interviewer: Enter future address line 1

P2Add2

Interviewer: Enter future address line 2

P2Add3

Interviewer: Enter future address line 3

P2Add4

Interviewer: Enter future address line 4

P2Add5

Interviewer: Enter future address line 5

P2PCode

Interviewer: Enter future postcode

P2Tel1

And what phone number could we try?

Interviewer: Enter full telephone number or leave blank

P4Rec

In case for some reason we have difficulty getting in touch with you, can you give us the name and address of someone we could contact who might know how to get in touch with you?

This could be a partner, parent or another relative or friend who is unlikely to move in the next few months.

Interviewer: If yes record contact names, addresses and telephone numbers at next questions:

1. Yes
2. No

(If P4Rec=Yes)

PRela

Interviewer: Record relationship of stable contact to respondent

PS1Title

Interviewer: Enter title of first stable contact

PS1Name1

Interviewer: Enter first Name of first stable contact

PS1Name2

Interviewer: Enter surname of first stable contact

PS1Add1

Interviewer: Enter address line 1 of first stable contact

PS1Add2

Interviewer: Enter address line 2 of first stable contact

PS1Add3

Interviewer: Enter address line 3 of first stable contact

PS1Add4

Interviewer: Enter address line 4 of first stable contact

PS1Add5

Interviewer: Enter address line 5 of first stable contact

PS1PCode

Interviewer: Enter postcode of first stable contact

PS1Tel1

Interviewer: Enter telephone number 1 of first stable contact

PS1Tel2

Interviewer: Enter telephone number 2 of first stable contact

P4RecB

And is there another person we could try?

1. Yes
2. No

(If P4RecB=Yes)

PRelb

Interviewer: Record relationship of stable contact to respondent

PS2Title

Interviewer: Enter title of first stable contact

PS2Name1

Interviewer: Enter first Name of first stable contact

PS2Name2

Interviewer: Enter surname of first stable contact

PS2Add1

Interviewer: Enter address line 1 of first stable contact

PS2Add2

Interviewer: Enter address line 2 of first stable contact

PS2Add3

Interviewer: Enter address line 3 of first stable contact

PS2Add4

Interviewer: Enter address line 4 of first stable contact

PS2Add5

Interviewer: Enter address line 5 of first stable contact

PS2PCode

Interviewer: Enter postcode of first stable contact

PS2Tel1

Interviewer: Enter telephone number 1 of first stable contact

PS2Tel2

Interviewer: Enter telephone number 2 of first stable contact

(Ask all)

P5Rec

And finally, are you willing for us to get access to any contact details held by the Probation Service or Prison Service if we are still having difficulty getting in touch with you?

1. Yes
2. No

PDataSh

Interviewer: Hand over consent form. If you have any concerns about the respondent's ability to read you should read the consent form to them.

Thank you for taking the time to answer our questions.

Just to confirm, your answers will only be available to NatCen, Matrix and the Ministry of Justice (MoJ).

We would like to get permission from you for certain information from this interview to be linked to administrative records held by the MoJ and other Government departments.

Either the MoJ or another Government department research team (or a third party acting on their behalf) will perform this data linking.

The only information that will be passed from the MoJ to other Government departments is your name, National Insurance number, date of birth address and gender.

This will in no way affect your Community Order now or in the future, and you can withdraw your permission by contacting NatCen or the MoJ at any time.

The information will only be used for research and statistical purposes unless you mention an intention to harm yourself or others.

The results from this study may be published in reports but data will be anonymous and it will not be possible to identify you.

Interviewer note: Matrix is an independent social research organisation.

Consent to data sharing given

Consent to data sharing not given

PNINO

To help with the data linking, what is your National Insurance Number?

Interviewer: This should be 2 letters then 6 numbers then a letter e.g. **BQQ123456A**

PEnd

Interviewer: Thank and hand **voucher** to respondent.