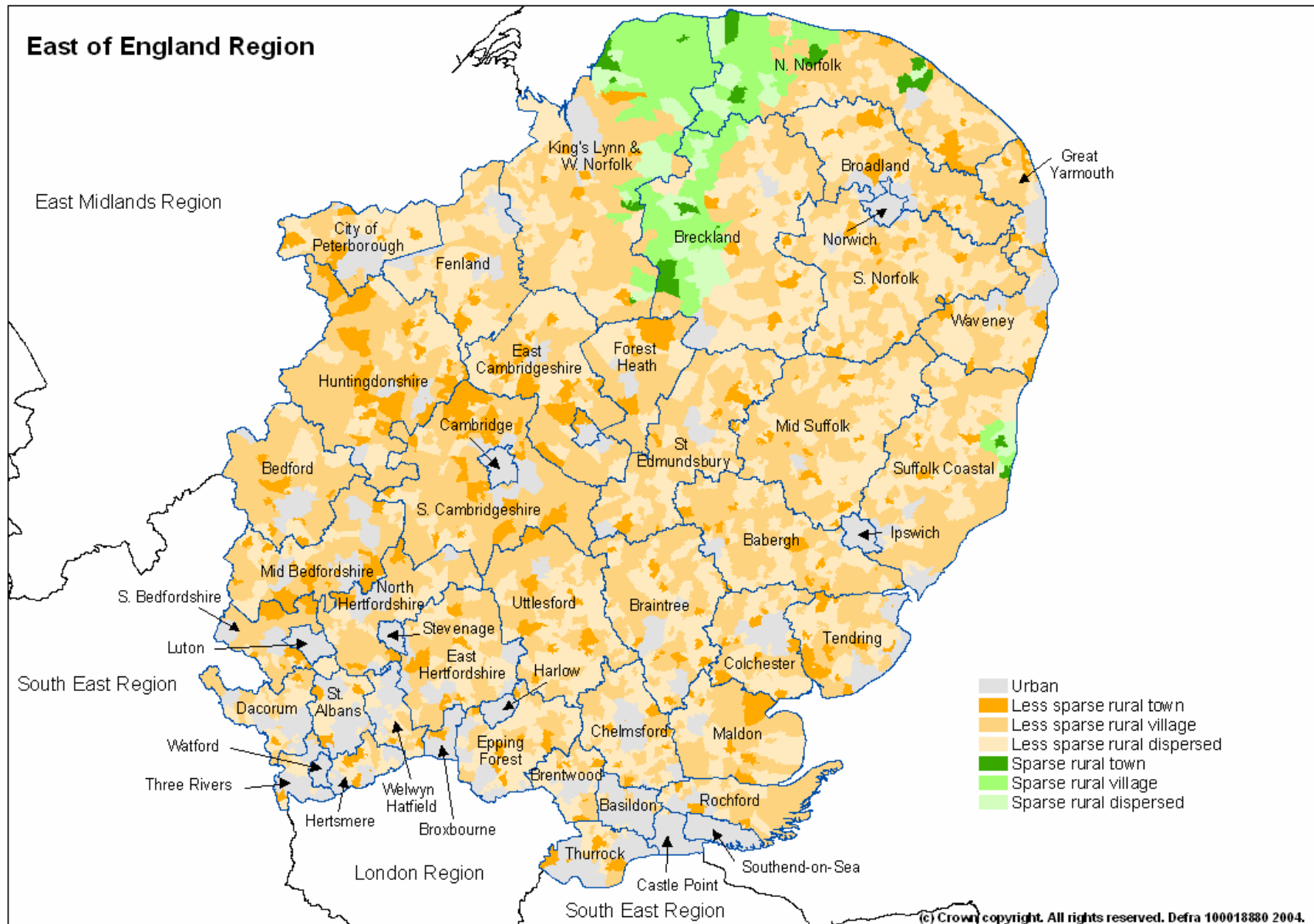


Brentwood

Census 2001 and Access to Services Focus on Rural Areas

Brentwood is in the East of England Government Office Region

Map of the Government Office Region showing Authority boundaries and shaded by Output Area according to the urban / rural definition.



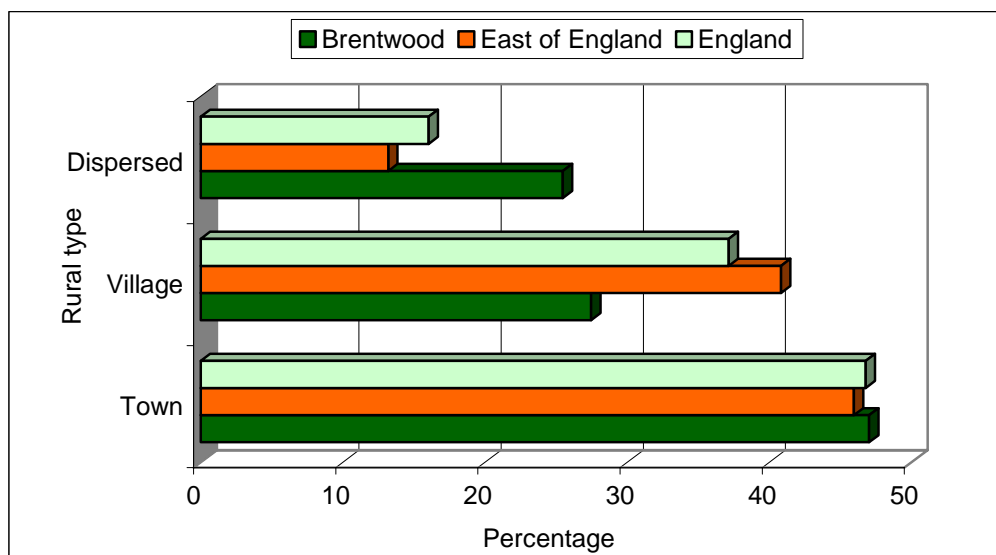
Population

In Brentwood 30.1% of people live in rural areas, compared with 31% in the Government Office Region. Within the rural areas all people live in less sparse areas

	Brentwood			East of England		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Urban	23,089	24,765	47,854	1,812,091	1,904,428	3,716,519
Rural	10,114	10,488	20,602	826,244	845,377	1,671,621
Less Sparse	10,114	10,488	20,602	785,328	801,861	1,587,189
Town	4,757	4,974	9,731	359,564	375,106	734,670
Village	2,779	2,849	5,628	320,104	322,590	642,694
Dispersed	2,578	2,665	5,243	105,660	104,165	209,825
Sparse	-	-	-	40,916	43,516	84,432
Town	-	-	-	20,159	22,619	42,778
Village	-	-	-	17,315	17,330	34,645
Dispersed	-	-	-	3,442	3,567	7,009
Total	33,203	35,253	68,456	2,638,335	2,749,805	5,388,140
Percentage rural	30.5	29.8	30.1	31.3	30.7	31.0

Source table from the Census: UV03 Gender

Proportion of the population of the Authority living in rural towns, villages and dispersed areas compared with the Government Office Region and England.



