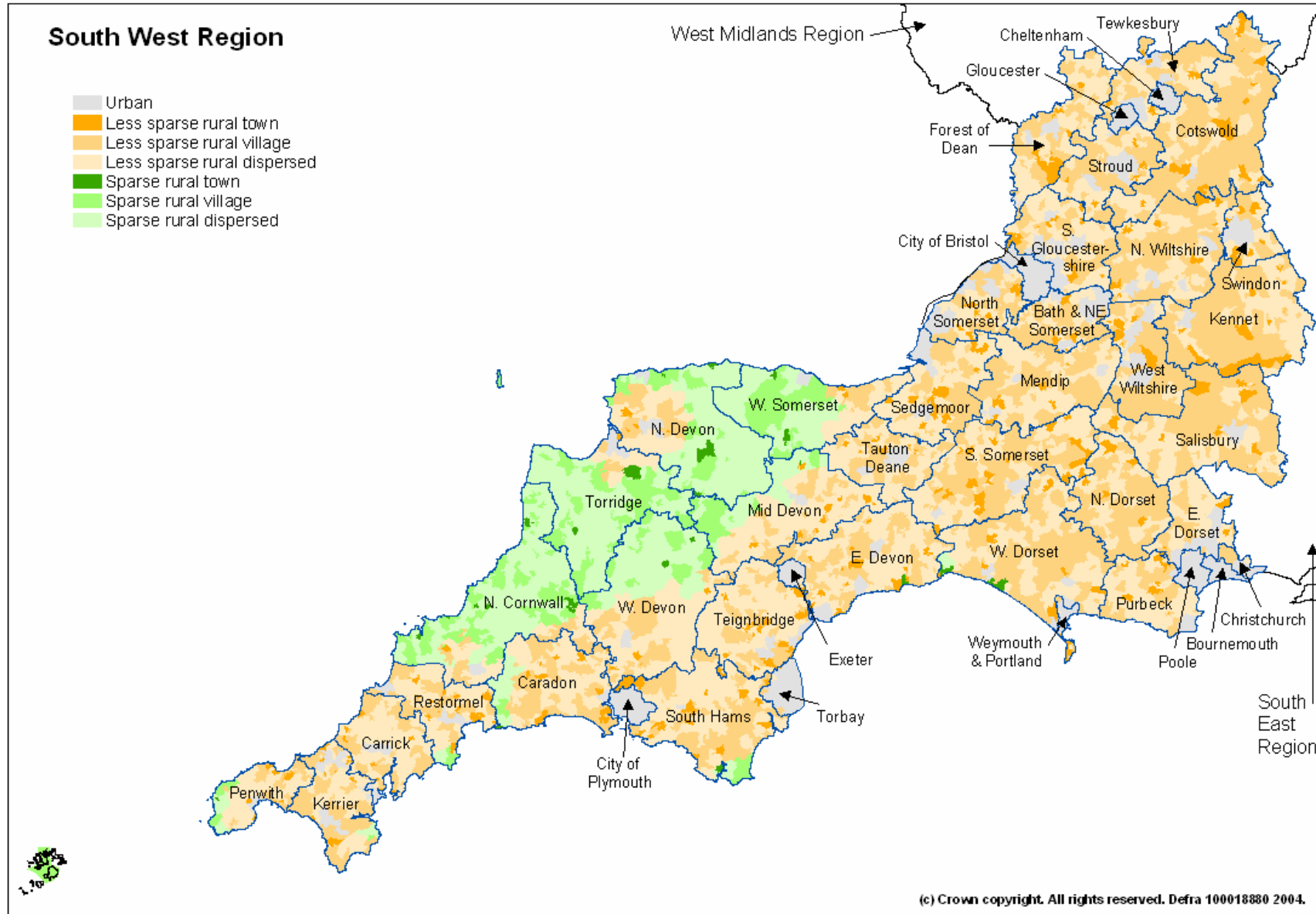


# Penwith

## Census 2001 and Access to Services Focus on Rural Areas

Penwith is in the South West Government Office Region

Map of the Government Office Region showing Authority boundaries and shaded by Output Area according to the urban / rural definition.



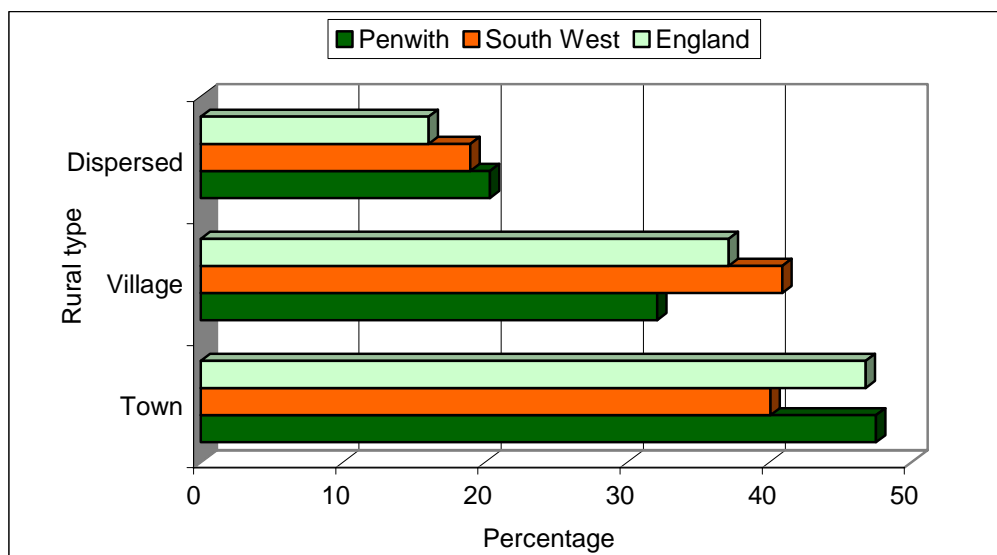
## Population

In Penwith 67.9% of people live in rural areas, compared with 34.1% in the Government Office Region. Within the rural areas 13% live in sparse rural areas.

	Penwith			South West		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Urban	9,603	10,652	20,255	1,573,248	1,675,391	3,248,639
Rural	20,597	22,160	42,757	823,167	856,628	1,679,795
Less Sparse	17,810	19,191	37,001	740,487	769,735	1,510,222
Town	8,905	9,871	18,776	303,384	326,123	629,507
Village	5,350	5,601	10,951	304,709	309,304	614,013
Dispersed	3,555	3,719	7,274	132,394	134,308	266,702
Sparse	2,787	2,969	5,756	82,680	86,893	169,573
Town	882	1,008	1,890	26,686	29,649	56,335
Village	1,266	1,316	2,582	32,142	33,614	65,756
Dispersed	639	645	1,284	23,852	23,630	47,482
Total	30,200	32,812	63,012	2,396,415	2,532,019	4,928,434
Percentage rural	68.2	67.5	67.9	34.3	33.8	34.1

Source table from the Census: UV03 Gender

Proportion of the population of the Authority living in rural towns, villages and dispersed areas compared with the Government Office Region and England.



Source table from the Census: UV03 Gender

## Age

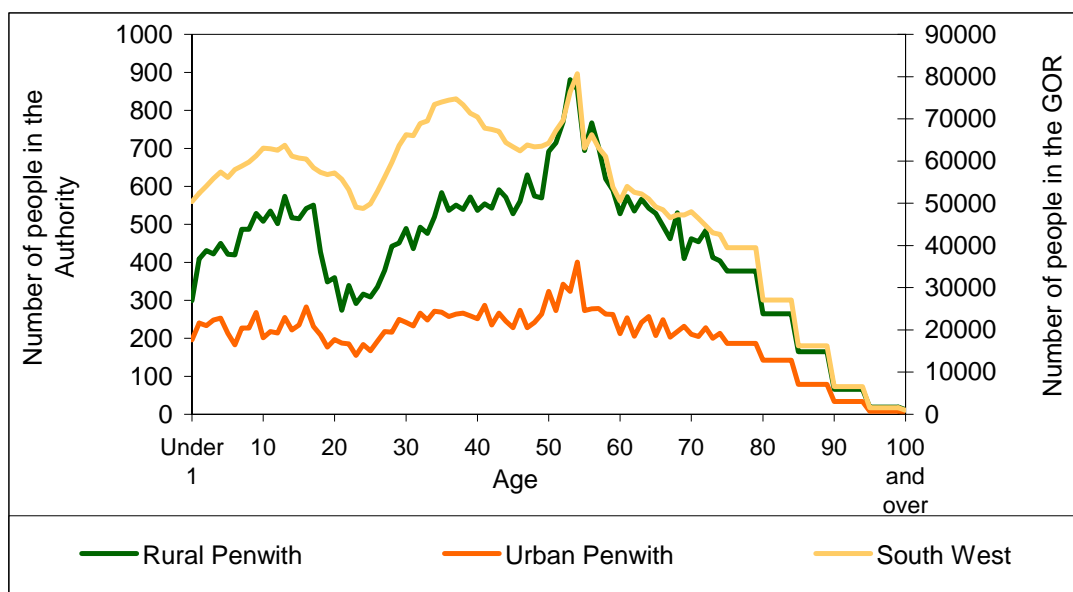
In Penwith 6.9% of the population live in rural areas and are under 10 years old. 14.9% of the Authority's population live in rural areas and are under 19 years of age. 10.6% are aged 70 or over and live in rural areas.

