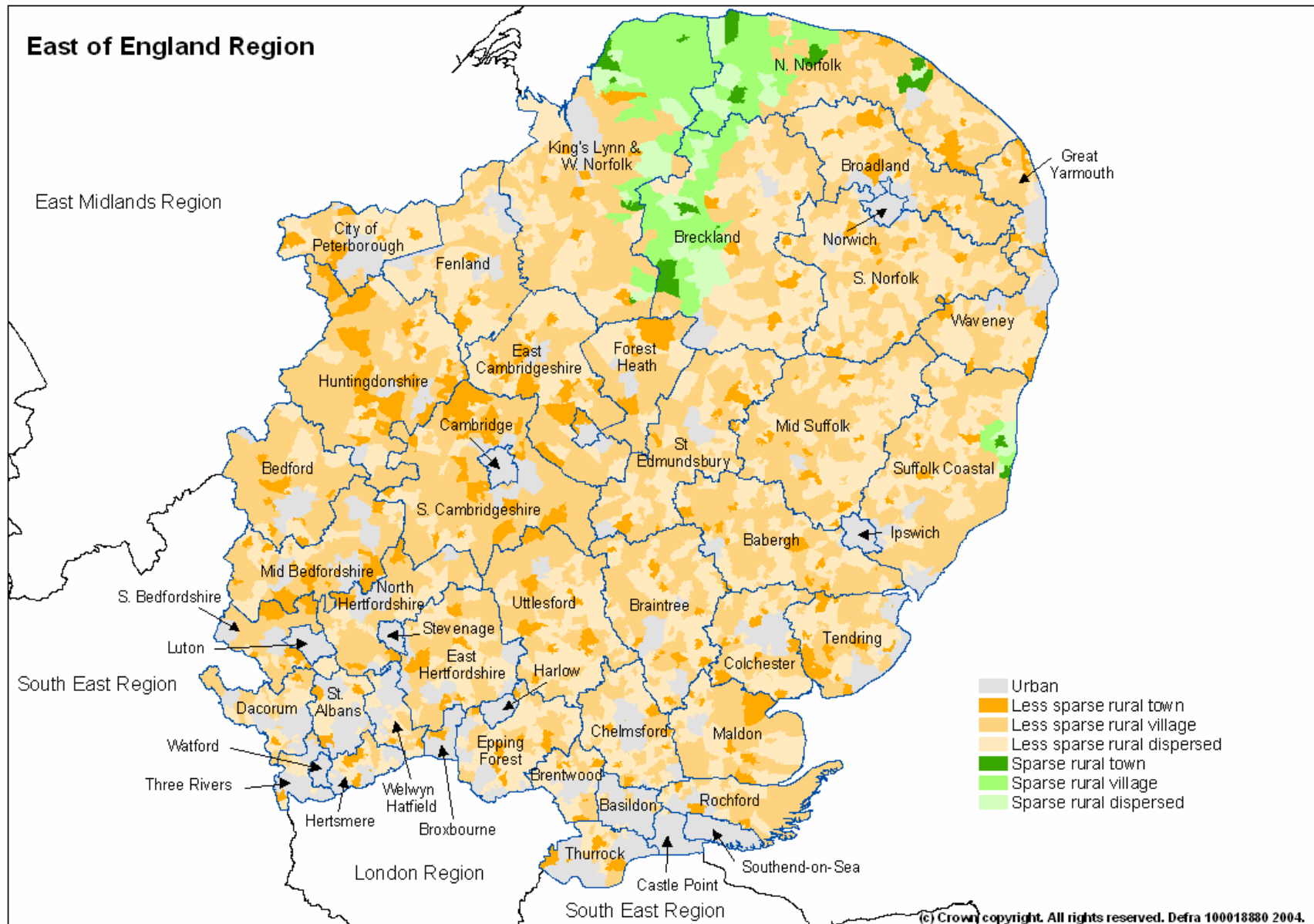


Chelmsford

Census 2001 and Access to Services Focus on Rural Areas

Chelmsford is in the East of England Government Office Region

Map of the Government Office Region showing Authority boundaries and shaded by Output Area according to the urban / rural definition.



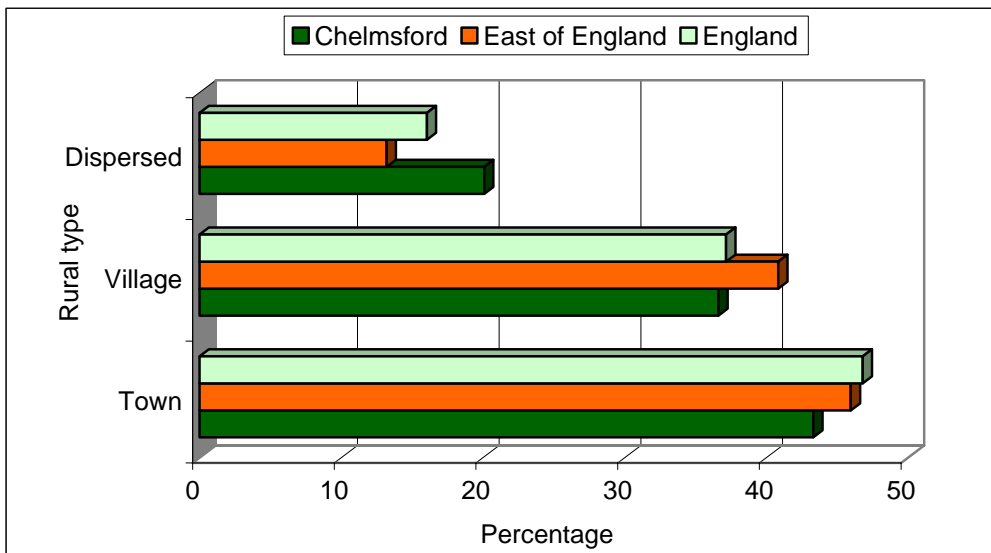
Population

In Chelmsford 23.8% of people live in rural areas, compared with 31% in the Government Office Region. Within the rural areas all people live in less sparse areas

	Chelmsford			East of England		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Urban	59,069	60,648	119,717	1,812,091	1,904,428	3,716,519
Rural	18,359	18,996	37,355	826,244	845,377	1,671,621
Less Sparse	18,359	18,996	37,355	785,328	801,861	1,587,189
Town	7,951	8,400	16,351	359,564	375,106	734,670
Village	6,721	6,849	13,570	320,104	322,590	642,694
Dispersed	3,687	3,747	7,434	105,660	104,165	209,825
Sparse	-	-	-	40,916	43,516	84,432
Town	-	-	-	20,159	22,619	42,778
Village	-	-	-	17,315	17,330	34,645
Dispersed	-	-	-	3,442	3,567	7,009
Total	77,428	79,644	157,072	2,638,335	2,749,805	5,388,140
Percentage rural	23.7	23.9	23.8	31.3	30.7	31.0

Source table from the Census: UV03 Gender

Proportion of the population of the Authority living in rural towns, villages and dispersed areas compared with the Government Office Region and England.



