

# Sentencing statistics quarterly brief

April to June 2009 England and Wales

Provisional data

January 2010

# Sentencing statistics April to June 2009

#### Introduction

This publication has been prepared by Justice Statistics - Analytical Services (Sentencing Statistics and Offender Management Team) to provide the latest trends in sentencing in England and Wales, based on provisional sentencing data. Key statistics presented are set in the context of sentencing patterns over the last 2 years (since 2007). It considers the total numbers sentenced for indictable offences in all courts as well as a breakdown for magistrates' courts and the Crown Court. The focus is primarily on use of fines, community sentences, immediate custody, suspended sentences and average custodial sentence lengths (ACSL) (which exclude life and indeterminate sentences). Information by offence type and for individual sentences is provided in the accompanying tables, available for download here:

www.justice.gov.uk/publications/sentencingquarterly.htm

All figures relate to indictable only and triable-either-way offences (taken together these are known as indictable offences).

Statistics quoted in this publication for 2009 are **provisional**, until finalised data are published in the annual Sentencing Statistics publication. This provisional data may change in future quarterly briefs.

Where figures have been quoted in the text they have been rounded to the nearest 100. Where percentage changes are shown in the text or accompanying tables they are a comparison with the same quarter of the previous year.

## Changes in this edition

Due to coding problems relating to the re-classification of cannabis, estimates have been made of the volume of some sentences, please see the technical note towards the rear of the document for more details.

The introduction of the LIBRA case management system has affected the way that some cases are reported; see the data sources section at the end of the document for more details.

# **Key points – April to June 2009**

All key points highlighted below are for indictable offences and are comparisons with the second quarter of 2008.

#### All courts

- The number of persons sentenced was 80,600 (a rise of 2.5 per cent on the same quarter in 2008). The number of males sentenced was 67,400 while there were 12,800 females sentenced. There was a 3.0 per cent increase in the number of people sentenced at the Crown Court and a 2.4 per cent increase at magistrates' courts.
- The number of juveniles and young adults sentenced fell by 10.4 per cent and 2.0 per cent respectively. The number of adults sentenced increased by 6.1 per cent.
- The number of people sentenced to immediate custody fell by 4.0 per cent to 19,300 persons. This was made up of a 1.2 per cent fall at the Crown Court and a fall of 8.3 per cent at magistrates' courts. The number of juveniles sentenced to immediate custody fell by 17.7 per cent, for young adults it decreased by 14.7 per cent, while for adults there was a 1.1 per cent fall.
- The percentage of persons given immediate custody for indictable offences at all courts was 24.0 per cent, a fall of 1.6 percentage points.
- The number of community sentences rose by 5.7 per cent to 26,700. The community sentence rate rose by 1.0 percentage points to 33.2 per cent.
- The offence group with the largest proportionate increase in numbers sentenced was theft and handling stolen goods, with an increase of 10.2 per cent to 30,100. The largest proportionate fall was for criminal damage, which fell by 12.8 per cent to 2,100.
- The average custodial sentence length (ACSL) at all courts rose by 0.3 per cent to 16.2 months, despite ACSL falling at both the Crown and magistrates' courts by 2.5 and 4.9 per cent respectively. While it may seem unlikely for ACSL to have fallen at both magistrates' and the Crown Court yet have risen overall, the overall figure is a combination of not only the length of sentences from each court but also the proportion of persons receiving a custodial sentence from each type of court. So while ACSL has fallen at the Crown Court, as a greater proportion of all custodial sentences are from the Crown Court, where custodial sentences tend to be longer, the contribution from the Crown Court to the overall ACSL is greater and hence has caused the overall ACSL to rise.

- The ACSL rose for five of the ten indictable offence groups, the largest proportionate increases were for criminal damage, up 33.0 per cent to 18.1 months and other indictable offences, up 13.1 per cent to 12.8 months.
   The largest proportionate decrease was for fraud and forgery, down 9.6 per cent to 9.7 months.
- The numbers sentenced to custody for criminal damage are still relatively small so the ACSL trend is likely to be volatile and small changes in sentencing behaviour are liable to result in large proportionate increases. Any short term trend should be seen in the context of a longer term trend of increasing ACSL and decreasing numbers being sentenced.

## Magistrates' courts

- There were 58,700 persons sentenced at magistrates' courts, a rise of 2.4 per cent on the same quarter of 2008.
- The percentage of persons sentenced to immediate custody fell by 1.4 percentage points to 12.4 per cent.
- The percentage of persons given a community sentence rose by 1.5 percentage points to 39.4 per cent.
- The percentage of persons given a fine rose 0.1 percentage points to 19.9 per cent.
- The percentage of persons sentenced to a suspended sentence rose by 0.2 percentage points, to 5.2 per cent.
- The average custodial sentence length fell from 2.8 months to 2.7 months.

## **Crown Court**

- There were 21,900 persons sentenced at the Crown Court, an increase of 3.0 per cent on the same quarter in 2008.
- The percentage of persons given immediate custody fell by 2.3 percentage points to 54.9 per cent.
- The percentage of persons given a suspended sentence rose by 0.2 percentage points to 20.3 per cent.
- The percentage of persons given a community sentence fell by 0.2 percentage points to 16.6 per cent.
- The percentage of persons given a fine rose by 0.6 percentage points to 2.3 per cent.
- The average custodial sentence length fell from 25.2 months to 24.6 months.

Table i: Persons sentenced by disposal

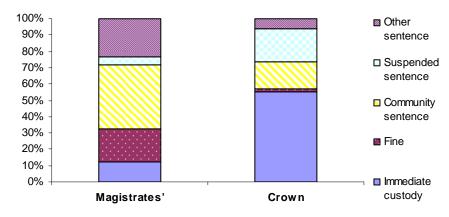
	Magistrates'	Crown	All Courts
Total Sentenced (all ages)	58,683	21,932	80,615
(comparing Q2 2009 with Q2 2008)	2.4%	3.0%	2.5%
	11,680	512	12,192
Fine	2.8%	42.2%	4.0%
	23,094	3,641	26,735
Community sentence	6.4%	1.6%	5.7%
•	7,265	12,048	19,313
Immediate custody	-8.3%	-1.2%	-4.0%
•	3,031	4,447	7,478
Suspended sentence	6.4%	4.3%	5.1%
•	13,613	1,284	14,897
Other sentence	0.9%	44.8%	3.6%
	2.7	24.6	16.1672
Average custodial sentence length (months) <sup>(1)</sup>	-4.9%	-2.5%	0.3%

(1) Excludes life sentences and IPPs.

Table ii: Persons sentenced by age

	Magistrates'	Crown	All Courts
Total Sentenced (all ages)	58,683	21,932	80,615
(comparing Q2 2009 with Q2 2008)	2.4%	3.0%	2.5%
	9,834	570	10,404
10-17	-9.7%	-20.1%	-10.4%
	7,198	3,395	10,593
18-20	-1.7%	-2.8%	-2.0%
	41,651	17,967	59,618
21 and over	6.5%	5.2%	6.1%

Figure A: Distribution of disposals by court, 2009 Q2



## **Explanatory notes**

#### **Data sources**

The source of the data for this publication is the Courts Proceedings Database, which covers details of every individual sentenced. Data referring to magistrates' courts comes either directly from magistrates' court computer systems, all of which went online with the new LIBRA system during 2008 and 2009, or from police forces. National implementation of LIBRA was completed in February 2009. Data on the Crown Court comes from the Court Service's CREST computer system.

All the statistics shown relate to the principal offence. This is the one attracting the heaviest sentence. Where an offender has been given the same disposal for two or more offences the principal offence is the one for which the statutory maximum is most severe.

Although care is taken in processing and analysing the returns, the detail collected is subject to the inaccuracies inherent in any large scale recording system. Therefore, the figures are not necessarily accurate to the last digit shown. Average custodial sentence lengths are extracted to four decimal places but are only shown in the tables to one decimal place.

Where the number of offenders sentenced in a particular group is less than 50, we do not show the percentage change. This is because smaller numbers do not always give a meaningful percentage change. In these cases, the percentage change is denoted with a star (\*).

Percentage changes have been calculated from figures with a greater level of accuracy than those displayed in cells. Displayed values are shown to one decimal place while the underlying data is accurate to four decimal places. The underlying data is available by highlighting the relevant cells in the Excel version of the tables.

Following the introduction of the Libra case management system during 2008, offenders at magistrates' courts can now be recorded as sex 'Not Stated'. In 2008 and 2009 less than one per cent of offenders sentenced were recorded as sex 'Not Stated' as well as 'Male', 'Female', or 'Other'. Amendments to the data tables have been made to accommodate this new category. Tables split by gender are now formatted as males, females and then 'all persons' which includes the 'Not Stated' category. Detailed comparisons by gender are no longer possible and hence some figures/tables within the text which showed a gender breakdown in previous editions have been removed.

#### **Technical note**

During the compilation of this report it was discovered the reporting of sentences for cannabis possession was incomplete. The problem arose due to coding changes brought about by the re-classification of cannabis from class C to class B in January 2009. It was also realised, in retrospect, that a similar problem had affected the statistics reported in the Sentencing Statistics quarterly brief January – March 2009 released on 30 September 2009, although the problem was not as large. Work is ongoing to retrieve the data and figures will be revised when it becomes available.

As a temporary solution and to ensure sentencing statistics for this period could be released, data was obtained from the Police National Computer (PNC) and a model of the number of cannabis possession sentences was created to estimate the shortfall in the data. This model has subsequently been used to impute the 'missing' sentences. The details of the imputed values and the associated 95% prediction intervals are shown in table (i) below. Due to the imputed cases a weighting has been applied that has resulted in non-integer values being present in the underlying data. In these cases the figures presented are ultimately dependant on the point in the calculation that the figures are rounded, this may lead to minor differences in the values published in different tables. Full details of the method used are available on request.