Source table from the Census: UV03 Gender

Age

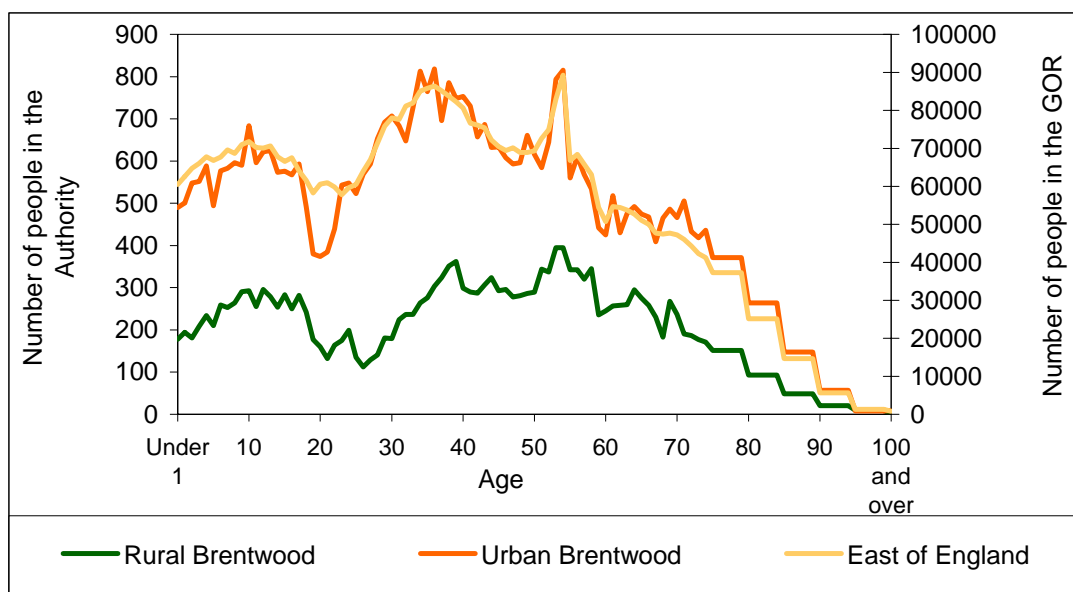
In Brentwood 3.3% of the population live in rural areas and are under 10 years old. 7.1% of the Authority's population live in rural areas and are under 19 years of age. 3.8% are aged 70 or over and live in rural areas.

Total population within the Authority, broken down by age.

Age	Total	Totals		Rural breakdown						% Rural
		Urban	Rural	Towns		Villages		Dispersed		
				Less sparse	Sparse	Less sparse	Sparse	Less sparse	Sparse	
Under 10	7,793	5,520	2,273	1,061	-	682	-	530	-	29.2
10 to 19	8,318	5,707	2,611	1,203	-	741	-	667	-	31.4
20 to 29	6,846	5,318	1,528	762	-	382	-	384	-	22.3
30 to 39	10,148	7,391	2,757	1,332	-	743	-	682	-	27.2
40 to 49	9,492	6,551	2,941	1,413	-	844	-	684	-	31.0
50 to 59	9,513	6,169	3,344	1,521	-	892	-	931	-	35.2
60 to 69	7,172	4,643	2,529	1,213	-	713	-	603	-	35.3
70 to 79	5,830	4,112	1,718	848	-	450	-	420	-	29.5
80 to 89	2,768	2,057	711	309	-	164	-	238	-	25.7
90 and over	487	334	153	66	-	28	-	59	-	31.4
	68,367	47,802	20,565	9,728	-	5,639	-	5,198	-	30.1

Source table from the Census: UV04 Age

Age of the population in urban/rural parts of the Authority and totals for the Government Office Region.

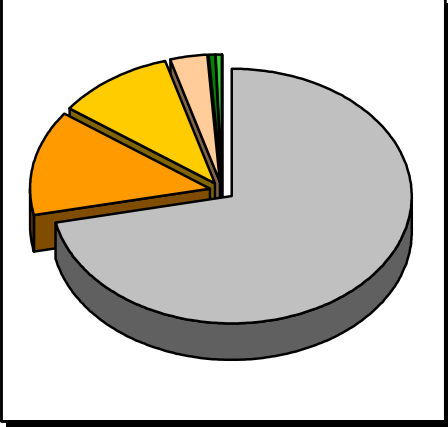
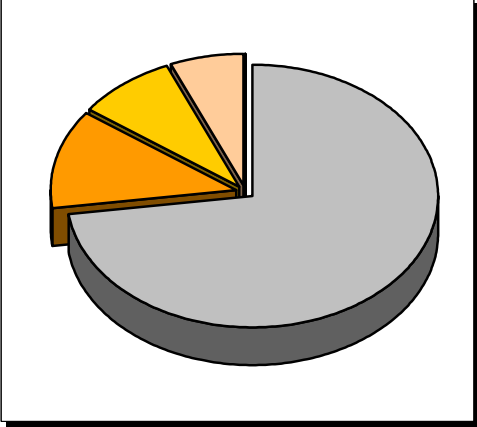


Source table from the Census: UV04 Age

Proportion of children under 5 split by the urban rural definition, for the Authority and the Government Office Region

Authority:
Brentwood
Number of under 5's: 3,700

Government Office Region:
East of England
Number of under 5's: 321,800



- Urban
- Less Sparse Rural Town
- Less Sparse Rural Village
- Less Sparse Rural Dispersed
- Sparse Rural Town
- Sparse Rural Village
- Sparse Rural Dispersed

Source table from the Census: UV04 Age

Marital Status

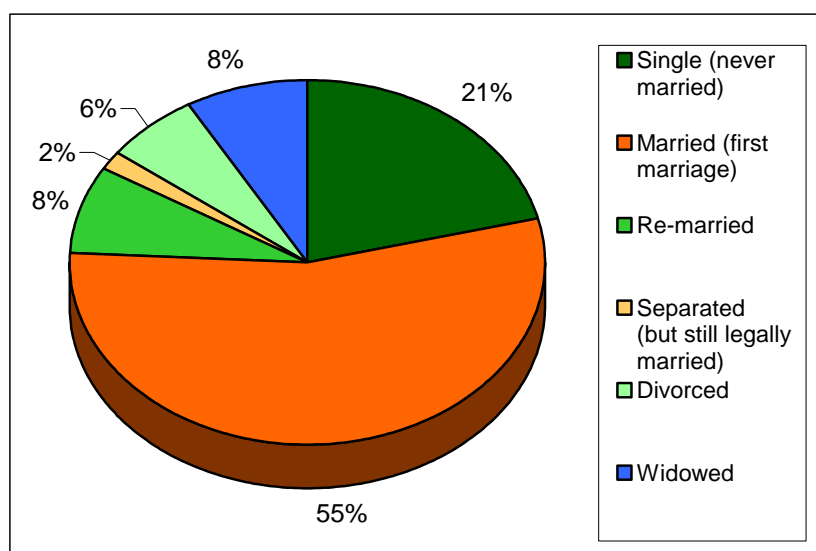
The 'Marital Status' table (UV07) classifies all people (i.e. from babies upwards) according to their marital status. To create the following table *it has been assumed* that all people aged under 16 would be in the "single – never married" category. All people under 16 years of age have been deducted from the original "single – never married" figures on the marital status to estimated figures on the marital status of people aged 16 or over.

Estimated number of people in the Authority and Government Office Region aged 16 or over, by marital status

	Single (never married)	Married (first marriage)	Re-married	Separated (but still legally married)	Divorced	Widowed
Brentwood						
Urban	10,522	18,530	2,547	755	2,913	3,403
Rural	3,511	9,113	1,316	282	1,066	1,374
Less Sparse	3,511	9,113	1,316	282	1,066	1,374
Town	1,663	4,324	597	131	535	643
Village	889	2,534	382	69	265	331
Dispersed	959	2,255	337	82	266	400
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	14,033	27,643	3,863	1,037	3,979	4,777
East of England						
Urban	862,966	1,308,517	222,193	71,158	250,994	240,260
Rural	304,904	678,852	129,621	27,105	101,174	107,957
Total	1,167,870	1,987,369	351,814	98,263	352,168	348,217

Source tables from the Census: UV04 Age and UV07 Marital Status

Estimated proportions of people aged 16 or over in rural parts of the Authority, by marital status.