### Total population within the Authority, broken down by age.

Age	Total	Totals		Rural breakdown						% Rural
		Urban	Rural	Towns		Villages		Dispersed		
				Less sparse	Sparse	Less sparse	Sparse	Less sparse	Sparse	
Under 10	6,644	2,289	4,355	1,993	177	1,098	302	690	95	65.5
10 to 19	7,265	2,246	5,019	2,130	263	1,263	334	835	194	69.1
20 to 29	5,451	1,953	3,498	1,712	131	882	224	468	81	64.2
30 to 39	7,772	2,575	5,197	2,357	223	1,335	319	821	142	66.9
40 to 49	8,181	2,521	5,660	2,219	314	1,439	388	1,076	224	69.2
50 to 59	10,310	3,022	7,288	2,960	272	1,946	450	1,469	191	70.7
60 to 69	7,452	2,280	5,172	2,293	187	1,322	297	918	155	69.4
70 to 79	6,091	1,990	4,101	1,913	180	1,018	212	659	119	67.3
80 to 89	3,255	1,108	2,147	1,044	114	534	88	311	56	66.0
90 and over	647	211	436	208	21	92	21	88	6	67.4
	63,068	20,195	42,873	18,829	1,882	10,929	2,635	7,335	1,263	68.0

Source table from the Census: UV04 Age

### Age of the population in urban/rural parts of the Authority and totals for the Government Office Region.

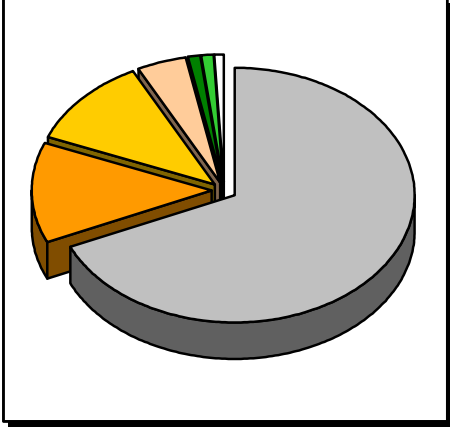
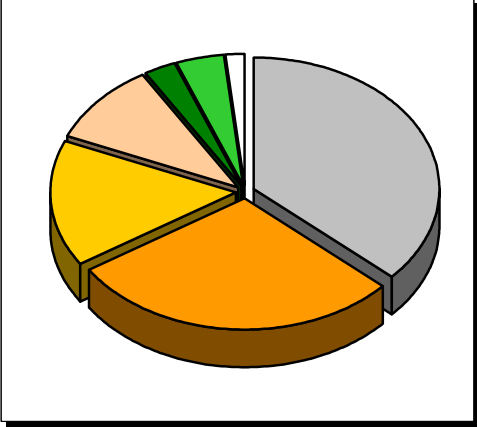


Source table from the Census: UV04 Age

Proportion of children under 5 split by the urban rural definition, for the Authority and the Government Office Region

Authority:  
 Penwith  
 Number of under 5's: 3,200

Government Office Region:  
 South West  
 Number of under 5's: 270,100



- Urban
- Less Sparse Rural Town
- Less Sparse Rural Village
- Less Sparse Rural Dispersed
- Sparse Rural Town
- Sparse Rural Village
- Sparse Rural Dispersed

Source table from the Census: UV04 Age

## Marital Status

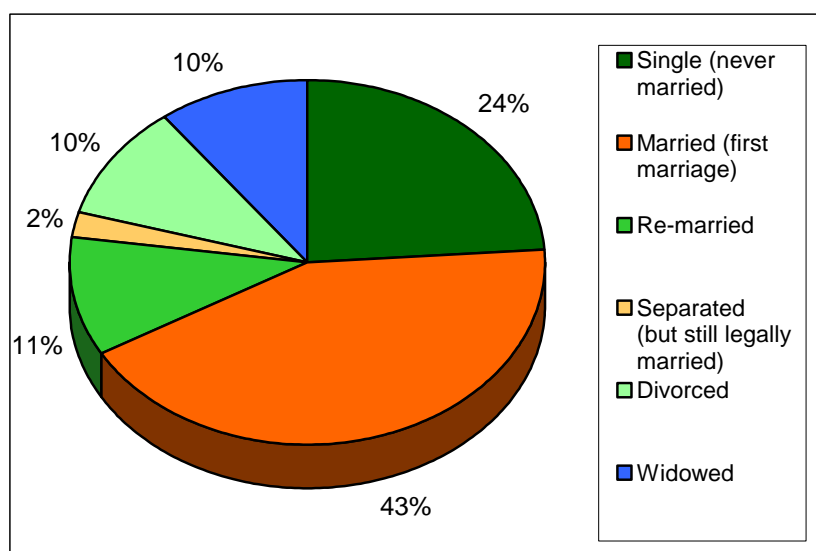
The 'Marital Status' table (UV07) classifies all people (i.e. from babies upwards) according to their marital status. To create the following table *it has been assumed* that all people aged under 16 would be in the "single – never married" category. All people under 16 years of age have been deducted from the original "single – never married" figures on the marital status to estimated figures on the marital status of people aged 16 or over.

### Estimated number of people in the Authority and Government Office Region aged 16 or over, by marital status

	Single (never married)	Married (first marriage)	Re-married	Separated (but still legally married)	Divorced	Widowed
<b>Penwith</b>						
Urban	4,595	6,068	1,585	415	2,108	1,847
Rural	8,460	15,058	3,731	729	3,666	3,598
Less Sparse	7,296	13,122	3,282	610	3,121	3,123
Town	3,826	6,387	1,509	300	1,729	1,717
Village	2,173	3,941	1,053	202	827	860
Dispersed	1,297	2,794	720	108	565	546
Sparse	1,164	1,936	449	119	545	475
Town	392	583	128	51	211	186
Village	484	888	217	49	234	192
Dispersed	288	465	104	19	100	97
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,055</b>	<b>21,126</b>	<b>5,316</b>	<b>1,144</b>	<b>5,774</b>	<b>5,445</b>
<b>South West</b>						
Urban	764,046	1,100,964	222,833	59,476	242,746	233,408
Rural	304,978	665,392	138,855	27,079	110,016	120,677
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,069,024</b>	<b>1,766,356</b>	<b>361,688</b>	<b>86,555</b>	<b>352,762</b>	<b>354,085</b>

Source tables from the Census: UV04 Age and UV07 Marital Status

### Estimated proportions of people aged 16 or over in rural parts of the Authority, by marital status.



Source tables from the Census: UV04 Age and UV07 Marital Status

## Household composition

In Penwith 66.1% of households are in rural areas. 30.9% of rural households are single person households. 8.3% of rural households are lone parent family households.

