



# Final and Interim Proven Reoffending statistics for the Community Rehabilitation Companies and the National Probation Service

## Introduction

This publication provides the first set of final results for the October to December 2015 offender cohort. These are based on a **one year proven reoffending measure** for adult offenders being managed in the community in England and Wales by **Community Rehabilitation Companies (CRCs)** under **Payment by Results**<sup>1</sup> (PbR) arrangements, and by the **National Probation Service (NPS)**. This is the measure against which CRCs will be assessed for the PbR element of the Transforming Rehabilitation reforms.

The following two reoffending measures will be used to assess CRC and NPS performance:

- the **binary** rate (proportion of offenders who reoffend)
- the **frequency** rate (the average number of reoffences per reoffender)

The performance of each CRC in reducing reoffending, on both the binary and frequency measures, will be assessed against a baseline year of 2011<sup>2</sup>. Furthermore, the binary rate for each CRC is subject to adjustment for changes in the case mix of offenders being supervised, using the Offender Group Reconviction Scale (OGRS), version 4/G<sup>3</sup>, to allow performance to be assessed against the baseline.

In addition to the final results, the publication also includes **interim** proven reoffending statistics for the January to March 2016, April to June 2016, July to September 2016 and October to December 2016 offender cohorts<sup>4</sup>. The Ministry of Justice (MoJ) included proposals in its July 2015 consultation<sup>5</sup>, to provide early insights into CRC and NPS

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<sup>1</sup> PbR is paid for the achievement of statistically significant reductions in reoffending against the baseline year of 2011 as set out in Transforming Rehabilitation contracts with CRCs.

<sup>2</sup> The 2011 PbR baselines and associated methodology documents are available at:

[www.gov.uk/government/collections/transforming-rehabilitation](http://www.gov.uk/government/collections/transforming-rehabilitation)

<sup>3</sup> Further information on the Offender Group Reconviction Scale 4/G can be found in the guide to proven reoffending statistics, and in Chapter 6.

<sup>4</sup> Note that while CRCs (under public ownership until February 2015) and the NPS began operating in June 2014, a bedding-in period was allowed before assessing performance against targets.

<sup>5</sup> [www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/519644/proven-reoffending-consultation-response.pdf](http://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/519644/proven-reoffending-consultation-response.pdf)

performance in reducing reoffending. These have been produced since October 2016 and are based on a **reoffending-to-date measure**. At this early stage in the production of PbR statistics, interim statistics will continue to be produced so that progress can be assessed at the earliest possible opportunity.

This bulletin was developed in response to the consultation and will provide **final results** and **interim proven reoffending statistics** for the following offender cohorts:

- PbR eligible<sup>6</sup> offenders managed by CRCs
- Offenders managed by the NPS who meet the same eligibility criteria as those in the CRC PbR cohorts

**It is important to note that, while interim results provide useful and timely information, they will only give a broad indication of progress and, therefore, care should be taken when interpreting them. The measure against which CRCs will be assessed for PbR will be based on the final results, compared against a 2011 baseline.**

**Final results for the January to March 2016, April to June 2016, July to September 2016 and October to December 2016 CRC offender cohorts will be published in January 2018, April 2018, July 2018 and October 2018 respectively.**

For technical detail on how final and interim proven reoffending are measured, please refer to the accompanying guide to proven reoffending statistics<sup>7</sup>.

For feedback related to the content of this publication, please email us now at [statistics.enquiries@justice.gsi.gov.uk](mailto:statistics.enquiries@justice.gsi.gov.uk)

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<sup>6</sup> A full list of PbR eligible offenders is provided in the guide to proven reoffending statistics.

<sup>7</sup> [www.gov.uk/government/statistics/proven-reoffending-statistics-october-2015-to-december-2015](http://www.gov.uk/government/statistics/proven-reoffending-statistics-october-2015-to-december-2015)

## 1. Final reoffending rates - October to December 2015

This is the **first publication presenting one year reoffending rates for a cohort of offenders being managed in the community by CRCs and the NPS following probation reforms**. All offenders have been subject to the full one year follow-up period and the additional 6 month waiting period as detailed in the guide to proven reoffending statistics<sup>8</sup>. Comparisons of performance between different CRCs **can** now be made by comparing the adjusted binary rates.

### What we can say about the binary rate

1. We can say that 13 of the 21 **CRCs have made statistically significant reductions in the binary reoffending rate in the October to December 2015 cohort** when compared to the 2011 baseline reoffending rates.
2. Two CRCs, South Yorkshire and Warwickshire & West Mercia have produced a statistically significant increase in binary reoffending rates for the **October to December 2015 cohort**.

### What we can say about the frequency rate

1. Payments or deductions on the frequency rate will be made on the **annual cohort only**, and payments will only be made if the annual binary rate is lower than the 2011 baseline.
2. The first frequency payments will be based on contract year two consisting of the October to December 2015 and the January to March 2016 cohort periods only.

### What we cannot say

1. We cannot determine exactly what the final frequency result for contract year two will be as the January to March 2016 cohort has not yet had the entire waiting period. In order to still provide timely data for users, an interim assessment of contract year two has been provided in Chapter 3.
2. It remains the case that **comparisons cannot be made between CRCs and NPS** due the difference in the nature of offenders being managed.

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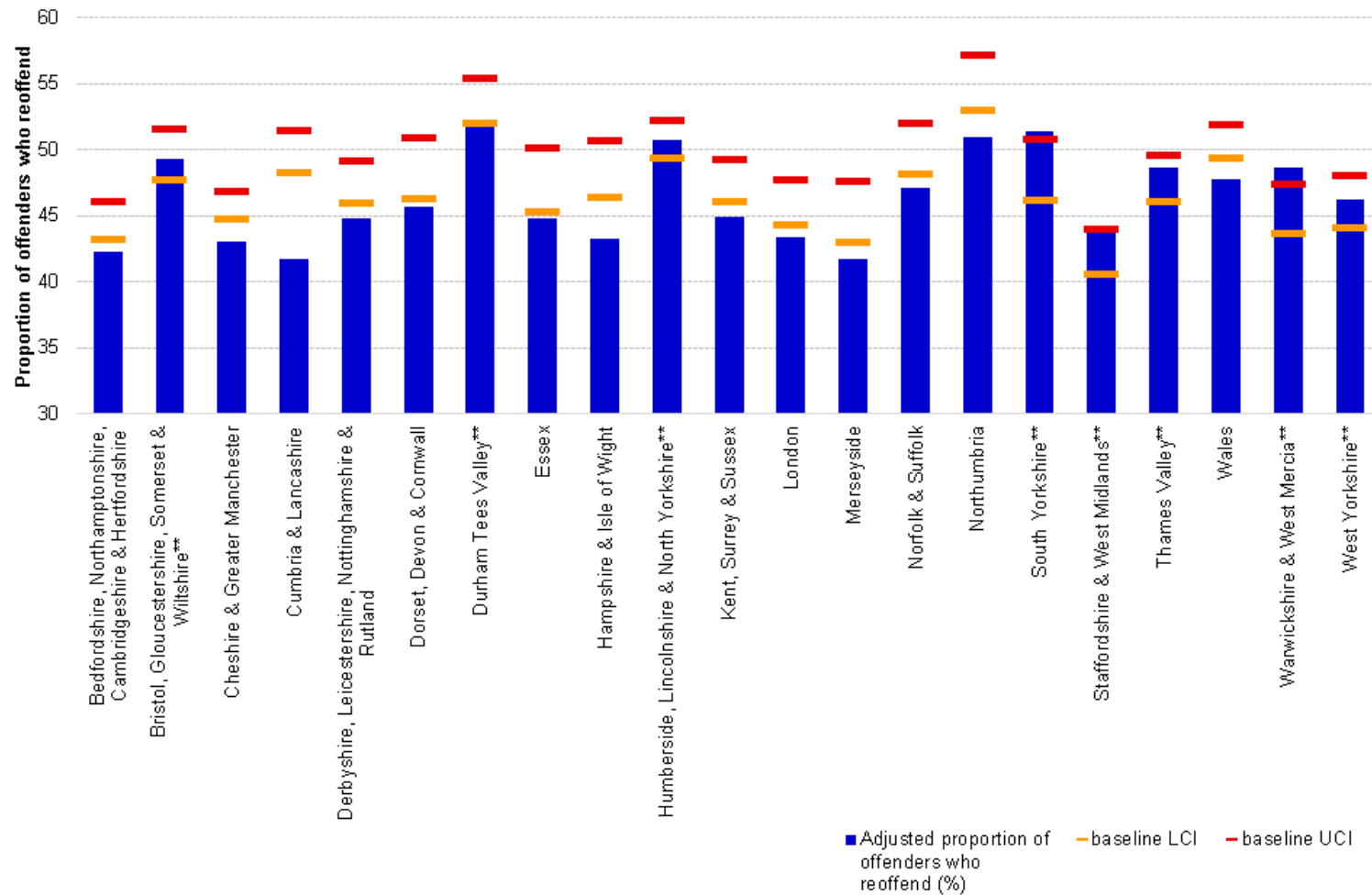
<sup>8</sup> A full description of the measure of reoffending is provided in the guide to proven reoffending statistics, [www.gov.uk/government/statistics/proven-reoffending-statistics-october-2015-to-december-2015](http://www.gov.uk/government/statistics/proven-reoffending-statistics-october-2015-to-december-2015).