Source tables from the Census: UV04 Age and UV07 Marital Status

Household composition

In Brentwood 28.8% of households are in rural areas. 23% of rural households are single person households. 6.5% of rural households are lone parent family households.

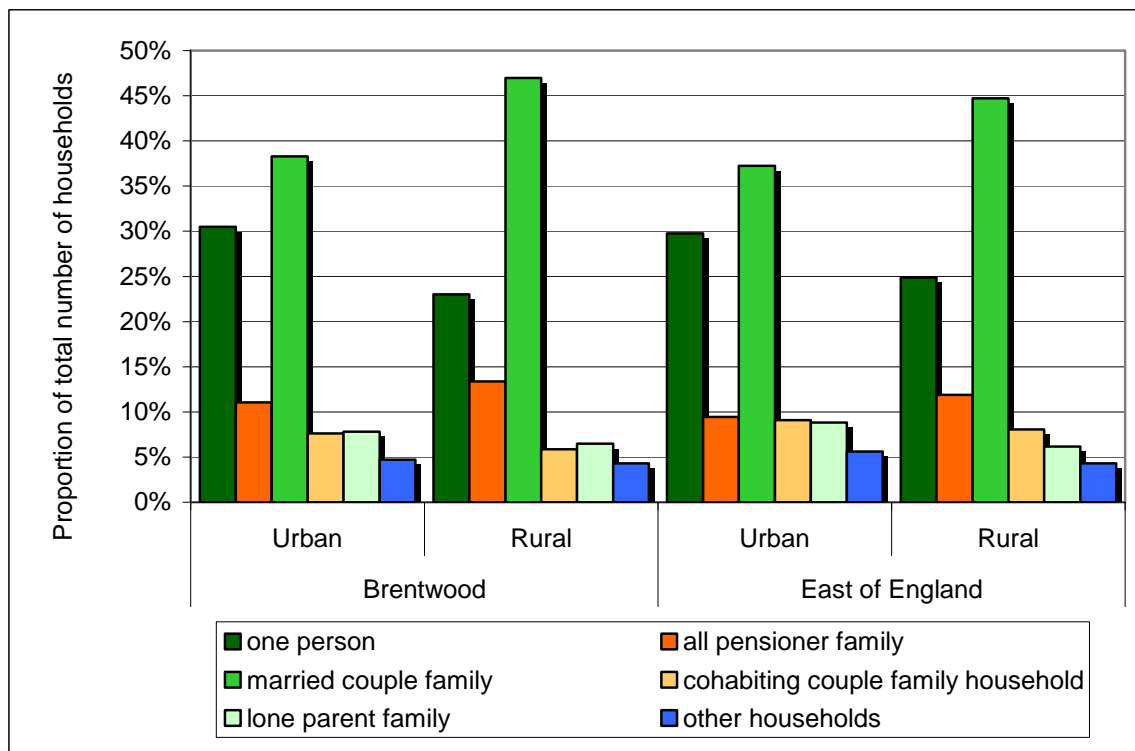
Number of households, by composition of the household

	Urban Total	Rural							% rural
		Total	Less sparse			Sparse			
			Town	Village	Dispersed	Town	Village	Dispersed	
Total number of households	20,515	8,285	4,074	2,151	2,060	-	-	-	28.8
One person household	6,259	1,906	1,034	421	451	-	-	-	23.3
pensioner	3,258	1,055	584	260	211	-	-	-	24.5
other	3,001	851	450	161	240	-	-	-	22.1
All pensioner family	2,267	1,108	566	280	262	-	-	-	32.8
Married couple family	7,852	3,892	1,822	1,112	958	-	-	-	33.1
no children	2,630	1,401	638	384	379	-	-	-	34.8
with one dependent child	1,330	601	285	191	125	-	-	-	31.1
with two or more dependent children	2,613	1,241	581	367	293	-	-	-	32.2
all children non-dependent	1,279	649	318	170	161	-	-	-	33.7
Cohabiting couple family	1,563	484	225	127	132	-	-	-	23.6
no children	1,040	288	141	70	77	-	-	-	21.7
with one dependent child	260	84	42	21	21	-	-	-	24.4
two or more dependent children	215	93	29	33	31	-	-	-	30.2
all children non-dependent	48	19	13	3	3	-	-	-	28.4
Lone parent family	1,607	538	284	123	131	-	-	-	25.1
with one dependent child	540	127	70	25	32	-	-	-	19.0
with two or more dependant children	462	167	92	38	37	-	-	-	26.6
all children non-dependent	605	244	122	60	62	-	-	-	28.7
Other households	967	357	143	88	126	-	-	-	27.0
with one dependent child	120	77	27	25	25	-	-	-	39.1
with two or more dependent children	168	48	27	7	14	-	-	-	22.2
all student	12	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	20.0
all pensioner	75	53	18	12	23	-	-	-	41.4
other	592	176	71	44	61	-	-	-	22.9

Source table from the Census: UV65 Household Composition (households)

A dependent child is a person in a household aged 0 to 15 (whether or not in a family) or a person aged 16 to 18 who is a full-time student in a family with parent(s).

Percentage of households by composition of household for the Authority and the Government Office Region.



Source table from the Census: UV65 Household Composition (households)

Classification of household deprivation

The classification of household deprivation on the Census is independent of the English Indices of Multiple Deprivation published by the Office of the Deputy Prime Minister. Four dimensions from the Census returns have been identified as giving an indication of household deprivation. Households are considered deprived if one or more of the following definitions applies to that household:

Employment – any member of the household aged 16-74 who is not a full-time student is classified as either unemployed or permanently sick.

Education – no member of the household aged 16 to pensionable age has at least 5 GCSE’s (grade A to C) or equivalent AND no member of the household aged 16 to 18 is in full-time education.

Health and disability – any member of the household has general health ‘not good’ in the year before the census or has a limiting long term illness.

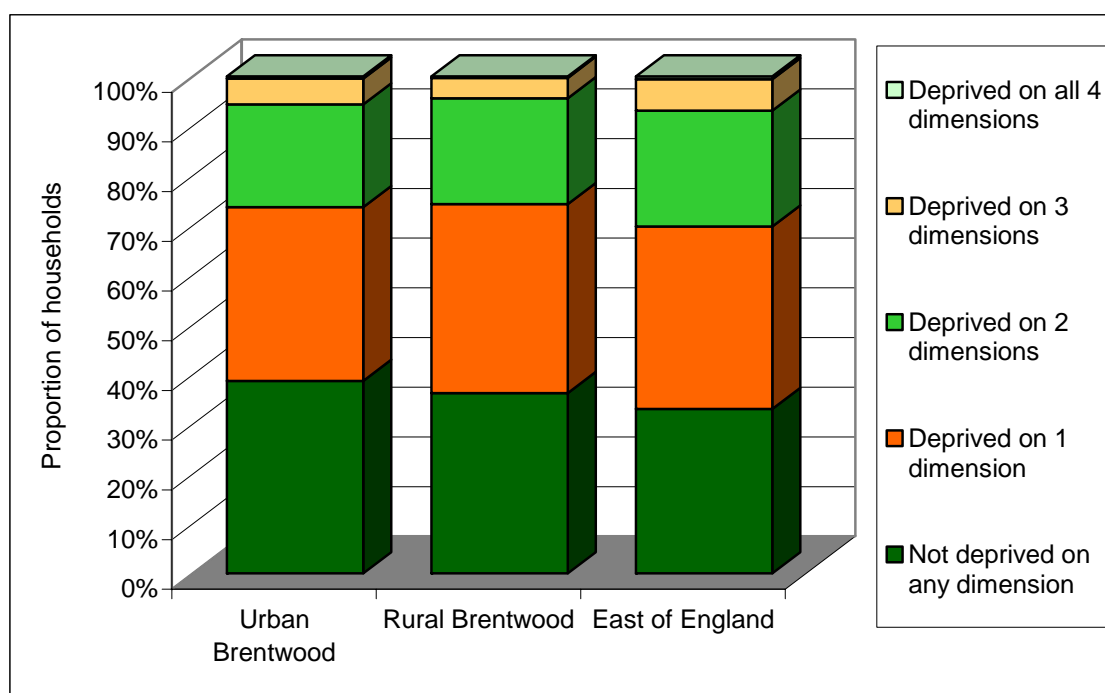
Housing – The household’s accommodation is either overcrowded, or is in a shared dwelling, or does not have sole use of bath/shower and toilet, or has no central heating.