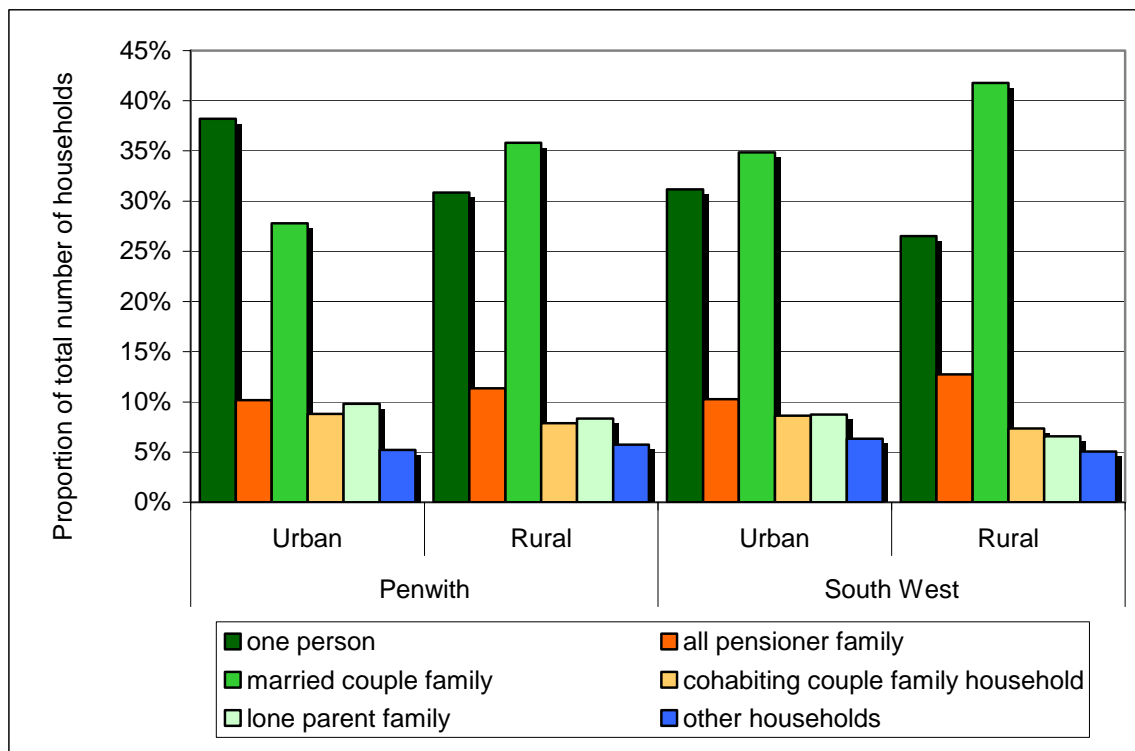
### Number of households, by composition of the household

	Urban Total	Rural							% rural
		Total	Less sparse			Sparse			
			Town	Village	Dispersed	Town	Village	Dispersed	
Total number of households	9,527	18,586	8,263	4,760	3,056	868	1,105	534	66.1
One person household	3,641	5,738	2,683	1,359	842	339	339	176	61.2
pensioner	1,938	3,243	1,584	747	451	187	180	94	62.6
other	1,703	2,495	1,099	612	391	152	159	82	59.4
All pensioner family	970	2,110	975	562	322	84	103	64	68.5
Married couple family	2,647	6,655	2,696	1,780	1,315	257	412	195	71.5
no children	1,080	2,846	1,133	781	584	91	180	77	72.5
with one dependent child	440	1,048	427	258	189	61	74	39	70.4
with two or more dependent children	732	1,751	716	468	333	75	108	51	70.5
all children non-dependent	395	1,010	420	273	209	30	50	28	71.9
Cohabiting couple family	838	1,466	643	391	231	61	104	36	63.6
no children	416	737	299	202	130	32	50	24	63.9
with one dependent child	193	331	166	81	41	13	24	6	63.2
two or more dependent children	205	356	160	96	51	16	27	6	63.5
all children non-dependent	24	42	18	12	9	-	3	-	63.6
Lone parent family	935	1,549	788	375	179	91	85	31	62.4
with one dependent child	370	544	269	120	61	42	39	13	59.5
with two or more dependant children	277	452	245	108	51	19	20	9	62.0
all children non-dependent	288	553	274	147	67	30	26	9	65.8
Other households	496	1,068	478	293	167	36	62	32	68.3
with one dependent child	78	221	96	67	31	6	12	9	73.9
with two or more dependent children	76	151	57	43	26	6	12	7	66.5
all student	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
all pensioner	57	102	42	27	18	6	6	3	64.2
other	285	594	283	156	92	18	32	13	67.6

Source table from the Census: UV65 Household Composition (households)

A dependent child is a person in a household aged 0 to 15 (whether or not in a family) or a person aged 16 to 18 who is a full-time student in a family with parent(s).

Percentage of households by composition of household for the Authority and the Government Office Region.



Source table from the Census: UV65 Household Composition (households)

**Classification of household deprivation**

The classification of household deprivation on the Census is independent of the English Indices of Multiple Deprivation published by the Office of the Deputy Prime Minister. Four dimensions from the Census returns have been identified as giving an indication of household deprivation. Households are considered deprived if one or more of the following definitions applies to that household:

**Employment** – any member of the household aged 16-74 who is not a full-time student is classified as either unemployed or permanently sick.

**Education** – no member of the household aged 16 to pensionable age has at least 5 GCSE’s (grade A to C) or equivalent AND no member of the household aged 16 to 18 is in full-time education.

**Health and disability** – any member of the household has general health ‘not good’ in the year before the census or has a limiting long term illness.

**Housing** – The household’s accommodation is either overcrowded, or is in a shared dwelling, or does not have sole use of bath/shower and toilet, or has no central heating.

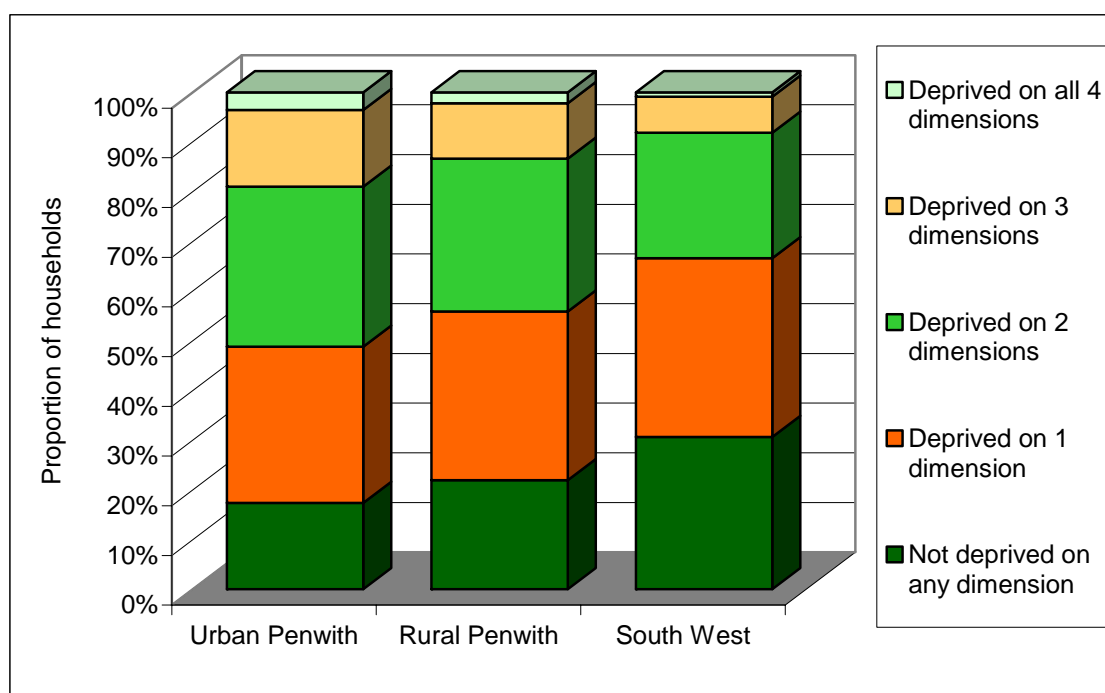


### Classification of household deprivation (number of households)

	Penwith					South West	
	Not deprived on any dimension	Deprived on 1 dimension	Deprived on 2 dimensions	Deprived on 3 dimensions	Deprived on all 4 dimensions	Not deprived on any dimension	Deprived on 1 or more dimensions
<b>Urban</b>	<b>1,645</b>	<b>2,985</b>	<b>3,051</b>	<b>1,463</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>420,809</b>	<b>967,571</b>
<b>Rural</b>	<b>4,086</b>	<b>6,304</b>	<b>5,722</b>	<b>2,075</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>218,870</b>	<b>478,677</b>
Less Sparse	3,558	5,451	4,922	1,774	341	201,392	423,372
Town	1,670	2,823	2,586	988	188	79,760	190,243
Village	1,087	1,582	1,470	489	97	84,988	164,573
Dispersed	801	1,046	866	297	56	36,644	68,556
Sparse	528	853	800	301	67	17,478	55,305
Town	140	306	298	112	24	5,512	19,948
Village	229	364	348	146	32	6,837	21,415
Dispersed	159	183	154	43	11	5,129	13,942

Source table from the Census: UV67 Classification of household deprivation

### Comparison of household deprivation in urban and rural parts of the Authority



Source table from the Census: UV67 Classification of household deprivation

### Health and provision of unpaid care

There were two measure of 'health' on the Census. In one measure respondents were asked to rate their general level of health over the last twelve months as 'good', 'fairly good' or 'not good'. The other measure was to ask respondents whether they (in their opinion) had a limiting long-term

illness (LLTI). LLTI covers any long-term illness, health problem or disability that limits daily activities or the work a person can do.

