

Justice Data Lab Statistics May 2015

14 May 2015



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Introduction

This report presents the latest findings from the Justice Data Lab, and summarises the requests for re-offending information through the Justice Data Lab for the period 2nd April 2013 to 30th April 2015.

This report has been produced and published in line with the Code of Practice for Official Statistics. This report will be updated and published on the second Thursday of each month for the duration of the Justice Data Lab pilot.

We welcome any feedback on this report or any other Justice Data Lab products. Please use the contact details at the end of this report to let us know your feedback.

What is the Justice Data Lab initiative and how does it work?

The Justice Data Lab is a small team from Analytical Services within the Ministry of Justice (the Justice Data Lab team) that supports organisations that provide offender services by allowing them easy access to aggregate re-offending data, specific to the group of people they have worked with. This service is intended to support organisations in understanding their effectiveness at reducing re-offending.

Participating organisations supply the Justice Data Lab with details of the offenders who they have worked with, and information about the services they have provided. The Justice Data Lab team matches these individuals to the re-offending datasets held within the Ministry of Justice and uses statistical modelling techniques to generate a matched control group of individuals with very similar characteristics. As a standard output, the Justice Data Lab supplies aggregate one year proven re-offending rates for the group of offenders the organisation has worked with, and those of the matched control group of similar offenders.

The re-offending rates for the organisation's group and the matched control group are also compared using statistical testing to assess the impact of the organisation's work on reducing re-offending. The results are then returned to the organisation with explanations of the key metrics, and any caveats and limitations necessary for interpretation of the results.

Finally, the tailored reports produced for each organisation are published on the Ministry of Justice website to promote transparency and ensure that findings produced through this service can be used by others to improve the rehabilitation of offenders.

Key Findings

The following activity has taken place this month:

- One request has been fully answered and is being published this month:
 - The request is for a number of Women's Centres throughout England where the analysis is of the support they provide against a matched national comparison group. Information was supplied by 39 Women's centres. This analysis shows statistically significant results in the one year proven re-offending rate.

To date:

Between the launch of the Justice Data Lab service on the 2nd April 2013, and 30th April 2015 there were 159 requests for re-offending information through the Justice Data Lab. Of these requests;

- 124 reports have been published previously. 1 report is being published this month.
- 19 requests could not be answered as the minimum criteria for a Justice Data Lab analysis had not been met.
- 2 requests were withdrawn by the submitting organisation previously.
- The remaining 13 requests will be processed in due course.

Definitions used in Justice Data Lab reports:

One year proven re-offending rate

The one year proven re-offending rate is defined as the proportion of offenders in a cohort who commit an offence in a one year follow-up period which was proven through receipt of a court conviction, caution, reprimand or warning during the one year follow-up or in a further six month waiting period. The one year follow-up period begins when offenders leave custody, start their court sentence, or from receipt of their caution.

Frequency of one year proven re-offending

The frequency of one year proven re-offending is defined as the number of re-offences committed in a one year follow-up period which were proven through receipt of a court conviction, caution, reprimand or warning during the one year follow-up or in a further six month waiting period. The one year follow-up period begins when offenders leave custody, start their court sentence, or from receipt of their caution.

Time to re-offending

Time to re-offending is defined as the average number of days between the index date (release date from custody or start of probation date) and the offence date of the first re-offence within the one year follow-up period described in the definitions above. This measure is only calculated for individuals that re-offended in the one year follow-up period.

Table 1: Request being published this month.

Organisation and Programme	Summary of Programme	Effect on the one year proven re- offending rate	Effect on the frequency of one year proven re- offending	Effect on the time to re- offending
Various Women's Centres throughout England Mentoring Intervention	This analysis is based on information that has been supplied by 39 Women's Centres throughout England to the National Offender Management Service (NOMS). Women's Centres offer a range of services and opportunities to women in the community, including those that have an offending history across the UK. The Centres are not centrally managed and so will have different ways of working and main areas of focus, however they will share the common aim of helping to support, encourage and enable women to improve their quality of life and well-being. Individuals seeking support from Women's Centres will have a variety of needs and will sit across a spectrum of risk. It includes women who were referred to Women's Centres through various routes including; probation officers, social services, community drugs team, a statutory order as part of their sentence plan, to complete an accredited programme, or self referred to the service, and received support between 2010 and 2012. The engagement of these women with the services provided will have varied.	This analysis looked at the impact of receiving support provided by Women's centres throughout England. The analysis shows a reduction of between 1 and 9 percentage points compared to a matched control group of similar individuals from England and Wales.	The frequency of one year proven re-offending for 597 ¹ offenders who received support provided by Women's centres throughout England was 1.12 offences per individual, compared with 1.29 per individual in a matched control group of similar individuals from England and Wales. Statistical significance testing has shown that this difference in the frequency of re-offending is not statistically significant.	The average time to the first offence within a year for the 180 individuals that were matched, and re- offended, after receiving support provided by Women's Centres throughout England was 140 days. This compares to 136 days for the 97,750 individuals who re- offended from a matched control group of similar individuals from England and Wales. Statistical significance testing has shown that this difference in the time to first re- offence within a year is not statistically significant.

¹ 597 individuals were matched from a cohort of 5,115 individuals, whose details were sent to the Justice Data Lab.