Table (i) Predicted values for number of cannabis possession sentences on CPD January – June 2009 with associated prediction intervals

	Predicted value	prediction	Upper prediction interval
January 2009	1578.106	1448.728	1708.802
February 2009	1454.122	1324.912	1584.576
March 2009	1633.294	1503.795	1764.144
April 2009	1488.142	1358.9	1618.648
May 2009	1420.858	1291.669	1551.272
June 2009	1711.162	1581.444	1842.277

#### **Definitions**

Juveniles: offenders aged 10-17 at sentence

Young adults: offenders aged 18-20 at sentence

Adults: offenders aged 21 or over at sentence

Average custodial sentence length: this excludes life and other indeterminate sentences.

**Indictable only offences** and **triable-either-way offences** are listed in Appendix 4 of Sentencing Statistics England and Wales 2008. This publication is available at

www.justice.gov.uk/publications/sentencingannual.htm

**Immediate custodial sentences** include detention and training orders, young offender institution, unsuspended imprisonment, extended sentences for public protection and indeterminate sentences for public protection<sup>1</sup>.

Community sentence – for adults (18 and over) the main community sentence, which is supervised by the Probation Service, is the community order introduced by the Criminal Justice Act 2003 for offences committed on or after 4 April 2005. The court must add at least one (but could potentially add all 12) of the following requirements: supervision, unpaid work, specified activities, prohibited activities, accredited programmes, curfew, exclusion, residence, mental health treatment, drug rehabilitation, alcohol treatment and attendance centre requirement for under 25s. For juveniles the main community sentences used are the referral order, for first-time offenders who plead guilty on their first court appearance and do not merit a discharge or custodial sentence, and the supervision order (up to 3 years, may have additional requirements) although curfew orders, reparation orders, action plan orders and attendance centre orders are also available. Youth Offending Teams supervise orders for juveniles.

**Suspended Sentence** – available for **adults (18 and over)** only. It is a sentence of custody of under 12 months, suspended for a period ranging from six months to two years. During the suspension period the court sets a number of requirements, from the same options as are available for the community order, and these are supervised by the Probation Service.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Introduced by the Criminal Justice Act 2003 for offences committed on or after 4 April 2005

# **Contact points for further information**

Current and previous editions of this publication are available for download at www.justice.gov.uk/publications/sentencingquarterly.htm

Press enquiries should be directed to the Ministry of Justice press office:

Tel: 020 3334 3536 Email: newsdesk@justice.gsi.gov.uk

Other enquiries about these statistics should be directed to:

Ministry of Justice Justice Statistics – Analytical Services Zone C, 7<sup>th</sup> Floor 102 Petty France London SW1H 9AJ 020 3334 3737

General enquiries about the statistical work of the Ministry of Justice can be e-mailed to statistics.enquiries@justice.gsi.gov.uk

General information about the official statistics system of the UK is available from www.statistics.gov.uk

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 $Table \ 1 \ \ Males \ sentenced \ for \ indictable \ of fences \ by \ type \ of \ court, \ age \ group, \ type \ of \ sentence \ and \ quarter, \ 2007-2009^{(1)}$ 

	Q2 2007 Q3 2007 Q4 2007 Q1 2008 Q2 2008 Q3 2008 Q4 2008 Q1 2009 Q2 2009										Percentage change <sup>(4)</sup> Q2 2008 Q3 2008 Q4 2008 Q1 2009 Q2 2009					
Court, age group and sentence	Q2 2007	Q3 2007	Q4 2007	Q1 2008(	Q2 2008	Q3 2008 (	Q4 2008	Q1 2009	Q2 2009	Q2 2008 C	3 2008 (	Q4 2008 (	Q1 2009 C	22 2009		
Magistrates' courts Juveniles (under 18)																
Number sentenced	10,600	10,339	9,771	9,457	9,257	9,325	9,009	8,401	8,160	-12.7	-9.8	-7.8	-11.2	-11.9		
Number given immediate custody	817	820	716	738	780	701	657	629	678	-4.5	-14.5	-8.2	-14.8	-13.1		
Number given fines	522	528	550	466	519	491	444	386	264	-0.6	-7.0	-19.3	-17.2	-49.1		
Number given community sentences  Number given suspended sentences <sup>(3)</sup>	8,011 0	7,732 0	7,370 0	7,125 0	6,803 0	6,982 0	6,826 0	6,415 0	6,370 0	-15.1 *	-9.7	-7.4 *	-10.0 *	-6.4		
Number given other sentences	1,250	1,259	1,135	1,128	1,155	1,151	1,082	971	848	-7.6	-8.6	-4.7	-13.9	-26.6		
Average custodial sentence length (months) <sup>(2)</sup>	7.0	7.2	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.4	7.6	4.2	0.1	-6.6	1.2	3.4		
Young Adults (18-20)	7.400	7.057	0.000	0.000	0.005	0.040	0.004	0.400	0.000	40.5	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Number sentenced Number given immediate custody	7,133 898	7,057 896	6,823 852	6,699 838	6,385 745	6,348 679	6,221 607	6,106 408	6,206 406	-10.5 -17.0	-10.0 -24.2	-8.8 -28.8	-8.9 -51.3	-2.8 -45.5		
Number given fines	1,753	1,647	1,585	1,566	1,484	1,681	1,740	1,701	1,468	-15.3	2.1	9.8	8.6	-1.		
Number given community sentences	2,474	2,516	2,441	2,298	2,292	2,227	2,289	2,378	2,487	-7.4	-11.5	-6.2	3.5	8.		
Number given other contended	358	337	393	426	305	325	309	257	301	-14.8	-3.6	-21.4	-39.7	-1.3		
Number given other sentences Average custodial sentence length (months) <sup>(2)</sup>	1,650 2.8	1,661 2.8	1,552 2.7	1,571 2.6	1,559 2.6	1,436 2.4	1,276 2.4	1,362 2.3	1,544 2.3	-5.5 -7.8	-13.5 -11.4	-17.8 -9.7	-13.3 -8.4	-1.0 -11.5		
Adults (21 and over)																
Number sentenced	31,431	32,445	31,581	32,919	32,076	32,655	32,227	33,675	33,471	2.1	0.6	2.0	2.3	4.3		
Number given immediate custody	4,968	5,411	5,395	5,714	5,365	5,327	5,047	5,251	5,261	8.0	-1.6	-6.5	-8.1	-1.9		
Number given fines Number given community sentences	8,101 8,647	8,231 8,866	7,765 8,774	7,982 9,005	7,955 8,892	8,761 9,025	8,393 9,572	8,647 10,093	8,215 9,870	-1.8 2.8	6.4 1.8	8.1 9.1	8.3 12.1	3.3 11.0		
Number given suspended sentences	2,215	2,298	2,284	2,200	2,071	2,004	2,013	2,075	2,174	-6.5	-12.8	-11.9	-5.7	5.0		
Number given other sentences	7,500	7,639	7,363	8,018	7,793	7,538	7,202	7,609	7,951	3.9	-1.3	-2.2	-5.1	2.0		
Average custodial sentence length (months) <sup>(2)</sup>	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	-1.3	-6.1	-3.9	-5.0	-4.1		
The Crown Court																
Juveniles (under 18)	603	576	598	623	651	600	617	529	515	8.0	4.2	3.2	-15.1	-20.9		
Number sentenced  Number given immediate custody	370	374	372	389	397	405	404	334	311	7.3	4.2 8.3	3.2 8.6	-15.1	-20.3		
Number given fines	2	3	4	0	3	0	0	1	1	*	*	*	*			
Number given community sentences	195	172	177	212	213	181	190	182	175	9.2	5.2	7.3	-14.2	-17.8		
Number given suspended sentences <sup>(3)</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	*	*	*	*			
Number given other sentences Average custodial sentence length (months) <sup>(2)</sup>	36 20.5	27 21.6	45 20.2	22 21.9	38 23.2	14 24.2	23 22.5	12 22.4	27 22.5	13.3	12.2	11.4	2.3	-3.0		
Young Adults (18-20)								0.070	0.450							
Number sentenced Number given immediate custody	2,910 1,701	2,918 1,738	3,077 1,766	3,007 1,668	3,214 1,789	3,120 1,788	3,052 1,743	3,276 1,877	3,150 1,792	10.4 5.2	6.9 2.9	-0.8 -1.3	8.9 12.5	-2.0 0.2		
Number given filmediate custody  Number given fines	46	49	48	37	45	34	29	42	72	*	2.9	*	12.5	0.2		
Number given community sentences	622	556	633	560	654	583	596	638	591	5.1	4.9	-5.8	13.9	-9.6		
Number given suspended sentences	402	475	510	649	611	590	580	620	495	52.0	24.2	13.7	-4.5	-19.0		
Number given other sentences	139	100	120	93	115	125	104	99	200	-17.3	25.0	-13.3	6.5	73.9		
Average custodial sentence length (months) <sup>(2)</sup>	20.0	20.5	20.7	21.2	21.7	22.5	21.9	21.8	22.4	8.4	9.7	5.9	3.0	3.1		
Adults (21 and over)  Number sentenced	13,049	13,457	13,639	14,519	14,992	15,002	14,904	15,575	15,855	14.9	11.5	9.3	7.3	5.8		
Number given immediate custody	7,569	7,876	8,001	8,654	9,067	9,057	9,049	9,311	9,118	19.8	15.0	13.1	7.6	0.0		
Number given fines	302	297	271	317	291	263	267	292	394	-3.6	-11.4	-1.5	-7.9	35.4		
Number given community sentences	2,027	2,034	1,919	1,995	2,146	2,177	2,231	2,341	2,288	5.9	7.0	16.3	17.3	6.0		
Number given suspended sentences	2,510	2,653	2,816	2,952	2,911	2,960	2,805	3,055	3,225	16.0	11.6	-0.4	3.5	10.8		
Number given other sentences  Average custodial sentence length (months) <sup>(2)</sup>	641 25.9	597 25.8	632 26.7	601 25.6	577 26.6	545 26.7	552 26.4	576 26.2	830 25.7	-10.0 2.6	-8.7 3.3	-12.7 -1.1	-4.2 2.3	43.8 -3.8		
Average custodial sentence length (months)	20.9	23.0	20.7	23.0	20.0	20.7	20.4	20.2	25.7	2.0	5.5	-1.1	2.0	-0.0		
All courts Juveniles (under 18)																
Number sentenced	11,203	10,915	10,369	10,080	9,908	9,925	9,626	8,930	8,675	-11.6	-9.1	-7.2	-11.4	-12.4		
Number given immediate custody	1,187	1,194	1,088	1,127	1,177	1,106	1,061	963	989	-0.8	-7.4	-2.5	-14.6	-16.0		
Number given community contanges	524	531	554	466	522	491	444	387	265	-0.4	-7.5	-19.9	-17.0	-49.2		
Number given community sentences  Number given suspended sentences <sup>(3)</sup>	8,206 0	7,904 0	7,547 0	7,337 0	7,016 0	7,163 0	7,016 0	6,597 0	6,545 1	-14.5 *	-9.4 *	-7.0 *	-10.1 *	-6.7		
Number given other sentences	1,286	1,286	1,180	1,150	1,193	1,165	1,105	983	875	-7.2	-9.4	-6.4	-14.5	-26.7		
Average custodial sentence length (months) <sup>(2)</sup>	11.1	11.6	11.7	12.1	12.4	13.3	12.8	12.4	12.2	12.0	15.0	9.0	3.0	-1.8		
Young Adults (18-20) Number sentenced	10,043	9,975	9,900	9,706	9,599	9,468	9,273	9,382	9,356	-4.4	-5.1	-6.3	-3.3	-2.5		
Number sentenced  Number given immediate custody	2,599	2,634	2,618	2,506	2,534	2,467	2,350	2,285	2,198	-2.5	-6.3	-10.2	-8.8	-13.3		
Number given fines	1,799	1,696	1,633	1,603	1,529	1,715	1,769	1,743	1,540	-15.0	1.1	8.3	8.7	0.7		
Number given community sentences	3,096	3,072	3,074	2,858	2,946	2,810	2,885	3,016	3,078	-4.8	-8.5	-6.1	5.5	4.		
Number given suspended sentences Number given other sentences	760 1,789	812 1,761	903 1,672	1,075 1,664	916 1,674	915 1,561	889 1,380	877 1,461	796 1,744	20.5 -6.4	12.7 -11.4	-1.6 -17.5	-18.4 -12.2	-13. 4.2		
Average custodial sentence length (months) <sup>(2)</sup>	13.9	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.9	16.9	16.7	18.3	18.6	14.5	17.8	14.9	23.6	16.9		
Adults (21 and over) Number sentenced	44,480	45,902	45,220	47,438	47,068	47,657	47,131	49,250	49,326	5.8	3.8	4.2	3.8	4.8		
Number given immediate custody	12,537	13,287	13,396	14,368	14,432	14,384	14,096	14,562	14,379	15.1	8.3	5.2	1.4	-0.4		
Number given fines	8,403	8,528	8,036	8,299	8,246	9,024	8,660	8,939	8,609	-1.9	5.8	7.8	7.7	4.		
No contrar aircan againments againment	10,674	10,900	10,693	11,000	11,038	11,202	11,803	12,434	12,158	3.4	2.8	10.4	13.0	10.		
Number given community sentences			E 400	E 450	4 000	4.004	4 040	E 400	E 200		0.0					
Number given community sentences Number given suspended sentences Number given other sentences	4,725 8,141	4,951 8,236	5,100 7,995	5,152 8,619	4,982 8,370	4,964 8,083	4,818 7,754	5,130 8,185	5,399 8,781	5.4 2.8	0.3 -1.9	-5.5 -3.0	-0.4 -5.0	8.4 4.9		