## 2. October to December 2015 CRC and NPS offender cohorts

Table 1: Final proven reoffending results for the October to December 2015 payment by results cohorts, by CRC

CRC name	Number of offenders in the eligible cohort	Number of offenders in the measurable cohort	Number of reoffenders	Number of reoffences	Proportion of offenders who reoffend (%)	Adjusted proportion of offenders who reoffend (%)	Average number of reoffences per reoffender	Average OGRS4/G score 2011 baseline	Average OGRS4/G Oct-Dec 2015 cohort	Baseline LCI	Baseline UCI
Bedfordshire, Northamptonshire, Cambridgeshire & Hertfordshire	1,315	1,266	533	2,674	42.10	42.31	5.02	44.12	43.91	43.27	46.17
Bristol, Gloucestershire, Somerset & Wiltshire	1,206	1,140	545	2,542	47.81	49.28	4.66	49.10	47.63	47.77	51.63
Cheshire & Greater Manchester	2,290	2,182	871	3,398	39.92	43.07	3.90	47.67	44.52	44.82	46.92
Cumbria & Lancashire	1,107	1,052	427	1,886	40.59	41.71	4.42	48.73	47.61	48.33	51.53
Derbyshire, Leicestershire, Nottinghamshire & Rutland	1,892	1,779	773	3,475	43.45	44.82	4.50	46.86	45.49	46.02	49.22
Dorset, Devon & Cornwall	881	850	370	1,581	43.53	45.67	4.27	48.69	46.55	46.37	51.01
Durham Tees Valley	875	853	436	2,700	51.11	52.25	6.19	52.95	51.82	52.05	55.49
Essex	726	690	297	1,455	43.04	44.78	4.90	46.57	44.84	45.30	50.24
Hampshire & Isle of Wight	763	745	307	1,444	41.21	43.23	4.70	48.20	46.17	46.47	50.77
Humberside, Lincolnshire & North Yorkshire	1,201	1,170	580	2,684	49.57	50.72	4.63	49.45	48.31	49.37	52.31
Kent, Surrey & Sussex	1,499	1,418	613	2,998	43.23	44.87	4.89	46.43	44.79	46.14	49.30
London	4,439	4,119	1,796	7,470	43.60	43.37	4.16	43.86	44.09	44.32	47.80
Merseyside	1,108	1,044	363	1,451	34.77	41.75	4.00	47.08	40.10	43.00	47.62
Norfolk & Suffolk	585	557	234	1,218	42.01	47.08	5.21	48.56	43.50	48.19	52.07
Northumbria	797	774	388	2,103	50.13	50.91	5.42	53.51	52.72	53.09	57.25
South Yorkshire	883	851	441	2,341	51.82	51.36	5.31	50.78	51.24	46.23	50.89
Staffordshire & West Midlands	2,773	2,634	1,117	5,330	42.41	43.67	4.77	45.42	44.15	40.62	44.06
Thames Valley	846	811	377	1,945	46.49	48.64	5.16	47.82	45.67	46.11	49.67
Wales	2,246	2,161	964	4,252	44.61	47.78	4.41	48.79	45.62	49.37	51.91
Warwickshire & West Mercia	723	692	320	1,494	46.24	48.61	4.67	46.71	44.35	43.69	47.43
West Yorkshire	1,420	1,334	596	2,813	44.68	46.19	4.72	49.45	47.94	44.18	48.08

**Figure 1: Final rates for proportion of offenders who reoffend for the October to December 2015 payment by results cohorts, by CRC (Source: Table 1)**



**Table 2: Final proven reoffending results for the October to December 2015 performance measure cohorts, by National Probation Service (NPS) division**

<b>NPS division</b>	<b>Number of offenders</b>	<b>Number of reoffenders</b>	<b>Number of reoffences</b>	<b>Proportion of offenders who reoffend (%)</b>	<b>Average number of reoffences per reoffender</b>	<b>Average OGRS4/G Oct-Dec 2015 cohort</b>
London	1,100	404	1,461	36.73	3.62	41.23
Midlands	1,346	525	2,003	39.00	3.82	44.81
North East	1,636	634	2,809	38.75	4.43	48.59
North West	1,618	605	2,322	37.39	3.84	46.46
South East and Eastern	1,219	404	1,649	33.14	4.08	40.48
South West and South Central	1,000	354	1,451	35.40	4.10	44.45
Wales	729	316	1,165	43.35	3.69	45.69

### 3. Interim results

The interim results provide a broad indication of progress. They should be more reliable for earlier cohorts where the follow-up and waiting periods are closer to being fully elapsed. Nevertheless, the figures presented in the tables should be interpreted with caution for two main reasons:

1. **They are interim estimates which are based on provisional data and a reoffending-to-date measure, rather than a measure with defined follow-up and waiting periods.** As a result, they are susceptible to availability of data and are more volatile than the one year reoffending measure. The one year proven reoffending measure (by which PbR will be assessed) allows a 12 month follow-up period for reoffending to occur, and then a further six month waiting period for cases to progress through the courts, and an additional one month for police forces to enter and validate the data.
2. **The binary results have not been adjusted for the mix of offenders in the cohort.** The final set of binary results for each cohort will be adjusted for changes in the case mix of offenders being supervised using the OGRS4/G before performance is assessed against the 2011 baseline.

Furthermore, the number of offenders identified in the measurable<sup>9</sup> cohort may still change and, hence, change the characteristics of the cohort. This could impact both the binary rate and the frequency rate. It, therefore, remains the case that no conclusions can be drawn until final results are published. For more information about how the measurable cohort is defined, please see the sections on “Cohort” and “Matching to the PNC” under “Definitions for the measurement of interim proven reoffending for Community Rehabilitation Companies and the National Probation Service” of the guide to proven reoffending statistics.

#### What we can say about frequency results

1. For contract year two, **18 CRCs are currently in the deduction region and three CRCs** (Dorset, Devon & Cornwall; Merseyside; and Northumbria) **are currently in the payment region.**
2. These interim results are based on combining the ORGS4/G adjusted **October to December 2015** cohort with the unadjusted **January to March 2016** cohort. In order to receive payments on the frequency measure, a CRC must have achieved an adjusted binary reoffending rate that is lower than the 2011 baseline.
3. This is the first interim assessment of how CRC's are performing against the 2011 baselines with respect to the frequency measure. **Final results will be published in January 2018.**

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<sup>9</sup> The measurable cohort consists of PbR eligible offenders who can be matched to the Police National Computer database – the data source used for measuring reoffending.

## What we can say about binary results

1. The average OGRS4/G scores for the **January to March 2016, April to June 2016 and July to September 2016** offender cohorts show that each CRC is managing offenders that are less likely to reoffend compared to the baseline year of 2011.
2. The average OGRS4/G scores for the **October to December 2016** offender cohorts show that, in all but one case (Bedfordshire, Northamptonshire, Cambridgeshire & Hertfordshire CRC), each CRC is managing offenders that are less likely to reoffend compared to the baseline year of 2011.
3. South Yorkshire is currently the only CRC in the **January to March 2016** offender cohort that is in the non-payment region based on its unadjusted binary rate. These rates, however, have not been adjusted for the offender mix (using OGRS4/G), so this picture may change when final rates are published in January 2018.
4. Warwickshire and West Mercia is currently the only CRC in the **April to June 2016** offender cohort to have exceeded the threshold for triggering a deduction based on its unadjusted binary results. All other CRCs remain in the payment region. These rates, however, have not been adjusted for the offender mix (using OGRS4/G) so this picture may change when final rates are published in April 2018.

## What we cannot say about interim results

1. CRC A is on target / not on target to achieve statistically significant reductions in reoffending against the baseline year of 2011.
2. The interim results show that CRC A is performing better or worse than CRC B. (Interim results have not been OGRS4/G-adjusted; therefore, comparisons between different CRCs will not be possible.)
3. The interim results show that CRCs are performing better or worse than the NPS. (Due to differences in the types of offender being managed between the CRCs (low to medium risk offenders) and the NPS (high risk offenders), comparisons between CRCs and the NPS should not be made.)



#### 4. Contract Year 2 CRC offender cohort

Table 15: Interim proven reoffending results for Contract Year 2 (Oct-Dec 2015 & Jan-Mar 2016) payment by results cohorts, by CRC

CRC name	2011 baseline		Contract Year 2 (Oct-Dec 2015 & Jan-Mar 2016)					
	Adjusted proportion of offenders who reoffend (%)	Average number of reoffences per reoffender	Number of offenders in the measurable cohort	Number of reoffenders	Number of reoffences	Proportion of offenders who reoffend (%)	Adjusted proportion of offenders who reoffend (%)	Average number of reoffences per reoffender
Bedfordshire, Northamptonshire, Cambridgeshire & Hertfordshire	44.72	4.12	2,564	1,067	5,433	41.61	41.72	5.09
Bristol, Gloucestershire, Somerset & Wiltshire	49.70	4.44	2,360	1,104	5,134	46.78	47.49	4.65
Cheshire & Greater Manchester	45.87	3.96	4,293	1,693	6,783	39.44	41.04	4.01
Cumbria & Lancashire	49.93	4.30	2,079	836	3,925	40.21	40.78	4.69
Derbyshire, Leicestershire, Nottinghamshire & Rutland	47.62	3.96	3,430	1,466	6,614	42.74	43.45	4.51
<b>Dorset, Devon &amp; Cornwall</b>	48.69	4.20	1,669	726	3,045	43.50	44.59	4.19
Durham Tees Valley	53.77	4.74	1,663	846	5,352	50.87	51.45	6.33
Essex	47.77	4.12	1,334	562	2,649	42.13	43.03	4.71
Hampshire & Isle of Wight	48.62	4.56	1,502	624	3,032	41.54	42.55	4.86
Humberside, Lincolnshire & North Yorkshire	50.84	4.37	2,293	1,115	5,173	48.63	49.21	4.64
Kent, Surrey & Sussex	47.72	4.40	2,869	1,214	5,871	42.31	43.12	4.84
London	46.06	3.85	8,117	3,516	14,641	43.32	43.20	4.16
<b>Merseyside</b>	45.31	4.51	2,114	747	2,928	35.34	38.78	3.92
Norfolk & Suffolk	50.13	4.72	995	426	2,131	42.81	45.65	5.00
<b>Northumbria</b>	55.17	5.15	1,619	768	3,826	47.44	47.81	4.98
South Yorkshire	48.56	3.97	1,645	826	4,444	50.21	49.97	5.38
Staffordshire & West Midlands	42.34	3.78	5,218	2,163	10,058	41.45	42.09	4.65
Thames Valley	47.89	4.30	1,646	749	3,908	45.50	46.56	5.22
Wales	50.64	4.11	4,293	1,930	8,446	44.96	46.55	4.38
Warwickshire & West Mercia	45.56	4.28	1,327	586	2,856	44.16	45.39	4.87
West Yorkshire	46.13	3.98	2,679	1,186	5,570	44.27	45.02	4.70

