

Consultation on limits on Non-EU Economic Migration: 28th June to 17th September 2010

CONSULTATION QUESTIONNAIRE RESULTS

RESPONDENTS

- A total of 3,201 responses were received to the questionnaire during the consultation period, which ran between Monday 28th June Friday 17th September¹. Of these responses, 97% were received via an online survey. Please note, the number of responses received varies from question to question.
- Responses were received from a range of organisations in the public, private and voluntary sectors as well as private individuals. Responses were received from accountancy firms, manufacturers, telecommunications, universities, transport, retail, the media, the health sector, third-sector organisations, unions and professional bodies. The names of all responding organisations that provided their details is at Annex A.

KEY FINDINGS

TIER 1 OPTIONS

POOL APPROACH (Number of respondents = 3,191)

• The largest proportion of respondents (48%) **disagreed with the proposal** to operate a pool for highly skilled migrants. Of the remaining respondents, 35% agreed with the proposal, whilst 18% stated they did not know.

TIER 2 OPTIONS

FIRST-COME-FIRST SERVED APPROACH

(Number of respondents = 2,582)

 The largest proportion of respondents (47%) disagreed with the proposal to operate a firstcome-first-served system for skilled migrants. A further 35% agreed with the proposal, whilst 18% did not know.

¹ Please note, other comments and responses regarding the limits on migration which were not specifically in response to the consultation questionnaire have been received and analysed separately.

QUARTERLY QUOTAS (Number of respondents = 2,581)

• If a quarterly quota were adopted, the largest proportion of respondents (46%) were **in favour of rolling over excess applications** from one quarter to the next. The remaining respondents either disagreed with the roll-over (31%) or stated they did not know (23%)

RAISING CRITERIA FOR TIER 1 (Number of respondents = 2,406)

• The largest proportion of respondents (48%) were **not in favour** of raising the minimum criteria for qualification under Tier 1. Of the remaining respondents, 37% were in favour and 15% stated they did not know.

FACTORS/ATTRIBUTES FOR SCORING ADDITIONAL POINTS

(Number of respondents ranged between 2,285 - 2,339 for each factor)

- The majority of respondents **agreed with additional points being scored** for the following: higher English language ability (67%); **shortage skills** (64%); **UK experience** (57%); and **skilled dependants** (51%).
- The largest proportion of respondents (48%) disagreed with awarding additional points for health insurance.
- Suggestions made for other criteria for awarding additional points, included:
 - points for skills and qualifications (eg, UK work experience; taking jobs in regions with skill shortages; professional qualifications; dependants with skills and who speak English);
 - ability to integrate (eg, UK qualifications; time spent in UK; having paid taxes/ NI in the UK for a set period; community work/ volunteering in the UK); and
 - health considerations (ie, negative points for poor health).

WHO SHOULD BE INCLUDED IN THE LIMITS?

TIER 1 INVESTORS AND ENTREPRENEURS

(Number of respondents = 2,292 and 2,291 respectively)

- The largest proportions of respondents agreed that Tier 1 (Investors) and Tier 1 (Entrepreneurs) (52% and 50% respectively) should **not be included** in the annual limits.
- Suggestions from respondents for making the UK more favourable to investors and entrepreneurs included introducing more favourable immigration rules (eg, quick visa processing, fast-track settlement), improved support from UK and the UK infrastructure (eg, tax incentives), communication (eg, media campaigns).

INTRA-COMPANY TRANSFERS (ICTs)

(Number of respondents = 2,257)

• The largest proportion of respondents (49%) felt ICTs should **not be included** within annual limits. A further 32% stated they should be included and 19% stated they did not know.

DEPENDANTS

(Number of respondents =2,233)

• The majority (64%) of respondents felt dependants should not be included in annual limits.

THE SHORTAGE OCCUPATION AND RESIDENT LABOUR MARKET TEST ROUTES

(Number of respondents = 2,173)

• The largest proportion (42%) of respondents was **against merger** of the Shortage Occupation and Resident Labour Market Test routes. The remaining respondents either stated they agreed with the merger (34%) or that they did not know (24%).