Source table from the Census: UV03 Gender

Age

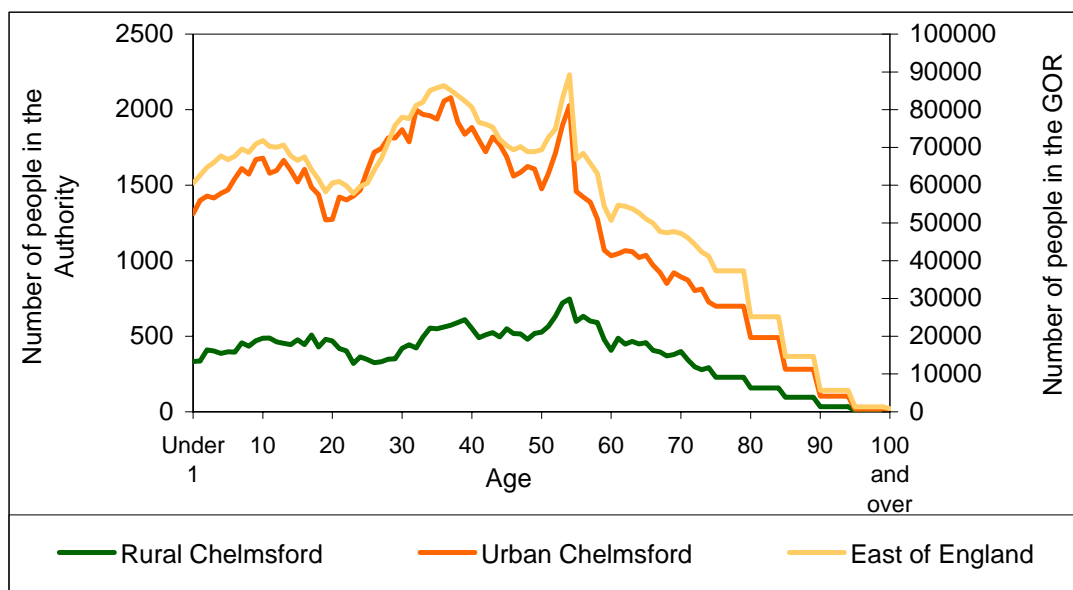
In Chelmsford 2.6% of the population live in rural areas and are under 10 years old. 5.5% of the Authority's population live in rural areas and are under 19 years of age. 2.7% are aged 70 or over and live in rural areas.

Total population within the Authority, broken down by age.

Age	Total	Totals		Rural breakdown						% Rural
		Urban	Rural	Towns		Villages		Dispersed		
				Less sparse	Sparse	Less sparse	Sparse	Less sparse	Sparse	
Under 10	18,889	14,868	4,021	1,805	-	1,520	-	696	-	21.3
10 to 19	20,113	15,439	4,674	2,114	-	1,579	-	981	-	23.2
20 to 29	19,351	15,678	3,673	2,028	-	1,062	-	583	-	19.0
30 to 39	24,631	19,411	5,220	2,397	-	1,884	-	939	-	21.2
40 to 49	22,209	17,055	5,154	2,022	-	1,975	-	1,157	-	23.2
50 to 59	21,401	15,307	6,094	2,358	-	2,318	-	1,418	-	28.5
60 to 69	14,192	9,925	4,267	1,741	-	1,616	-	910	-	30.1
70 to 79	10,355	7,600	2,755	1,184	-	1,004	-	567	-	26.6
80 to 89	5,133	3,866	1,267	560	-	488	-	219	-	24.7
90 and over	842	625	217	115	-	55	-	47	-	25.8
	157,116	119,774	37,342	16,324	-	13,501	-	7,517	-	23.8

Source table from the Census: UV04 Age

Age of the population in urban/rural parts of the Authority and totals for the Government Office Region.

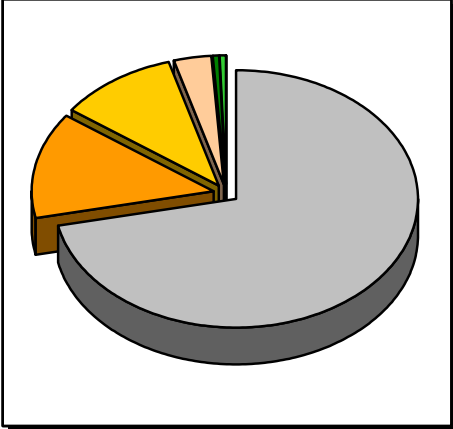
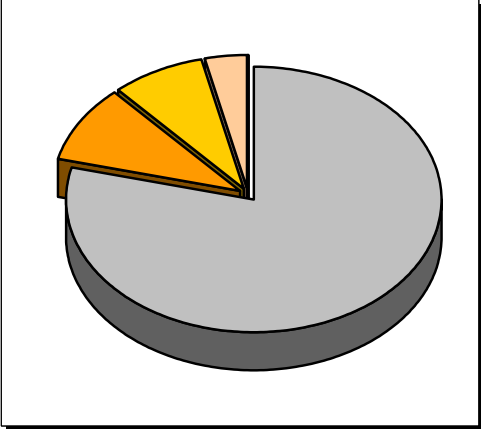


Source table from the Census: UV04 Age

Proportion of children under 5 split by the urban rural definition, for the Authority and the Government Office Region

Authority:
Chelmsford
Number of under 5's: 8,900

Government Office Region:
East of England
Number of under 5's: 321,800



- Urban
- Less Sparse Rural Town
- Less Sparse Rural Village
- Less Sparse Rural Dispersed
- Sparse Rural Town
- Sparse Rural Village
- Sparse Rural Dispersed

Source table from the Census: UV04 Age

Marital Status

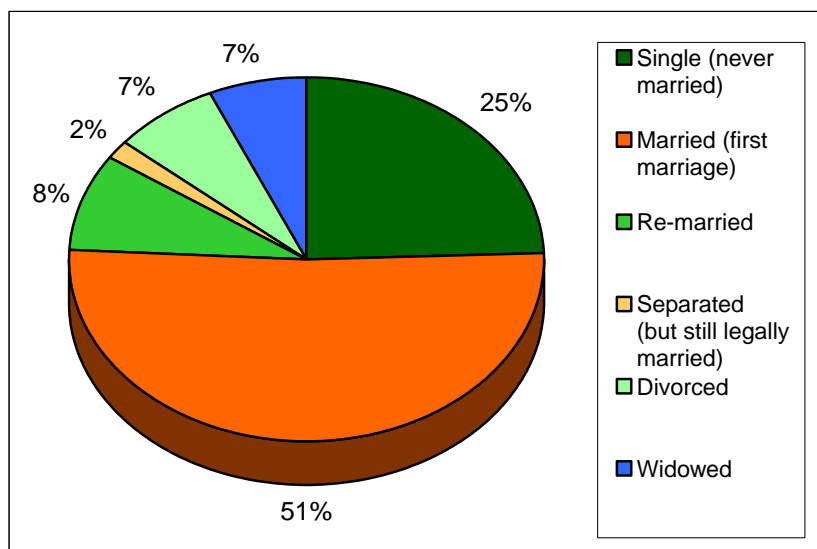
The 'Marital Status' table (UV07) classifies all people (i.e. from babies upwards) according to their marital status. To create the following table *it has been assumed* that all people aged under 16 would be in the "single – never married" category. All people under 16 years of age have been deducted from the original "single – never married" figures on the marital status to estimated figures on the marital status of people aged 16 or over.

Estimated number of people in the Authority and Government Office Region aged 16 or over, by marital status

	Single (never married)	Married (first marriage)	Re-married	Separated (but still legally married)	Divorced	Widowed
Chelmsford						
Urban	27,500	44,601	6,934	2,066	7,474	6,639
Rural	7,482	15,678	2,572	576	2,144	2,070
Less Sparse	7,482	15,678	2,572	576	2,144	2,070
Town	3,723	6,472	1,011	238	957	947
Village	2,356	5,836	1,024	222	823	758
Dispersed	1,403	3,370	537	116	364	365
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	34,982	60,279	9,506	2,642	9,618	8,709
East of England						
Urban	862,966	1,308,517	222,193	71,158	250,994	240,260
Rural	304,904	678,852	129,621	27,105	101,174	107,957
Total	1,167,870	1,987,369	351,814	98,263	352,168	348,217

Source tables from the Census: UV04 Age and UV07 Marital Status

Estimated proportions of people aged 16 or over in rural parts of the Authority, by marital status.



Source tables from the Census: UV04 Age and UV07 Marital Status

Household composition

In Chelmsford 23.2% of households are in rural areas. 24% of rural households are single person households. 6% of rural households are lone parent family households.