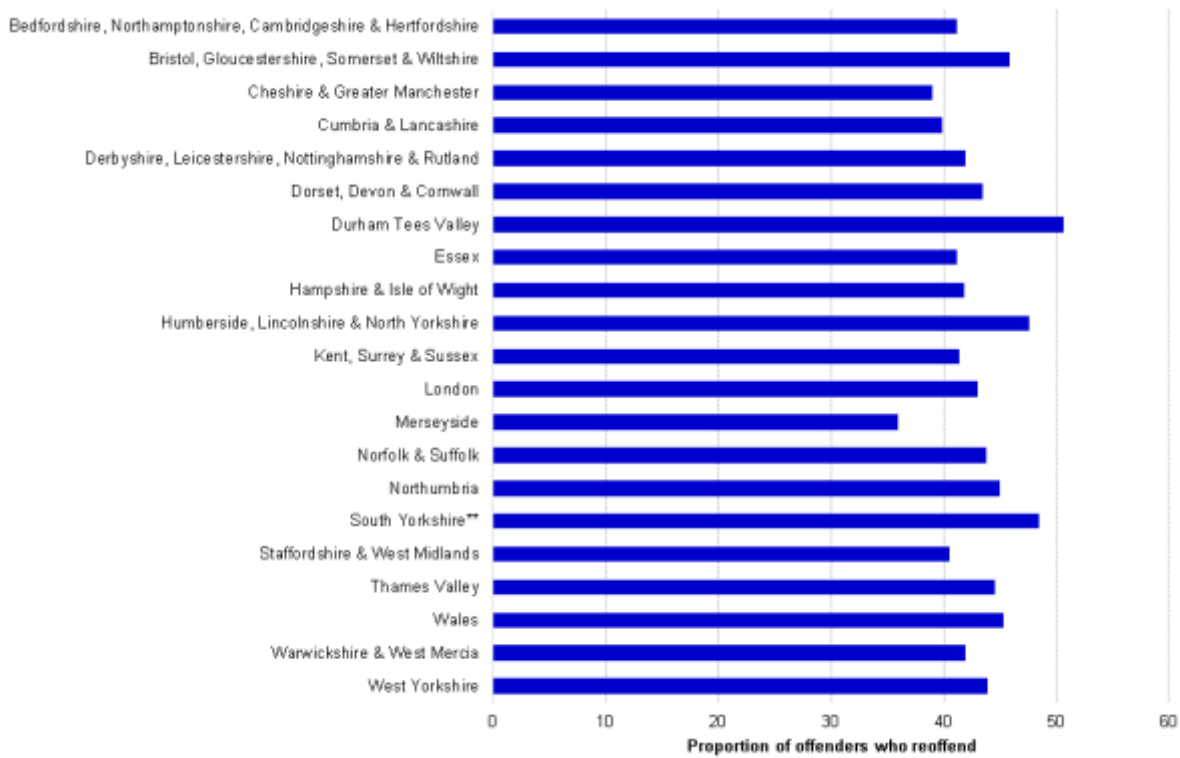
**Notes:** 1. CRCs highlighted in **bold** are currently in the **payment region** based on their interim results for contract year two and all others are in the **deduction region**.  
2. These interim results are based on combining the ORGS4/G adjusted **October to December 2015** cohort with the unadjusted **January to March 2016** cohort.

## 5. January to March 2016 CRC and NPS offender cohorts

Table 3: Interim proven reoffending results for the January to March 2016 payment by results cohorts, by CRC

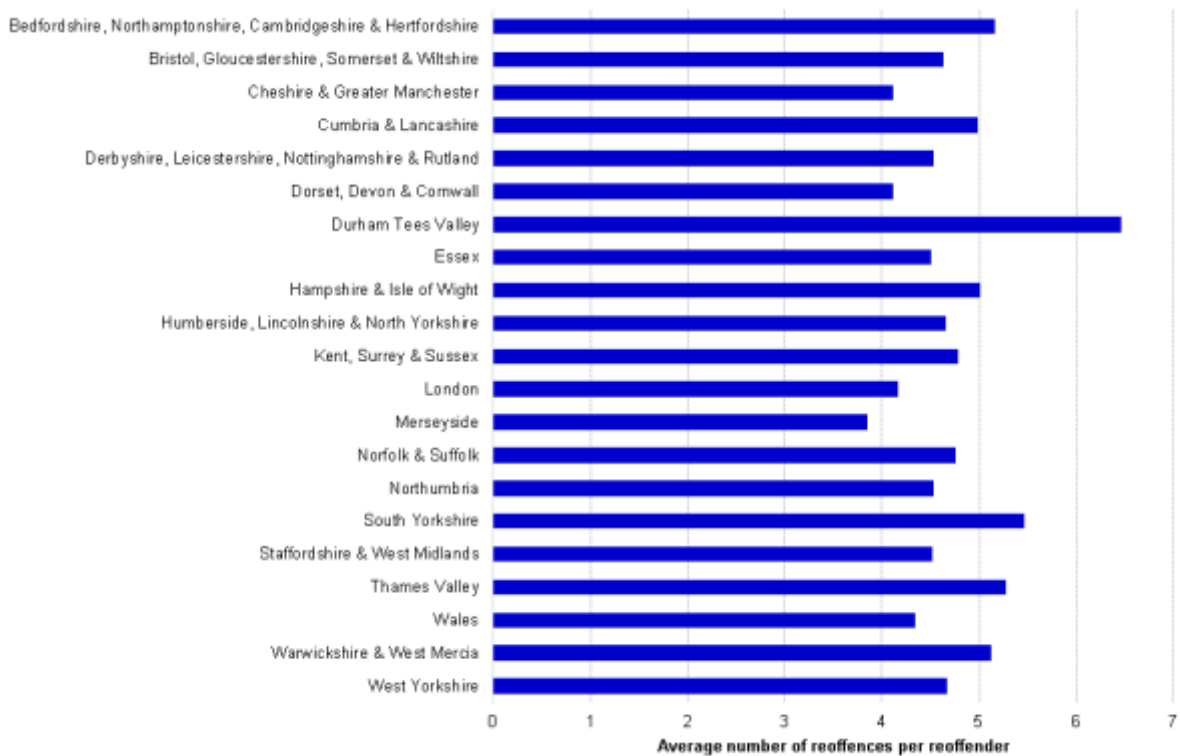
CRC name	Number of offenders in the eligible cohort	Number of offenders in the measurable cohort	Number of reoffenders	Number of reoffences	Proportion of offenders who reoffend (%)	Average number of reoffences per reoffender
Bedfordshire, Northamptonshire, Cambridgeshire & Hertfordshire	1,378	1,298	534	2,759	41.14	5.17
Bristol, Gloucestershire, Somerset & Wiltshire	1,286	1,220	559	2,592	45.82	4.64
Cheshire & Greater Manchester	2,230	2,111	822	3,385	38.94	4.12
Cumbria & Lancashire	1,074	1,027	409	2,039	39.82	4.99
Derbyshire, Leicestershire, Nottinghamshire & Rutland	1,764	1,651	693	3,139	41.97	4.53
Dorset, Devon & Cornwall	837	819	356	1,464	43.47	4.11
Durham Tees Valley	849	810	410	2,652	50.62	6.47
Essex	688	644	265	1,194	41.15	4.51
Hampshire & Isle of Wight	773	757	317	1,588	41.88	5.01
Humberside, Lincolnshire & North Yorkshire	1,169	1,123	535	2,489	47.64	4.65
Kent, Surrey & Sussex	1,539	1,451	601	2,873	41.42	4.78
London	4,263	3,998	1,720	7,171	43.02	4.17
Merseyside	1,129	1,070	384	1,477	35.89	3.85
Norfolk & Suffolk	451	438	192	913	43.84	4.76
Northumbria	875	845	380	1,723	44.97	4.53
South Yorkshire	831	794	385	2,103	48.49	5.46
Staffordshire & West Midlands	2,728	2,584	1,046	4,728	40.48	4.52
Thames Valley	874	835	372	1,963	44.55	5.28
Wales	2,242	2,132	966	4,194	45.31	4.34
Warwickshire & West Mercia	678	635	266	1,362	41.89	5.12
West Yorkshire	1,437	1,345	590	2,757	43.87	4.67

**Figure 2: Interim rates for proportion of offenders who reoffend for the January to March 2016 payment by results cohorts, by CRC (Source: Table 3)**