Perception of health over the 12 months preceding the Census (number of people)

	Penwith				South West			
	Good	Fairly good	Not good	% not good	Good	Fairly good	Not good	% not good
Urban	12,408	5,194	2,653	13.1	2,218,568	742,285	287,789	8.9
Rural	27,670	10,330	4,757	11.1	1,174,981	373,193	131,626	7.8

Source table from the Census: UV20 General health

Occurrence of limiting long-term illnesses (LLTI) (number of people)

	Penwith			South West			England
	No LLTI	LLTI	% with LLTI	No LLTI	LLTI	% with LLTI	% with LLTI
Urban	15,098	5,157	25.5	2,651,662	596,977	18.4	18.2
Rural	33,050	9,707	22.7	1,384,738	295,057	17.6	17.0

Source table from the Census: UV22 Long-term limiting illness

Number of people providing unpaid care

	Penwith			% providing some unpaid care	
	1 to 19 hours per week	20 to 49 hours per week	50 or more hours per week	Penwith	South West
Urban	1,473	260	591	11.5	9.7
Rural	3,253	565	1,129	11.6	10.7
Towns	1,413	245	546	10.7	10.1
Villages	1,059	211	383	12.2	10.9
Dispersed	781	109	200	12.7	11.4

Source table from the Census: UV21 Provision of unpaid care

## Qualifications

In Penwith 29.8% of the people aged 16 to 74 have no academic, vocational or professional qualifications, compared with 26.2% in the Region as a whole. 67.2% of the people with no such qualifications are in rural parts of the Authority.

### Number of people aged 16 to 74 by qualification level

	Number of people aged 16-74 within the authority that responded to the questions on qualification levels. (please see the footnotes)						Percentage with no qualifications	
	None	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4/5	Other	Authority	GOR
Urban	4,405	2,382	3,134	1,000	2,224	1,190	30.7	26.6
Rural	9,037	5,147	6,681	2,117	5,050	2,723	29.4	25.4
Less Sparse	7,876	4,477	5,739	1,825	4,314	2,363	29.6	24.9
Town	4,237	2,313	2,907	814	1,818	1,227	31.8	27.0
Village	2,315	1,344	1,678	600	1,332	656	29.2	23.6
Dispersed	1,324	820	1,154	411	1,164	480	24.7	22.9
Sparse	1,161	670	942	292	736	360	27.9	27.9
Town	431	244	270	89	183	113	32.4	32.4
Village	550	297	416	124	332	178	29.0	29.0
Dispersed	180	129	256	79	221	69	19.3	19.3
Total	13,442	7,529	9,815	3,117	7,274	3,913	29.8	26.2
Percentage rural	67.2	68.4	68.1	67.9	69.4	69.6		

Source table from the Census: UV24 Qualifications

#### Footnotes

**None:** No academic, vocational or professional qualifications

**Level 1:** 1+ 'O' levels/CSE/GCSE (any grade), NVQ level 1, Foundation GNVQ

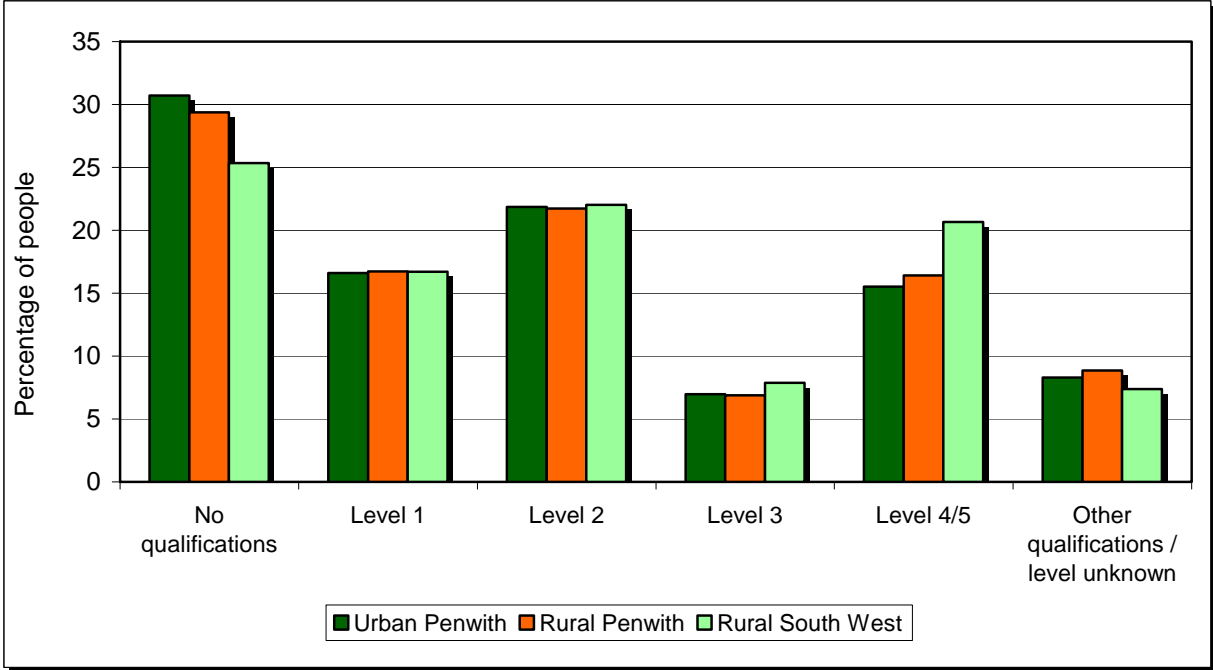
**Level 2:** 5+ 'O' levels, 5+ CSEs (grade 1), 5+ GCSEs (grade A to C), School Certificate, 1+ 'A' levels/AS levels, NVQ level 2, Intermediate GNVQ

**Level 3:** 2+ 'A' levels, 4+ AS levels, Higher School Certificate, NVQ level 3, Advanced GNVQ

**Level 4/5:** First degree, Higher degree, NVQ levels 4-5, HND, HNC, Qualified Teacher Status, Qualified Medical Doctor, Qualified Dentist, Qualified Nurse, Midwife, Health Visitor

**Other:** Other qualifications or level unknown e.g. City and Guilds, RSA/OCR, BTEC/Edexcel, other professional qualifications.

Percentage of people aged 16 to 74 with each level of qualification in the Authority and the rural part of the Government Office Region.