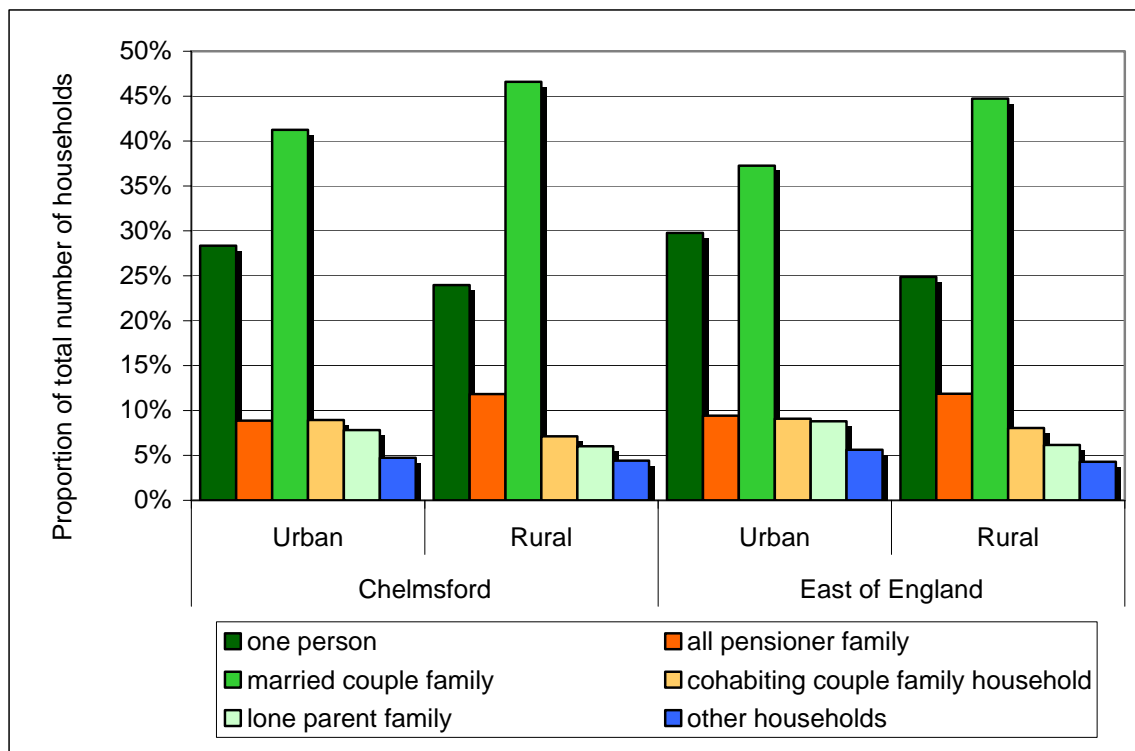
Number of households, by composition of the household

	Urban	Rural						% rural	
	Total	Total	Less sparse			Sparse			
			Town	Village	Dispersed	Town	Village	Dispersed	
Total number of households	49,647	14,990	6,494	5,599	2,897	-	-	-	23.2
One person household	14,068	3,594	1,734	1,298	562	-	-	-	20.3
pensioner	6,149	1,910	916	726	268	-	-	-	23.7
other	7,919	1,684	818	572	294	-	-	-	17.5
All pensioner family	4,408	1,775	762	666	347	-	-	-	28.7
Married couple family	20,479	6,983	2,854	2,629	1,500	-	-	-	25.4
no children	6,757	2,717	1,048	1,070	599	-	-	-	28.7
with one dependent child	3,452	1,039	434	382	223	-	-	-	23.1
with two or more dependent children	6,922	2,038	894	747	397	-	-	-	22.7
all children non-dependent	3,348	1,189	478	430	281	-	-	-	26.2
Cohabiting couple family	4,446	1,071	441	436	194	-	-	-	19.4
no children	2,821	617	273	229	115	-	-	-	17.9
with one dependent child	695	221	83	94	44	-	-	-	24.1
two or more dependent children	768	194	67	92	35	-	-	-	20.2
all children non-dependent	162	39	18	21	-	-	-	-	19.4
Lone parent family	3,887	904	418	351	135	-	-	-	18.9
with one dependent child	1,313	290	147	120	23	-	-	-	18.1
with two or more dependant children	1,310	264	133	96	35	-	-	-	16.8
all children non-dependent	1,264	350	138	135	77	-	-	-	21.7
Other households	2,359	663	285	219	159	-	-	-	21.9
with one dependent child	297	106	45	33	28	-	-	-	26.3
with two or more dependent children	273	78	24	30	24	-	-	-	22.2
all student	66	28	16	9	3	-	-	-	29.8
all pensioner	186	51	30	9	12	-	-	-	21.5
other	1,537	400	170	138	92	-	-	-	20.7

Source table from the Census: UV65 Household Composition (households)

A dependent child is a person in a household aged 0 to 15 (whether or not in a family) or a person aged 16 to 18 who is a full-time student in a family with parent(s).

Percentage of households by composition of household for the Authority and the Government Office Region.



Source table from the Census: UV65 Household Composition (households)

Classification of household deprivation

The classification of household deprivation on the Census is independent of the English Indices of Multiple Deprivation published by the Office of the Deputy Prime Minister. Four dimensions from the Census returns have been identified as giving an indication of household deprivation. Households are considered deprived if one or more of the following definitions applies to that household:

Employment – any member of the household aged 16-74 who is not a full-time student is classified as either unemployed or permanently sick.

Education – no member of the household aged 16 to pensionable age has at least 5 GCSE’s (grade A to C) or equivalent AND no member of the household aged 16 to 18 is in full-time education.

Health and disability – any member of the household has general health ‘not good’ in the year before the census or has a limiting long term illness.

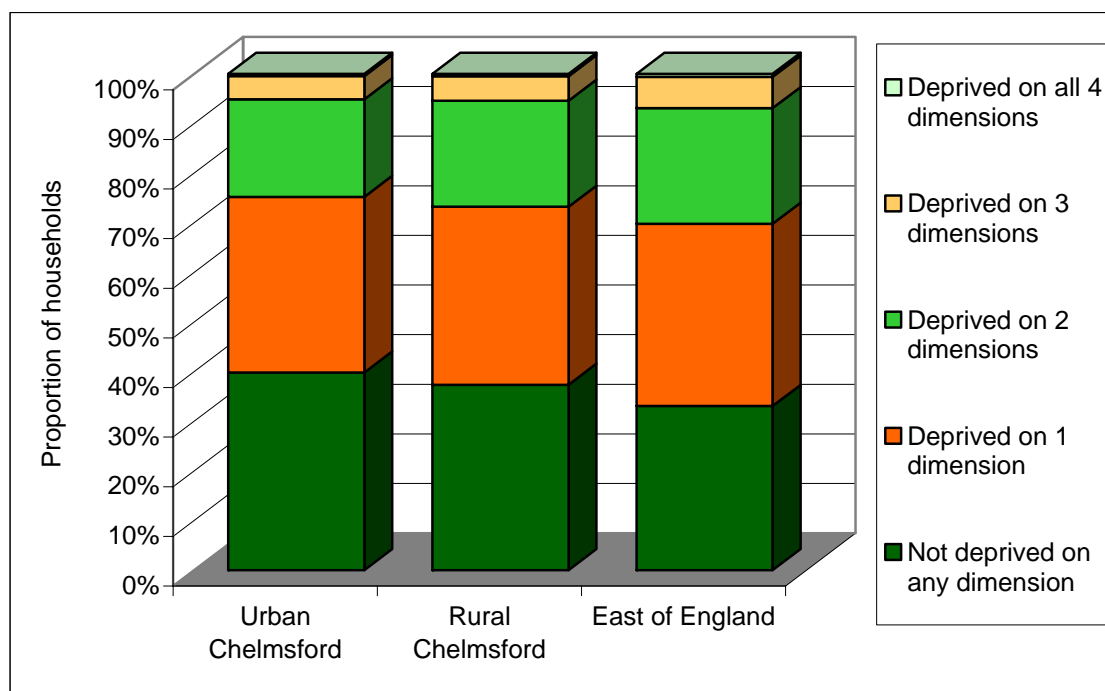
Housing – The household’s accommodation is either overcrowded, or is in a shared dwelling, or does not have sole use of bath/shower and toilet, or has no central heating.