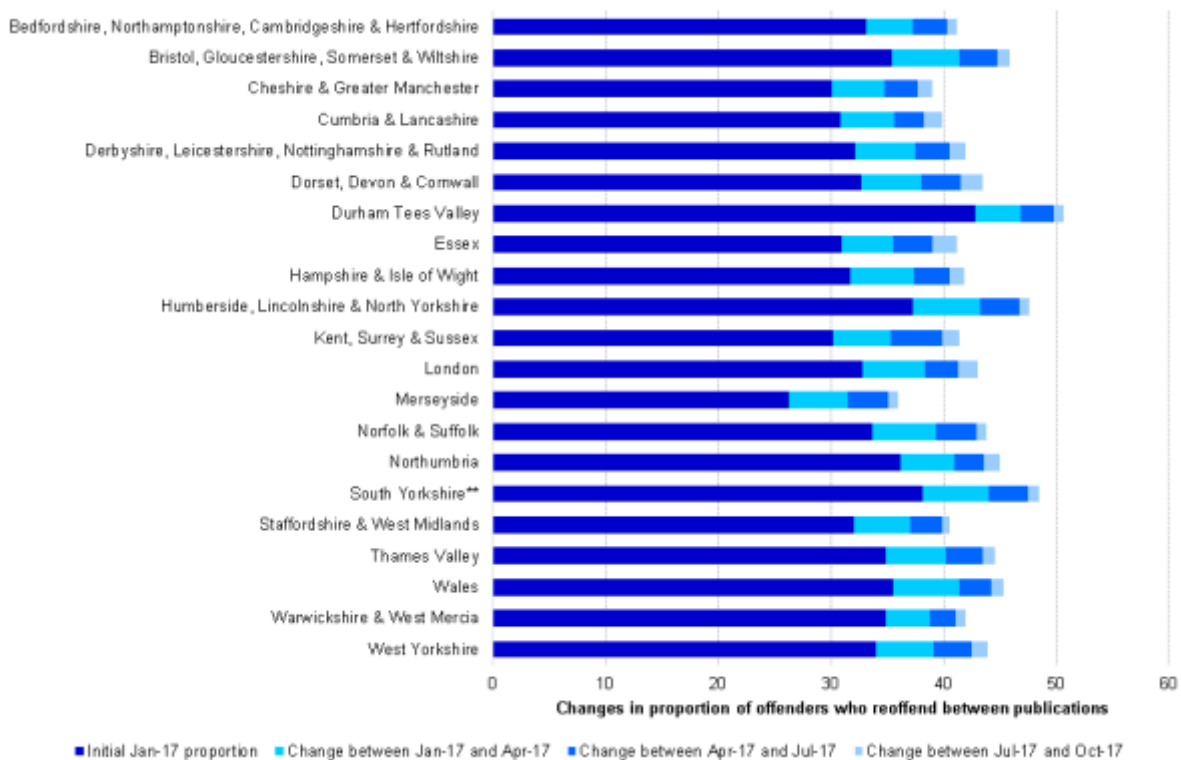


\*\* One CRC in the January to March 2016 cohort is now close to the 2011 baseline threshold for triggering a deduction on the binary payment measure. These rates, however, have not been adjusted for the offender mix so this picture may change when final rates are published in January 2018.

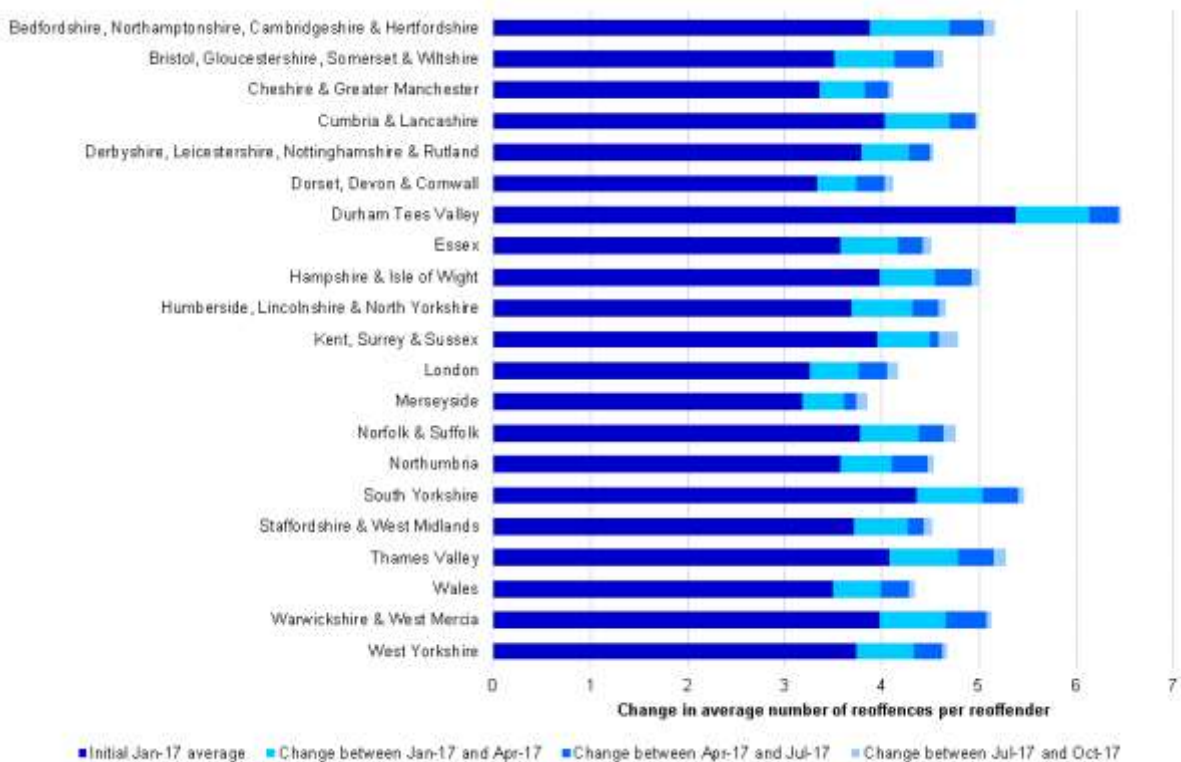
**Figure 3: Interim rates for average number of reoffences per reoffender for the January to March 2016 payment by results cohorts, by CRC (Source: Table 3)**



**Figure 4: Change in interim rates for proportion of offenders who reoffend for the January to March 2016 payment by results cohorts, by CRC (Source: Table 3 from the Jan-17, Apr-17, Jul-17 and Oct-17 publications)**



**Figure 5: Change in interim rates for average number of reoffences per reoffender for the January to March 2016 payment by results cohorts, by CRC (Source: Table 3 from Jan-17, Apr-17, Jul-17 and Oct-17 publications)**



**Table 4: Interim proven reoffending results for the January to March 2016 performance measure cohorts, by National Probation Service (NPS) division**

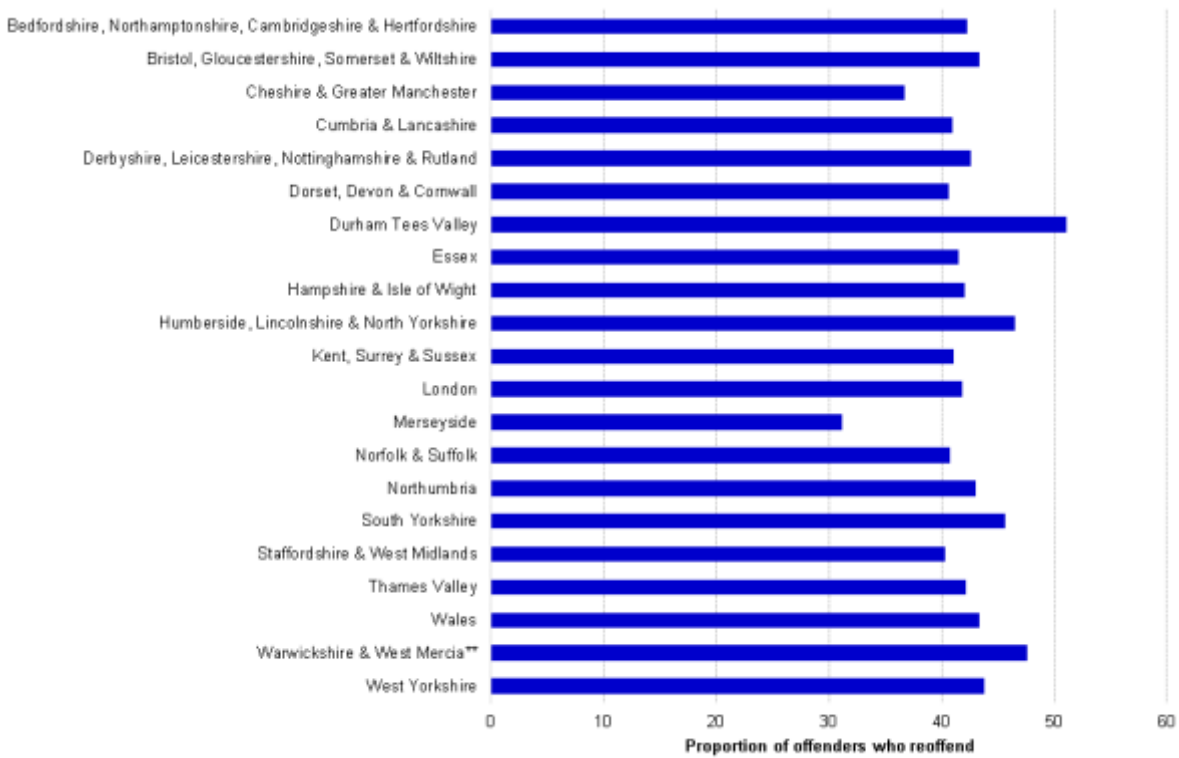
<b>NPS division</b>	<b>Number of offenders</b>	<b>Number of reoffenders</b>	<b>Number of reoffences</b>	<b>Proportion of offenders who reoffend (%)</b>	<b>Average number of reoffences per reoffender</b>
London	1,055	376	1,412	35.64	3.76
Midlands	1,406	510	2,075	36.27	4.07
North East	1,626	675	2,922	41.51	4.33
North West	1,511	539	1,930	35.67	3.58
South East and Eastern	1,244	414	1,663	33.28	4.02
South West and South Central	983	356	1,530	36.22	4.30
Wales	630	283	1,136	44.92	4.01

## 6. April to June 2016 CRC and NPS offender cohorts

Table 5: Interim proven reoffending results for the April to June 2016 payment by results cohorts, by CRC