Source table from the Census: UV24 Qualifications

## National Statistics Socio-Economic Classification (NS-SeC)

In this table all people aged 16 to 74 are classified according to their type of occupation using the National Statistics Socio-Economic Classification. Further details of this classification system are available from the National Statistics web site at:

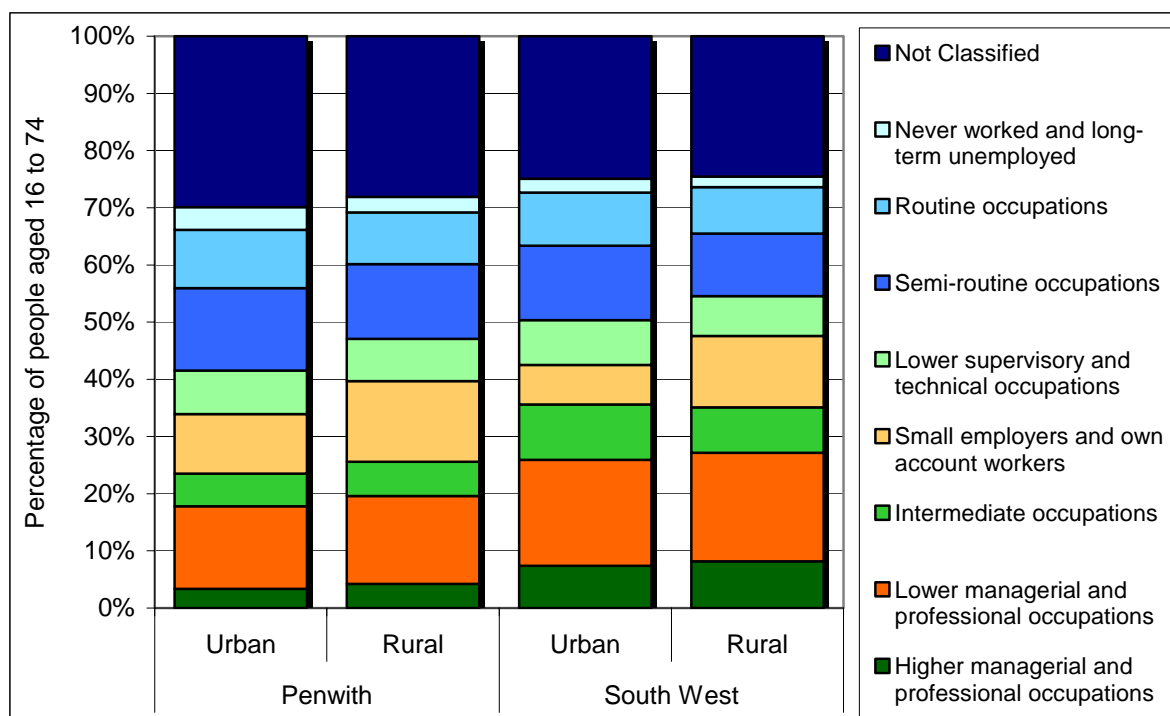
[http://www.statistics.gov.uk/methods\\_quality/ns\\_sec/default.asp](http://www.statistics.gov.uk/methods_quality/ns_sec/default.asp)

### Number of people in the Authority aged 16 to 74 by NS-SeC classification

	Penwith					South West	
	Urban Total	Rural			Urban	Rural	
		Total	Towns	Villages			Dispersed
Higher managerial and professional occupations	479	1,308	512	432	364	172,613	98,502
Lower managerial and professional occupations	2,069	4,741	2,099	1,506	1,136	430,712	229,245
Intermediate occupations	816	1,854	887	620	347	225,521	96,445
Small employers and own account workers	1,484	4,343	1,747	1,337	1,259	160,287	149,988
Lower supervisory and technical occupations	1,097	2,300	1,198	722	380	182,915	84,353
Semi-routine occupations	2,062	4,019	2,082	1,313	624	302,430	132,462
Routine occupations	1,451	2,798	1,528	862	408	216,782	97,434
Never worked and long-term unemployed	568	835	405	271	159	55,805	22,711
Not Classified	4,279	8,679	4,227	2,762	1,690	580,458	296,375

Source table from the Census: UV31 National Statistics Socio-economic classification

### Percentage of people in the Authority aged 16 to 74 by NS-SeC classification



Source table from the Census: UV31 National Statistics Socio-economic classification

## Economic activity and average number of hours worked

In rural Penwith 39% of people aged 16 to 74 are economically inactive. 47.1% of those people are retired, 8.8% are students and 19.1% are looking after the home or family.

In comparison 42.4% of people aged 16 to 74 are economically inactive in urban Penwith and 33.1% are economically inactive in rural parts of the Government Office Region.

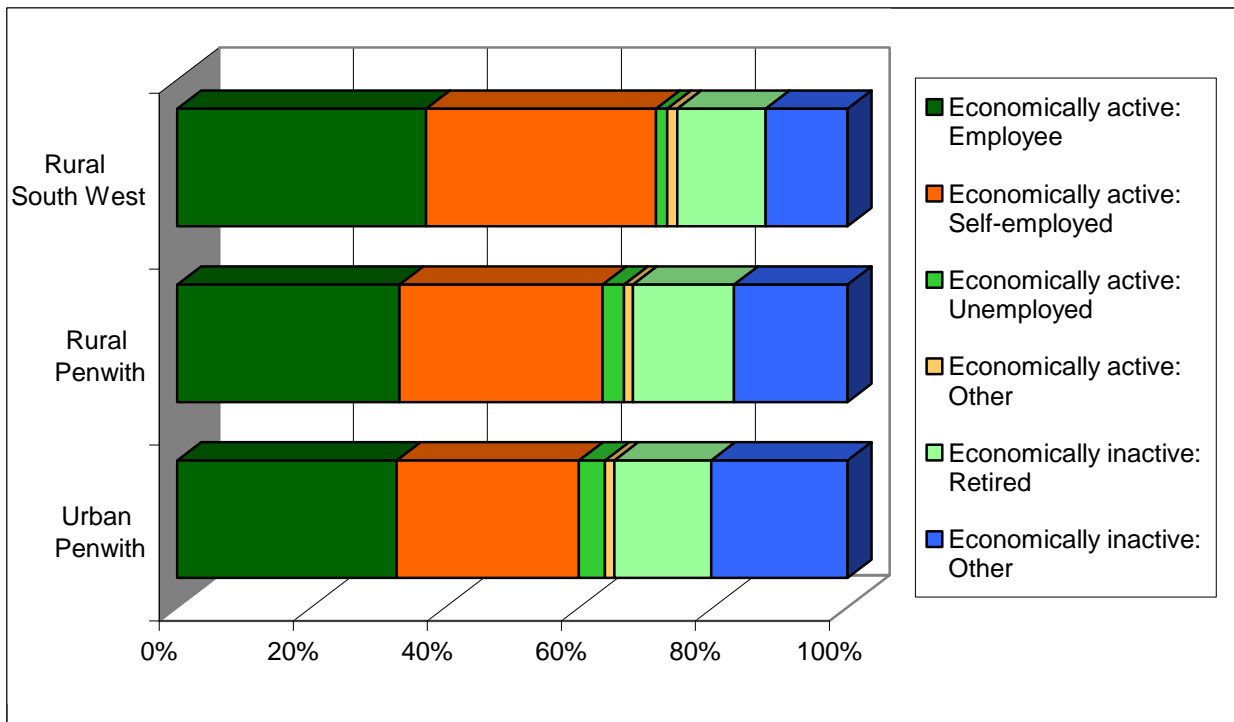
### Number of people aged 16 to 74 by economic activity

	Penwith					South West	
	Urban Total	Rural				Urban	Rural
		Total	Towns	Villages	Dispersed		
Economically active	8,262	18,752	8,770	6,020	3,962	1,578,843	807,291
Employee	5,719	12,443	6,120	4,029	2,294	1,264,662	584,349
Part-time	2,025	4,088	2,036	1,297	755	311,659	155,960
Full-time	3,694	8,355	4,084	2,732	1,539	953,003	428,389
Self-employed with employees	569	1,586	603	486	497	61,374	61,186
Part-time	96	233	90	73	70	8,927	9,295
Full-time	473	1,353	513	413	427	52,447	51,891
Self-employed without employees	1,052	3,003	1,184	952	867	121,846	111,802
Part-time	366	882	314	294	274	35,359	34,920
Full-time	686	2,121	870	658	593	86,487	76,882
Unemployed	682	1,215	618	388	209	64,209	26,673
Full-time Students	240	505	245	165	95	66,752	23,281
Economically inactive	6,072	12,001	5,880	3,803	2,318	748,376	399,854
Retired	2,519	5,649	2,793	1,744	1,112	339,213	207,867
Student	503	1,057	489	342	226	100,808	37,055
Looking after home/family	1,189	2,293	1,101	712	480	137,067	78,681
Permanently sick/disabled	1,356	2,084	1,039	711	334	112,958	46,645
Other	505	918	458	294	166	58,330	29,606
% economically active	57.6	61.0	59.9	61.3	63.1	67.8	66.9
% economically inactive	42.4	39.0	40.1	38.7	36.9	32.2	33.1

Source table from the Census: UV28 Economic activity

For the Census part-time working is defined as working 30 hours a week or less. Full-time is defined as working 31 or more hours a week.