Classification of household deprivation (number of households)

	Chelmsford					East of England	
	Not deprived on any dimension	Deprived on 1 dimension	Deprived on 2 dimensions	Deprived on 3 dimensions	Deprived on all 4 dimensions	Not deprived on any dimension	Deprived on 1 or more dimensions
Urban	19,781	17,566	9,765	2,327	212	503,710	1,045,520
Rural	5,579	5,356	3,190	739	68	234,574	448,212
Less Sparse	5,579	5,356	3,190	739	68	225,807	419,404
Town	2,387	2,320	1,393	358	34	104,454	201,479
Village	2,090	2,003	1,176	255	22	91,914	166,962
Dispersed	1,102	1,033	621	126	12	29,439	50,963
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	8,767	28,808
Town	-	-	-	-	-	4,169	15,415
Village	-	-	-	-	-	3,806	11,073
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	792	2,320

Source table from the Census: UV67 Classification of household deprivation

Comparison of household deprivation in urban and rural parts of the Authority



Source table from the Census: UV67 Classification of household deprivation

Health and provision of unpaid care

There were two measure of 'health' on the Census. In one measure respondents were asked to rate their general level of health over the last twelve months as 'good', 'fairly good' or 'not good'. The other measure was to ask respondents whether they (in their opinion) had a limiting long-term

illness (LLTI). LLTI covers any long-term illness, health problem or disability that limits daily activities or the work a person can do.

Perception of health over the 12 months preceding the Census (number of people)

	Chelmsford				East of England			
	Good	Fairly good	Not good	% not good	Good	Fairly good	Not good	% not good
Urban	88,516	24,122	7,080	5.9	2,602,963	823,403	290,153	7.8
Rural	27,600	7,314	2,441	6.5	1,187,681	364,537	119,404	7.1

Source table from the Census: UV20 General health

Occurrence of limiting long-term illnesses (LLTI) (number of people)

	Chelmsford			East of England			England
	No LLTI	LLTI	% with LLTI	No LLTI	LLTI	% with LLTI	% with LLTI
Urban	103,780	15,937	13.3	3,110,092	606,427	16.3	18.2
Rural	31,947	5,408	14.5	1,404,880	266,741	16.0	17.0

Source table from the Census: UV22 Long-term limiting illness

Number of people providing unpaid care

	Chelmsford			% providing some unpaid care	
	1 to 19 hours per week	20 to 49 hours per week	50 or more hours per week	Chelmsford	East of England
Urban	8,417	918	1,665	9.2	9.3
Rural	3,146	305	550	10.7	10.4
Towns	1,318	140	213	10.2	9.9
Villages	1,151	104	227	10.9	10.7
Dispersed	677	61	110	11.4	10.8

Source table from the Census: UV21 Provision of unpaid care

Qualifications

In Chelmsford 22.6% of the people aged 16 to 74 have no academic, vocational or professional qualifications, compared with 27.9% in the Region as a whole. 25.6% of the people with no such qualifications are in rural parts of the Authority.

Number of people aged 16 to 74 by qualification level

	Number of people aged 16-74 within the authority that responded to the questions on qualification levels. (please see the footnotes)						Percentage with no qualifications	
	None	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4/5	Other	Authority	GOR
Urban	19,368	16,834	20,457	7,652	16,917	6,026	22.2	28.2
Rural	6,675	4,490	6,103	2,625	6,067	1,914	23.9	27.3
Less Sparse	6,675	4,490	6,103	2,625	6,067	1,914	23.9	26.9
Town	2,720	2,019	2,749	1,307	2,580	780	22.4	27.0
Village	2,498	1,601	2,130	815	2,282	733	24.8	26.9
Dispersed	1,457	870	1,224	503	1,205	401	25.7	26.3
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	26,043	21,324	26,560	10,277	22,984	7,940	22.6	27.9
Percentage rural	25.6	21.1	23.0	25.5	26.4	24.1		

Source table from the Census: UV24 Qualifications

Footnotes

None: No academic, vocational or professional qualifications

Level 1: 1+ 'O' levels/CSE/GCSE (any grade), NVQ level 1, Foundation GNVQ

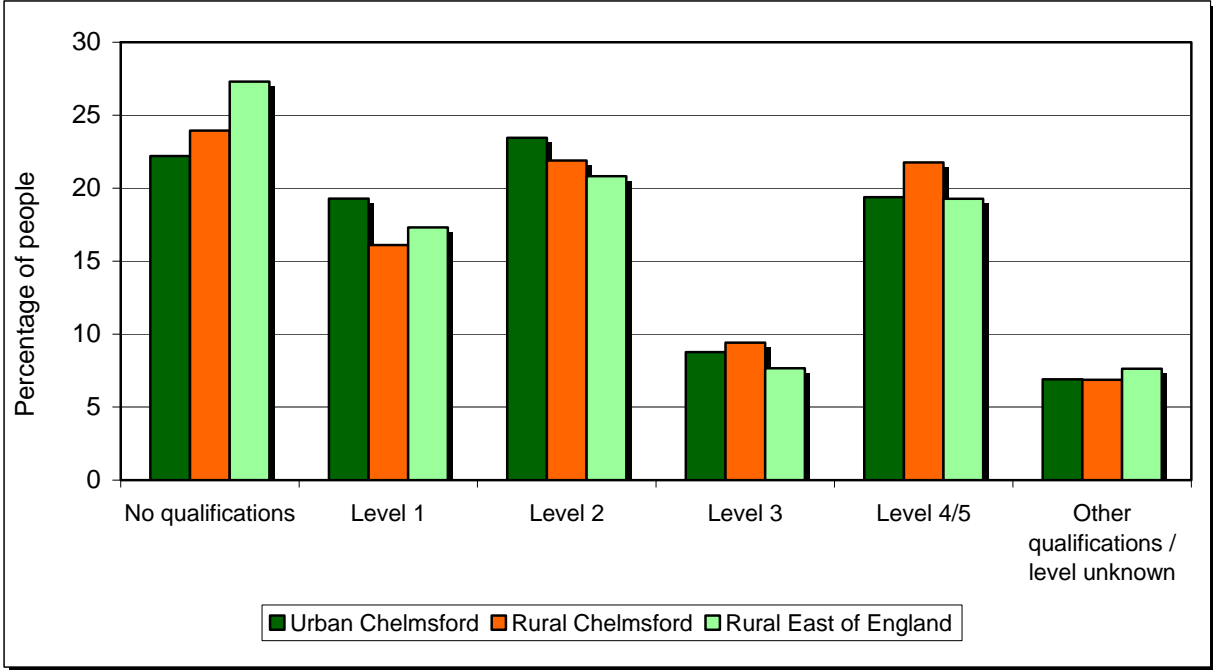
Level 2: 5+ 'O' levels, 5+ CSEs (grade 1), 5+ GCSEs (grade A to C), School Certificate, 1+ 'A' levels/AS levels, NVQ level 2, Intermediate GNVQ

Level 3: 2+ 'A' levels, 4+ AS levels, Higher School Certificate, NVQ level 3, Advanced GNVQ

Level 4/5: First degree, Higher degree, NVQ levels 4-5, HND, HNC, Qualified Teacher Status, Qualified Medical Doctor, Qualified Dentist, Qualified Nurse, Midwife, Health Visitor

Other: Other qualifications or level unknown e.g. City and Guilds, RSA/OCR, BTEC/Edexcel, other professional qualifications.