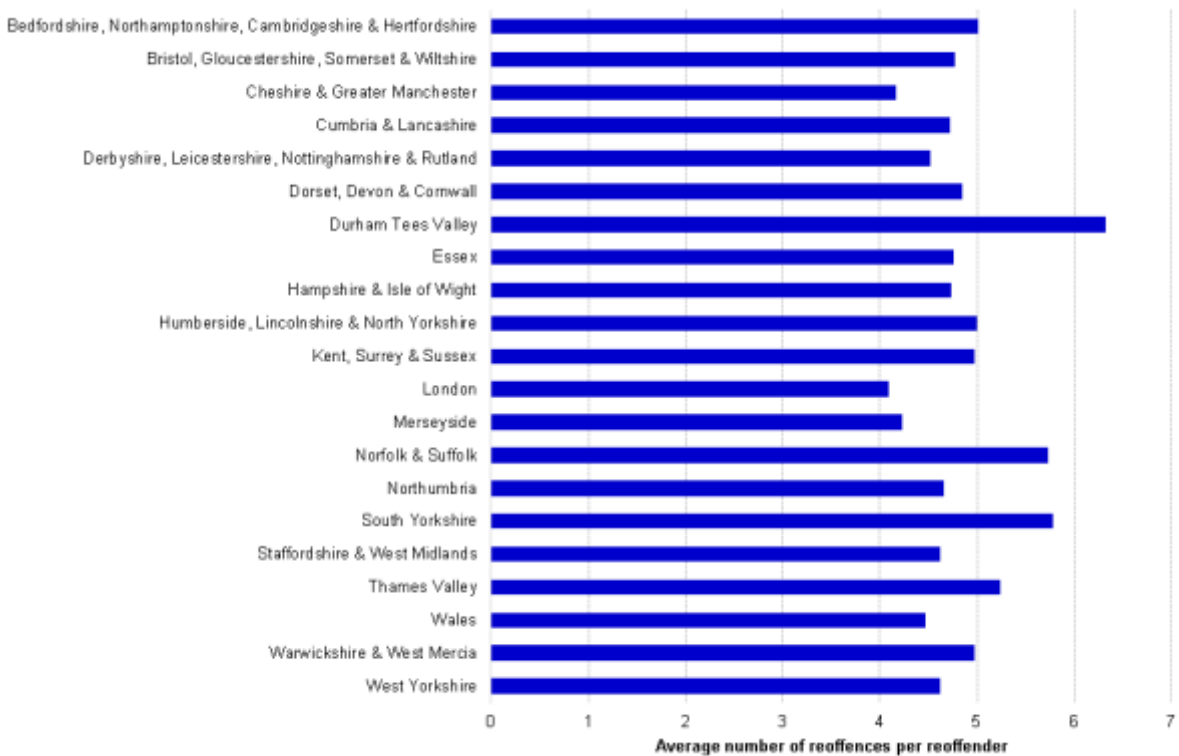
CRC name	Number of offenders in the eligible cohort	Number of offenders in the measurable cohort	Number of reoffenders	Number of reoffences	Proportion of offenders who reoffend (%)	Average number of reoffences per reoffender
Bedfordshire, Northamptonshire, Cambridgeshire & Hertfordshire	1,334	1,270	537	2,693	42.28	5.01
Bristol, Gloucestershire, Somerset & Wiltshire	1,218	1,148	497	2,369	43.29	4.77
Cheshire & Greater Manchester	2,159	2,040	749	3,123	36.72	4.17
Cumbria & Lancashire	998	937	384	1,815	40.98	4.73
Derbyshire, Leicestershire, Nottinghamshire & Rutland	1,823	1,722	734	3,313	42.62	4.51
Dorset, Devon & Cornwall	788	761	309	1,496	40.60	4.84
Durham Tees Valley	797	764	390	2,464	51.05	6.32
Essex	638	593	246	1,171	41.48	4.76
Hampshire & Isle of Wight	763	737	310	1,468	42.06	4.74
Humberside, Lincolnshire & North Yorkshire	1,108	1,067	496	2,477	46.49	4.99
Kent, Surrey & Sussex	1,516	1,431	587	2,920	41.02	4.97
London	4,361	4,080	1,708	6,976	41.86	4.08
Merseyside	1,134	1,088	339	1,433	31.16	4.23
Norfolk & Suffolk	490	466	190	1,089	40.77	5.73
Northumbria	815	786	338	1,573	43.00	4.65
South Yorkshire	762	725	331	1,915	45.66	5.79
Staffordshire & West Midlands	2,726	2,563	1,034	4,779	40.34	4.62
Thames Valley	853	835	352	1,842	42.16	5.23
Wales	2,001	1,911	828	3,702	43.33	4.47
Warwickshire & West Mercia	673	630	300	1,493	47.62	4.98
West Yorkshire	1,439	1,343	588	2,717	43.78	4.62

**Figure 6: Interim rates for proportion of offenders who reoffend for the April to June 2016 payment by results cohorts, by CRC (Source: Table 5)**

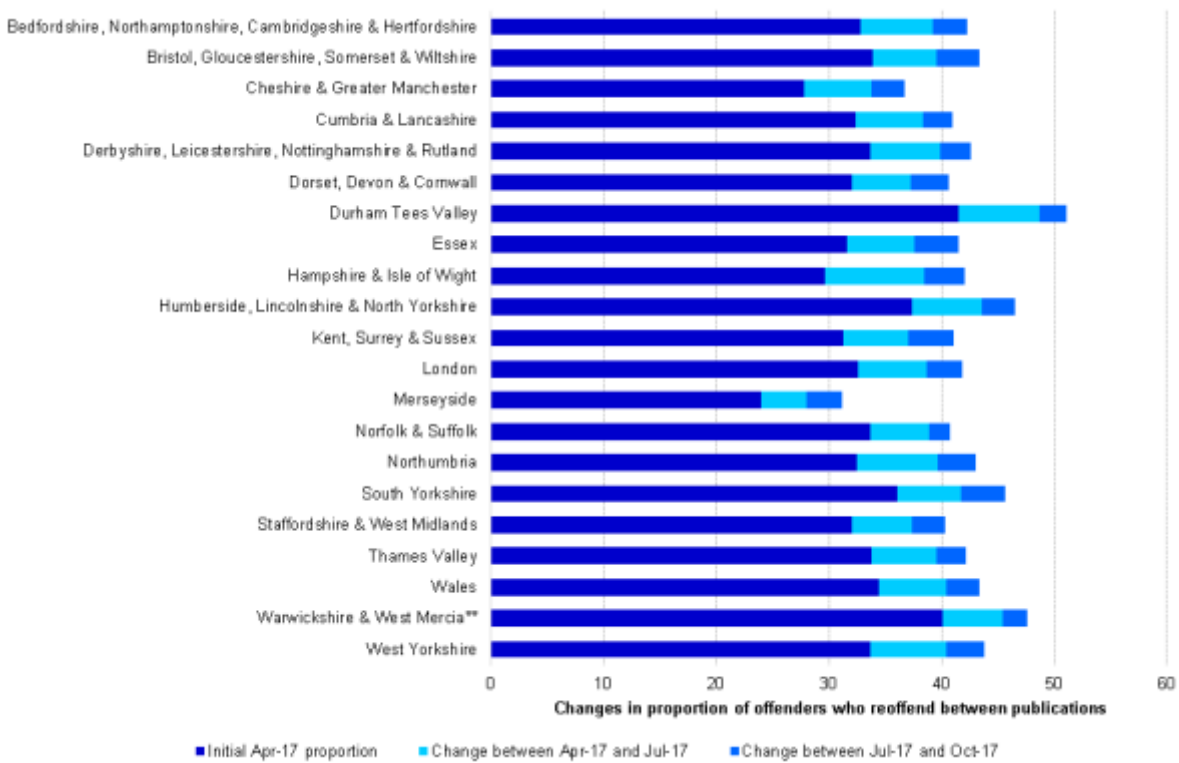


\*\* One CRC in the April to June 2016 cohort is now close to the 2011 baseline threshold for triggering a deduction on the binary payment measure. These rates, however, have not been adjusted for the offender mix so this picture may change when final rates are published in April 2018.

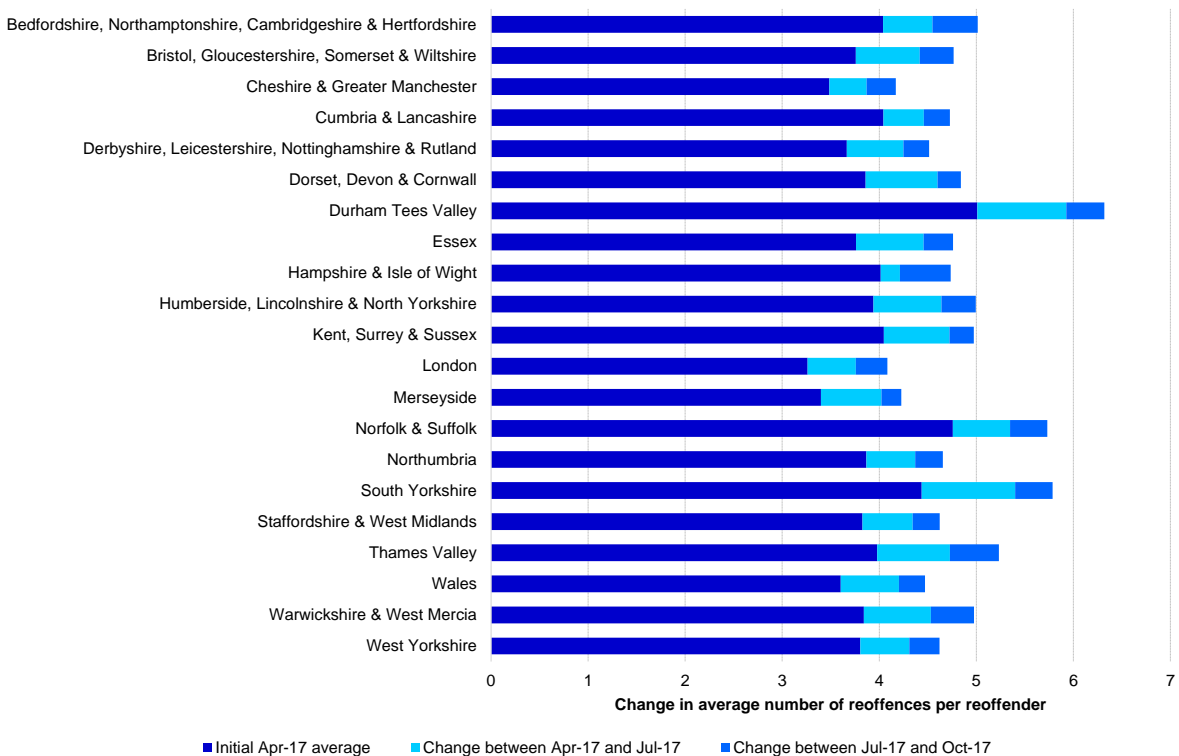
**Figure 7: Interim rates for average number of reoffences per reoffender for the April to June 2016 payment by results cohorts, by CRC (Source: Table 5)**