When asked about the preferred timeframe for implementation in the event of a merger; the largest proportion of respondents (35% of the 2,154 respondents to the question), stated they did not know how soon a merger of the two routes should be implemented. Of those who provided a timeframe, there was most support for deferring implementation for more than 12 months (30% of respondents). The second most popular option was for immediate implementation (19% of respondents).

TIER 2 SPONSOR RESPONSIBILITIES

(Number of respondents = 2,162)

• Respondents were **almost equally split** between those who favoured extending sponsor responsibilities² (40%) and those who did not (39%). A further 20% of respondents stated they did not know.

TIER 2 ENGLISH LANGUAGE REQUIREMENTS

(Number of respondents = 2,146)

- The majority (60%) of respondents were **in favour** of raising the English language requirement for Tier 2.
- When asked what level the requirement should be raised to, the largest proportion (42% of the 1,867 respondents to this question) were in favour of raising the Tier 2 English language requirement to "Intermediate level". Another third (31%) thought the requirement should be for "Advanced level".

REDUCING DEMAND FOR SKILLED MIGRANTS IN THE UK

- Positive suggestions were made by respondents regarding how employers might train and source labour from the domestic market, for example:
 - Linking up with universities (eg, to influence curriculum or provide internships) or with job centres and local providers.
 - Providing more opportunities for apprenticeships, training courses, on-the-job training, mentoring and work shadowing.
 - Offering a direct entry route for applicants with scarce skills.
 - Advertising widely and training people locally where possible.
 - Expectation that the Government would provide grants/support.
- Less optimistic comments covered the following themes.
 - Training and upskilling the labour force are not primarily employers' responsibilities.
 - Not realistic to meet needs through upskilling the labour force, eg, not possible to develop specialist skills locally or in the required time frame and an attitudinal/cultural shift was needed from some British workers.
 - Restrictions on migrant labour will lead to 'offshoring' loss of investment in the UK/ reciprocal loss of jobs for British workers.

² These are the sponsor responsibilities as set out on the consultation document, ie, sponsors to commit to support training of local workforce; and sponsors to minimise burden on local public services eg, by paying for health insurance.

LIST OF RESPONDING ORGANISATIONS

The following organisations were named in responses to the question on organisational affiliation. This may not be an exhaustive list of all respondents as not all respondents stated their company organisation.

In some cases, more than one response was received from an organisation, but all responses were included in the analysis.

AAF Aberystwyth University ABR ACA Accenture Accenture, India Acergy ACNielsen Co Ltd **ACS International Schools** AHS **AKL Solicitors** AL KAUSAR TRUST Alfa Leisureplex Holiday Group Alliance Medical Ltd Allianz Cornhill Insurance Alpha International Alpine Electronics of UK Ltd AMC Consultants (UK) Ltd Amcor Tobacco Paka AMEC Anantha Limited Andras House Ltd Aneurin Bevan Health Board Anglotopia.net Anritsu Aramco Overseas Company ARKRAY Global Business, inc. AS Consulting Asda Aspen Hamilton Ltd Association of British Insurers (ABI) Association of British Orchestras Autodesk Automat Limited Automotive engineering Avocent Avon & Somerset Constabulary AXA PPP Healthcare Aylesbury Vale Equality & Human Rights Council Aztec Data Ltd BAA **Bader International Study Centre** Baker & McKenzie LLP **Balfour Beatty Utility Solutions** Balloon One Ltd

Banff + Buchen College of Further Education **Bangor University** Bank of Tokyo-Mitsubishi UFJ, Ltd Barclays Group/Barclays Bank PLC and Barclays Capital Services Limited BB BBC (British Broadcasting Corporation) Beaumont Best Western Stade Court Hotel **BHP** Billiton BHR hospital trust Biotechnology and Biological Sciences Research Council (BBSRC) **Birkbeck College Birmingham Churches Together Training** BITE Consulting Group Ltd Blair Thorpe architects **BMO Capital Markets** Bobath Centre for Children with Cerebral Palsy **Borough Council BP Oil** Braemar Shipping Services PLC Brent Association for Voluntary Action British American Tobacco Plc British Arab Commercial Bank (BACB) British Association of Removers **British Medical Association** British Pharmacological Society **British Telecom** British-Africans In Government (B.I.G.) **Brunel University** bsgs college **BT Telecoms** Bupa **Business & Decision Limited Business Management Yorkshire** Busy Bee Call IT solutions CAN (Offshore) Ltd Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce Cancer Research UK Canon Europe Ltd Capgemini Plc **Capital Group Companies** Cardiff University **Carphone Warehouse Cathley Enterprises** Cebu Oriental Restaurant Celtic League Celtic Lines **CEMEX UK Operations Ltd Centre People Appointments** Centre People Appointments Limited CGI Church of England Citi Group Uk limited City & Guilds Clifford Chance LLP **Clovelly House Residential Home Ltd** Clyde and Co LLP