Percentage of people aged 16 to 74 with each level of qualification in the Authority and the rural part of the Government Office Region.



Source table from the Census: UV24 Qualifications

National Statistics Socio-Economic Classification (NS-SeC)

In this table all people aged 16 to 74 are classified according to their type of occupation using the National Statistics Socio-Economic Classification. Further details of this classification system are available from the National Statistics web site at:

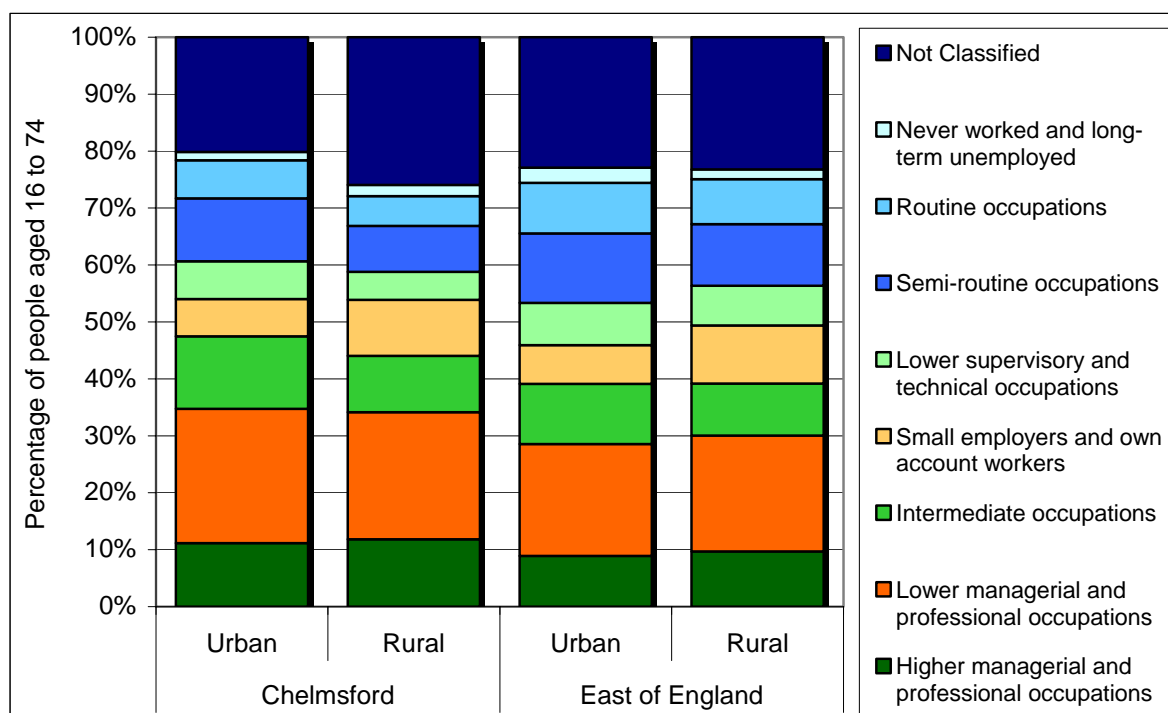
http://www.statistics.gov.uk/methods_quality/ns_sec/default.asp

Number of people in the Authority aged 16 to 74 by NS-SeC classification

	Chelmsford					East of England	
	Urban Total	Rural			Urban	Rural	
		Total	Towns	Villages			Dispersed
Higher managerial and professional occupations	9,747	3,288	1,356	1,254	678	237,932	117,399
Lower managerial and professional occupations	20,559	6,226	2,686	2,272	1,268	524,473	246,828
Intermediate occupations	11,123	2,757	1,275	996	486	283,271	110,712
Small employers and own account workers	5,742	2,747	912	1,029	806	181,377	123,856
Lower supervisory and technical occupations	5,770	1,374	624	518	232	198,061	84,381
Semi-routine occupations	9,658	2,246	1,021	822	403	326,421	131,219
Routine occupations	5,840	1,451	667	550	234	237,157	95,721
Never worked and long-term unemployed	1,287	549	173	232	144	71,321	21,034
Not Classified	17,582	7,232	3,461	2,384	1,387	612,488	281,445

Source table from the Census: UV31 National Statistics Socio-economic classification

Percentage of people in the Authority aged 16 to 74 by NS-SeC classification



Source table from the Census: UV31 National Statistics Socio-economic classification

Economic activity and average number of hours worked

In rural Chelmsford 32.4% of people aged 16 to 74 are economically inactive. 50% of those people are retired, 14.1% are students and 21.3% are looking after the home or family.

In comparison 26.6% of people aged 16 to 74 are economically inactive in urban Chelmsford and 31% are economically inactive in rural parts of the Government Office Region.

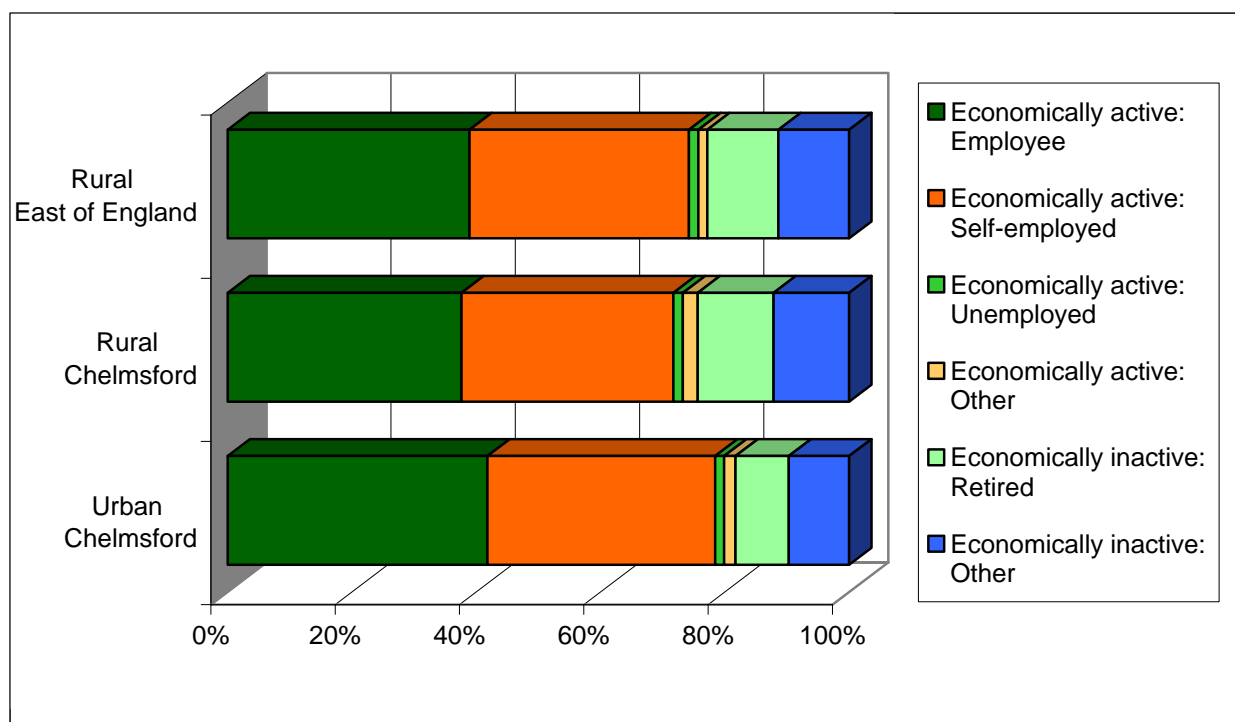
Number of people aged 16 to 74 by economic activity