**Figure 8: Change in interim rates for proportion of offenders who reoffend for the April to June 2016 payment by results cohorts, by CRC (Source: Table 5 from the Apr-17, Jul-17 and Oct-17 publications)**



**Figure 9: Change in interim rates for average number of reoffences per reoffender for the April to June 2016 payment by results cohorts, by CRC (Source: Table 5 from Apr-17, Jul-17 and Oct-17 publications)**





**Table 6: Interim proven reoffending results for the April to June 2016 performance measure cohorts, by NPS division**

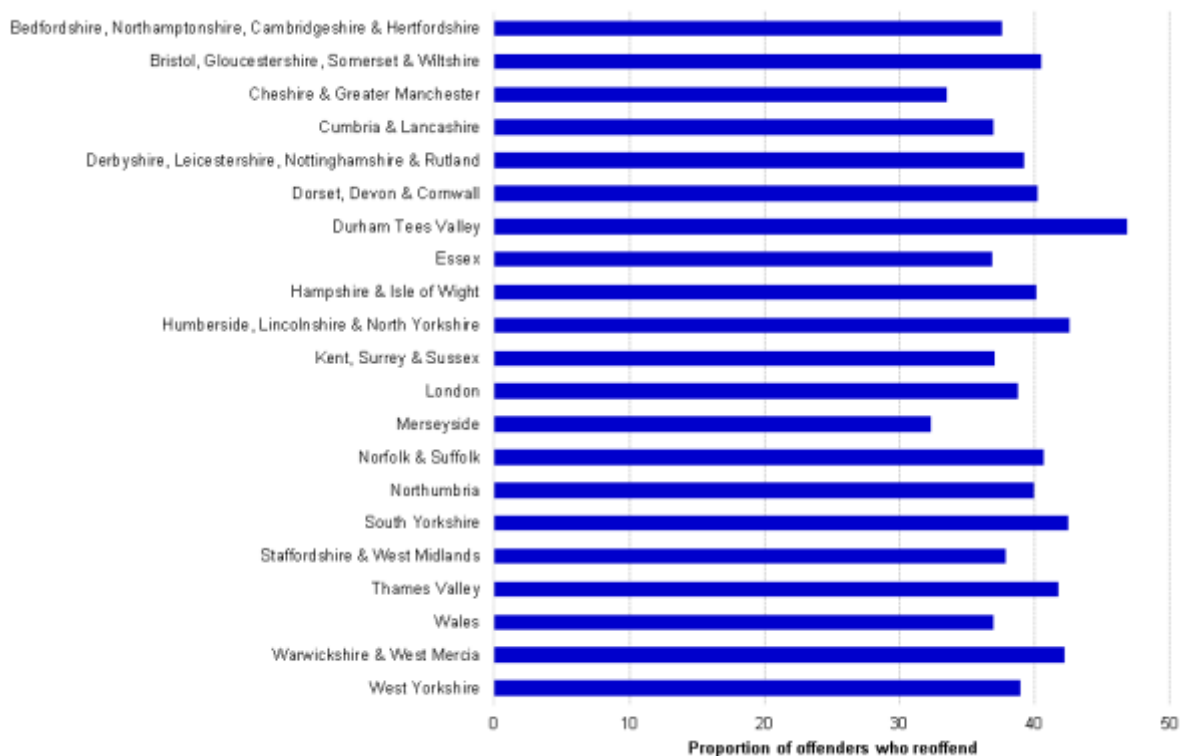
<b>NPS division</b>	<b>Number of offenders</b>	<b>Number of reoffenders</b>	<b>Number of reoffences</b>	<b>Proportion of offenders who reoffend (%)</b>	<b>Average number of reoffences per reoffender</b>
London	996	339	1,575	34.04	4.65
Midlands	1,417	474	1,967	33.45	4.15
North East	1,665	661	2,900	39.70	4.39
North West	1,518	544	2,000	35.84	3.68
South East and Eastern	1,226	392	1,814	31.97	4.63
South West and South Central	1,014	334	1,344	32.94	4.02
Wales	685	289	1,212	42.19	4.19

## 7. July to September 2016 CRC and NPS offender cohorts

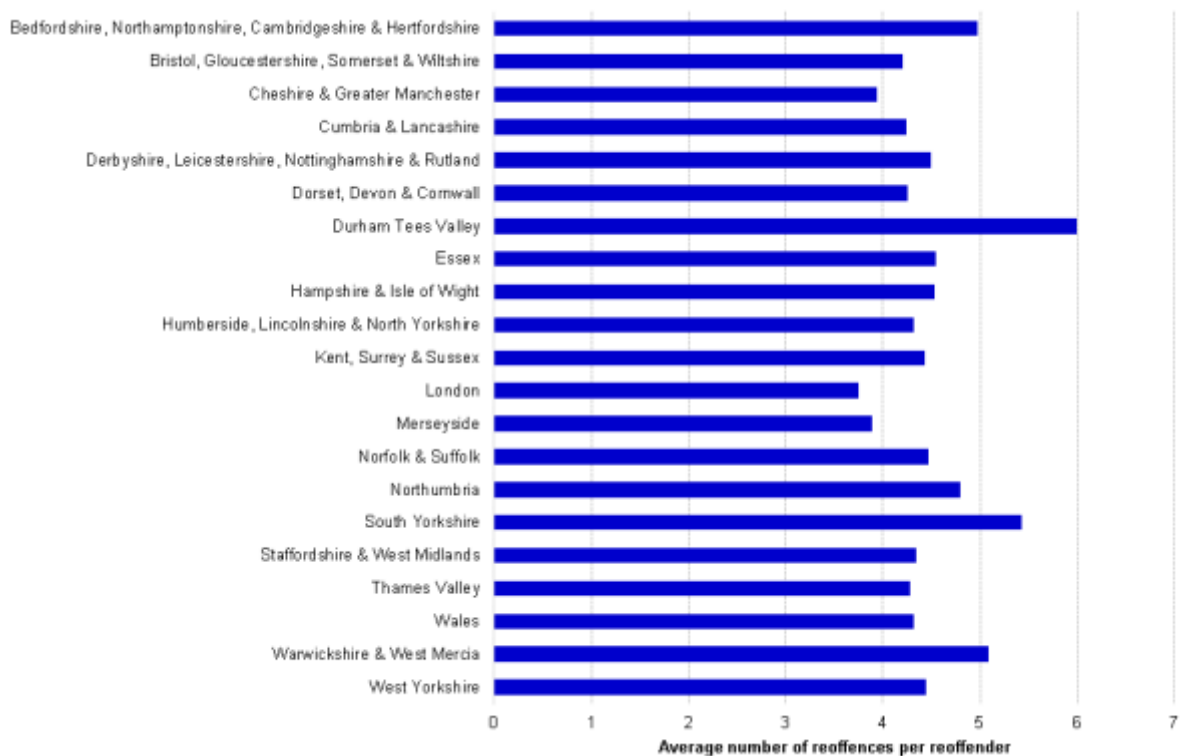
Table 7: Interim proven reoffending results for the July to September 2016 payment by results cohorts, by CRC

CRC name	Number of offenders in the eligible cohort	Number of offenders in the measurable cohort	Number of reoffenders	Number of reoffences	Proportion of offenders who reoffend (%)	Average number of reoffences per reoffender
Bedfordshire, Northamptonshire, Cambridgeshire & Hertfordshire	1,218	1,160	436	2,169	37.59	4.97
Bristol, Gloucestershire, Somerset & Wiltshire	1,215	1,158	469	1,972	40.50	4.20
Cheshire & Greater Manchester	2,026	1,888	633	2,494	33.53	3.94
Cumbria & Lancashire	979	925	342	1,450	36.97	4.24
Derbyshire, Leicestershire, Nottinghamshire & Rutland	1,627	1,519	595	2,672	39.17	4.49
Dorset, Devon & Cornwall	786	758	305	1,296	40.24	4.25
Durham Tees Valley	775	739	346	2,076	46.82	6.00
Essex	589	540	199	903	36.85	4.54
Hampshire & Isle of Wight	801	772	310	1,404	40.16	4.53
Humberside, Lincolnshire & North Yorkshire	1,072	1,031	439	1,897	42.58	4.32
Kent, Surrey & Sussex	1,542	1,439	533	2,361	37.04	4.43
London	4,188	3,887	1,506	5,648	38.74	3.75
Merseyside	1,026	977	316	1,229	32.34	3.89
Norfolk & Suffolk	486	455	185	826	40.66	4.46
Northumbria	767	744	297	1,424	39.92	4.79
South Yorkshire	829	793	337	1,831	42.50	5.43
Staffordshire & West Midlands	2,634	2,456	929	4,037	37.83	4.35
Thames Valley	797	764	319	1,363	41.75	4.27
Wales	1,923	1,805	667	2,883	36.95	4.32
Warwickshire & West Mercia	661	614	259	1,316	42.18	5.08
West Yorkshire	1,370	1,282	499	2,214	38.92	4.44