<sup>(1) 2009</sup> data is provisional.
(2) Excludes life and indeterminate sentences. Offenders receiving an indeterminate sentence for public protection for a serious offence committed from 4 April 2005 would previously have been included in the average custodial sentence length and are no longer. This may result in a decrease in average custodial sentence lengths.
(3) Suspended sentences are not available for juveniles
(4) A small number of cases from magistrates' courts are now reported to the Ministry as sex' not stated' this may be the cause of some of the percentage change from 2008 to 2009

\* Number too small to give a meaningful percentage change

Table 2 Females sentenced for indictable offences by type of court, age group, type of sentence and quarter, 2007-2009 (1)

England and Wales	02.0007	20 2007 1	24 2027 1	04.0000.7	20.000	20.000			ntenced	00.0000	22 2000 1		-	hange <sup>(4</sup>
Court, age group and sentence	Q2 2007(	Q3 2007 (	Q4 2007 (	Q1 2008(	22 2008 (	Q3 2008 (	Q4 2008 (	Q1 2009 (	22 2009	Q2 2008 C	23 2008 (	Q4 2008 C	Q1 2009 C	22 2009
Magistrates' courts Juveniles (under 18)														
Number sentenced	1,855	1,806	1,616	1,578	1,563	1,565	1,563	1,551	1,609	-15.7	-13.3	-3.3	-1.7	2.9
Number given immediate custody	62	64	63	70	85	64	63	61	48	37.1	0.0	0.0	-12.9	
Number given fines Number given community sentences	56 1,494	60 1,462	37 1,321	40 1,276	36 1,238	39 1,280	36 1,271	33 1,266	20 1,346	-17.1	-12.4	-3.8	-0.8	8.7
Number given suspended sentences (3)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	*	*	*	
Number given other sentences Average custodial sentence length (months) (2)	243 6.2	220 6.4	195 6.0	192 6.0	204 6.6	182 6.5	193 6.0	191 6.4	195 5.8	-16.0 6.0	-17.3 2.0	-1.0 -0.5	-0.5 7.3	-4.4 -11.1
Young Adults (18-20)														
Number sentenced	904	936	934	938	899	873	930	1015	966	-0.6	-6.7	-0.4	8.2	7.5
Number given immediate custody Number given fines	72 163	80 138	77 157	67 135	80 140	65 151	67 194	58 192	36 204	11.1 -14.1	-18.8 9.4	-13.0 23.6	-13.4 42.2	45.7
Number given community sentences	317	348	334	346	311	312	358	363	358	-1.9	-10.3	7.2	4.9	15.1
Number given suspended sentences	33	44	57	51	34	33	37	41	26	4.7	4.2	44.2	*	2
Number given other sentences Average custodial sentence length (months) (2)	319 2.4	326 2.6	309 2.3	339 2.0	334 2.0	312 1.9	274 2.1	361 2.1	342 2.5	4.7 -18.0	-4.3 -26.1	-11.3 -10.5	6.5 5.3	2.4 24.7
Adults (21 and over)														
Number sentenced Number given immediate custody	6,469 736	6,457 759	6,709 798	6,724 843	6,724 821	6,696 846	7,111 763	7,518 764	7,822 787	3.9 11.5	3.7 11.5	6.0 -4.4	11.8 -9.4	16.3 -4.1
Number given fines	1,149	1,126	1,122	1,085	1,114	1,186	1,244	1,320	1,374	-3.0	5.3	10.9	21.7	23.
Number given community sentences	2,049	2,025	2,119	2,069	2,040	2,084	2,369	2,496	2,509	-0.4	2.9	11.8	20.6	23.0
Number given suspended sentences Number given other sentences	440 2,095	406 2,141	468 2,202	448 2,279	420 2,329	371 2,209	440 2,295	467 2,471	505 2,647	-4.5 11.2	-8.6 3.2	-6.0 4.2	4.2 8.4	20.2 13.7
Average custodial sentence length (months) (2)	2,093	2.0	2,202	2.0	2,329	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	-0.5	-4.0	-6.1	-2.3	-6.8
The Crown Court														
Juveniles (under 18)	00	00		40	00	40	40			0.0				
Number sentenced Number given immediate custody	60 25	80 45	57 25	42 18	62 27	49 19	40 14	54 26	55 25	3.3	*	*	*	-11.3
Number given fines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	*	*	*	
Number given community sentences	27	31	26	21	30	28	19	25	24	*	*	*	*	,
Number given suspended sentences (3) Number given other sentences	0 8	0 4	0 6	0	0 5	0 2	0 7	0	0 6	*	*	*	*	,
Average custodial sentence length (months) (2)	15.1	17.7	12.6	22.0	20.1	14.7	15.6	24.3	23.1	33.1	-17.3	23.2	10.4	15.2
Young Adults (18-20) Number sentenced	210	247	244	236	278	253	265	254	245	32.4	2.4	8.6	7.6	-11.9
Number given immediate custody	66	97	92	72	95	87	95	83	77	43.9	-10.3	3.3	15.3	-18.9
Number given fines	4	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	2	*	*	45.4	*	0.4
Number given community sentences Number given suspended sentences	76 50	66 62	78 57	76 64	77 79	71 78	90 64	80 77	80 62	1.3	7.6 25.8	15.4 12.3	5.3 20.3	3.9 -21.5
Number given other sentences	14	21	16	23	26	15	13	10	24	*	*	*	*	21.0
Average custodial sentence length (months) (2)	22.1	17.2	21.8	19.4	19.6	20.1	18.0	22.3	17.3	-11.5	16.9	-17.7	15.0	-11.7
Adults (21 and over)  Number sentenced	1,764	1,873	1,847	2,038	2,093	1,918	1,894	2,096	2,112	18.7	2.4	2.5	2.8	0.9
Number given immediate custody	654	666	695	774	819	684	681	782	725	25.2	2.7	-2.0	1.0	-11.
Number given fines	20	31	28	28	20	37	25	17	43		*	*	*	
Number given community sentences Number given suspended sentences	440 511	414 587	380 609	448 637	464 664	430 640	457 599	463 685	483 664	5.5 29.9	3.9 9.0	20.3 -1.6	3.3 7.5	4. 0.
Number given other sentences	139	175	135	151	126	127	132	149	197	-9.4	-27.4	-2.2	-1.3	56.
Average custodial sentence length (months) (2)	20.6	21.5	18.6	20.7	19.3	19.8	22.4	22.5	18.4	-6.1	-7.7	20.6	8.3	-5.0
All Courts														
Juveniles (under 18) Number sentenced	1,915	1,886	1,673	1,620	1,625	1,614	1,603	1,605	1,664	-15.1	-14.4	-4.2	-0.9	2.4
Number given immediate custody	87	109	88	88	112	83	77	87	73	28.7	-23.9	-12.5	-1.1	-34.8
Number given community sentences	56 1 521	60	37 1 347	40	36 1 268	39	36 1 200	33	20	16.6	.40 4	4.2	* 0.5	0.4
Number given community sentences Number given suspended sentences (3)	1,521 0	1,493 0	1,347 0	1,297 0	1,268 0	1,308 0	1,290 0	1,291 0	1,370 0	-16.6 *	-12.4 *	-4.2 *	-0.5 *	8.0
Number given other sentences Average custodial sentence length (months) (2)	251 8.7	224 11.0	201 7.9	195 9.3	209 9.5	184 8.3	200 7.7	194 11.5	201 11.8	-16.7 10.0	-17.9 -24.6	-0.5 -2.2	-0.5 23.9	-3.8 23.2
oung Adults (18-20)														
Number sentenced	1,114	1,183	1,178	1,174	1,177	1,126	1,195	1,269	1,211	5.7	-4.8	1.4	8.1	2.9
Number given immediate custody Number given fines	138 167	177 139	169 158	139 136	175 141	152 153	162 197	141 196	113 206	26.8 -15.6	-14.1 10.1	-4.1 24.7	1.4 44.1	-35. 46.
Number given community sentences	393	414	412	422	388	383	448	443	438	-1.3	-7.5	8.7	5.0	12.
Number given suspended sentences	83	106	114	115	113	111	101	118	88	36.1	4.7	-11.4	2.6	-22.
Number given other sentences Average custodial sentence length (months) (2)	333 11.8	347 10.4	325 12.7	362 10.8	360 11.4	327 12.3	287 11.4	371 13.8	366 12.6	8.1 -3.2	-5.8 18.0	-11.7 -10.4	2.5 28.3	1.1 10.3
Adults (21 and over)	8,233	8 220	QEFO	8,762	8,817	8,614	9,005	0 644	9,934	74	2.4	5.2	9.7	12.
Number sentenced Number given immediate custody	8,233 1,390	8,330 1,425	8,556 1,493	8,762 1,617	8,817 1,640	8,614 1,530	9,005 1,444	9,614 1,546	9,934 1,512	7.1 18.0	3.4 7.4	-3.3	9.7 -4.4	12. -7.8
Number given fines	1,169	1,157	1,150	1,113	1,134	1,223	1,269	1,337	1,417	-3.0	5.7	10.3	20.1	25.0
Number given community sentences	2,489	2,439	2,499	2,517	2,504	2,514	2,826	2,959	2,992	0.6	3.1	13.1	17.6	19.5
	0.61	993	1,077	1,085	1,084	1,011	1,039	1,152	1,169	14.0	1.8	-3.5	6.2	7.8
Number given suspended sentences Number given other sentences	951 2,234	2,316	2,337	2,430	2,455	2,336	2,427	2,620	2,844	9.9	0.9	3.9	7.8	15.8