	Chelmsford					East of England	
	Urban Total	Rural			Dispersed	Urban	Rural
		Total	Towns	Villages			
Economically active	64,074	18,837	8,136	6,842	3,859	1,853,291	836,272
Employee	53,008	13,938	6,204	5,128	2,606	1,498,764	640,866
Part-time	11,232	3,391	1,503	1,226	662	331,265	153,475
Full-time	41,776	10,547	4,701	3,902	1,944	1,167,499	487,391
Self-employed with employees	2,236	1,360	418	542	400	69,566	52,976
Part-time	335	208	55	87	66	9,422	8,045
Full-time	1,901	1,152	363	455	334	60,144	44,931
Self-employed without employees	4,671	2,092	718	780	594	142,773	93,568
Part-time	1,163	656	227	251	178	38,002	27,724
Full-time	3,508	1,436	491	529	416	104,771	65,844
Unemployed	1,820	560	235	201	124	76,095	24,944
Full-time Students	2,339	887	561	191	135	66,093	23,918
Economically inactive	23,161	9,029	4,006	3,220	1,803	818,491	375,727
Retired	10,839	4,518	1,910	1,712	896	355,001	188,194
Student	2,562	1,275	788	258	229	103,595	36,694
Looking after home/family	5,689	1,919	745	727	447	179,900	81,974
Permanently sick/disabled	2,240	782	337	320	125	110,475	41,193
Other	1,831	535	226	203	106	69,520	27,672
% economically active	73.4	67.6	67.0	68.0	68.2	69.4	69.0
% economically inactive	26.6	32.4	33.0	32.0	31.8	30.6	31.0

Source table from the Census: UV28 Economic activity

For the Census part-time working is defined as working 30 hours a week or less. Full-time is defined as working 31 or more hours a week.

Percentage of people aged 16 to 74 by economic activity



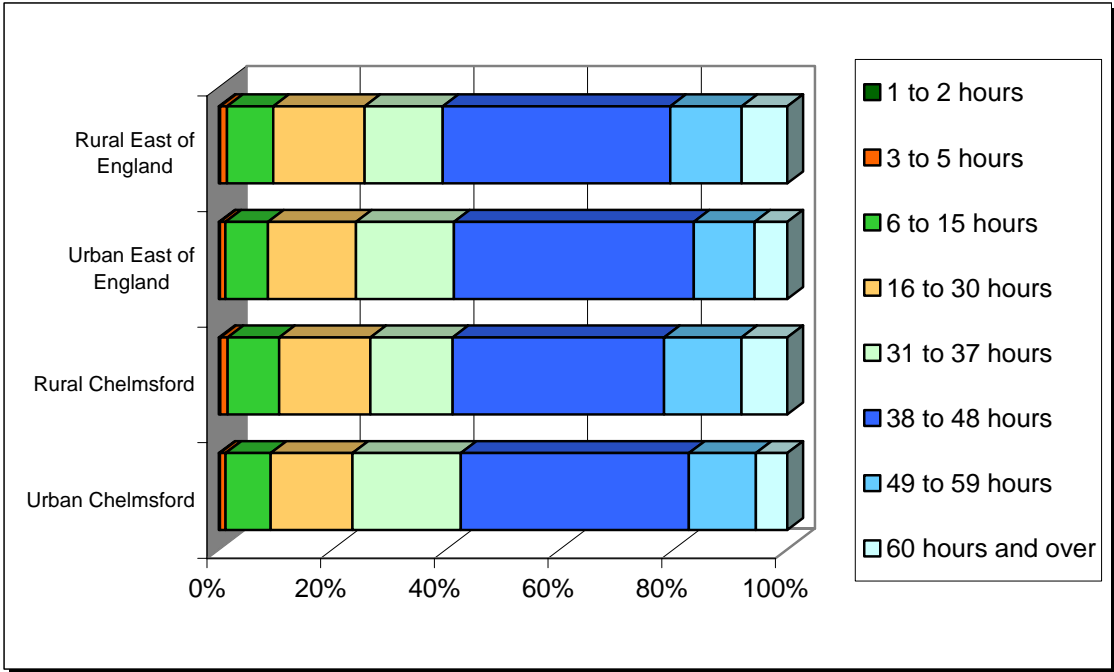
Source table from the Census: UV28 Economic activity

Number of people aged 16 to 74 in employment by number of hours worked per week

	Part-time				Full-time				Percent	
	1 to 2 hours	3 to 5 hours	6 to 15 hours	16 to 30 hours	31 to 37 hours	38 to 48 hours	49 to 59 hours	60 hours and over	Part-time	Full-time
Chelmsford										
Urban	114	615	4,931	8,923	11,827	24,932	7,296	3,443	23.5	76.5
Rural	42	236	1,647	2,912	2,628	6,754	2,473	1,463	26.6	73.4
Less Sparse	42	236	1,647	2,912	2,628	6,754	2,473	1,463	26.6	73.4
Town	21	115	747	1,265	1,218	2,968	1,008	482	27.5	72.5
Village	12	73	573	1,038	952	2,466	928	572	25.6	74.4
Dispersed	9	48	327	609	458	1,320	537	409	26.7	73.3
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	156	851	6,578	11,835	14,455	31,686	9,769	4,906	24.2	75.8
Percentage rural	26.9	27.7	25.0	24.6	18.2	21.3	25.3	29.8		
East of England										
Urban	3,371	16,971	132,374	274,374	304,704	746,565	189,444	102,102	24.1	75.9
Rural	1,790	9,742	65,716	130,039	111,243	323,843	101,807	64,905	25.6	74.4
Total	5,161	26,713	198,090	404,413	415,947	1,070,408	291,251	167,007	24.6	75.4

Source table from the Census: UV41 Hours worked

Percentage of people in rural and urban parts of the Authority aged 16 to 74 in employment by number of hours worked.



Source table from the Census: UV41 Hours worked

Employment by industry type

The three most common industries employing people aged 16 to 74 in rural Chelmsford are: "Wholesale and retail trade; repairs", "Real estate, renting and business activities" and "Manufacturing"

Number of people aged 16 to 74 in employment by industry type

	Chelmsford					East of England	
	Urban Total	Rural			Dispersed	Urban	Rural
		Total	Towns	Villages			
Agriculture, hunting and forestry	497	616	156	240	220	15,447	33,642
Fishing	6	3	-	3	-	307	319
Mining and quarrying	90	44	18	12	14	3,438	2,020
Manufacturing	7,108	2,004	866	741	397	257,105	116,062
Electricity, gas and water supply	382	106	27	61	18	11,105	5,152
Construction	4,561	1,505	618	517	370	130,690	65,730
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	10,340	2,818	1,262	973	583	315,780	130,112
Hotels and restaurants	2,282	656	275	235	146	72,609	34,720
Transport, storage and communications	4,286	1,091	474	434	183	140,776	50,471
Financial Intermediation	7,242	1,670	763	584	323	113,132	36,685
Real estate, renting and business activities	8,643	2,642	1,129	1,021	492	237,379	105,898
Public administration and defence, social security	3,348	897	406	328	163	86,580	46,440
Education	4,747	1,530	694	526	310	128,071	61,240
Health and social work	5,631	1,754	719	693	342	170,908	78,846
Other community, social & personal service activities	2,838	812	386	268	158	83,321	37,258
Private households with employed persons	57	18	12	-	6	1,345	1,239
Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	-	-	-	-	-	2,191	3,384