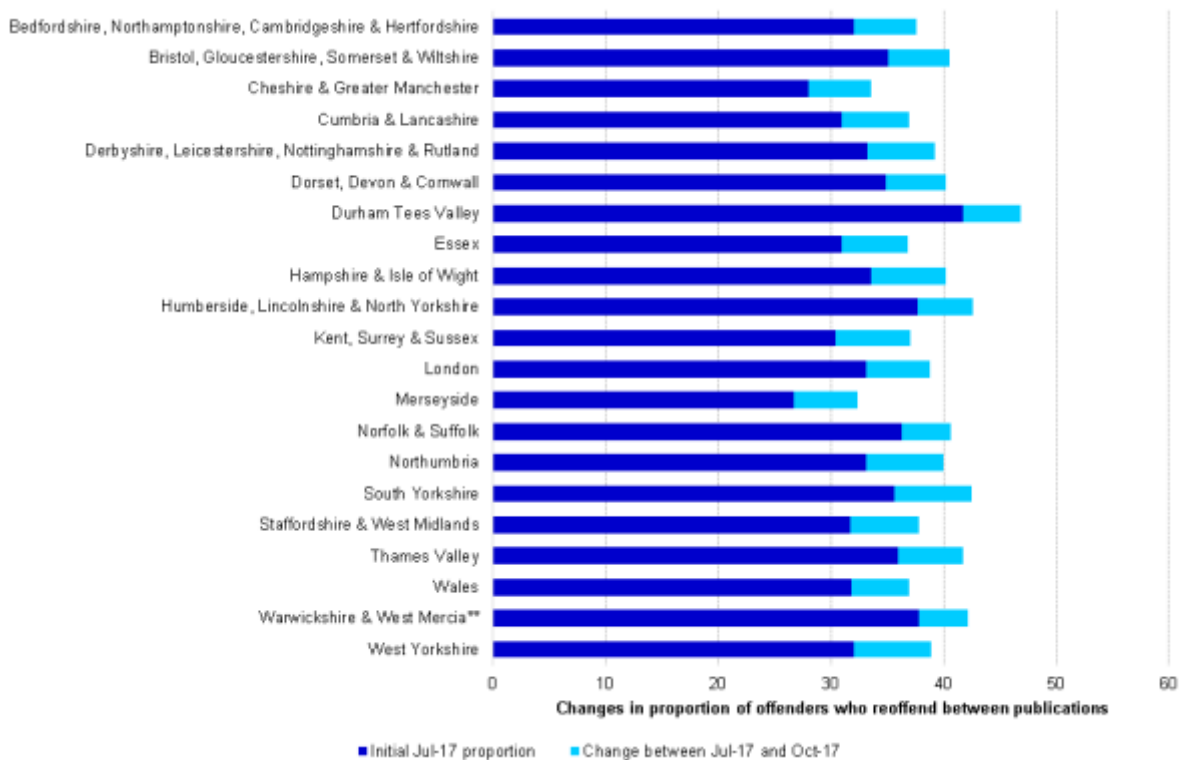
**Figure 10: Interim rates for proportion of offenders who reoffend for the July to September 2016 payment by results cohorts, by CRC (Source: Table 7)**



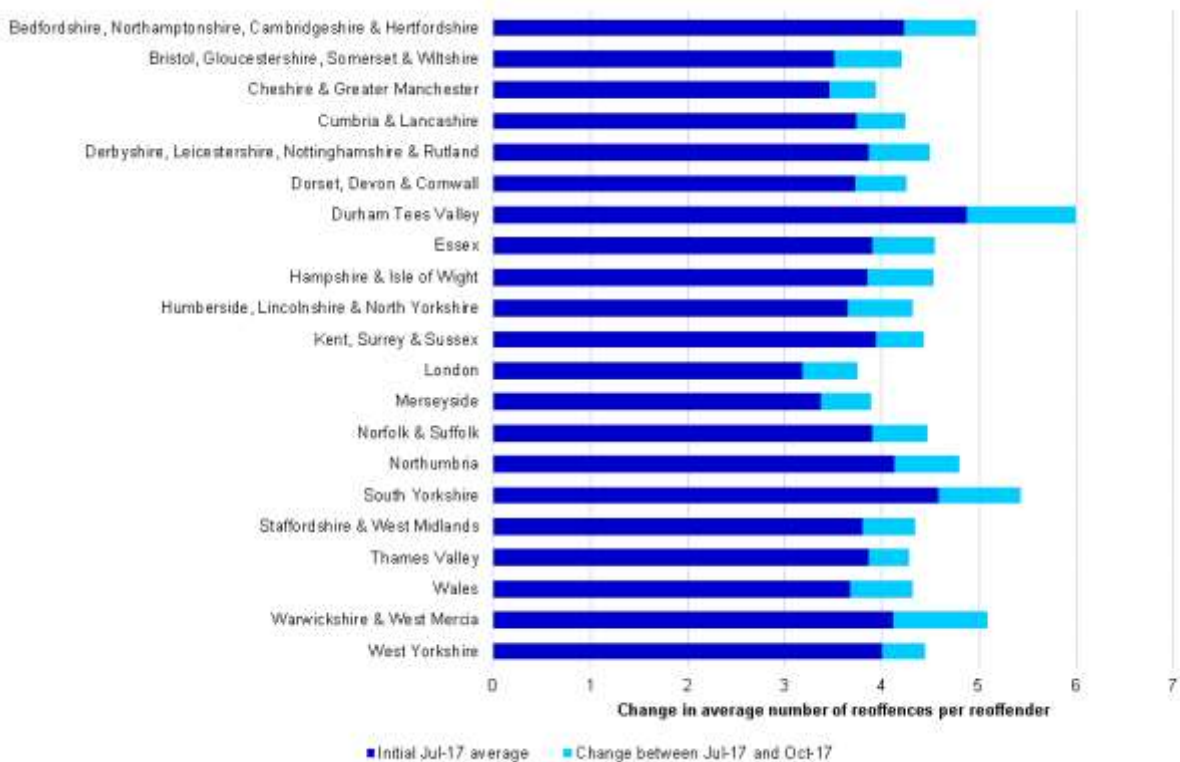
**Figure 11: Interim rates for average number of reoffences per reoffender for the July to September 2016 payment by results cohorts, by CRC (Source: Table 7)**



**Figure 12: Change in interim rates for proportion of offenders who reoffend for the July to September 2016 payment by results cohorts, by CRC (Source: Table 7 from the Jul-17 and Oct-17 publications)**



**Figure 13: Change in interim rates for average number of reoffences per reoffender for the July to September 2016 payment by results cohorts, by CRC (Source: Table 7 from Jul-17Apr-17 and Oct-17 publications)**



**Table 8: Interim proven reoffending results for the July to September 2016 performance measure cohorts, by NPS division**

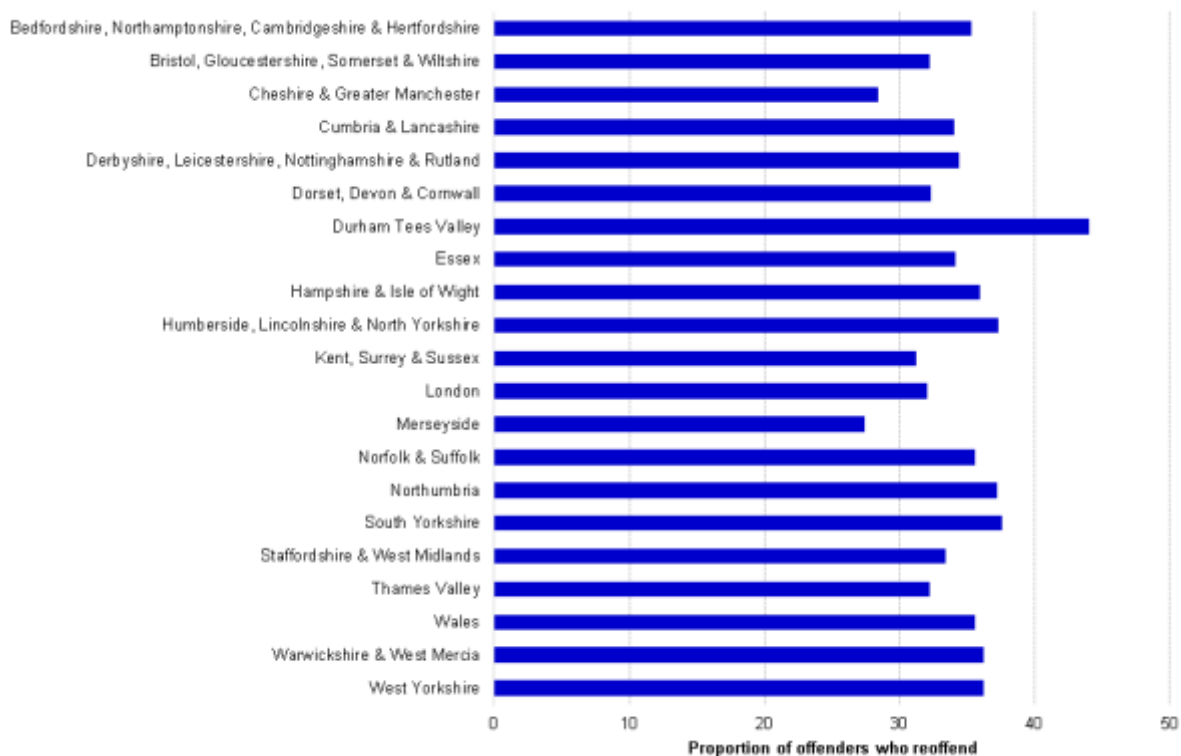
<b>NPS division</b>	<b>Number of offenders</b>	<b>Number of reoffenders</b>	<b>Number of reoffences</b>	<b>Proportion of offenders who reoffend (%)</b>	<b>Average number of reoffences per reoffender</b>
London	990	331	1,339	33.43	4.05
Midlands	1,488	491	1,823	33.00	3.71
North East	1,648	615	2,690	37.32	4.37
North West	1,537	499	1,793	32.47	3.59
South East and Eastern	1,176	326	1,298	27.72	3.98
South West and South Central	1,121	322	1,420	28.72	4.41
Wales	651	263	1,013	40.40	3.85