Clyde Carers Community Services Clydeview limited CM Expertise Ltd CMS Cameron McKenna LLP Cocogreen Colleges in the University of Cambridge Comet community integrated care Computer Software CoolUse Ltd. **Co-Operative Financial Services** Cordierite Computing Ltd Corelogic LTD **Cornwall Migrant Worker Group** Corus Steel, UK Cosmo Restaurant Group **CPRE** Arun District Credit Agricole Credit Suisse Securities (Europe) Limited Cromwell College of IT & Management Crystal Services LTD CS & Co CSR Plc **Cummins Generator Technologies** Cwm Taf Local Health Board Daido Metal Co., Ltd. Daihatsu Diesel (Europe) Ltd Dai-ichi Life International (Europe) Ltd. David V Lawson Davidson Large LLP Davis Polk & Wardwell LLP, a New York LLP **Dearson Winyard** DEC **Dehofamy Nigeria limited** Delphi Diesel Systems **Det Norske Veritas Deutsche Bank** DHL Diageo **Diamond Light Source Ltd Digitalus Itd Dishoom Limited** DNS Dominos **Duff & Phelps Durham Careline Durham University** DWP **DWP - JobCentre Plus Dynamic Futures** East Midlands Strategic Migration Partnership East of England Local Government Association East Sussex County Council Edexcel EEVT LTD Egyptian Starch & Glucose Manufacturing Company Electro Centre Ltd ELmac & Associates Ltd

EMALL LTD Embassy of Japan in the UK Energy & Utility Skills / National Skills Academy for Power Engineering Construction Industry Association England and Wales Cricket Board Equality South West on behalf of South West Forum for Migrant Workers & South West Regional Employment and Skills Board Ernst & Young European Tel Eurostat Eurostop Evangelical Presbyterian Church in England and Wales (Charity no 801835) Eversheds LLP ExCeL London FactSet Europe Limited Farley & Associates Ltd Fastback Limited FCSL **Financial Services Skills Council** Football association Friends World Committee for Consultation Fu Tze Ltd Fujitsu plc **Furnish Kennels** Futaba-Tenneco UK FXALL Inc GARAS General Healthcare Group Get Licensed Limited Gigsport.com Giraffe concepts **GL Noble Denton** Glasgow Caledonian University GlaxoSmithKline **Global Medics Ltd Global People** Gold and Apfel limited Golden Bush (UK) Ltd Goldman Sachs International Goldstar Chefs Great Ormond Street Hospital for Children NHS Trust GSK H & O Professional Services LLP H5 Private Healthcare Alliance (representing the five largest private hospital operators in the UK: General Healthcare Group; HCA International; Nuffield Health; Ramsay Health; Spire Healthcare) Hamro Sewa Hashimoto Limited Hawk business HBSoft UK HCA International Ltd HCL AXON Healthcare Locums plc Heriot-Watt University Hertfordshire County Council Hexaware Technologies UK Limited **Higher Education Hi-Lex Corporation**