Classification of household deprivation (number of households)

	Brentwood					East of England	
	Not deprived on any dimension	Deprived on 1 dimension	Deprived on 2 dimensions	Deprived on 3 dimensions	Deprived on all 4 dimensions	Not deprived on any dimension	Deprived on 1 or more dimensions
Urban	7,933	7,154	4,236	1,062	95	503,710	1,045,520
Rural	2,992	3,137	1,759	338	25	234,574	448,212
Less Sparse	2,992	3,137	1,759	338	25	225,807	419,404
Town	1,445	1,552	910	140	10	104,454	201,479
Village	791	823	439	104	6	91,914	166,962
Dispersed	756	762	410	94	9	29,439	50,963
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	8,767	28,808
Town	-	-	-	-	-	4,169	15,415
Village	-	-	-	-	-	3,806	11,073
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	792	2,320

Source table from the Census: UV67 Classification of household deprivation

Comparison of household deprivation in urban and rural parts of the Authority



Source table from the Census: UV67 Classification of household deprivation

Health and provision of unpaid care

There were two measure of 'health' on the Census. In one measure respondents were asked to rate their general level of health over the last twelve months as 'good', 'fairly good' or 'not good'. The other measure was to ask respondents whether they (in their opinion) had a limiting long-term

illness (LLTI). LLTI covers any long-term illness, health problem or disability that limits daily activities or the work a person can do.

Perception of health over the 12 months preceding the Census (number of people)

	Brentwood				East of England			
	Good	Fairly good	Not good	% not good	Good	Fairly good	Not good	% not good
Urban	34,751	9,761	3,342	7.0	2,602,963	823,403	290,153	7.8
Rural	15,126	4,112	1,365	6.6	1,187,681	364,537	119,404	7.1

Source table from the Census: UV20 General health

Occurrence of limiting long-term illnesses (LLTI) (number of people)

	Brentwood			East of England			England
	No LLTI	LLTI	% with LLTI	No LLTI	LLTI	% with LLTI	% with LLTI
Urban	40,484	7,370	15.4	3,110,092	606,427	16.3	18.2
Rural	17,413	3,189	15.5	1,404,880	266,741	16.0	17.0

Source table from the Census: UV22 Long-term limiting illness

Number of people providing unpaid care

	Brentwood			% providing some unpaid care	
	1 to 19 hours per week	20 to 49 hours per week	50 or more hours per week	Brentwood	East of England
Urban	3,516	385	716	9.6	9.3
Rural	1,786	175	333	11.1	10.4
Towns	836	92	144	11.0	9.9
Villages	481	37	95	10.9	10.7
Dispersed	469	46	94	11.6	10.8

Source table from the Census: UV21 Provision of unpaid care

Qualifications

In Brentwood 23.4% of the people aged 16 to 74 have no academic, vocational or professional qualifications, compared with 27.9% in the Region as a whole. 33.2% of the people with no such qualifications are in rural parts of the Authority.

Number of people aged 16 to 74 by qualification level

	Number of people aged 16-74 within the authority that responded to the questions on qualification levels. (please see the footnotes)						Percentage with no qualifications	
	None	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4/5	Other	Authority	GOR
Urban	7,746	5,659	7,830	2,958	8,101	2,159	22.5	28.2
Rural	3,858	2,576	3,415	1,185	2,884	1,139	25.6	27.3
Less Sparse	3,858	2,576	3,415	1,185	2,884	1,139	25.6	26.9
Town	1,761	1,240	1,607	566	1,438	529	24.7	27.0
Village	1,065	749	913	321	728	325	26.0	26.9
Dispersed	1,032	587	895	298	718	285	27.1	26.3
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	11,604	8,235	11,245	4,143	10,985	3,298	23.4	27.9
Percentage rural	33.2	31.3	30.4	28.6	26.3	34.5		

Source table from the Census: UV24 Qualifications

Footnotes

None: No academic, vocational or professional qualifications

Level 1: 1+ 'O' levels/CSE/GCSE (any grade), NVQ level 1, Foundation GNVQ

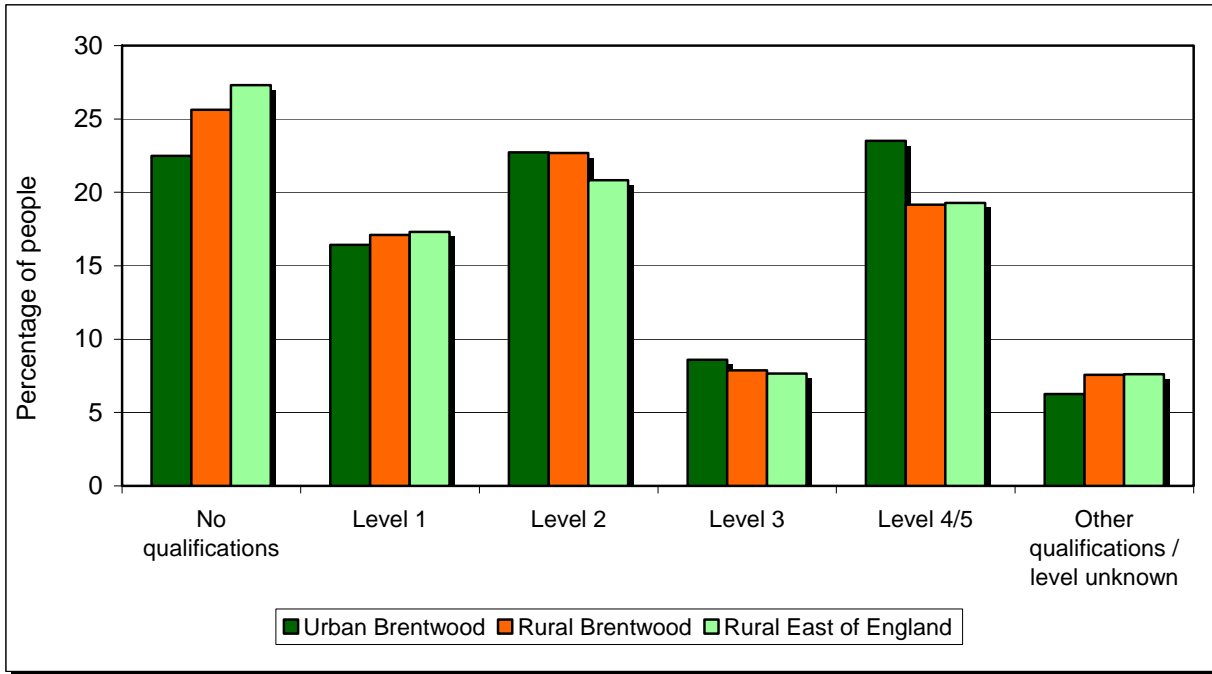
Level 2: 5+ 'O' levels, 5+ CSEs (grade 1), 5+ GCSEs (grade A to C), School Certificate, 1+ 'A' levels/AS levels, NVQ level 2, Intermediate GNVQ

Level 3: 2+ 'A' levels, 4+ AS levels, Higher School Certificate, NVQ level 3, Advanced GNVQ

Level 4/5: First degree, Higher degree, NVQ levels 4-5, HND, HNC, Qualified Teacher Status, Qualified Medical Doctor, Qualified Dentist, Qualified Nurse, Midwife, Health Visitor

Other: Other qualifications or level unknown e.g. City and Guilds, RSA/OCR, BTEC/Edexcel, other professional qualifications.