<sup>(1) 2009</sup> data is provisional.
(2) Excludes life and indeterminate sentences. Offenders receiving an indeterminate sentence for public protection for a serious offence committed from 4 April 2005 would previously have been included in the average custodial sentence length and are no longer. This may result in a decrease in average custodial sentence lengths.
(3) Suspended sentences are not available for juveniles
(4) A small number of cases from magistrates' courts are now reported to the Ministry as sex' not stated' this may be the cause of some of the percentage change from 2008 to 2009

\* Number too small to give a meaningful percentage change

Table 3 Persons sentenced for indictable offences by type of court, age group, type of sentence and quarter, 2007-2009 (1)

England and Wales								Persons se	entenced			Pe	rcentage c	change (*)
Court, age group and sentence	Q2 2007	Q3 2007	Q4 2007	Q1 2008	Q2 2008	Q3 2008	Q4 2008	Q1 2009	Q2 2009	Q2 2008 (	23 2008	Q4 2008(	21 2009 (	Q2 2009
Magistrates' courts Juveniles (under 18)														
Number sentenced	12,455	12,145	11,387	11,095	10,896	10,949	10,640	10,026	9,834	-12.5	-9.8	-6.6	-9.6	-9.7
Number given immediate custody	879	884	779	813	869	768	726	699	728	-1.1	-13.1	-6.8	-14.0	-16.2
Number given fines Number given community sentences	578 9,505	588 9,194	587 8,691	509 8,447	563 8,097	537 8,302	487 8,143	424 7,733	289 7,755	-2.6 -14.8	-8.7 -9.7	-17.0 -6.3	-16.7 -8.5	-48.7 -4.2
Number given community sentences  Number given suspended sentences  (3)	9,505	9,194	0,091	0,447	0,097	0,302	0,143	0,733	0,755	*	*	*	*	-4.2
Number given other sentences Average custodial sentence length (months) (2)	1,493 7.0	1,479 7.2	1,330 7.4	1,326 7.2	1,367 7.3	1,342 7.2	1,284 7.0	1,170 7.3	1,062 7.5	-8.4 4.1	-9.3 -0.1	-3.5 -6.4	-11.8 1.8	-22.3 2.7
Young Adults (18-20)														
Number sentenced	8,037	7,993	7,757	7,676	7,320	7,263	7,199	7,150	7,198	-8.9	-9.1	-7.2	-6.9	-1.7
Number given immediate custody Number given fines	970 1,916	976 1,785	929 1,742	911 1,706	829 1,631	749 1,841	682 1,944	472 1,897	446 1,678	-14.5 -14.9	-23.3 3.1	-26.6 11.6	-48.2 11.2	-46.2 2.9
Number given community sentences	2,791	2,864	2,775	2,656	2,615	2,560	2,665	2,751	2,857	-6.3	-10.6	-4.0	3.6	9.3
Number given suspended sentences	391	381	450	478	341	359	349	300	328	-12.8	-5.8	-22.4	-37.2	-3.8
Number given other sentences Average custodial sentence length (months) (2)	1,969 2.8	1,987 2.7	1,861 2.6	1,925 2.5	1,904 2.6	1,754 2.4	1,559 2.4	1,730 2.3	1,889 2.3	-3.3 -8.8	-11.7 -12.7	-16.2 -9.9	-10.1 -8.3	3.0- 3.8-
Adults (21 and over)														
Number sentenced	37,900 5,704	38,902	38,290	39,931	39,107	39,670	39,726	41,561	41,651	3.2	2.0	3.8	4.1	6.5
Number given immediate custody Number given fines	5,704 9,250	6,170 9,357	6,193 8,887	6,585 9,140	6,226 9,167	6,228 10,052	5,877 9,756	6,067 10,103	6,091 9,713	9.2 -0.9	0.9 7.4	-5.1 9.8	-7.9 10.5	-2.2 6.0
Number given community sentences	10,696	10,891	10,893	11,137	10,988	11,180	12,043	12,678	12,482	2.7	2.7	10.6	13.8	13.6
Number given suspended sentences	2,655	2,704	2,752	2,671	2,508	2,390	2,476	2,568	2,703	-5.5 6.5	-11.6	-10.0	-3.9	7.8
Number given other sentences Average custodial sentence length (months) (2)	9,595 2.3	9,780 2.3	9,565 2.2	10,398 2.2	10,218 2.2	9,820 2.1	9,574 2.1	10,145 2.1	10,662 2.1	6.5 -1.3	0.4 -6.0	0.1 -4.2	-2.4 -4.7	4.3 -4.4
The Crown Court														
Juveniles (under 18)														
Number sentenced Number given immediate custody	663 395	656 419	655 397	665 407	713 424	649 424	657 418	583 360	570 336	7.5 7.3	-1.1 1.2	0.3 5.3	-12.3 -11.5	-20.1 -20.8
Number given fines	2	3	4	0	3	0	0	1	1	*	*	*	*	-20.6
Number given community sentences	222	203	203	233	243	209	209	207	199	9.5	3.0	3.0	-11.2	-18.1
Number given suspended sentences (3)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1		*	*	*	
Number given other sentences Average custodial sentence length (months) (2)	44 20.1	31 21.2	51 19.7	25 21.9	43 23.0	16 23.8	30 22.3	15 22.5	33 22.6	14.3	12.5	13.0	2.9	-2.0
Young Adults (18-20) Number sentenced	3,120	3,165	3,321	3,243	3,492	3,373	3,317	3,530	3,395	11.9	6.6	-0.1	8.8	-2.8
Number given immediate custody	1,767	1,835	1,858	1,740	1,884	1,875	1,838	1,960	1,869	6.6	2.2	-1.1	12.6	-0.8
Number given fines	50	50	49	38	46	36	32	46	74	*	*	*	*	*
Number given community sentences  Number given suspended sentences	698 452	622 537	711 567	636 713	731 690	654 668	686 644	718 697	671 557	4.7 52.7	5.1 24.4	-3.5 13.6	12.9 -2.2	-8.2 -19.3
Number given other sentences	153	121	136	116	141	140	117	109	224	-7.8	15.7	-14.0	-6.0	58.9
Average custodial sentence length (months) (2)	20.1	20.4	20.7	21.1	21.6	22.4	21.7	21.8	22.2	7.4	10.1	4.6	3.5	2.6
Adults (21 and over) Number sentenced	14,813	15,330	15,486	16,557	17,085	16,920	16,798	17,671	17,967	15.3	10.4	8.5	6.7	5.2
Number given immediate custody	8,223	8,542	8,696	9,428	9,886	9,741	9,730	10,093	9,843	20.2	14.0	11.9	7.1	-0.4
Number given fines Number given community sentences	322 2,467	328 2,448	299 2,299	345 2,443	311 2,610	300 2,607	292 2,688	309 2,804	437 2,771	-3.4 5.8	-8.5 6.5	-2.3 16.9	-10.4 14.8	40.5 6.2
Number given suspended sentences	3,021	3,240	3,425	3,589	3,575	3,600	3,404	3,740	3,889	18.3	11.1	-0.6	4.2	8.8
Number given other sentences	780	772	767	752	703	672	684	725	1,027	-9.9 1.0	-13.0	-10.8	-3.6	46.1
Average custodial sentence length (months) (2)	25.5	25.5	26.1	25.2	26.0	26.2	26.2	25.9	25.1	1.9	2.8	0.4	2.8	-3.4
All Courts Juveniles (under 18)														
Number sentenced	13,118	12,801	12,042	11,760	11,609	11,598	11,297	10,609	10,404	-11.5	-9.4	-6.2	-9.8	-10.4
Number given fines	1,274	1,303	1,176	1,220	1,293	1,192	1,144	1,059	1,064	1.5	-8.5	-2.7	-13.2	-17.7
Number given fines Number given community sentences	580 9,727	591 9,397	591 8,894	509 8,680	566 8,340	537 8,511	487 8,352	425 7,940	290 7,954	-2.4 -14.3	-9.1 -9.4	-17.6 -6.1	-16.5 -8.5	-48.8 -4.6
Number given suspended sentences (3)	0	0	0,004	0,000	0,040	0,011	0,002	0	1	*	*	*	*	
Number given other sentences Average custodial sentence length (months) (2)	1,537 10.9	1,510 11.5	1,381 11.4	1,351 11.8	1,410 12.2	1,358 13.0	1,314 12.4	1,185 12.3	1,095 12.2	-8.3 11.3	-10.1 12.3	-4.9 8.4	-12.3 4.0	-22.3 0.0
Young Adults (18-20)	,=			40	40	40	10 =	40	40					
Number sentenced Number given immediate custody	11,157 2,737	11,158 2,811	11,078 2,787	10,919 2,651	10,812 2,713	10,636 2,624	10,516 2,520	10,680 2,432	10,593 2,315	-3.1 -0.9	-4.7 -6.7	-5.1 -9.6	-2.2 -8.3	-2.0 -14.7
Number given fines	1,966	1,835	1,791	1,744	1,677	1,877	1,976	1,943	1,752	-14.7	2.3	10.3	11.4	4.5
Number given community sentences	3,489	3,486	3,486	3,292	3,346	3,214	3,351	3,469	3,528	-4.1	-7.8	-3.9	5.4	5.4
Number given suspended sentences  Number given other sentences  Average gustedial sentence length (months) (2)	843 2,122	918 2,108	1,017 1,997	1,191 2,041	1,031 2,045	1,027 1,894	993 1,676	997 1,839	885 2,113	22.3 -3.6	11.9 -10.2	-2.4 -16.1	-16.3 -9.9	-14.2 3.3
Average custodial sentence length (months) (2)  Adults (21 and over)	13.8	14.1	14.4	14.5	15.6	16.6	16.3	18.0	18.2	13.1	17.8	13.0	23.6	17.2
Number sentenced	52,713	54,232	53,776	56,488	56,192	56,590	56,524	59,232	59,618	6.6	4.3	5.1	4.9	6.1
Number given immediate custody	13,927	14,712	14,889	16,013	16,112	15,969	15,607	16,160	15,934	15.7	8.5	4.8	0.9	-1.1
Number given fines Number given community sentences	9,572 13,163	9,685 13,339	9,186 13,192	9,485 13,580	9,478 13,598	10,352 13,787	10,048 14,731	10,412 15,482	10,150 15,253	-1.0 3.3	6.9 3.4	9.4 11.7	9.8 14.0	7.1 12.2
Number given community sentences  Number given suspended sentences	5,676	5,944	6,177	6,260	6,083	5,990	5,880	6,308	6,592	7.2	0.8	-4.8	0.8	8.4
rtamber giver edepended conteneds														
Number given other sentences Average custodial sentence length (months) (2)	10,375 15.7	10,552 15.5	10,332 15.8	11,150 15.4	10,921 16.5	10,492 16.6	10,258 16.9	10,870 16.8	11,689 16.1	5.3 5.4	-0.6 7.3	-0.7 6.6	-2.5 8.7	7.0 -2.4