Hiscox plc Hitachi Automotive Systems Ltd. Hitachi Europe Ltd. Hitachi Software Hitachi Zosen Europe Limited Homejames Honda Motor Co., Ltd. Honda of the UK Mfg Ltd. HPA **HSBC Bank Plc HSBC Global Investor Immigration Services HSBC Holdings Plc** Human Rights And Equalities Charnwood IBM ICAP Plc **IEP Management IEPUK/IEP Management** iFlux Technologies **ILPA** Ima Imperial College London Independent Healthcare Advisory Services Info Plus Technology UK Ltd Infosys Technologies Limited Institute of Economic Affairs Institution of Chemical Engineers (IChemE) International Transport Workers' Federation (ITF) IRYX Ltd Isle View Home Ltd Jans construction company Japan Auto Parts Industries Association (JAPIA) Japan Petroleum Exploration Co., Ltd. Jecity.net Limited JEOL(U.K.) Ltd. JK Technosoft(UK) Ltd John Innes Centre John Wades Johnson and Johnson JPMorgan Chase N.A JTEKT Automotive UK Ltd. Kalam solicitors KASAI KOGYO CO., LTD. Kawasaki Heavy Industries (UK) Ltd. KBR Kellogg Brown & Root (UK) Limited Kennington Tandoor Kent Equality Cohesion Council Kettering General Hospital NHS Foundation Trust King Edward VI College Kingston Gate IT Services Company Ltd "K" Line (Europe) Limited, "K" Line Bulk Shipping (UK) Limited & "K" Line LNG Shipping (UK) Limited (Affiliated companies of Kawasaki Kisen Kaisha, a shipping company in Japan known as its trading brand name "K" Line) Komatsu UK Limited **KPMG LLP** Kyocera Fineceramics Ltd Lahore karahi Lambeth Solicitors

Lanna Thai Lawlor & Associates Recruitment Lawlor Associates Recruitment Limited Learning Trust LEDAS Leeds Metropolitan University Leisureplex Ltd Leung & Co solicitors LGSoft India Lightgram Data Ltd Limco Ltd T/A Le Spice Merchant Lloyds TSB Plc London Borough of Waltham Forest London Clinic London Deanery London First London School of Hygiene & Tropical Medicine London school of managemnet Lotus care Limited Loughborough University LPW Computer Services Litd Ludlow Street Healthcare M & M Business Accountants Ltd M R ALAM M W Kellogg Limited MA Consultancy Makita (UK) Limited Marks and Spencer Marubeni Europe plc Matsuura Machinery Plc **McQuay Medacs Healthcare** Media Analytics Ltd Medical Research Council MEDIVISAS UK LLP Metro Care Home Migrants Rights Network Migration Expert Ltd MigrationwatchUK Milton Keynes Group Security Minatis Limited Mitie Mitsubishi Electric Europe B.V. Mitsubishi Pharma Europe Ltd Mitsubishi UFJ Securities International plc Mitsubishi UFJ Securities International plc ("MUSI") Mitsubishi UFJ Trust & Banking Corporation Mitsui Zosen Europe Limited Mizuho Corporate Bank Ltd Mizuho Corroate Bank Ltd MLU MM Morgan Lewis & Bockius Morvern Care Centre Motorola Mott Macdonald NASS organization NASSCOM

National Grid Natural History Museum Nautica Netsite Newland Chase News International Limited Next Software Limited NGK NGK Spark Plugs (UK) Ltd. NHS NHS Barnet NHS Grampian NHS organisation NHS Pharmacy Education & Development Committee NHS. Grampian NHSWest Midlands NIIT Technologies Ltd Nissan Motor Manufacturing (UK) Limited Nissin travel service (UK) Ltd, Nomad Editing Company, Ltd. Norfolk and Norwich University Hospitals NHS North Bristol NHS trust North Ferriby Nursing Home North Somerset Council North Tees & Hartlepool NHS Foundation Trust North West London Hospitals NHS Trust North West Regional Strategic Migration Partnership Northamptonshire Care Home Association Northumbria University Numada Healthcare Nurses Association of Jamaica (UK), Birmingham branch NYSE Euronext O.C.S.S.C O2 plc **Omaxe Limited** One of London VFX power houses **One-World Link** Openbet Ltd Origin Recruitment Ltd **Overseas News Agency** Oxfam Oxford Brookes University **Oxfordshire County Council** Oxygen 8 Ltd **Pasion Pictures** Penningtons Solicitors LLP Pepsico UK & Ireland Permits Foundation Perth College UHI Petroleum engineering Pfizer Ltd Philippine Nurses Association of United Kingdom Phoenix Group Pizza hut uk **Plastic Moulding Solutions Praxis Community Projects** Premier Inn Pricewaterhouse Coopers