Percentage of people aged 16 to 74 by economic activity



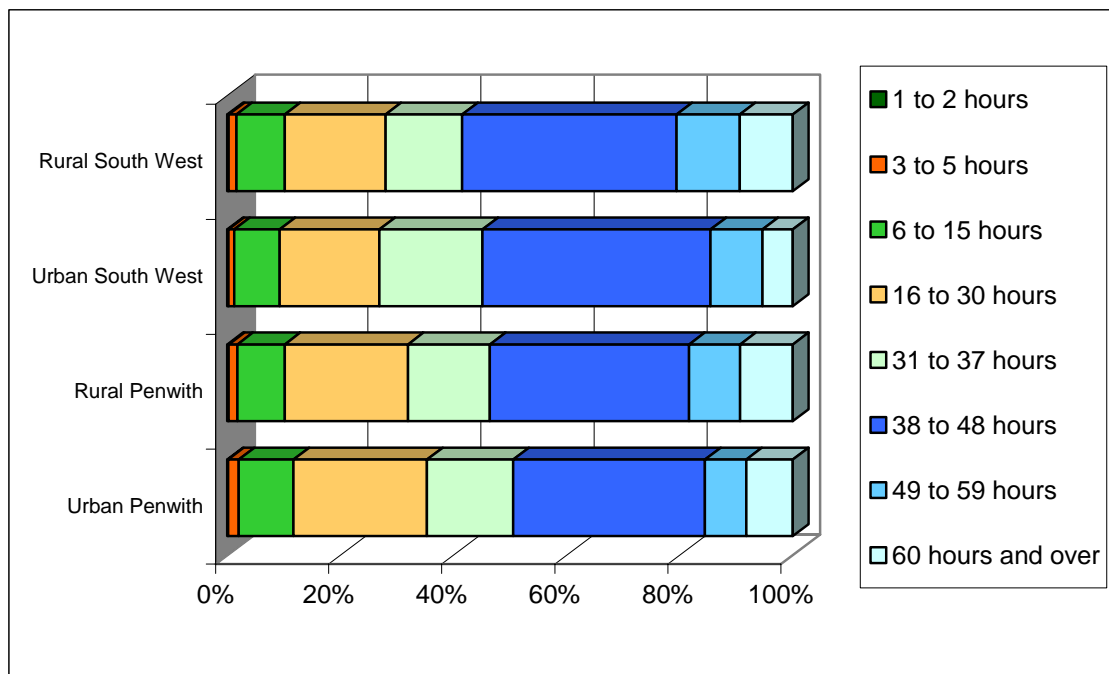
Source table from the Census: UV28 Economic activity

Number of people aged 16 to 74 in employment by number of hours worked per week

	Part-time				Full-time				Percent	
	1 to 2 hours	3 to 5 hours	6 to 15 hours	16 to 30 hours	31 to 37 hours	38 to 48 hours	49 to 59 hours	60 hours and over	Part-time	Full-time
<b>Penwith</b>										
Urban	9	143	730	1,779	1,149	2,555	548	620	35.3	64.7
Rural	49	265	1,461	3,815	2,538	6,165	1,580	1,627	31.9	68.1
Less Sparse	43	225	1,259	3,212	2,260	5,370	1,372	1,424	31.2	68.8
Town	19	117	589	1,631	1,158	2,755	607	541	31.8	68.2
Village	12	55	395	953	683	1,603	447	414	31.0	69.0
Dispersed	12	53	275	628	419	1,012	318	469	30.4	69.6
Sparse	6	40	202	603	278	795	208	203	36.4	63.6
Town	-	9	65	199	83	258	68	31	38.3	61.7
Village	3	21	87	262	121	394	82	88	35.3	64.7
Dispersed	3	10	50	142	74	143	58	84	36.3	63.7
Total	58	408	2,191	5,594	3,687	8,720	2,128	2,247	33.0	67.0
Percentage rural	84.5	65.0	66.7	68.2	68.8	70.7	74.2	72.4		
<b>South West</b>										
Urban	2,813	15,886	121,221	265,551	274,646	608,590	138,049	80,737	26.9	73.1
Rural	2,063	10,596	66,442	138,809	105,570	295,028	87,099	72,964	28.0	72.0
Total	4,876	26,482	187,663	404,360	380,216	903,618	225,148	153,701	27.3	72.7

Source table from the Census: UV41 Hours worked

Percentage of people in rural and urban parts of the Authority aged 16 to 74 in employment by number of hours worked.



Source table from the Census: UV41 Hours worked

**Employment by industry type**

The three most common industries employing people aged 16 to 74 in rural Penwith are: "Wholesale and retail trade; repairs", "Health and social work" and "Hotels and restaurants"



## Number of people aged 16 to 74 in employment by industry type

	Penwith					South West	
	Urban Total	Rural			Dispersed	Urban	Rural
		Total	Towns	Villages			
Agriculture, hunting and forestry	165	919	186	325	408	13,459	43,438
Fishing	151	126	71	27	28	815	1,057
Mining and quarrying	15	56	26	18	12	3,615	4,042
Manufacturing	585	1,503	743	473	287	217,486	101,405
Electricity, gas and water supply	33	82	39	34	9	12,432	5,163
Construction	540	1,435	664	462	309	105,430	60,001
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	1,553	3,053	1,501	997	555	269,224	122,601
Hotels and restaurants	770	2,068	1,202	535	331	80,968	47,048
Transport, storage and communications	444	963	464	313	186	101,920	39,618
Financial Intermediation	146	295	131	109	55	75,167	22,279
Real estate, renting and business activities	782	1,736	824	528	384	172,599	88,606
Public administration and defence, social security	380	771	332	289	150	101,287	59,723
Education	607	1,344	551	444	349	110,346	62,442
Health and social work	954	2,114	938	734	442	169,903	82,219
Other community, social & personal service activities	417	988	446	316	226	71,644	37,244
Private households with employed persons	9	15	6	6	3	990	1,503
Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	-	9	3	3	3	291	407

Source table from the Census: UV34 Industry

## Accommodation and tenure

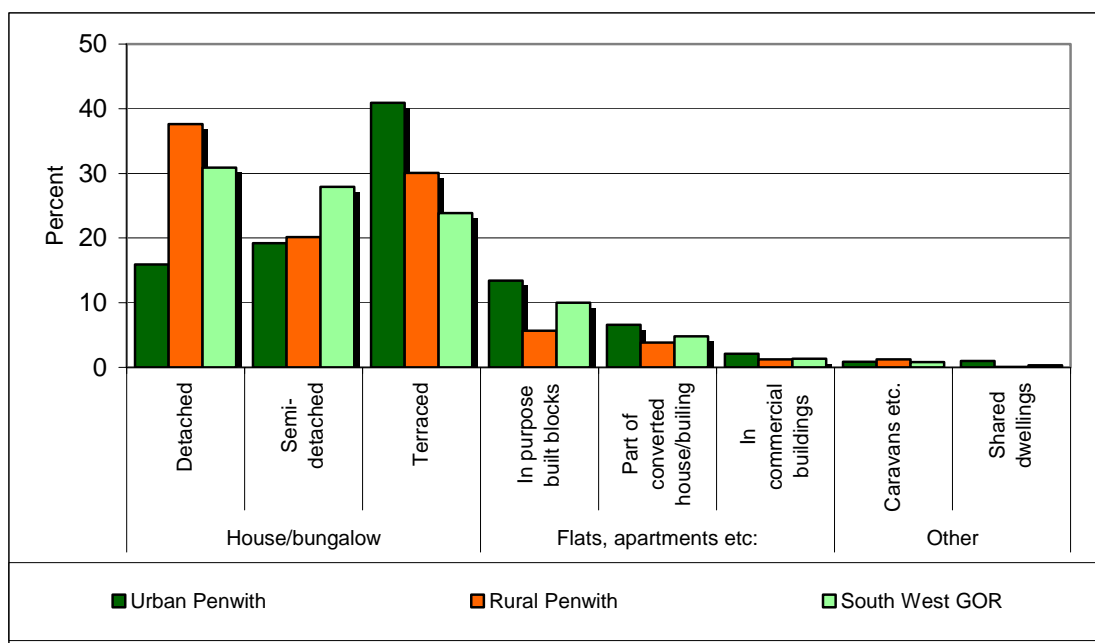
In rural Penwith 87.9% of households live in houses or bungalows, 10.8% live in flats, apartments (and other similar properties) and 1.3% live in other types of accommodation such as shared dwellings, caravans, mobile or temporary structures. In urban Penwith 76% of households live in houses or bungalows, 22.1% live in flats, apartments (and other similar properties) and 1.9% live in other types of accommodation such as shared dwellings, caravans, mobile or temporary structures.