<sup>(1) 2009</sup> data is provisional.
(2) Excludes life and indeterminate sentences. Offenders receiving an indeterminate sentence for public protection for a serious offence committed from 4 April 2005 would previously have been included in the average custodial sentence length and are no longer. This may result in a decrease in average custodial sentence lengths.
(3) Suspended sentences are not available for juveniles
(4) A small number of cases from magistrates' courts are now reported to the Ministry as sex' not stated' this may be the cause of some of the percentage change from 2008 to 2009

\* Number too small to give a meaningful percentage change

Table 4 Persons sentenced for indictable offences (all ages) by type of court, type of sentence and quarter, 2007-2009 (1)

England and Wales					•	ŕ		Persons s	entenced			Per	centage ch	nange <sup>(3)</sup>
Court, sex and sentence	Q2 2007	Q3 2007	Q4 2007	Q1 2008	Q2 2008	Q3 2008	Q4 2008	Q1 2009	Q2 2009	Q2 2008 (	23 2008 (	Q4 2008 (	Q1 2009 C	2 2009
Magistrates' courts														
Males Number sentenced Number given immediate custody Number given fines Number given community sentences Number given suspended sentences Number given other sentences Average custodial sentence length (months) (2)	49,164 6,683 10,376 19,132 2,573 10,400 2.9	49,841 7,127 10,406 19,114 2,635 10,559 2.9	48,175 6,963 9,900 18,585 2,677 10,050 2.8	49,075 7,290 10,014 18,428 2,626 10,717 2.8	47,718 6,890 9,958 17,987 2,376 10,507 2.9	48,328 6,707 10,933 18,234 2,329 10,125 2.7	47,457 6,311 10,577 18,687 2,322 9,560 2.7	48,182 6,288 10,734 18,886 2,332 9,942 2.7	47,837 6,345 9,947 18,727 2,475 10,343 2.7	-2.9 3.1 -4.0 -6.0 -7.7 1.0 -2.4	-3.0 -5.9 5.1 -4.6 -11.6 -4.1 -7.0	-1.5 -9.4 6.8 0.5 -13.3 -4.9	-1.8 -13.7 7.2 2.5 -11.2 -7.2 -4.3	0.2 -7.9 -0.1 4.1 4.2 -1.6 -4.1
Females Number sentenced Number given immediate custody Number given fines Number given community sentences Number given suspended sentences Number given other sentences Average custodial sentence length (months) (2)	9,228 870 1,368 3,860 473 2,657 2.4	9,199 903 1,324 3,835 450 2,687 2.4	9,259 938 1,316 3,774 525 2,706 2.4	9,240 980 1,260 3,691 499 2,810 2.3	9,186 986 1,290 3,589 454 2,867 2.5	9,134 975 1,376 3,676 404 2,703 2.3	9,604 893 1,474 3,998 477 2,762 2.2	10,084 883 1,545 4,125 508 3,023 2.3	10,397 871 1,598 4,213 531 3,184 2.2	-0.5 13.3 -5.7 -7.0 -4.0 7.9 2.0	-0.7 8.0 3.9 -4.1 -10.2 0.6 -5.9	3.7 -4.8 12.0 5.9 -9.1 2.1 -5.0	9.1 -9.9 22.6 11.8 1.8 7.6 -0.5	13.2 -11.7 23.9 17.4 17.0 11.1 -11.5
Persons Number sentenced Number given immediate custody Number given fines Number given community sentences Number given suspended sentences Number given other sentences Average custodial sentence length (months) (2)	58,392 7,553 11,744 22,992 3,046 13,057 2.9	59,040 8,030 11,730 22,949 3,085 13,246 2.9	57,434 7,901 11,216 22,359 3,202 12,756 2.8	58,702 8,309 11,355 22,240 3,149 13,649 2.7	57,323 7,924 11,361 21,700 2,849 13,489 2.8	57,882 7,745 12,430 22,042 2,749 12,916 2.7	57,565 7,285 12,187 22,851 2,825 12,417 2.6	58,737 7,238 12,424 23,162 2,868 13,045 2.6	58,683 7,265 11,680 23,094 3,031 13,613 2.7	-1.8 4.9 -3.3 -5.6 -6.5 3.3 -2.1	-2.0 -3.5 6.0 -4.0 -10.9 -2.5 -7.3	0.2 -7.8 8.7 2.2 -11.8 -2.7 -5.5	0.1 -12.9 9.4 4.1 -8.9 -4.4 -4.0	2.4 -8.3 2.8 6.4 6.4 0.9 -4.9
The Crown Court Males Number sentenced Number given immediate custody Number given fines Number given community sentences Number given suspended sentences Number given other sentences Average custodial sentence length (months) (2)	16,562 9,640 350 2,844 2,912 816 24.7	16,951 9,988 349 2,762 3,128 724 24.7	17,314 10,139 323 2,729 3,326 797 25.4	18,149 10,711 354 2,767 3,601 716 24.8	18,857 11,253 339 3,013 3,522 730 25.7	18,722 11,250 297 2,941 3,550 684 25.9	18,573 11,196 296 3,017 3,385 679 25.6	19,380 11,522 335 3,161 3,675 687 25.3	19,520 11,221 467 3,054 3,721 1,057 25.1	13.9 16.7 -3.1 5.9 20.9 -10.5 4.2	10.4 12.6 -14.9 6.5 13.5 -5.5 4.8	7.3 10.4 -8.4 10.6 1.8 -14.8	6.8 7.6 -5.4 14.2 2.1 -4.1 2.4	3.5 -0.3 37.8 1.4 5.7 44.8 -2.6
Females Number sentenced Number given immediate custody Number given fines Number given community sentences Number given suspended sentences Number given other sentences Average custodial sentence length (months) (2)	2,034 745 24 543 561 161 20.6	2,200 808 32 511 649 200 20.8	2,148 812 29 484 666 157 18.8	2,316 864 29 545 701 177 20.7	2,433 941 21 571 743 157 19.4	2,220 790 39 529 718 144 19.8	2,199 790 28 566 663 152 21.8	2,404 891 21 568 762 162 22.5	2,412 827 45 587 726 227 18.4	19.6 26.3 * 5.2 32.4 -2.5 -5.7	0.9 -2.2 * 3.5 10.6 -28.0 -5.0	2.4 -2.7 * 16.9 -0.5 -3.2 16.0	3.8 3.1 * 4.2 8.7 -8.5 8.9	-0.9 -12.1 * 2.8 -2.3 44.6 -5.0
Persons Number sentenced Number given immediate custody Number given fines Number given community sentences Number given suspended sentences Number given other sentences Average custodial sentence length (months) (2)	18,596 10,385 374 3,387 3,473 977 24.4	19,151 10,796 381 3,273 3,777 924 24.4	19,462 10,951 352 3,213 3,992 954 24.9	20,465 11,575 383 3,312 4,302 893 24.4	21,290 12,194 360 3,584 4,265 887 25.2	20,942 12,040 336 3,470 4,268 828 25.5	20,772 11,986 324 3,583 4,048 831 25.3	21,784 12,413 356 3,729 4,437 849 25.1	21,932 12,048 512 3,641 4,447 1,284 24.6	14.5 17.4 -3.7 5.8 22.8 -9.2 3.4	9.4 11.5 -11.8 6.0 13.0 -10.4	6.7 9.5 -8.0 11.5 1.4 -12.9	6.4 7.2 -7.0 12.6 3.1 -4.9 2.9	3.0 -1.2 42.2 1.6 4.3 44.8 -2.5
All Courts														
Males Number sentenced Number given immediate custody Number given fines Number given community sentences Number given suspended sentences Number given other sentences Average custodial sentence length (months) (2)	65,726 16,323 10,726 21,976 5,485 11,216 15.5	66,792 17,115 10,755 21,876 5,763 11,283	10,223	67,224 18,001 10,368 21,195 6,227 11,433 15.6	66,575 18,143 10,297 21,000 5,898 11,237 16.8	67,050 17,957 11,230 21,175 5,879 10,809 17.1	66,030 17,507 10,873 21,704 5,707 10,239 17.1	67,562 17,810 11,069 22,047 6,007 10,629 17.2	67,357 17,566 10,414 21,781 6,196 11,400 16.8	1.3 11.1 -4.0 -4.4 7.5 0.2 8.1	0.4 4.9 4.4 -3.2 2.0 -4.2 10.9	0.8 2.4 6.4 1.8 -4.9 -5.6 7.5	0.5 -1.1 6.8 4.0 -3.5 -7.0 10.3	1.2 -3.2 1.1 3.7 5.1 1.5 0.3
Females Number sentenced Number given immediate custody Number given fines Number given community sentences Number given suspended sentences Number given other sentences Average custodial sentence length (months) (2)	11,262 1,615 1,392 4,403 1,034 2,818 10.7	11,399 1,711 1,356 4,346 1,099 2,887 11.0	11,407 1,750 1,345 4,258 1,191 2,863 9.9	11,556 1,844 1,289 4,236 1,200 2,987 10.8	11,619 1,927 1,311 4,160 1,197 3,024 10.6	11,354 1,765 1,415 4,205 1,122 2,847 10.0	11,803 1,683 1,502 4,564 1,140 2,914 11.3	12,488 1,774 1,566 4,693 1,270 3,185 12.3	12,809 1,698 1,643 4,800 1,257 3,411 10.0	3.2 19.3 -5.8 -5.5 15.8 7.3 -0.8	-0.4 3.2 4.4 -3.2 2.1 -1.4 -9.2	3.5 -3.8 11.7 7.2 -4.3 1.8 14.7	8.1 -3.8 21.5 10.8 5.8 6.6 14.0	10.2 -11.9 25.3 15.4 5.0 12.8 -5.3
Persons Number sentenced Number given immediate custody Number given fines Number given community sentences Number given suspended sentences Number given other sentences Average custodial sentence length (months) (2)	76,988 17,938 12,118 26,379 6,519 14,034 15.1	78,191 18,826 12,111 26,222 6,862 14,170 15.0	11,568 25,572 7,194	79,167 19,884 11,738 25,552 7,451 14,542 15.1	78,613 20,118 11,721 25,284 7,114 14,376 16.1	78,824 19,785 12,766 25,512 7,017 13,744 16.4	78,337 19,271 12,511 26,434 6,873 13,248 16.5	80,521 19,651 12,780 26,891 7,305 13,894 16.7	80,615 19,313 12,192 26,735 7,478 14,897 16.2	2.1 12.2 -3.3 -4.2 9.1 2.4 7.1	0.8 5.1 5.4 -2.7 2.3 -3.0 9.3	1.9 2.2 8.2 3.4 -4.5 -3.4 7.7	1.7 -1.2 8.9 5.2 -2.0 -4.5 10.5	2.5 -4.0 4.0 5.7 5.1 3.6 0.3