Proficient Immigration Services Prosonix Ltd Public Health Agency PWC Qual -IT Services Ltd Queen Mary, University of London Queen Victoria Hospital NHS Foundation Trust **Quest Diagnostics** Radhe Softwares Limited Rainbow Tag Ltd Ramsay Health Care UK Rappel Health Law Group, P.L. RBS Reed Global Resourcing Regent Hotel Regent's College **Regime Security Registered Nursing Home Association Research In Motion Limited** Reserve Bank of Australia Reuters **Rio Tinto** Robert Gordon University, Aberdeen **Rockhare Limited Roehampton University** Roland Bell & Associates Rolls-Royce Group plc Romax Technology Ltd. Royal Bank of Canada Royal Bank of Scotland Royal College of Nursing Royal Devon and Exeter NHS foundation trust R-TEK Ltd. Rummble Russian News Agency RIA Novosti Ryobi Aluminium Casting (UK), Ltd. SAFD Sage Nursing Home Sage Partnership Sainsbury Laboratory Samsung Samsung UK Limited Sandwell Foods Ltd Santander SARAYU INFOTECH Scottish Association for Marine Science Scottish Chambers of Commerce Scottish IT & Education Consultants SEAP SecuriGroup Services Ltd SEGA Select Service Partners SenSpa at Careys Manor Hotel Sequel Business Solutions Limited SHARP Manufacturing co. UK Shell Gpetrol Shell International Ltd Siemens

SIFTEL SkillClear SKM Consulting Ltd Sky Broadcasting corporation Smith Stone Walters Smith Stone Walters Limited **Snakecatcher Charcoal** SNC Lavalin UK Limited Sodexo defence services SOFEX SOFGEN UK Itd Sony Corporation Sony Europe Limited Southend Hospital Southend on Sea Darby and Joan Organisation Ltd. Spice Lounge Spire Healthcare St Paul's Steiner School Stanle Electric Co., Ltd. Stanley Electric (U.K.) Co., Ltd. Steria Limited Students Not Suspects Sue Ryder Care Sumitomo Mitsui Banking Corporation Europe Limited Sun consultancy Sutters partnership Suzuki GB Plc Sybersolve Solutions Ltd **Taj Solicitors** Tansoft Ltd TASIS The American School in England Taste of Spice Taylor Wessing LLP TBA **Technocom Consulting Limited** Tees Esk and Wear Valleys NHS Foundation Trust **Teesside University** Teikoku Pharma UK Ltd Telecom Tesco Stores Ltd. The Cambridge Colleges The telegraph Three Islands PNH Tiens Tiktak T-Mobile Tokio Marine Europe Insurance Limited Tony Gee LLP Total Exploration & Production UK Ltd Total Gas Toyoda Gosei Co., Ltd. Toyota Transport for London **Travers Smith LLP** TUGrant Tyler Capital Ltd **UBS AG** UCL

UK Border Agency UK Chinese Times UK Immigration Services UK Work Permits Ltd United Kingdom Outdoor Liaison Group United Lincolnshire Hospitals Trust University College London University College London (UCL) University Hospital of North Staffordshire University of Bedfordshire University of Cambridge University of Cambridge (Department of Genetics) University of Central Lancashire University of Edinburgh University of Essex University of Exeter University of Leicester University of Manchester University of Nottingham University of Oxford University of Portsmouth University of Salford University of Sheffield University of Southampton University of St Andrews University of Surrey University of Sussex University of Ulster University of York University of Southampton Vanco limited Vegetable seed company Venue 5 ltd Vira International Ltd. Vodafone Vodafone Plc VT Four S on behalf of Surrey County Council (schools) Washington E&C Limited (UK trading entity of URS Corporation) Watson, Farley & Williams Welding Institute Wellcome Trust Westinghouse Electric UK Westpac Banking Corporation White Rose Visas Whitefields Consulting Ltd Willmott Dixon construction Wipro Technologies Wood Mackenzie Ltd WorleyParsons Europe Ltd www.slu.se Xeric Systems Ltd Yahoo! Yamada Manufacturing Co., Ltd. **YAZAKI** Corporation YKK Europe Ltd. Zaha Hadid Architects (registered company name Zaha Hadid Limited) Zenith Bank