Percentage of people aged 16 to 74 with each level of qualification in the Authority and the rural part of the Government Office Region.



Source table from the Census: UV24 Qualifications

National Statistics Socio-Economic Classification (NS-SeC)

In this table all people aged 16 to 74 are classified according to their type of occupation using the National Statistics Socio-Economic Classification. Further details of this classification system are available from the National Statistics web site at:

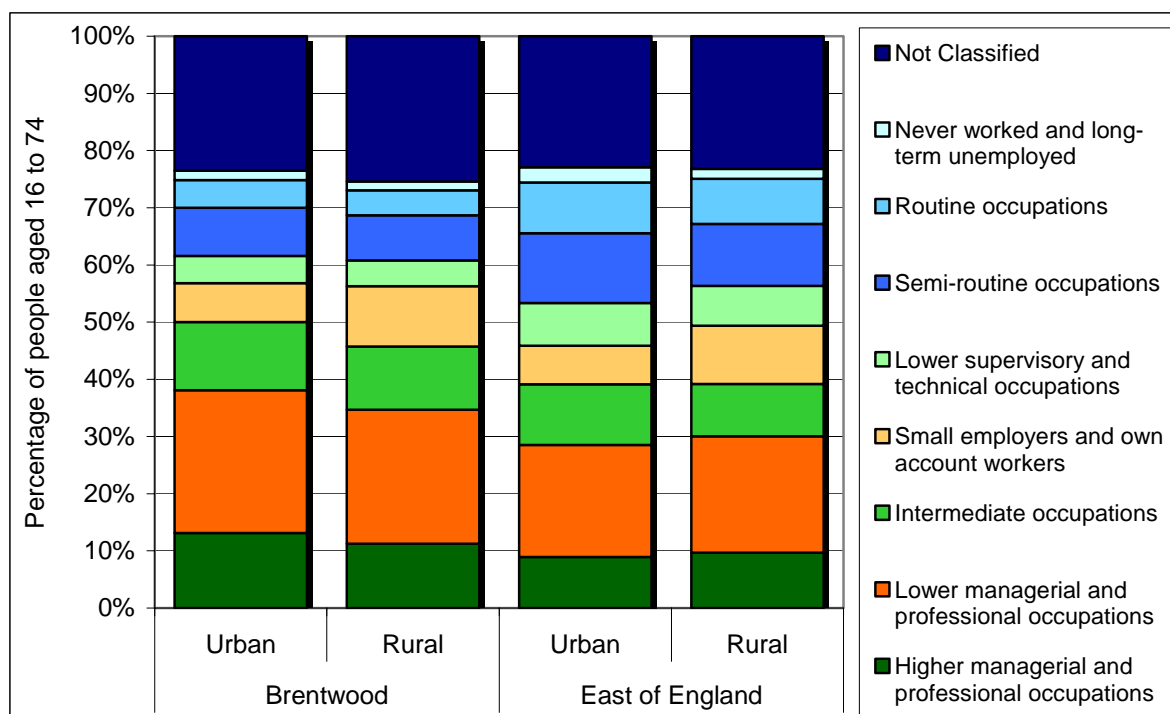
http://www.statistics.gov.uk/methods_quality/ns_sec/default.asp

Number of people in the Authority aged 16 to 74 by NS-SeC classification

	Brentwood					East of England	
	Urban Total	Rural			Urban	Rural	
		Total	Towns	Villages			Dispersed
Higher managerial and professional occupations	4,521	1,694	799	460	435	237,932	117,399
Lower managerial and professional occupations	8,625	3,508	1,729	909	870	524,473	246,828
Intermediate occupations	4,126	1,655	839	447	369	283,271	110,712
Small employers and own account workers	2,346	1,589	603	486	500	181,377	123,856
Lower supervisory and technical occupations	1,629	677	323	191	163	198,061	84,381
Semi-routine occupations	2,902	1,181	561	332	288	326,421	131,219
Routine occupations	1,682	656	312	185	159	237,157	95,721
Never worked and long-term unemployed	556	228	90	44	94	71,321	21,034
Not Classified	8,120	3,814	1,858	1,021	935	612,488	281,445

Source table from the Census: UV31 National Statistics Socio-economic classification

Percentage of people in the Authority aged 16 to 74 by NS-SeC classification



Source table from the Census: UV31 National Statistics Socio-economic classification

Economic activity and average number of hours worked

In rural Brentwood 33.3% of people aged 16 to 74 are economically inactive. 52% of those people are retired, 9.3% are students and 23.9% are looking after the home or family.

In comparison 31% of people aged 16 to 74 are economically inactive in urban Brentwood and 31% are economically inactive in rural parts of the Government Office Region.

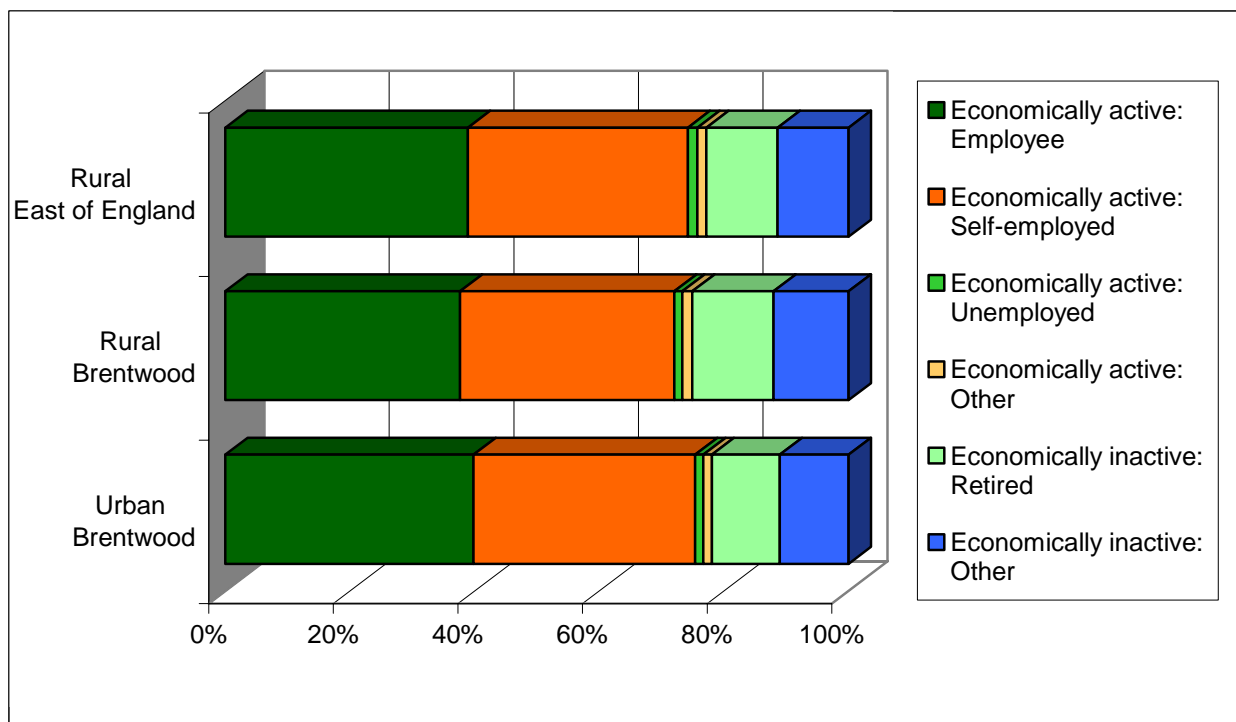
Number of people aged 16 to 74 by economic activity