Source table from the Census: UV34 Industry

Accommodation and tenure

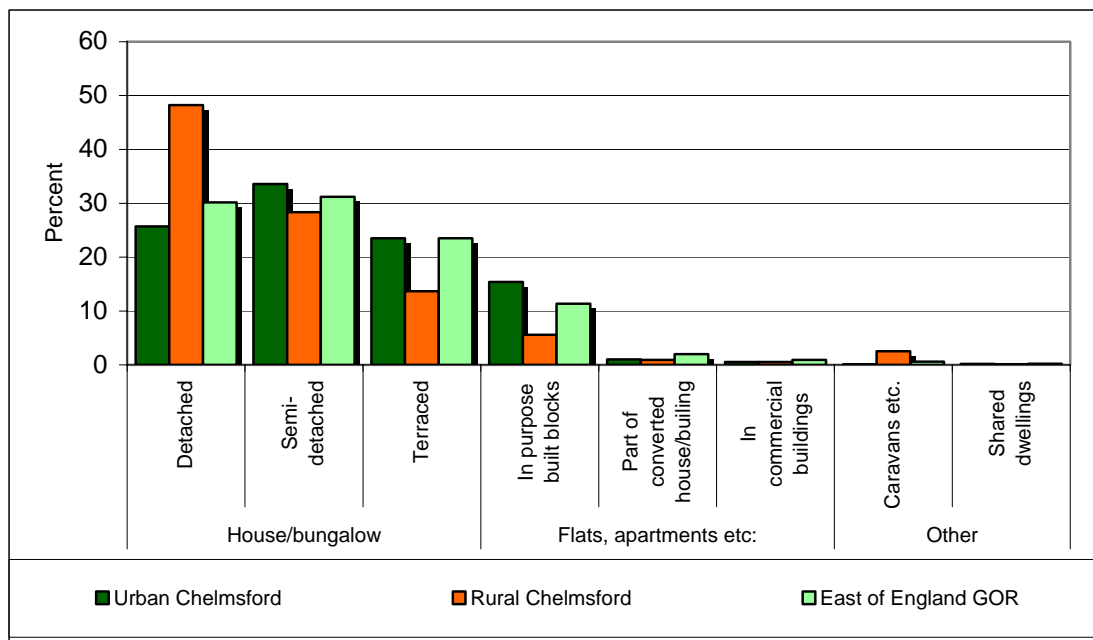
In rural Chelmsford 90.2% of households live in houses or bungalows, 7.1% live in flats, apartments (and other similar properties) and 2.7% live in other types of accommodation such as shared dwellings, caravans, mobile or temporary structures. In urban Chelmsford 82.8% of households live in houses or bungalows, 17% live in flats, apartments (and other similar properties) and 0.2% live in other types of accommodation such as shared dwellings, caravans, mobile or temporary structures.

Number of households in the Authority and Government Office Region by accommodation type

	Chelmsford					East of England	
	Urban Total	Rural			Dispersed	Urban	Rural
		Total	Towns	Villages			
In an unshared dwelling	50,617	15,276	6,606	5,695	2,975	1,590,181	716,484
House or bungalow	41,992	13,803	5,887	5,138	2,778	1,295,916	666,578
Detached	13,037	7,376	2,672	2,772	1,932	361,440	336,170
Semi-detached	17,024	4,337	2,102	1,523	712	491,333	230,199
Terraced (including end-terrace)	11,931	2,090	1,113	843	134	443,143	100,209
Flat; maisonette or apartment	8,601	1,082	696	293	93	288,461	41,400
In a purpose-built block of flats	7,805	856	595	216	45	233,688	28,983
Part of a converted or shared house	519	142	68	41	33	38,758	7,212
In a commercial building	277	84	33	36	15	16,015	5,205
Caravan, mobile or temporary structure	24	391	23	264	104	5,804	8,506
In a shared dwelling	96	24	20	4	-	4,825	580

Source table from the Census: UV56 Accommodation Type (Households)

Percentage of households in the Authority and the Government Office Region by type of accommodation.



Source table from the Census: UV56 Accommodation Type (Households)

In rural Chelmsford 79.2% of households live in owned accommodation, 11.7% live in social rented accommodation and 6.5% live in private rented accommodation.

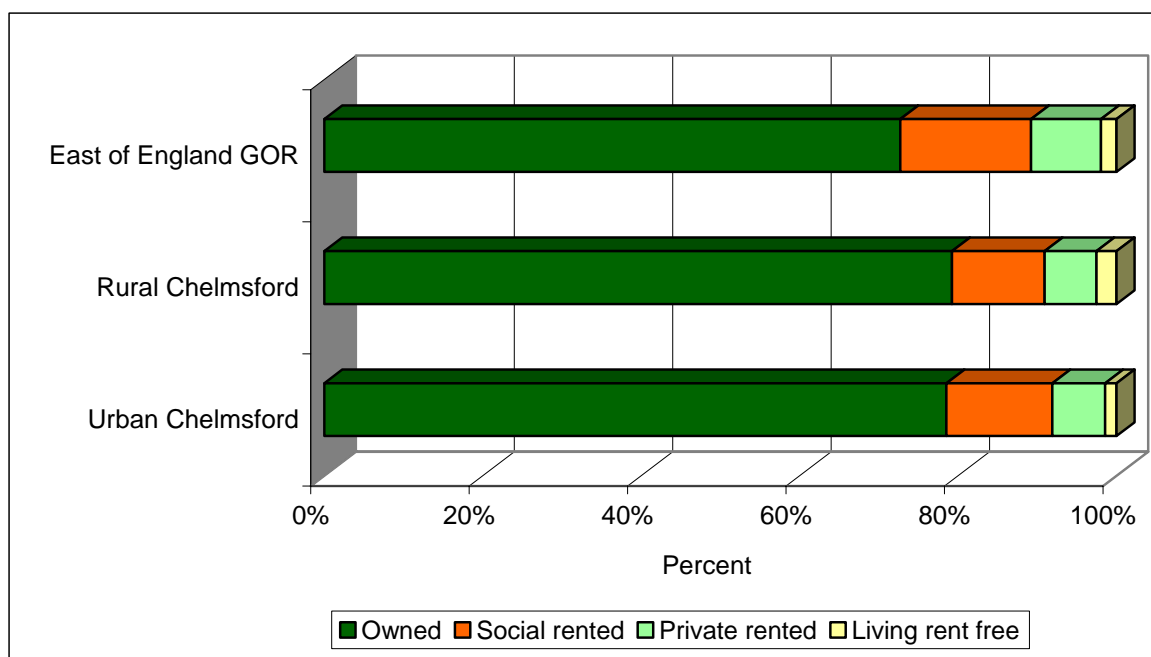
In urban Chelmsford 78.5% of households live in owned accommodation, 13.4% live in social rented accommodation and 6.7% live in private rented accommodation.

Number of households in the Authority and Government Office Region by tenure

	Chelmsford					East of England	
	Urban Total	Rural			Dispersed	Urban	Rural
		Total	Towns	Villages			
Owned	38,956	11,842	5,078	4,376	2,388	1,100,484	522,307
Owns outright	14,094	5,464	2,181	2,049	1,234	438,959	245,508
Owns with a mortgage or loan	24,595	6,330	2,873	2,309	1,148	652,659	274,316
Shared ownership	267	48	24	18	6	8,866	2,483
Social rented	6,632	1,745	969	671	105	288,603	80,045
Rented from Council (Local Authority)	4,918	1,412	744	593	75	208,250	50,682
Other social rented	1,714	333	225	78	30	80,353	29,363
Private rented	3,304	978	357	328	293	135,678	60,979
Private landlord or letting agency	2,969	790	295	263	232	119,341	49,589
Employer of a household member	76	75	23	37	15	3,472	4,206
Relative or friend of a household member	179	61	27	9	25	8,644	4,074
Other	80	52	12	19	21	4,221	3,110
Living rent free	712	380	110	156	114	24,605	19,410

Source table from the Census: UV63 Tenure (Households)

Percentage of households by tenure



Source table from the Census: UV63 Tenure (Households)

Car ownership

11.4% of households in rural Chelmsford do not have a car or van available for private use. In urban parts of the Constituency it is 17.6%.