 <sup>(1) 2009</sup> data is provisional.
 (2) Excludes life and indeterminate sentences. Offenders receiving an indeterminate sentence for public protection for a serious offence committed from 4 April 2005 would previously have been included in the average custodial sentence length and are no longer. This may result in a decrease in average custodial sentence lengths.
 (3) A small number of cases from magistrates' courts are now reported to the Ministry as sex' not stated' this may be the cause of some of the percentage change from 2008 to 2009

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star}$  Number too small to give a meaningful percentage change

Table 5 Persons sentenced for indictable offences by type of court, type of sentence (detailed) and quarter, 2007-2009<sup>(1)</sup>

England and Wales							- 1	Persons se	entenced			Р	ercentage	change
Court and sentence	Q2 2007	Q3 2007	Q4 2007	Q1 2008	Q2 2008	Q3 2008	Q4 2008	Q1 2009	Q2 2009	Q2 2008 C	3 2008 (	24 2008 (	Q1 2009 C	22 2009
Magistrates' courts Immediate custodial sentences														
Detention and training order	879	884	779	813	869	768	726	699	728	-1.1	-13.1	-6.8	-14.0	-16.2
Young offender institution	970	976	929	911	829	749	682	472	446	-14.5	-23.3	-26.6	-48.2	-46.2
Unsuspended imprisonment Total immediate custody	5,704 7,553	6,170 8,030	6,193 7,901	6,585 8,309	6,226 7,924	6,228 7,745	5,877 7,285	6,067 7,238	6,091 7,265	9.2 4.9	0.9 -3.5	-5.1 -7.8	-7.9 -12.9	-2.2 -8.3
Community sentences	220	216	274	274	205	267	270	240	246	24.0	45.5	1.0	10.4	10.5
Community rehabilitation order Supervision order	339 1,893	316 1,799	274 1,624	274 1,521	265 1,449	267 1,280	279 1,304	240 1,156	216 1,213	-21.8 -23.5	-15.5 -28.8	1.8 -19.7	-12.4 -24.0	-18.5 -16.3
Community punishment order	303	314	340	278	280	295	249	250	250	-7.6	-6.1	-26.8	-10.1	-10.7
Attendance centre order Community punishment and	477	437	477	426	403	337	351	326	280	-15.5	-22.9	-26.4	-23.5	-30.5
rehabilitation order	225	261	208	228	183	286	271	240	241	-18.7	9.6	30.3	5.3	31.7
Curfew order	969	920	985 459	950 488	835 424	1,063	1,067	1,054	991 390	-13.8 -16.9	15.5 4.5	8.3	10.9 -10.5	18.7 -8.0
Reparation order Action plan order	510 690	446 625	527	539	424	466 510	428 549	437 493	413	-30.3	-18.4	-6.8 4.2	-10.5	-0.0 -14.1
Drug treatment and testing order	5	4	1	2	2	0	1	2	0	*	*	*	*	*
Referral order <sup>(2)</sup>	4,563	4,461	4,197	4,079	4,064	4,093	3,963	3,808	4,017	-10.9	-8.2	-5.6	-6.6	-1.2
Community order <sup>(3)</sup> Total community sentences	13,018 22,992	13,366 22,949	13,267 22,359	13,455 22,240	13,314 21,700	13,445 22,042	14,389 22,851	15,157 23,163	15,083 23,094	2.3 -5.6	0.6 -4.0	8.5 2.2	12.6 4.2	13.3 6.4
Other sentences														
Absolute or conditional discharge Fine	10,423 11,744	10,634 11,730	10,246 11,216	10,324 11,355	10,443 11,361	9,663 12,430	9,430 12,187	9,856 12,424	10,041 11,679	0.2 -3.3	-9.1 6.0	-8.0 8.7	-4.5 9.4	-3.8 2.8
Suspended sentence <sup>(4)</sup>	3,046	3,085	3,202	3,149	2,849	2,749	2,825	2,868	3,032	-5.5 -6.5	-10.9	-11.8	-8.9	6.4
Otherwise dealt with	2,634	2,612	2,510	3,325	3,046	3,253	2,987	3,191	3,574	15.6	24.5	19.0	-4.0	17.3
Total other sentences	27,847	28,061	27,174	28,153	27,699	28,095	27,429	28,339	28,326	-0.5	0.1	0.9	0.7	2.3
The Crown Court Immediate custodial sentences														
S90-92 PCC(S) Act 2000	82	119	84	120	122	139	128	102	109	48.8	16.8	52.4	-15.0	-10.7
Detention and training order Young offender institution	272	263	277 1,741	245 1,640	259 1,764	269 1,824	278	242 1,908	225	-4.8	2.3 5.2	0.4	-1.2	-13.1 3.1
Unsuspended imprisonment <sup>(5)</sup>	1,652 8,379	1,734 8,680	8,849	9,570	10,049	9,808	1,767 9,813	10,161	1,818 9,896	6.8 19.9	13.0	1.5 10.9	16.3 6.2	-1.5
Total immediate custody	10,385	10,796	10,951	11,575	12,194	12,040	11,986	12,413	12,048	17.4	11.5	9.5	7.2	-1.2
Community sentences Community rehabilitation order	60	45	37	50	48	54	51	39	41	*	*	*	*	*
Supervision order	104	79	84	98	99	88	85	86	87	-4.8	11.4	1.2	-12.2	-12.1
Community punishment order	47	36	37	57	40	26	43	29	33	*	*	*	*	*
Attendance centre order Community punishment and	1	0	2	1	0	2	1	2	1	•	•	•	•	•
rehabilitation order	45	42	33	49	33	34	43	43	35	*	*	*	*	*
Curfew order	44 0	54 1	63 0	48 0	69	59 1	58	80 0	66 0	*	9.3	-7.9 *	*	-4.3
Reparation order Action plan order	5	3	5	1	4 7	4	0 2	5	0	*	*	*	*	*
Drug treatment and testing order	6	3	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	*	*	*	*	*
Community order <sup>(3)</sup> Total community sentences	3,075 3,387	3,010 3,273	2,952 3,213	3,007 3,312	3,284 3,584	3,201 3,470	3,300 3,583	3,446 3,730	3,378 3,641	6.8 5.8	6.3 6.0	11.8 11.5	14.6 12.6	2.9 1.6
Other sentences														
Absolute or conditional discharge Fine	496 374	483 381	478 352	504 383	492 360	485 336	471 324	469 357	686	-0.8 -3.7	0.4	-1.5 -8.0	-6.9 -6.8	39.4 42.2
Suspended sentence <sup>(4)</sup>	3,473	3,777	3,992	4,302	4,265	4,268	4,048	4,437	512 4,448	22.8	-11.8 13.0	1.4	3.1	42.2
Otherwise dealt with Total other sentences	481 4,824	441 5,082	476 5,298	389 5,578	395 5,512	343 5,432	360 5,203	379 5,642	597 6,243	-17.9 14.3	-22.2 6.9	-24.4 -1.8	-2.6 1.1	51.1 13.3
All courts		-,	-,	-,=-3	-,	-,	-,	-,						
Immediate custodial sentences														
S90-92 PCC(S) Act 2000 Detention and training order	82 1,151	119 1,147	84 1,056	120 1,058	122 1,128	139 1,037	128 1,004	102 941	109 953	48.8 -2.0	16.8 -9.6	52.4 -4.9	-15.0 -11.1	-10.7 -15.5
Young offender institution	2,622	2,710	2,670	2,551	2,593	2,573	2,449	2,380	2,264	-1.1	-5.1	-8.3	-6.7	-12.7