	Brentwood					East of England	
	Urban Total	Rural				Urban	Rural
		Total	Towns	Villages	Dispersed		
Economically active	23,745	10,033	4,693	2,785	2,555	1,853,291	836,272
Employee	19,364	7,532	3,671	2,053	1,808	1,498,764	640,866
Part-time	4,067	1,838	876	525	437	331,265	153,475
Full-time	15,297	5,694	2,795	1,528	1,371	1,167,499	487,391
Self-employed with employees	1,060	738	257	222	259	69,566	52,976
Part-time	155	140	47	47	46	9,422	8,045
Full-time	905	598	210	175	213	60,144	44,931
Self-employed without employees	2,010	1,184	489	343	352	142,773	93,568
Part-time	600	322	127	96	99	38,002	27,724
Full-time	1,410	862	362	247	253	104,771	65,844
Unemployed	646	262	127	66	69	76,095	24,944
Full-time Students	665	317	149	101	67	66,093	23,918
Economically inactive	10,676	5,019	2,428	1,318	1,273	818,491	375,727
Retired	5,304	2,612	1,354	673	585	355,001	188,194
Student	1,019	465	211	128	126	103,595	36,694
Looking after home/family	2,485	1,201	545	310	346	179,900	81,974
Permanently sick/disabled	1,144	452	190	127	135	110,475	41,193
Other	724	289	128	80	81	69,520	27,672
% economically active	69.0	66.7	65.9	67.9	66.7	69.4	69.0
% economically inactive	31.0	33.3	34.1	32.1	33.3	30.6	31.0

Source table from the Census: UV28 Economic activity

For the Census part-time working is defined as working 30 hours a week or less. Full-time is defined as working 31 or more hours a week.

Percentage of people aged 16 to 74 by economic activity



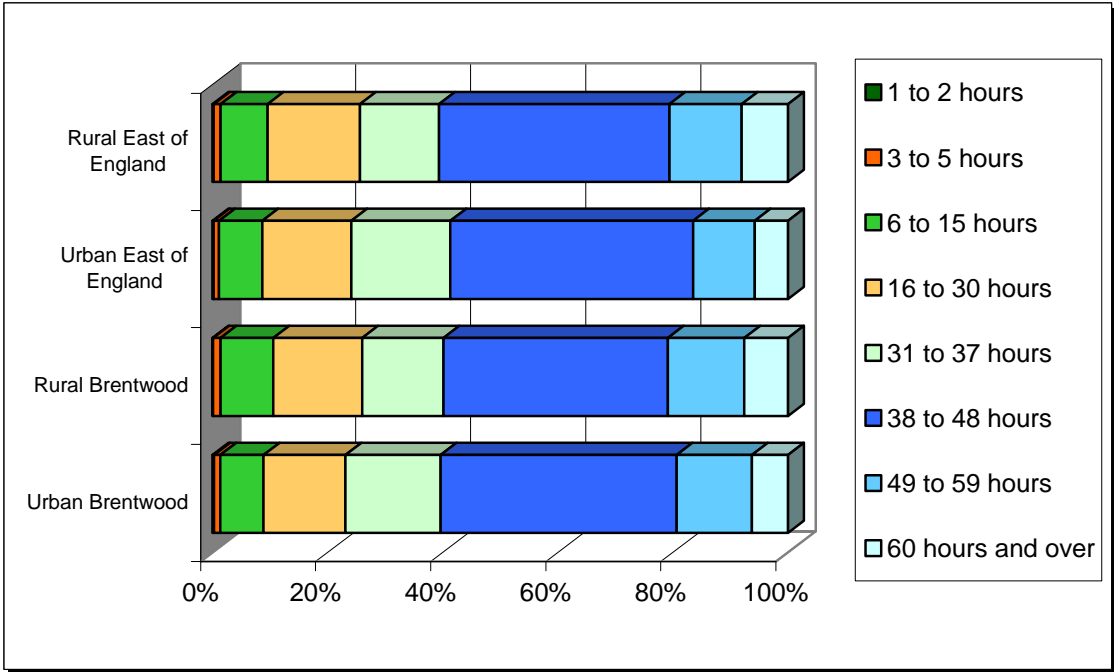
Source table from the Census: UV28 Economic activity

Number of people aged 16 to 74 in employment by number of hours worked per week

	Part-time				Full-time				Percent	
	1 to 2 hours	3 to 5 hours	6 to 15 hours	16 to 30 hours	31 to 37 hours	38 to 48 hours	49 to 59 hours	60 hours and over	Part-time	Full-time
Brentwood										
Urban	66	248	1,736	3,277	3,809	9,457	3,018	1,445	23.1	76.9
Rural	12	123	894	1,507	1,378	3,803	1,294	740	26.0	74.0
Less Sparse	12	123	894	1,507	1,378	3,803	1,294	740	26.0	74.0
Town	-	60	426	682	668	1,844	579	302	25.6	74.4
Village	3	35	262	435	392	1,006	370	203	27.2	72.8
Dispersed	9	28	206	390	318	953	345	235	25.5	74.5
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	78	371	2,630	4,784	5,187	13,260	4,312	2,185	24.0	76.0
Percentage rural	15.4	33.2	34.0	31.5	26.6	28.7	30.0	33.9		
East of England										
Urban	3,371	16,971	132,374	274,374	304,704	746,565	189,444	102,102	24.1	75.9
Rural	1,790	9,742	65,716	130,039	111,243	323,843	101,807	64,905	25.6	74.4
Total	5,161	26,713	198,090	404,413	415,947	1,070,408	291,251	167,007	24.6	75.4

Source table from the Census: UV41 Hours worked

Percentage of people in rural and urban parts of the Authority aged 16 to 74 in employment by number of hours worked.



Source table from the Census: UV41 Hours worked

Employment by industry type

The three most common industries employing people aged 16 to 74 in rural Brentwood are: "Real estate, renting and business activities", "Wholesale and retail trade; repairs" and "Financial Intermediation"

Number of people aged 16 to 74 in employment by industry type

	Brentwood					East of England	
	Urban	Rural			Dispersed	Urban	Rural
	Total	Total	Towns	Villages			
Agriculture, hunting and forestry	166	199	42	63	94	15,447	33,642
Fishing	-	-	-	-	-	307	319
Mining and quarrying	21	6	-	-	6	3,438	2,020
Manufacturing	2,279	1,014	501	274	239	257,105	116,062
Electricity, gas and water supply	66	39	27	6	6	11,105	5,152
Construction	1,515	833	333	243	257	130,690	65,730
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	2,871	1,479	669	435	375	315,780	130,112
Hotels and restaurants	750	334	115	130	89	72,609	34,720
Transport, storage and communications	1,453	579	286	148	145	140,776	50,471
Financial Intermediation	3,618	1,145	608	281	256	113,132	36,685
Real estate, renting and business activities	3,733	1,562	745	426	391	237,379	105,898
Public administration and defence, social security	1,080	447	228	129	90	86,580	46,440
Education	2,033	800	387	213	200	128,071	61,240
Health and social work	2,439	851	421	229	201	170,908	78,846
Other community, social & personal service activities	1,024	459	200	127	132	83,321	37,258
Private households with employed persons	3	15	9	-	6	1,345	1,239
Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	3	3	3	-	-	2,191	3,384