## Number of households in the Authority and Government Office Region by accommodation type

	Penwith					South West	
	Urban Total	Rural			Dispersed	Urban	Rural
		Total	Towns	Villages			
<b>In an unshared dwelling</b>	<b>9,841</b>	<b>21,150</b>	<b>10,532</b>	<b>6,480</b>	<b>4,138</b>	<b>1,433,038</b>	<b>745,652</b>
House or bungalow	7,556	18,600	8,846	5,918	3,836	1,131,402	676,403
Detached	1,582	7,967	2,679	2,796	2,492	336,839	338,969
Semi-detached	1,909	4,265	2,049	1,446	770	410,139	200,545
Terraced (including end-terrace)	4,065	6,368	4,118	1,676	574	384,424	136,889
Flat; maisonette or apartment	2,199	2,286	1,645	474	167	295,069	58,022
In a purpose-built block of flats	1,334	1,207	946	206	55	186,322	32,048
Part of a converted or shared house	655	818	511	211	96	88,332	17,026
In a commercial building	210	261	188	57	16	20,415	8,948
Caravan, mobile or temporary structure	86	264	41	88	135	6,567	11,227
<b>In a shared dwelling</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6,650</b>	<b>722</b>

Source table from the Census: UV56 Accommodation Type (Households)

Percentage of households in the Authority and the Government Office Region by type of accommodation.



Source table from the Census: UV56 Accommodation Type (Households)

In rural Penwith 72.6% of households live in owned accommodation, 10.9% live in social rented accommodation and 14.1% live in private rented accommodation.

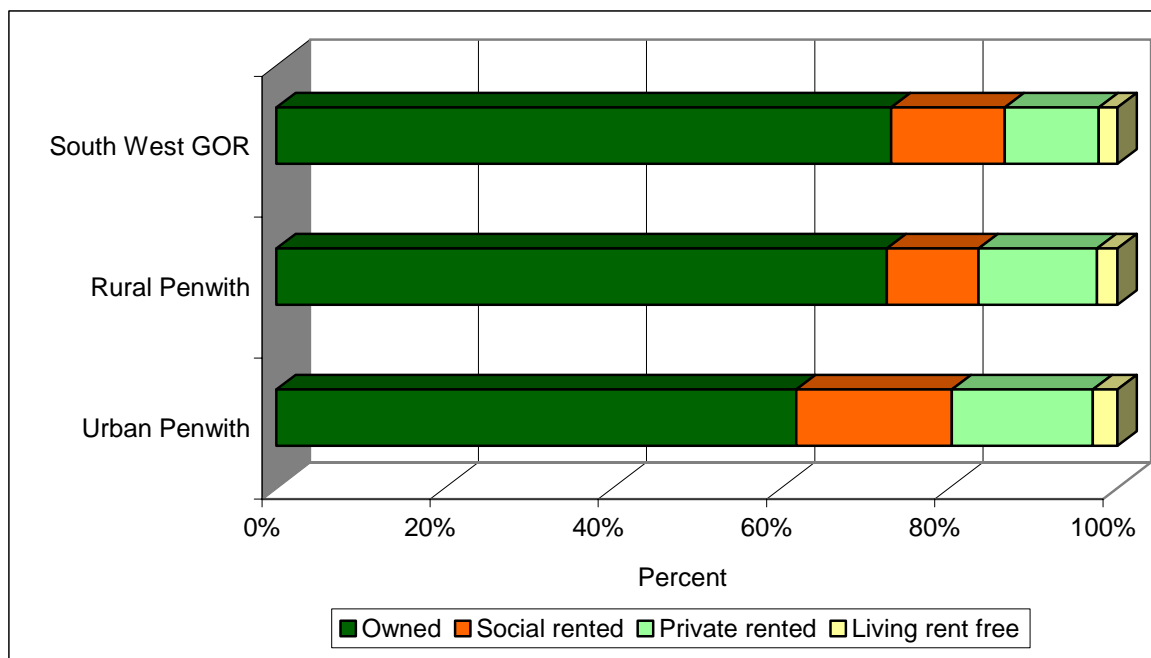
In urban Penwith 61.8% of households live in owned accommodation, 18.5% live in social rented accommodation and 16.8% live in private rented accommodation.

Number of households in the Authority and Government Office Region by tenure

	Penwith					South West	
	Urban Total	Rural			Dispersed	Urban	Rural
		Total	Towns	Villages			
<b>Owned</b>	<b>5,864</b>	<b>13,502</b>	<b>6,507</b>	<b>4,241</b>	<b>2,754</b>	<b>999,166</b>	<b>525,149</b>
Owns outright	3,265	7,631	3,630	2,345	1,656	435,402	275,489
Owns with a mortgage or loan	2,535	5,756	2,819	1,857	1,080	554,310	246,083
Shared ownership	64	115	58	39	18	9,454	3,577
<b>Social rented</b>	<b>1,756</b>	<b>2,029</b>	<b>1,229</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>208,139</b>	<b>73,999</b>
Rented from Council (Local Authority)	121	144	80	48	16	127,183	34,158
Other social rented	1,635	1,885	1,149	566	170	80,956	39,841
<b>Private rented</b>	<b>1,591</b>	<b>2,615</b>	<b>1,221</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>154,446</b>	<b>78,351</b>
Private landlord or letting agency	1,450	2,277	1,069	715	493	136,977	63,204
Employer of a household member	31	44	6	18	20	3,511	5,070
Relative or friend of a household member	101	246	119	76	51	10,290	5,683
Other	9	48	27	15	6	3,668	4,394
<b>Living rent free</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>26,724</b>	<b>19,867</b>

Source table from the Census: UV63 Tenure (Households)

## Percentage of households by tenure



Source table from the Census: UV63 Tenure (Households)

## Car ownership

21.9% of households in rural Penwith do not have a car or van available for private use. In urban parts of the Constituency it is 37.4%.

## Number of households by car/van availability to the household and the total number of cars\*

	Penwith					South West		Authority	GOR
	No car or van	1 car or van	2 cars or vans	3 cars or vans	4 or more cars or vans	No car or van	1 or more cars or vans	Total number of cars or vans	
Urban	3,546	4,509	1,182	213	31	327,572	1,060,914	7,666	1,567,787
Rural	4,072	9,287	4,183	808	265	93,948	603,633	21,258	998,192
Less Sparse	3,485	7,962	3,668	711	241	82,665	542,100	18,516	901,436
Town	2,334	4,136	1,463	251	81	50,244	219,876	8,196	337,797
Village	789	2,357	1,238	253	101	24,836	224,759	6,036	386,031
Dispersed	362	1,469	967	207	59	7,585	97,465	4,284	177,608
Sparse	587	1,325	515	97	24	11,283	61,533	2,742	96,756
Town	303	433	116	22	9	6,097	19,383	767	27,250
Village	206	597	262	40	9	3,824	24,406	1,277	38,428
Dispersed	78	295	137	35	6	1,362	17,744	698	31,078
Total	7,618	13,796	5,365	1,021	296	421,520	1,664,547	28,924	2,565,979
Percentage rural	53.5	67.3	78.0	79.1	89.5	22.3	36.3	73.5	38.9

Source table from the Census: UV62 Cars or Vans

\*(includes any company car or van if it is available for private use)

## **Access to Service**

The following tables give figures on the distance from rural households to ten types of services:

- 1.** Cash machines / ATMs
- 2.** Banks
- 3.** GPs
- 4.** Jobcentres
- 5.** Libraries
- 6.** Petrol stations
- 7.** Post offices
- 8.** Supermarkets
- 9.** Primary Schools
- 10.** Secondary Schools

## Distance to Cash Machines / ATMs and Banks

<b>Cash Machines / ATMs</b>	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a cash machine / ATM										
Less Sparse	11,258	5,039	574	401	6	-	-	-	-	17,278
Town	8,292	1,134	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,427
Village	1,893	2,484	211	251	-	-	-	-	-	4,839
Dispersed	1,073	1,421	362	150	6	-	-	-	-	3,012
Sparse	2,034	124	460	119	178	-	-	-	-	2,915
Town	964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	964
Village	792	47	460	27	-	-	-	-	-	1,326
Dispersed	278	77	-	92	178	-	-	-	-	625
<b>Rural Total</b>	<b>13,292</b>	<b>5,163</b>	<b>1,034</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>20,193</b>
% of rural households										
in the Authority	65.8	25.6	5.1	2.6	0.9	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	58.8	25.3	10.9	3.6	1.0	0.4	-	-	-	100.0