Number of households by car/van availability to the household and the total number of cars*

	Chelmsford					East of England		Authority	GOR
	No car or van	1 car or van	2 cars or vans	3 cars or vans	4 or more cars or vans	No car or van	1 or more cars or vans	Total number of cars or vans	
Urban	8,743	22,656	14,442	2,891	875	354,763	1,194,445	64,069	1,811,338
Rural	1,695	5,353	5,763	1,510	588	87,147	595,610	24,056	1,020,332
Less Sparse	1,695	5,353	5,763	1,510	588	80,485	564,689	24,056	973,594
Town	912	2,582	2,310	506	187	48,319	257,640	9,566	419,308
Village	613	1,899	2,193	596	227	26,176	232,661	9,102	413,467
Dispersed	170	872	1,260	408	174	5,990	74,388	5,388	140,819
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	6,662	30,921	-	46,738
Town	-	-	-	-	-	4,413	15,150	-	21,624
Village	-	-	-	-	-	1,841	13,076	-	20,787
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	408	2,695	-	4,327
Total	10,438	28,009	20,205	4,401	1,463	441,910	1,790,055	88,125	2,831,670
Percentage rural	16.2	19.1	28.5	34.3	40.2	19.7	33.3	27.3	36.0

Source table from the Census: UV62 Cars or Vans

*(includes any company car or van if it is available for private use)

Access to Service

The following tables give figures on the distance from rural households to ten types of services:

- 1.** Cash machines / ATMs
- 2.** Banks
- 3.** GPs
- 4.** Jobcentres
- 5.** Libraries
- 6.** Petrol stations
- 7.** Post offices
- 8.** Supermarkets
- 9.** Primary Schools
- 10.** Secondary Schools

Distance to Cash Machines / ATMs and Banks

Cash Machines / ATMs	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a cash machine / ATM										
Less Sparse	8,358	5,489	1,025	150	7	-	-	-	-	15,029
Town	5,188	1,508	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,696
Village	1,987	2,711	770	140	7	-	-	-	-	5,615
Dispersed	1,183	1,270	255	10	-	-	-	-	-	2,718
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	8,358	5,489	1,025	150	7	-	-	-	-	15,029
% of rural households										
in the Authority	55.6	36.5	6.8	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	59.7	23.2	12.5	3.7	0.8	0.1	-	-	-	100.0

Banks	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a bank										
Less Sparse	4,921	5,781	2,708	1,443	176	-	-	-	-	15,029
Town	3,612	2,553	531	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,696
Village	691	2,241	1,398	1,190	95	-	-	-	-	5,615
Dispersed	618	987	779	253	81	-	-	-	-	2,718
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	4,921	5,781	2,708	1,443	176	-	-	-	-	15,029
% of rural households										
in the Authority	32.7	38.5	18.0	9.6	1.2	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	30.8	26.8	22.4	13.0	5.4	1.2	0.4	-	-	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

Distance to GPs and Jobcentres

GPs	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a GP										
Less Sparse	7,518	5,855	1,488	161	7	-	-	-	-	15,029
Town	4,017	2,679	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,696
Village	2,306	2,079	1,072	151	7	-	-	-	-	5,615
Dispersed	1,195	1,097	416	10	-	-	-	-	-	2,718
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	7,518	5,855	1,488	161	7	-	-	-	-	15,029
% of rural households										
in the Authority	50.0	39.0	9.9	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	46.3	30.6	16.8	4.9	1.2	0.1	-	-	-	100.0

Jobcentres	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a jobcentre										
Less Sparse	796	1,812	3,597	5,151	3,462	211	-	-	-	15,029
Town	762	1,526	1,297	1,376	1,735	-	-	-	-	6,696
Village	-	72	1,460	2,898	1,040	145	-	-	-	5,615
Dispersed	34	214	840	877	687	66	-	-	-	2,718
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	796	1,812	3,597	5,151	3,462	211	-	-	-	15,029
% of rural households										
in the Authority	5.3	12.1	23.9	34.3	23.0	1.4	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	4.0	9.9	19.1	20.4	18.3	12.7	9.8	4.5	1.5	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

Distance to Libraries and Petrol Stations

Libraries	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a library										
Less Sparse	6,262	6,589	1,277	894	7	-	-	-	-	15,029
Town	4,042	2,654	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,696
Village	1,310	2,705	938	655	7	-	-	-	-	5,615
Dispersed	910	1,230	339	239	-	-	-	-	-	2,718
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	6,262	6,589	1,277	894	7	-	-	-	-	15,029
% of rural households										
in the Authority	41.7	43.8	8.5	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	38.7	24.8	20.4	10.9	4.2	1.0	0.1	-	-	100.0

Petrol Stations	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a petrol station										
Less Sparse	8,991	5,262	750	26	-	-	-	-	-	15,029
Town	5,229	1,467	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,696
Village	2,602	2,443	544	26	-	-	-	-	-	5,615
Dispersed	1,160	1,352	206	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,718
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	8,991	5,262	750	26	-	-	-	-	-	15,029
% of rural households										
in the Authority	59.8	35.0	5.0	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	58.4	28.8	10.0	2.2	0.4	0.1	-	-	-	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

Distance to Post Offices and Supermarkets

Post Offices	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a post office										
Less Sparse	12,291	2,456	282	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,029
Town	6,696	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,696
Village	3,816	1,527	272	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,615
Dispersed	1,779	929	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,718
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	12,291	2,456	282	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,029
% of rural households										
in the Authority	81.8	16.3	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	84.4	14.1	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0

Supermarkets	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a supermarket										
Less Sparse	5,801	6,829	1,986	406	7	-	-	-	-	15,029
Town	4,046	2,458	192	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,696
Village	1,048	2,913	1,350	297	7	-	-	-	-	5,615
Dispersed	707	1,458	444	109	-	-	-	-	-	2,718
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	5,801	6,829	1,986	406	7	-	-	-	-	15,029
% of rural households										
in the Authority	38.6	45.4	13.2	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	35.1	28.4	20.1	10.3	4.1	1.4	0.5	0.1	-	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

Distance to Primary Schools and Secondary Schools

Primary Schools	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a primary school										
Less Sparse	13,273	1,718	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,029
Town	6,629	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,696
Village	4,563	1,014	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,615
Dispersed	2,081	637	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,718
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	13,273	1,718	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,029
% of rural households										
in the Authority	88.3	11.4	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	82.9	15.3	1.8	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	100.0

Secondary Schools	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a secondary school										
Less Sparse	2,646	6,289	5,658	422	14	-	-	-	-	15,029
Town	1,971	2,464	2,261	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,696
Village	333	2,759	2,208	301	14	-	-	-	-	5,615
Dispersed	342	1,066	1,189	121	-	-	-	-	-	2,718
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	2,646	6,289	5,658	422	14	-	-	-	-	15,029
% of rural households										
in the Authority	17.6	41.8	37.6	2.8	0.1	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	31.0	29.0	22.7	10.7	4.5	1.9	0.2	-	-	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

Further information:

All the information in this document, except the tables on “Access to Services”, has been calculated from the 2001 Census Univariate Tables for Census Output Areas published by the Office of National Statistics (<http://www.statistics.gov.uk>). Further information about the Census is available at: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/census2001/default.asp>

There are slight differences (e.g. in total population) between tables because of imputation for non-response and disclosure issues when using Output Area data. Overall the 2001 Census achieved a 98% response rate. For further information on the quality of data at Local Authority level please see: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/census2001/la.asp>

Each Output Area in England and Wales has been classified using the harmonised urban / rural definition published by the ONS on 2nd August 2004 in Bulletin 2004/14 (http://www.statistics.gov.uk/geography/bulletins/bulletin2004_14.asp). The Output Area urban/rural data was then aggregated to provide the urban / rural totals for the Local Authority, Government Office Regions and England. More information about the urban / rural definition is available at: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/geography/nrudp.asp>

The “Access to Services” information comes from the Countryside Agency.

Defra’s website also has further information about rural affairs:
<http://www.defra.gov.uk/rural/default.htm>

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October 2004