Source table from the Census: UV34 Industry

Accommodation and tenure

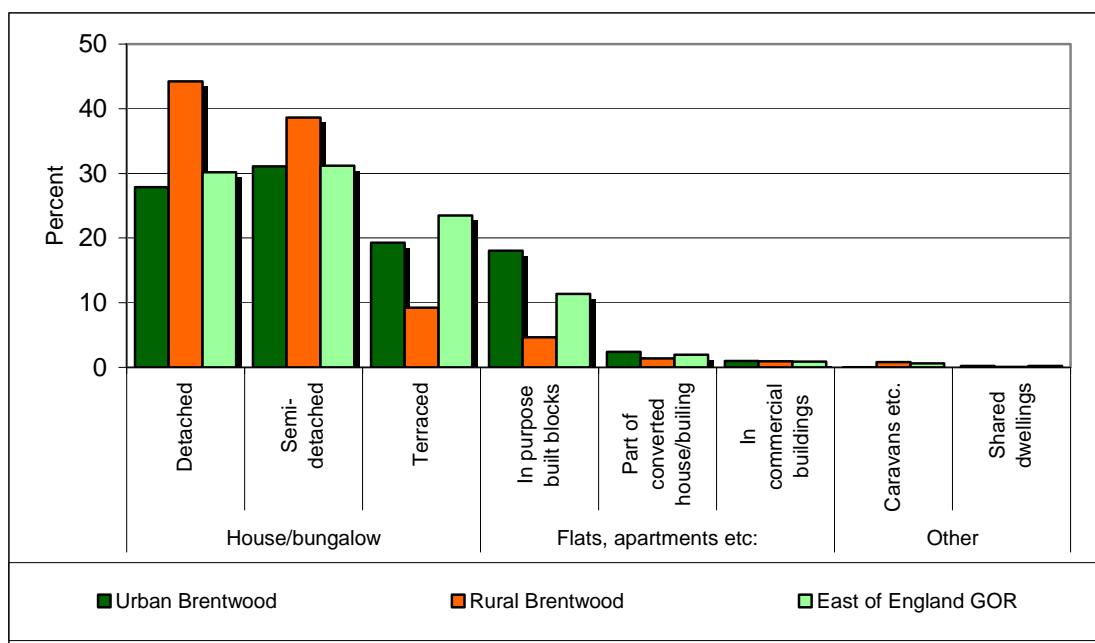
In rural Brentwood 92.1% of households live in houses or bungalows, 7% live in flats, apartments (and other similar properties) and 0.9% live in other types of accommodation such as shared dwellings, caravans, mobile or temporary structures. In urban Brentwood 78.3% of households live in houses or bungalows, 21.5% live in flats, apartments (and other similar properties) and 0.3% live in other types of accommodation such as shared dwellings, caravans, mobile or temporary structures.

Number of households in the Authority and Government Office Region by accommodation type

	Brentwood					East of England	
	Urban	Rural			Dispersed	Urban	Rural
	Total	Total	Towns	Villages			
In an unshared dwelling	21,210	8,528	4,165	2,240	2,123	1,590,181	716,484
House or bungalow	16,638	7,859	3,749	2,164	1,946	1,295,916	666,578
Detached	5,928	3,775	1,578	1,043	1,154	361,440	336,170
Semi-detached	6,605	3,297	1,723	962	612	491,333	230,199
Terraced (including end-terrace)	4,105	787	448	159	180	443,143	100,209
Flat; maisonette or apartment	4,563	600	407	32	161	288,461	41,400
In a purpose-built block of flats	3,836	399	317	12	70	233,688	28,983
Part of a converted or shared house	514	120	41	3	76	38,758	7,212
In a commercial building	213	81	49	17	15	16,015	5,205
Caravan, mobile or temporary structure	9	69	9	44	16	5,804	8,506
In a shared dwelling	47	9	9	-	-	4,825	580

Source table from the Census: UV56 Accommodation Type (Households)

Percentage of households in the Authority and the Government Office Region by type of accommodation.



Source table from the Census: UV56 Accommodation Type (Households)

In rural Brentwood 83.6% of households live in owned accommodation, 8% live in social rented accommodation and 6.3% live in private rented accommodation.

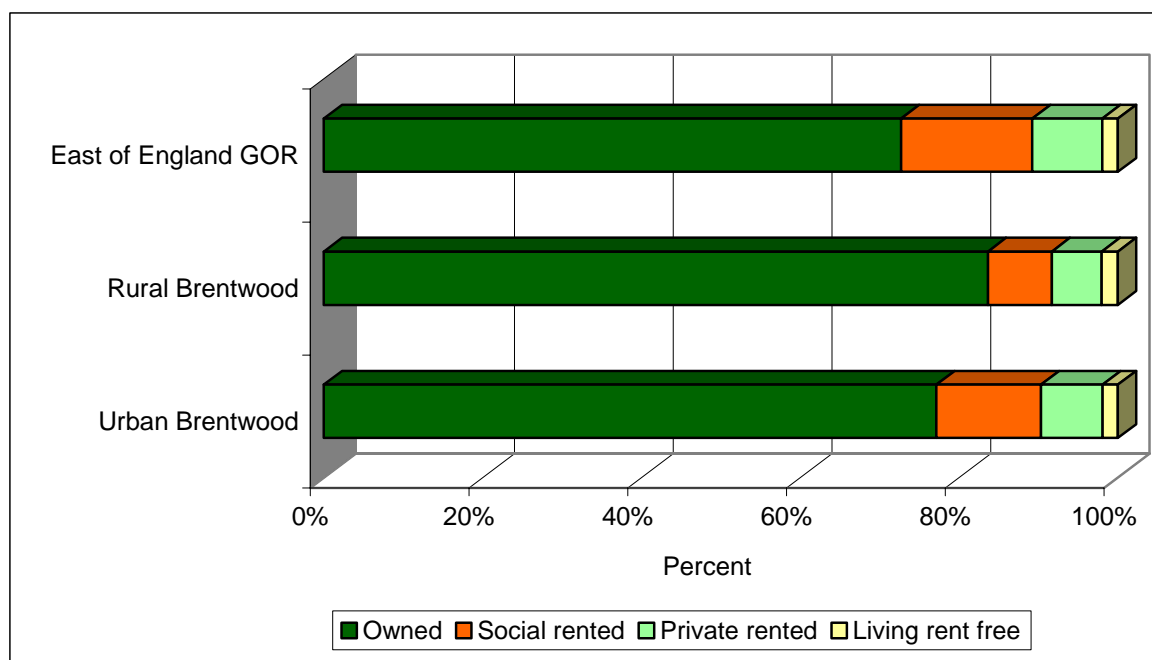
In urban Brentwood 77.2% of households live in owned accommodation, 13.2% live in social rented accommodation and 7.7% live in private rented accommodation.

Number of households in the Authority and Government Office Region by tenure

	Brentwood					East of England	
	Urban Total	Total	Towns	Villages	Dispersed	Urban	Rural
Owned	15,869	6,918	3,430	1,904	1,584	1,100,484	522,307
Owns outright	7,163	3,427	1,687	907	833	438,959	245,508
Owns with a mortgage or loan	8,626	3,470	1,731	994	745	652,659	274,316
Shared ownership	80	21	12	3	6	8,866	2,483
Social rented	2,709	664	369	140	155	288,603	80,045
Rented from Council (Local Authority)	2,276	521	298	140	83	208,250	50,682
Other social rented	433	143	71	-	72	80,353	29,363
Private rented	1,594	520	221	87	212	135,678	60,979
Private landlord or letting agency	1,424	436	194	69	173	119,341	49,589
Employer of a household member	40	29	3	3	23	3,472	4,206
Relative or friend of a household member	88	42	18	12	12	8,644	4,074
Other	42	13	6	3	4	4,221	3,110
Living rent free	396	169	45	40	84	24,605	19,410

Source table from the Census: UV63 Tenure (Households)

Percentage of households by tenure



Source table from the Census: UV63 Tenure (Households)

Car ownership

9.9% of households in rural Brentwood do not have a car or van available for private use. In urban parts of the Constituency it is 18.4%.