Annex: Links to the Justice Data Lab individual reports published to date. Requests are organised by intervention type, then by most recent publication.

Youth Interventions

Roundabout

Warwickshire Youth Justice Service

Restorative Justice

Prison Fellowship - Sycamore Tree programme

Relationship Building

Leap

Safe Ground - Family Man programme - fourth request

Time for Families - second request

Safe Ground - Family Man programme - third request

Time for Families - first request

Pre-school Learning Alliance 'Being Dad' programme and Family Days activities

Safe Ground - Family Man programme - second request

Safe Ground - Family Man programme - first request

Problem Solving

Community Justice Court (CJC) at Plymouth Magistrates' Court

Mentoring

Inside Out (Wormwood Scrubs Community Chaplaincy)

Lancashire Women's Centres

The Footprints Project

West Yorkshire Community Chaplaincy Project

Foundation

The Prince's Trust "Through-the-Gate" Mentoring Pilot

St. Helens Integrated Offender Management

HMP Swansea Community Chaplaincy Project

Health and Wellbeing

The Prison Phoenix Trust

Employment

HMP Kirklevington Grange

<u>NOMS CFO Employment Programme Round 1 – Delivery during 2011: Support starting</u> <u>during community sentences</u>

<u>NOMS CFO Employment Programme Round 1 – Delivery during 2011: Support starting</u> <u>following release from custody</u>

<u>NOMS CFO Employment Programme Round 1 – Delivery during 2011: Support starting in</u> <u>custody</u>

Working Chance

Everyday Skills

A4e First Steps Programme

HMP Downview D Wing Resettlement Unit

NOMS CFO Employment Programme delivered in custody in 2010 (National Analysis)

NOMS CFO Employment Programme delivered in the community in 2010 (National Analysis)

NOMS CFO Employment Programme delivered in custody in 2010 (East Midlands)

NOMS CFO Employment Programme delivered in the community in 2010 (East Midlands)

NOMS CFO Employment Programme delivered in custody in 2010 (East of England)

NOMS CFO Employment Programme delivered in the community in 2010 (East of England)

NOMS CFO Employment Programme delivered in custody in 2010 (London)

NOMS CFO Employment Programme delivered in the community in 2010 (London)

NOMS CFO Employment Programme delivered in the community in 2010 (Merseyside)

NOMS CFO Employment Programme delivered in custody in 2010 (North East)

NOMS CFO Employment Programme delivered in the community in 2010 (North East)

NOMS CFO Employment Programme delivered in custody in 2010 (North West including Merseyside)

NOMS CFO Employment Programme delivered in the community in 2010 (North West excluding Merseyside)

NOMS CFO Employment Programme delivered in custody in 2010 (South East)

NOMS CFO Employment Programme delivered in the community in 2010 (South East)

NOMS CFO Employment Programme delivered in custody in 2010 (South West)

NOMS CFO Employment Programme delivered in the community in 2010 (South West)

NOMS CFO Employment Programme delivered in custody in 2010 (West Midlands)

NOMS CFO Employment Programme delivered in the community in 2010 (West Midlands)

NOMS CFO Employment Programme delivered in custody in 2010 (Yorkshire and the Humber)

NOMS CFO Employment Programme delivered in the community in 2010 (Yorkshire and the Humber)

Blue Sky

Education

Prisoners Education Trust – Analysis of all grant types

Prisoners Education Trust - Grants for Open University courses

Prisoners Education Trust (PET) – Grants for accredited courses funded by PET through the Department for Business Innovation & Skills (BIS) grants

Prisoners Education Trust (PET) - Grants for unaccredited courses funded by PET through the Department for Business Innovation & Skills (BIS) grants

Prisoners Education Trust - Grants for art and hobby materials

Arts

Only Connect

The Koestler Trust - Koestler Trust awards

Accommodation

Langley House Trust

Adelaide House Approved Premise

Home Group Residential and support service - Delivered whilst on community sentences

Home Group Residential and support service - Delivered after prison sentences

Home Group Short Term Accommodation (STA) service - Home Detention Curfew Order following release from custody

Home Group Support Only service - Delivered whilst on community sentences

Home Group Support Only service - Delivered after prison sentences

Home Group Support Only service - Overall - Delivered whilst on community sentences or after prison sentences

NOMS Bail Accommodation and Support Services (BASS) - Bail with a prison or probation sentence

NOMS Bail Accommodation and Support Services (BASS) - Bail with a conditional discharge or fine

NOMS Bail Accommodation and Support Services (BASS) - Home Detention Curfew Order following release from custody

Riverside ECHG Wigan Offender Accommodation Resettlement Service

Brighton & Hove City Council - Preventing Offender Accommodation Loss (POAL) Project

Shelter Housing advice / assessment sessions in HMP Leeds

Reviews of the Justice Data Lab service

<u>"Justice Data Lab: the pilot year"</u> shares learning from our experience of running the pilot in its first year, published in March 2014.

Contact Points

Press enquiries should be directed to the Ministry of Justice press office:

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General enquiries about the statistical work of the Ministry of Justice can be emailed to: <u>statistics.enquiries@justice.gsi.gov.uk</u> General information about the official statistics system of the United Kingdom is available from <u>www.statistics.gov.uk</u>

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