<b>Banks</b>	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a bank										
Less Sparse	9,517	2,966	2,951	1,594	250	-	-	-	-	17,278
Town	8,235	598	158	436	-	-	-	-	-	9,427
Village	638	1,421	1,972	608	200	-	-	-	-	4,839
Dispersed	644	947	821	550	50	-	-	-	-	3,012
Sparse	-	-	-	39	1,838	1,034	4	-	-	2,915
Town	-	-	-	-	916	48	-	-	-	964
Village	-	-	-	17	514	791	4	-	-	1,326
Dispersed	-	-	-	22	408	195	-	-	-	625
<b>Rural Total</b>	<b>9,517</b>	<b>2,966</b>	<b>2,951</b>	<b>1,633</b>	<b>2,088</b>	<b>1,034</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>20,193</b>
% of rural households										
in the Authority	47.1	14.7	14.6	8.1	10.3	5.1	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	37.2	24.4	20.1	11.4	4.2	2.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

## Distance to GPs and Jobcentres

<b>GPs</b>	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a GP										
Less Sparse	9,489	6,259	1,101	411	18	-	-	-	-	17,278
Town	7,468	1,959	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,427
Village	1,192	2,948	438	261	-	-	-	-	-	4,839
Dispersed	829	1,352	663	150	18	-	-	-	-	3,012
Sparse	1,417	668	519	119	192	-	-	-	-	2,915
Town	950	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	964
Village	203	577	519	27	-	-	-	-	-	1,326
Dispersed	264	91	-	92	178	-	-	-	-	625
Rural Total	10,906	6,927	1,620	530	210	-	-	-	-	20,193
% of rural households										
in the Authority	54.0	34.3	8.0	2.6	1.0	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	47.3	28.3	16.5	5.8	1.5	0.5	0.1	-	-	100.0

<b>Jobcentres</b>	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a jobcentre										
Less Sparse	7,955	4,471	2,728	1,674	428	22	-	-	-	17,278
Town	7,144	1,574	273	436	-	-	-	-	-	9,427
Village	301	1,965	1,682	606	285	-	-	-	-	4,839
Dispersed	510	932	773	632	143	22	-	-	-	3,012
Sparse	-	-	-	10	611	2,010	284	-	-	2,915
Town	-	-	-	-	75	889	-	-	-	964
Village	-	-	-	6	328	745	247	-	-	1,326
Dispersed	-	-	-	4	208	376	37	-	-	625
Rural Total	7,955	4,471	2,728	1,684	1,039	2,032	284	-	-	20,193
% of rural households										
in the Authority	39.4	22.1	13.5	8.3	5.1	10.1	1.4	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	8.2	13.1	19.5	17.5	13.8	11.3	7.4	4.3	5.0	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

## Distance to Libraries and Petrol Stations

<b>Libraries</b>	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a library										
Less Sparse	8,164	4,397	2,922	1,601	194	-	-	-	-	17,278
Town	7,247	1,555	189	436	-	-	-	-	-	9,427
Village	471	1,819	1,835	592	122	-	-	-	-	4,839
Dispersed	446	1,023	898	573	72	-	-	-	-	3,012
Sparse	1,405	694	519	119	178	-	-	-	-	2,915
Town	964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	964
Village	177	603	519	27	-	-	-	-	-	1,326
Dispersed	264	91	-	92	178	-	-	-	-	625
<b>Rural Total</b>	<b>9,569</b>	<b>5,091</b>	<b>3,441</b>	<b>1,720</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>20,193</b>
% of rural households										
in the Authority	47.4	25.2	17.0	8.5	1.8	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	40.8	23.5	19.4	10.3	3.6	1.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	100.0

<b>Petrol Stations</b>	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a petrol station										
Less Sparse	13,280	3,751	214	33	-	-	-	-	-	17,278
Town	8,702	721	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,427
Village	3,039	1,730	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,839
Dispersed	1,539	1,300	140	33	-	-	-	-	-	3,012
Sparse	2,534	318	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,915
Town	964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	964
Village	1,279	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,326
Dispersed	291	271	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	625
<b>Rural Total</b>	<b>15,814</b>	<b>4,069</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>20,193</b>
% of rural households										
in the Authority	78.3	20.2	1.4	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	62.1	29.1	7.4	1.2	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

## Distance to Post Offices and Supermarkets

<b>Post Offices</b>	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a post office										
Less Sparse	15,945	1,203	107	23	-	-	-	-	-	17,278
Town	9,427	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,427
Village	4,441	398	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,839
Dispersed	2,077	805	107	23	-	-	-	-	-	3,012
Sparse	2,792	123	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,915
Town	964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	964
Village	1,291	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,326
Dispersed	537	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	625
<b>Rural Total</b>	<b>18,737</b>	<b>1,326</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>20,193</b>
% of rural households										
in the Authority	92.8	6.6	0.5	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	84.5	13.7	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0

<b>Supermarkets</b>	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a supermarket										
Less Sparse	9,428	5,357	1,566	921	6	-	-	-	-	17,278
Town	7,986	1,005	436	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,427
Village	633	3,309	392	505	-	-	-	-	-	4,839
Dispersed	809	1,043	738	416	6	-	-	-	-	3,012
Sparse	1,445	654	452	183	181	-	-	-	-	2,915
Town	964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	964
Village	203	577	452	94	-	-	-	-	-	1,326
Dispersed	278	77	-	89	181	-	-	-	-	625
<b>Rural Total</b>	<b>10,873</b>	<b>6,011</b>	<b>2,018</b>	<b>1,104</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>20,193</b>
% of rural households										
in the Authority	53.8	29.8	10.0	5.5	0.9	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	37.2	23.8	18.8	10.7	5.3	2.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency



## Distance to Primary Schools and Secondary Schools

<b>Primary Schools</b>	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a primary school										
Less Sparse	16,020	1,191	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	17,278
Town	9,372	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,427
Village	4,355	484	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,839
Dispersed	2,293	652	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,012
Sparse	2,713	202	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,915
Town	964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	964
Village	1,284	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,326
Dispersed	465	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	625
<b>Rural Total</b>	<b>18,733</b>	<b>1,393</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>20,193</b>
% of rural households										
in the Authority	92.8	6.9	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	82.1	15.2	2.5	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	100.0

<b>Secondary Schools</b>	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a secondary school										
Less Sparse	4,007	3,432	5,634	4,094	111	-	-	-	-	17,278
Town	3,196	613	2,986	2,632	-	-	-	-	-	9,427
Village	486	1,883	1,614	794	62	-	-	-	-	4,839
Dispersed	325	936	1,034	668	49	-	-	-	-	3,012
Sparse	1,394	690	524	109	198	-	-	-	-	2,915
Town	954	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	964
Village	176	599	524	27	-	-	-	-	-	1,326
Dispersed	264	91	-	82	188	-	-	-	-	625
<b>Rural Total</b>	<b>5,401</b>	<b>4,122</b>	<b>6,158</b>	<b>4,203</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>20,193</b>
% of rural households										
in the Authority	26.7	20.4	30.5	20.8	1.5	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	30.4	24.0	23.7	13.5	5.2	2.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

**Further information:**

All the information in this document, except the tables on “Access to Services”, has been calculated from the 2001 Census Univariate Tables for Census Output Areas published by the Office of National Statistics (<http://www.statistics.gov.uk>). Further information about the Census is available at: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/census2001/default.asp>

There are slight differences (e.g. in total population) between tables because of imputation for non-response and disclosure issues when using Output Area data. Overall the 2001 Census achieved a 98% response rate. For further information on the quality of data at Local Authority level please see: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/census2001/la.asp>

Each Output Area in England and Wales has been classified using the harmonised urban / rural definition published by the ONS on 2<sup>nd</sup> August 2004 in Bulletin 2004/14 ([http://www.statistics.gov.uk/geography/bulletins/bulletin2004\\_14.asp](http://www.statistics.gov.uk/geography/bulletins/bulletin2004_14.asp)). The Output Area urban/rural data was then aggregated to provide the urban / rural totals for the Local Authority, Government Office Regions and England. More information about the urban / rural definition is available at: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/geography/nrudp.asp>

The “Access to Services” information comes from the Countryside Agency.

Defra’s website also has further information about rural affairs:  
<http://www.defra.gov.uk/rural/default.htm>

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