Number of households by car/van availability to the household and the total number of cars*

	Brentwood					East of England		Authority	GOR
	No car or van	1 car or van	2 cars or vans	3 cars or vans	4 or more cars or vans	No car or van	1 or more cars or vans	Total number of cars or vans	
Urban	3,776	9,544	5,751	1,087	365	354,763	1,194,445	25,887	1,811,338
Rural	822	3,070	3,241	824	313	87,147	595,610	13,426	1,020,332
Less Sparse	822	3,070	3,241	824	313	80,485	564,689	13,426	973,594
Town	480	1,655	1,538	303	98	48,319	257,640	6,056	419,308
Village	186	728	919	253	75	26,176	232,661	3,669	413,467
Dispersed	156	687	784	268	140	5,990	74,388	3,701	140,819
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	6,662	30,921	-	46,738
Town	-	-	-	-	-	4,413	15,150	-	21,624
Village	-	-	-	-	-	1,841	13,076	-	20,787
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	408	2,695	-	4,327
Total	4,598	12,614	8,992	1,911	678	441,910	1,790,055	39,313	2,831,670
Percentage rural	17.9	24.3	36.0	43.1	46.2	19.7	33.3	34.2	36.0

Source table from the Census: UV62 Cars or Vans

*(includes any company car or van if it is available for private use)

Access to Service

The following tables give figures on the distance from rural households to ten types of services:

- 1.** Cash machines / ATMs
- 2.** Banks
- 3.** GPs
- 4.** Jobcentres
- 5.** Libraries
- 6.** Petrol stations
- 7.** Post offices
- 8.** Supermarkets
- 9.** Primary Schools
- 10.** Secondary Schools

Distance to Cash Machines / ATMs and Banks

Cash Machines / ATMs	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a cash machine / ATM										
Less Sparse	4,478	2,969	1,048	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,495
Town	2,507	1,704	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,225
Village	1,186	510	532	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,228
Dispersed	785	755	502	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,042
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	4,478	2,969	1,048	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,495
% of rural households										
in the Authority	52.7	34.9	12.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	59.7	23.2	12.5	3.7	0.8	0.1	-	-	-	100.0

Banks	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a bank										
Less Sparse	2,246	2,131	4,118	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,495
Town	1,857	218	2,150	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,225
Village	153	1,170	905	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,228
Dispersed	236	743	1,063	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,042
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	2,246	2,131	4,118	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,495
% of rural households										
in the Authority	26.4	25.1	48.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	30.8	26.8	22.4	13.0	5.4	1.2	0.4	-	-	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

Distance to GPs and Jobcentres

GPs	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a GP										
Less Sparse	3,090	4,314	1,091	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,495
Town	1,688	1,985	552	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,225
Village	541	1,448	239	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,228
Dispersed	861	881	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,042
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	3,090	4,314	1,091	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,495
% of rural households										
in the Authority	36.4	50.8	12.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	46.3	30.6	16.8	4.9	1.2	0.1	-	-	-	100.0

Jobcentres	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a jobcentre										
Less Sparse	15	1,060	3,054	2,498	1,868	-	-	-	-	8,495
Town	-	120	1,711	1,091	1,303	-	-	-	-	4,225
Village	-	472	827	501	428	-	-	-	-	2,228
Dispersed	15	468	516	906	137	-	-	-	-	2,042
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	15	1,060	3,054	2,498	1,868	-	-	-	-	8,495
% of rural households										
in the Authority	0.2	12.5	36.0	29.4	22.0	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	4.0	9.9	19.1	20.4	18.3	12.7	9.8	4.5	1.5	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

Distance to Libraries and Petrol Stations

Libraries	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a library										
Less Sparse	2,881	3,556	2,058	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,495
Town	1,857	1,039	1,329	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,225
Village	607	1,335	286	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,228
Dispersed	417	1,182	443	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,042
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	2,881	3,556	2,058	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,495
% of rural households										
in the Authority	33.9	41.9	24.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	38.7	24.8	20.4	10.9	4.2	1.0	0.1	-	-	100.0

Petrol Stations	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a petrol station										
Less Sparse	6,410	2,064	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,495
Town	3,513	712	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,225
Village	1,480	748	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,228
Dispersed	1,417	604	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,042
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	6,410	2,064	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,495
% of rural households										
in the Authority	75.5	24.3	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	58.4	28.8	10.0	2.2	0.4	0.1	-	-	-	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

Distance to Post Offices and Supermarkets

Post Offices	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a post office										
Less Sparse	8,044	451	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,495
Town	4,217	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,225
Village	2,200	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,228
Dispersed	1,627	415	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,042
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	8,044	451	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,495
% of rural households										
in the Authority	94.7	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	84.4	14.1	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0

Supermarkets	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a supermarket										
Less Sparse	5,235	2,700	560	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,495
Town	3,545	556	124	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,225
Village	663	1,327	238	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,228
Dispersed	1,027	817	198	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,042
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	5,235	2,700	560	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,495
% of rural households										
in the Authority	61.6	31.8	6.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	35.1	28.4	20.1	10.3	4.1	1.4	0.5	0.1	-	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

Distance to Primary Schools and Secondary Schools

Primary Schools	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a primary school										
Less Sparse	8,053	442	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,495
Town	4,149	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,225
Village	2,154	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,228
Dispersed	1,750	292	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,042
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	8,053	442	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,495
% of rural households										
in the Authority	94.8	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	82.9	15.3	1.8	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	100.0

Secondary Schools	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a secondary school										
Less Sparse	2,562	2,596	3,280	57	-	-	-	-	-	8,495
Town	1,857	643	1,725	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,225
Village	380	1,016	800	32	-	-	-	-	-	2,228
Dispersed	325	937	755	25	-	-	-	-	-	2,042
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	2,562	2,596	3,280	57	-	-	-	-	-	8,495
% of rural households										
in the Authority	30.2	30.6	38.6	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	31.0	29.0	22.7	10.7	4.5	1.9	0.2	-	-	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

Further information:

All the information in this document, except the tables on “Access to Services”, has been calculated from the 2001 Census Univariate Tables for Census Output Areas published by the Office of National Statistics (<http://www.statistics.gov.uk>). Further information about the Census is available at: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/census2001/default.asp>

There are slight differences (e.g. in total population) between tables because of imputation for non-response and disclosure issues when using Output Area data. Overall the 2001 Census achieved a 98% response rate. For further information on the quality of data at Local Authority level please see: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/census2001/la.asp>

Each Output Area in England and Wales has been classified using the harmonised urban / rural definition published by the ONS on 2nd August 2004 in Bulletin 2004/14 (http://www.statistics.gov.uk/geography/bulletins/bulletin2004_14.asp). The Output Area urban/rural data was then aggregated to provide the urban / rural totals for the Local Authority, Government Office Regions and England. More information about the urban / rural definition is available at: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/geography/nrudp.asp>

The “Access to Services” information comes from the Countryside Agency.

Defra’s website also has further information about rural affairs:
<http://www.defra.gov.uk/rural/default.htm>

Produced by:

Defra, Rural Statistics Unit

Email: rural.statistics@defra.gsi.gov.uk

October 2004