## 8. October to December 2016 CRC and NPS offender cohorts

Table 9: Interim proven reoffending results for the October to December 2016 payment by results cohorts, by CRC

CRC name	Number of offenders in the eligible cohort	Number of offenders in the measurable cohort	Number of reoffenders	Number of reoffences	Proportion of offenders who reoffend (%)	Average number of reoffences per reoffender
Bedfordshire, Northamptonshire, Cambridgeshire & Hertfordshire	1,241	1,168	412	1,833	35.27	4.45
Bristol, Gloucestershire, Somerset & Wiltshire	1,118	1,034	333	1,290	32.21	3.87
Cheshire & Greater Manchester	2,175	2,065	586	2,046	28.38	3.49
Cumbria & Lancashire	979	913	311	1,155	34.06	3.71
Derbyshire, Leicestershire, Nottinghamshire & Rutland	1,566	1,454	500	1,965	34.39	3.93
Dorset, Devon & Cornwall	675	647	209	872	32.30	4.17
Durham Tees Valley	803	759	334	1,815	44.01	5.43
Essex	610	571	195	713	34.15	3.66
Hampshire & Isle of Wight	738	715	257	958	35.94	3.73
Humberside, Lincolnshire & North Yorkshire	1,061	1,023	382	1,588	37.34	4.16
Kent, Surrey & Sussex	1,466	1,378	430	1,680	31.20	3.91
London	4,056	3,767	1,206	4,072	32.01	3.38
Merseyside	1,019	968	265	865	27.38	3.26
Norfolk & Suffolk	461	444	158	653	35.59	4.13
Northumbria	708	690	257	1,027	37.25	4.00
South Yorkshire	731	702	264	1,123	37.61	4.25
Staffordshire & West Midlands	2,342	2,237	747	2,893	33.39	3.87
Thames Valley	763	742	239	920	32.21	3.85
Wales	1,790	1,699	604	2,267	35.55	3.75
Warwickshire & West Mercia	657	611	221	844	36.17	3.82
West Yorkshire	1,400	1,310	474	1,746	36.18	3.68

**Figure 14: Interim rates for proportion of offenders who reoffend for the October to December 2016 payment by results cohorts, by CRC (Source: Table 9)**



**Figure 15: Interim rates for average number of reoffences per reoffender for the October to December 2016 payment by results cohorts, by CRC (Source: Table 9)**



**Table 10: Interim proven reoffending results for the October to December 2016 performance measure cohorts, by National Probation Service (NPS) division**

<b>NPS division</b>	<b>Number of offenders</b>	<b>Number of reoffenders</b>	<b>Number of reoffences</b>	<b>Proportion of offenders who reoffend (%)</b>	<b>Average number of reoffences per reoffender</b>
London	1,042	242	942	23.22	3.89
Midlands	1,369	362	1,432	26.44	3.96
North East	1,661	491	1,766	29.56	3.60
North West	1,458	371	1,115	25.45	3.01
South East and Eastern	1,258	294	1,103	23.37	3.75
South West and South Central	1,055	289	973	27.39	3.37
Wales	676	248	871	36.69	3.51



## 9. Average offender group reconviction scale scores

As proven reoffending is related to the characteristics of offenders, the actual rate of proven reoffending will depend, in part, on the characteristics of offenders coming into the system. OGRS4/G is used to control for some differences in offender characteristics across different offender groups. While the proportion of offenders who reoffend will be adjusted using OGRS4/G for CRC final results, this will not be possible for the interim results; OGRS4/G only offers a one year and a two year prediction of reoffending, and interim results are based upon a reoffending-to-date measure. Average OGRS4/G scores have, however, been provided in Tables 11, 12, 13 and 14 for individual CRCs. These tables also include the corresponding scores from the baseline year of 2011, which will enable users of this report to assess whether or not CRC cohorts are more or less likely to reoffend than offenders from the baseline year.

For more information on how to use and interpret the average OGRS4/G scores, please refer to the guide to proven reoffending statistics.

**Table 11: Average OGRS4/G scores for the January to March 2016 payment by results cohorts, by CRC**

CRC name	Average OGRS4/G score	
	2011 baseline year	January to March 2016 cohort
Bedfordshire, Northamptonshire, Cambridgeshire & Hertfordshire	44.12	42.47
Bristol, Gloucestershire, Somerset & Wiltshire	49.10	46.83
Cheshire & Greater Manchester	47.67	44.40
Cumbria & Lancashire	48.73	46.58
Derbyshire, Leicestershire, Nottinghamshire & Rutland	46.86	45.16
Dorset, Devon & Cornwall	48.69	44.16
Durham Tees Valley	52.95	51.20
Essex	46.57	42.79
Hampshire & Isle of Wight	48.20	46.32
Humberside, Lincolnshire & North Yorkshire	49.45	47.36
Kent, Surrey & Sussex	46.43	44.13
London	43.86	43.20
Merseyside	47.08	40.07
Norfolk & Suffolk	48.56	44.10
Northumbria	53.51	50.08
South Yorkshire	50.78	50.68
Staffordshire & West Midlands	45.42	43.74
Thames Valley	47.82	46.23
Wales	48.79	45.60
Warwickshire & West Mercia	46.71	42.99
West Yorkshire	49.45	48.05

**Table 12: Average OGRS4/G scores for the April to June 2016 payment by results cohorts, by CRC**

CRC name	Average OGRS4/G score	
	2011 baseline year	April to June 2016 cohort
Bedfordshire, Northamptonshire, Cambridgeshire & Hertfordshire	44.12	43.71
Bristol, Gloucestershire, Somerset & Wiltshire	49.10	46.83
Cheshire & Greater Manchester	47.67	44.60
Cumbria & Lancashire	48.73	46.78
Derbyshire, Leicestershire, Nottinghamshire & Rutland	46.86	45.23
Dorset, Devon & Cornwall	48.69	43.71
Durham Tees Valley	52.95	51.78
Essex	46.57	46.35
Hampshire & Isle of Wight	48.20	44.68
Humberside, Lincolnshire & North Yorkshire	49.45	47.35
Kent, Surrey & Sussex	46.43	45.21
London	43.86	43.72
Merseyside	47.08	39.34
Norfolk & Suffolk	48.56	44.37
Northumbria	53.51	50.21
South Yorkshire	50.78	50.20
Staffordshire & West Midlands	45.42	43.29
Thames Valley	47.82	45.56
Wales	48.79	45.38
Warwickshire & West Mercia	46.71	44.38
West Yorkshire	49.45	47.90

**Table 13: Average OGRS4/G scores for the July to September 2016 payment by results cohorts, by CRC**

CRC name	Average OGRS4/G score	
	2011 baseline year	July to September 2016 cohort
Bedfordshire, Northamptonshire, Cambridgeshire & Hertfordshire	44.12	43.02
Bristol, Gloucestershire, Somerset & Wiltshire	49.10	46.96
Cheshire & Greater Manchester	47.67	44.62
Cumbria & Lancashire	48.73	46.95
Derbyshire, Leicestershire, Nottinghamshire & Rutland	46.86	45.98
Dorset, Devon & Cornwall	48.69	44.93
Durham Tees Valley	52.95	52.21
Essex	46.57	42.58
Hampshire & Isle of Wight	48.20	45.86
Humberside, Lincolnshire & North Yorkshire	49.45	46.65
Kent, Surrey & Sussex	46.43	44.16
London	43.86	43.42
Merseyside	47.08	40.77
Norfolk & Suffolk	48.56	43.59
Northumbria	53.51	49.22
South Yorkshire	50.78	48.51
Staffordshire & West Midlands	45.42	43.61
Thames Valley	47.82	44.56
Wales	48.79	44.68
Warwickshire & West Mercia	46.71	43.58
West Yorkshire	49.45	47.44

**Table 14: Average OGRS4/G scores for the October to December 2016 payment by results cohorts, by CRC**

CRC name	Average OGRS4/G score	
	2011 baseline year	October to December 2016 cohort
Bedfordshire, Northamptonshire, Cambridgeshire & Hertfordshire	44.12	44.44
Bristol, Gloucestershire, Somerset & Wiltshire	49.10	44.80
Cheshire & Greater Manchester	47.67	43.58
Cumbria & Lancashire	48.73	47.52
Derbyshire, Leicestershire, Nottinghamshire & Rutland	46.86	45.22
Dorset, Devon & Cornwall	48.69	44.84
Durham Tees Valley	52.95	50.92
Essex	46.57	43.84
Hampshire & Isle of Wight	48.20	46.26
Humberside, Lincolnshire & North Yorkshire	49.45	46.70
Kent, Surrey & Sussex	46.43	41.80
London	43.86	43.64
Merseyside	47.08	39.94
Norfolk & Suffolk	48.56	46.53
Northumbria	53.51	51.15
South Yorkshire	50.78	48.53
Staffordshire & West Midlands	45.42	43.78
Thames Valley	47.82	45.44
Wales	48.79	46.62
Warwickshire & West Mercia	46.71	44.76
West Yorkshire	49.45	48.63

## Further information

Interim data presented in this publication is provisional. Final data for the January to March 2016 cohort will be published in January 2018, final data for the April to June 2016 cohort will be published in April 2018, final data for the July to September 2016 cohort will be published in July 2018 and final data for the October to December 2016 cohort will be published in October 2018. Final figures will be based on a one year reoffending rate.

## Accompanying files

As well as this bulletin, the following products are published as part of this release:

- A technical document providing detail on how reoffending is measured, information on how the data is collected and processed, and background information on the Transforming Rehabilitation reforms.
- A set of tables.
- Data tools with breakdowns by sex and by age.

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