Unsuspended imprisonment <sup>(5)</sup> Total immediate custody	14,083 17,938	14,850 18,826	15,042 18,852	16,155 19,884	16,275 20,118	16,036 19,785	15,690 19,271	16,228 19,651	15,987 19,313	15.6 12.2	8.0 5.1	4.3 2.2	0.5 -1.2	-1.8 -4.0
Community sentences														
Community rehabilitation order	399	361	311	324	313	321	330	279	257	-21.6	-11.1	6.1	-13.9	-17.9
Supervision order Community punishment order	1,997 350	1,878 350	1,708 377	1,619 335	1,548 320	1,368 321	1,389 292	1,242 279	1,300 283	-22.5 -8.6	-27.2 -8.3	-18.7 -22.5	-23.3 -16.7	-16.0 -11.6
Attendance centre order	478	437	479	427	403	339	352	328	281	-15.7	-22.4	-26.5	-23.2	-30.3
Community punishment and														
rehabilitation order Curfew order	270 1,013	303 974	241 1,048	277 998	216 904	320 1,122	314 1,125	283 1,134	276 1,057	-20.0 -10.8	5.6 15.2	30.3 7.3	2.2 13.6	27.8 16.9
Reparation order	510	447	459	488	428	467	428	437	390	-16.1	4.5	-6.8	-10.5	-8.9
Action plan order Drug treatment and testing order	695	628	532	540	488	514	551	498	413 0	-29.8	-18.2 *	3.6	-7.8 *	-15.4 *
Referral order <sup>(2)</sup>	11 4,563	7 4,461	1 4,197	3 4,079	2 4,064	1 4,093	1 3,963	2 3,808	4,017	-10.9	-8.2	-5.6	-6.6	-1.2
Community order <sup>(3)</sup> Total community sentences	16,093 26,379	16,376 26,222	16,219 25,572	16,462 25,552	16,598 25,284	16,646 25,512	17,689 26,434	18,603 26,893	18,461 26,735	3.1 -4.2	1.6 -2.7	9.1 3.4	13.0 5.2	11.2 5.7
Other sentences	20,319	20,222	20,012	20,002	20,204	20,012	20,734	20,033	20,100	-4.2	-2.1	5.4	J.Z	5.7
Absolute or conditional discharge	10,919	11,117	10,724	10,828	10,935	10,148	9,901	10,325	10,727	0.1	-8.7	-7.7	-4.6	-1.9
Fine	12,118	12,111	11,568	11,738	11,721	12,766	12,511	12,781	12,191	-3.3	5.4	8.2	8.9	4.0
Suspended sentence <sup>(4)</sup> Otherwise dealt with	6,519 3,115	6,862 3,053	7,194 2,986	7,451 3,714	7,114 3,441	7,017 3,596	6,873 3,347	7,305 3,570	7,480 4,171	9.1 10.5	2.3 17.8	-4.5 12.1	-2.0 -3.9	5.1 21.2

 <sup>(1) 2009</sup> data is provisional.
 (2) Referral orders now include numbers of extension of referral orders, and may therefore not be the same as previously published figures.
 (3) Community orders were introduced by the Criminal Justice Act 2003 for offences committed from 4 April 2005.
 (4) Fully suspended sentence for offences committed prior to 4 April 2005, suspended sentence order for offences committed from 4 April 2005.
 (5) Indeterminate and Extended sentences for Public Protection given to under 21's are included under 'Unsuspended Imprisonment'

<sup>\*</sup> Number too small to give a meaningful percentage change

Table 6 Persons sentenced for indictable offences at all courts by offence group and quarter, and sentence length, 2007-2009 (1)

England and Wales							I	Persons s	sentenced				Percentaç	ge change
Offence group	Q2 2007	Q3 2007	Q4 2007	Q1 2008	Q2 2008	Q3 2008	Q4 2008	Q1 2009	Q2 2009	Q2 2008	Q3 2008	Q4 2008	Q1 2009	Q2 2009
Violence against														
the person	10,237	10,535	10,456	10,507	10,178	10,333	10,424	10,957	10,908	-0.6	-1.9	-0.3	4.3	7.2
Sexual offences	1,237	1,200	1,294	1,274	1,324	1,286	1,256	1,193	1,218	7.0	7.2	-2.9	-6.4	-8.0
Burglary	5,785	6,132	5,667	5,787	5,814	6,207	5,843	5,698	5,797	0.5	1.2	3.1	-1.5	-0.3
Robbery	2,200	2,186	2,239	2,110	2,066	2,205	2,114	2,216	2,248	-6.1	0.9	-5.6	5.0	8.8
Theft and handling														
stolen goods	26,189	26,269	26,255	27,328	27,285	27,500	28,235	29,258	30,081	4.2	4.7	7.5	7.1	10.2
Fraud and forgery	4,868	5,144	4,940	5,348	5,118	4,705	4,752	5,416	5,128	5.1	-8.5	-3.8	1.3	0.2
Criminal damage	3,108	3,127	2,762	2,636	2,405	2,441	2,092	2,011	2,096	-22.6	-21.9	-24.3	-23.7	-12.8
Drug offences <sup>(3)</sup>	10,920	11,155	11,655	12,602	13,273	13,454	13,580	13,677	13,261	21.5	20.6	16.5	8.5	-0.1
Other (excluding	-,-	,	,	,	-,	-, -	.,	-,-	-, -					
motoring offences)	11,042	11,159	10,353	10,335	9,916	9,619	8,983	8,987	8,765	-10.2	-13.8	-13.2	-13.0	-11.6
Indictable motoring	,-	,	-,	-,	-,-	-,-	.,	-,	-,					
offences	1,402	1,284	1,275	1,240	1,234	1,074	1,058	1,111	1,114	-12.0	-16.4	-17.0	-10.4	-9.7
Total indictable offences	76,988	78,191	76,896	79,167	78,613	78,824	78,337	80,524	80,616	2.1	0.8	1.9	1.7	2.5
England and Wales						Averag	e custodia	l sentenc	e length <sup>(2)</sup>				Percentaç	ge change
Offence group	Q2 2007	Q3 2007	Q4 2007	Q1 2008	Q2 2008	Q3 2008	Q4 2008	Q1 2009	Q2 2009	Q2 2008	Q3 2008	Q4 2008	Q1 2009	Q2 2009
Violence against														
the person	17.3	16.2	16.6	16.5	16.9	17.0	18.5	17.7	16.5	-2.4	5.2	11.3	7.1	-2.3
Sexual offences	42.7	43.5		41.2	44.2	44.8	45.3	50.9		3.6	2.8			5.5
Burglary	15.8	16.5		16.1	17.3	18.7	17.5	18.2		9.5	13.2		13.0	7.7
Robbery	30.0	30.7		30.9	33.3	33.2	32.6	32.7		11.0	8.2			-1.4
Theft and handling	00.0	00.7	04.0	00.0	00.0	00.2	02.0	02.7	02.0	11.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	
stolen goods	4.0	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	0.4	-6.6	5.1	7.7	2.9
Fraud and forgery	10.3	9.9		10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.6		4.7			-0.1	-9.6
Criminal damage	12.6	11.9		13.7	13.6	16.0	16.3	20.2		8.2			47.7	33.0
Drug offences <sup>(3)</sup>	31.8	32.4		32.3	33.2		32.1	32.1		4.7	2.2		-0.6	-9.8
Other (excluding	31.0	32.4	31.0	32.3	33.2	33.1	52.1	52.1	30.0	4.7	2.2	0.7	-0.0	-3.0
motoring offences)	9.5	9.4	9.6	10.8	11.3	10.3	11.2	12.6	12.8	19.2	9.4	16.5	16.3	13.1
Indictable motoring offences	8.8	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.1	9.1	4.8	9.4	7.0	-0.7	-2.1
Total indictable offences	15.1	15.0	15.3	15.1	16.1	16.4	16.5	16.7	16.2	7.1	9.3	7.7	10.5	0.3

<sup>(1) 2009</sup> data is provisional.
(2) Excludes life and indeterminate sentences. Offenders receiving an indeterminate sentence for public protection for a serious offence committed from 4 April 2005 would previously have been included in the average custodial sentence length and are no longer. This may result in a decrease in average custodial sentence lengths.
(3) Due to shortfalls in the recording of some drug offences these figures are partly based on estimations of the shortfall. More details are available in the technical note towards the rear of the publication

Table 7 Persons sentenced for indictable offences at all courts by quarter, type of sentence and offence group, 2007-2009 (1)

England ar	nd Wales								F	Persons sente	nced and per	centages
Quarter and	d type of sentence	Violence against the person	Sexual offences	Burglary	Robbery	Theft and handling stolen goods	Fraud and forgery	Criminal damage	Drug offences <sup>(3)</sup>	Other (excluding motoring offences)	Motoring offences	Total
Q2 2007	Total number sentenced	10,237	1,237	5,785	2,200	26,189	4,868	3,108	10,920	11,042	1,402	76,988
	% given immediate custody	29.1	55.4	38.6	54.2	18.1	25.2	10.6	18.4	19.4	28.0	23.3
	% given fines	4.5	2.3	1.9	0.5	13.3	11.6	9.6	31.7	30.7	22.7	15.7
	% given community sentences	39.3	27.2	44.1	39.0	38.6	32.7	46.2	23.0	23.3	27.9	34.3
	% given suspended sentences % given other sentences	16.7 10.3	9.0 6.1	9.4 6.1	4.9 1.5	6.2 23.8	11.9 18.7	4.0 29.5	5.8 21.1	7.9 18.7	15.3 6.2	8.5 18.2
	Average custodial sentence	10.0	0.1	0.1	1.0	20.0	10.7	20.0	2	10.7	0.2	10.2
	length (months) (2)	17.3	42.7	15.8	30.0	4.0	10.3	12.6	31.8	9.5	8.8	15.1
Q3 2007	Total number sentenced	10,535	1,200	6,132	2,186	26,269	5,144	3,127	11,155	11,159	1,284	78,191
	% given immediate custody	29.9	56.6	39.5	53.0	18.8	27.2	11.0	18.6	20.3	30.4	24.1
	% given fines	5.0	2.0	2.0	0.3	12.9	10.4	9.8	31.9	30.0	23.6	15.5
	% given community sentences	37.5	27.8	42.9	39.8	38.2	30.6	45.1	22.9	22.5	25.5	33.5
	% given suspended sentences % given other sentences	17.1 10.4	8.3 5.3	10.2 5.4	5.3 1.6	6.2 23.9	12.6 19.1	4.6 29.5	6.1 20.5	8.3 18.9	15.3 5.2	8.8 18.1
	Average custodial sentence	10.4	5.5	5.4	1.0	23.9	19.1	29.5	20.5	10.9	5.2	10.1
	length (months) (2)	16.2	43.5	16.5	30.7	4.2	9.9	11.9	32.4	9.4	8.7	15.0
Q4 2007	Total number sentenced	10,456	1,294	5,667	2,239	26,255	4,940	2,762	11,655	10,353	1,275	76,896
	% given immediate custody	30.5	54.1	39.4	54.5	19.5	27.3	11.5	18.5	21.1	30.1	24.5
	% given fines	4.6	2.9	1.9	0.4	12.6	11.4	9.7	31.8	27.2	20.9	15.0
	% given community sentences % given suspended sentences	37.7 17.7	27.0 8.5	41.3 11.8	38.0 5.7	37.4 6.9	30.3 13.4	44.4 4.6	23.5 6.0	23.9 8.9	25.2 18.0	33.3 9.4
	% given other sentences	9.5	7.5	5.6	1.4	23.6	17.5	29.9	20.2	18.9	5.8	17.8
	Average custodial sentence length (months) <sup>(2)</sup>	16.6	43.6	16.8	34.8	3.9	9.7	14.5	31.8	9.6	9.0	15.3
	,											
Q1 2008	Total number sentenced	10,507	1,274	5,787	2,110	27,328 20.1	5,348	2,636	12,602	10,335 22.5	1,240 29.5	79,167
	% given immediate custody % given fines	30.0 4.5	57.1 1.6	42.1 1.7	57.6 0.0	12.5	28.4 11.1	11.6 9.9	18.7 31.0	26.3	29.5	25.1 14.8
	% given community sentences	37.6	27.7	38.8	35.8	36.3	28.1	43.2	23.1	23.5	27.7	32.3
	% given suspended sentences	18.5	9.2	10.6	5.1	6.7	13.2	4.7	6.2	9.7	18.7	9.4
	% given other sentences Average custodial sentence	9.4	4.3	6.7	1.5	24.5	19.1	30.6	21.1	18.0	3.8	18.4
	length (months) (2)	16.5	41.2	16.1	30.9	3.9	10.7	13.7	32.3	10.8	9.2	15.1
Q2 2008	Total number sentenced	10,178	1,324	5,814	2,066	27,285	5,118	2,405	13,273	9,916	1,234	78,613
	% given immediate custody	32.7	58.7	41.7	60.1	19.5	29.5	11.8	19.2	23.4	30.1	25.6
	% given fines	3.8	2.3	1.6	0.2	12.5	11.2	10.6	31.2	26.1	19.7	14.9
	% given community sentences % given suspended sentences	37.1 17.6	26.7 7.3	40.6 10.4	32.3 5.6	36.3 6.1	27.7 14.4	44.4 4.6	23.1 5.8	23.7 10.0	25.6 18.6	32.2 9.0
	% given other sentences Average custodial sentence	8.9	5.0	5.8	1.8	25.6	17.2	28.6	20.7	16.7	6.0	18.3
	length (months) <sup>(2)</sup>	16.9	44.2	17.3	33.3	4.0	10.8	13.6	33.2	11.3	9.3	16.1
Q3 2008	Total number sentenced	10,333	1,286	6,207	2,205	27,500	4,705	2,441	13,454	9,619	1,074	78,824
	% given immediate custody	33.3	58.5	42.1	61.4	18.9	28.6	12.0	17.1	22.2	30.9	25.1
	% given fines	3.8	1.6	1.7	0.0	13.1	12.9	12.2	35.2	28.8	20.8	16.2
	% given community sentences % given suspended sentences	37.6 18.2	25.7 9.2	39.3 10.6	32.9 4.5	36.7 5.8	28.3 14.2	43.2 4.4	23.0 5.5	23.7 9.9	25.6 18.2	32.4 8.9
	% given other sentences	7.0	5.0	6.3	1.1	25.4	16.0	28.1	19.2	15.3	4.5	17.4
	Average custodial sentence length (months) (2)	17.0	44.8	18.7	33.2	4.0	10.7	16.0	33.1	10.3	9.5	16.4
Q4 2008	Total number sentenced	10,424	1,256	5,843	2,114	28,235	4,752	2,092	13,580	8,983	1,058	78,337
	% given immediate custody	33.2	59.5	42.5	60.8	17.7	27.2	13.1	16.8	23.5	31.5	24.6
	% given fines	4.1	1.6	1.2	0.0	12.5	12.1	10.9	36.1	28.7	17.5	16.0
	% given community sentences	38.3	26.4 7.3	40.3 9.6	32.3 5.7	38.5 6.1	32.0 14.1	44.5 5.3	23.5 5.0	25.1 9.4	28.0 18.2	33.7 8.8
	% given suspended sentences % given other sentences	18.1 6.3	7.3 5.2	6.4	1.2	25.1	14.1	26.2		13.3	4.8	16.9
	Average custodial sentence											
	length (months) (2)	18.5	45.3	17.5	32.6	4.1	10.9	16.3	32.1	11.2	9.7	16.5
Q1 2009	Total number sentenced	10,957	1,193	5,698	2,216	29,258	5,416	2,011	13,678	8,987	1,111	80,525
	% given immediate custody % given fines	32.6 4.2	58.5 1.3	43.4 1.3	60.2 0.0	17.6 13.5	26.0 11.5	13.2 12.5	16.2 35.1	24.5 27.0	30.1 16.4	24.4 15.9
	% given community sentences	38.0	26.9	38.4	33.6	37.2	31.6	43.2		25.0	28.5	33.4
	% given suspended sentences	18.3	8.0	10.1	4.7	5.9	15.1	6.1	5.0	10.3	20.2	9.1
	% given other sentences	6.8	5.2	6.8	1.4	25.8	15.8	25.1	18.4	13.2	4.9	17.3
	Average custodial sentence length (months) (2)	17.7	50.9	18.2	32.7	4.2	10.6	20.2	32.1	12.6	9.1	16.7
Q2 2009	Total number sentenced	10,908	1,218	5,797	2,248	30,081	5,128	2,096	13,261	8,765	1,114	80,616
	% given immediate custody	31.3	58.3	42.2	57.7	16.8	25.9	11.5	17.6	24.1	32.9	24.0
	% given fines	4.0	1.5	1.3	0.0	13.4	11.5	10.8	31.9	27.4	17.1	15.1
	% given community sentences	38.1	29.7	39.6	35.1	36.8	32.3	45.7	23.1	23.9	26.8	33.2
	% given suspended sentences	19.1	6.2	9.9	5.5	5.8	14.9	5.1	6.3	10.6	20.2	9.3
	% given other sentences	7.4	4.3	6.9	1.6	27.2	15.4	26.9	21.1	14.0	3.1	18.5
	Average custodial sentence length (months) (2)		46.6		32.8				30.0	12.8		

<sup>(1) 2009</sup> data is provisional.

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(2) Excludes life and indeterminate sentences. Offenders receiving an indeterminate sentence for public protection for a serious offence committed from 4 April 2005 would previously have been included in the average custodial sentence length and are no longer. This may result in a decrease in average custodial sentence lengths.
(3) Due to shortfalls in the recording of some drug offences these figures are partly based on estimations of the shortfall. More details are available in the technical note towards the rear of the publication
0.0 - Less than 0.05 per cent

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