

## **ACQUISITION BY EUROPEAN METAL RECYCLING LIMITED OF METAL & WASTE RECYCLING LIMITED**

### **Initial Enforcement Order made by the Competition and Markets Authority pursuant to section 72(2) of the Enterprise Act 2002 (the Act)**

Whereas:

- (a) the Competition and Markets Authority (**CMA**) has reasonable grounds for suspecting that it is or may be the case that European Metal Recycling Limited and Cufe Investments Limited (**Cufe**) have ceased to be distinct;
- (b) the CMA is considering, pursuant to section 22 of the Act, whether it is or may be the case that a relevant merger situation has been created and whether the creation of that situation has resulted or may be expected to result in a substantial lessening of competition in any market or markets in the United Kingdom (**UK**);
- (c) the CMA wishes to ensure that no action is taken pending final determination of any reference under section 22 of the Act which might prejudice that reference or impede the taking of any action by the CMA under Part 3 of the Act which might be justified by the CMA's decisions on the reference; and
- (d) the circumstances set out in section 72(6) of the Act do not apply and the reference has not been finally determined in accordance with section 79(1) of the Act.

Now for the purposes of preventing pre-emptive action in accordance with section 72(2) of the Act the CMA makes the following order addressed to Ausurus Group Ltd (**Ausurus**) and European Metal Recycling Limited (**EMR**) (Order).

#### **Commencement, application and scope**

1. This Order commences on the commencement date: 11 September 2017.
2. This Order applies to Ausurus and EMR.

3. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Order, no act or omission shall constitute a breach of this Order, and nothing in this Order shall oblige Ausurus or EMR to reverse any act or omission, in each case to the extent that it occurred or was completed prior to the commencement date.

### **Management of the Ausurus and Cufe businesses until determination of proceedings**

4. Except with the prior written consent of the CMA, Ausurus and EMR shall not, during the specified period, take any action which might prejudice a reference of the transaction under section 22 of the Act or impede the taking of any action under the Act by the CMA which may be justified by the CMA's decisions on such a reference, including any action which might:
  - (a) lead to the integration of the Cufe business with the Ausurus business;
  - (b) transfer the ownership or control of the Ausurus business or the Cufe business or any of their subsidiaries; or
  - (c) otherwise impair the ability of the Cufe business or the Ausurus business to compete independently in any of the markets affected by the transaction.
5. Further and without prejudice to the generality of paragraph 4 and subject to paragraph 3, Ausurus and EMR shall at all times during the specified period procure that, except with the prior written consent of the CMA:
  - (a) the Cufe business is carried on separately from the Ausurus business and the Cufe business's separate sales or brand identity is maintained;
  - (b) the Cufe business and the Ausurus business are maintained as a going concern and sufficient resources are made available for the development of the Cufe business and the Ausurus business, on the basis of their respective pre-merger business plans;
  - (c) except in the ordinary course of business, no substantive changes are made to the organisational structure of, or the management responsibilities within, the Cufe business or the Ausurus business;
  - (d) the nature, description, range and quality of goods and services supplied in the UK by each of the two businesses are maintained and preserved;
  - (e) except in the ordinary course of business for the separate operation of the two businesses:

- (i) all of the assets of the Cufe business and the Ausurus business are maintained and preserved, including facilities and goodwill;
  - (ii) none of the assets of the Cufe business or the Ausurus business are disposed of; and
  - (iii) no interest in the assets of the Cufe business or the Ausurus business is created or disposed of;
- (f) there is no integration of the information technology of the Cufe or Ausurus businesses, and the software and hardware platforms of the Cufe business shall remain essentially unchanged, except for routine changes and maintenance;
- (g) the customer and supplier lists of the two businesses shall be operated and updated separately and any negotiations with any existing or potential customers and suppliers in relation to the Cufe business will be carried out by the Cufe business alone and for the avoidance of doubt the Ausurus business will not negotiate on behalf of the Cufe business (and vice versa) or enter into any joint agreements with the Cufe business (and vice versa);
- (h) all existing contracts of the Cufe business and the Ausurus business continue to be serviced by the business to which they were awarded;
- (i) no changes are made to key staff of the Cufe business or Ausurus business;
- (j) no key staff are transferred between the Cufe business and the Ausurus business;
- (k) all reasonable steps are taken to encourage all key staff to remain with the Cufe business and the Ausurus business; and
- (l) no business secrets, know-how, commercially-sensitive information, intellectual property or any other information of a confidential or proprietary nature relating to either of the two businesses shall pass, directly or indirectly, from the Cufe business (or any of its employees, directors, agents or affiliates) to the Ausurus business (or any of its employees, directors, agents or affiliates), or vice versa, except where strictly necessary in the ordinary course of business (including, for example, where required for compliance with external regulatory and/or accounting obligations or for due diligence, integration planning or the completion of any merger control proceedings relating to the transaction) and on the basis that, should the transaction be prohibited, any records or

copies (electronic or otherwise) of such information that have passed, wherever they may be held, will be returned to the business to which they relate and any copies destroyed.

## **Compliance**

6. Ausurus and EMR shall procure that each of their subsidiaries complies with this Order as if the Order had been issued to each of them.
7. Ausurus and EMR shall provide to the CMA such information or statement of compliance as it may from time to time require for the purposes of monitoring compliance by Ausurus and EMR and their subsidiaries with this Order. In particular, on 25 September 2017 and subsequently every two weeks (or, where this does not fall on a working day, the first working day thereafter) the Chief Executive Officer of Ausurus and EMR or other persons of Ausurus and EMR as agreed with the CMA shall, on behalf of Ausurus and EMR, provide a statement to the CMA in the form set out in the Annex to this Order confirming compliance with this Order.
8. At all times, Ausurus and EMR shall, or shall procure that Cufe shall, actively keep the CMA informed of any material developments relating to the Cufe business or the Ausurus business, which includes but is not limited to:
  - (a) details of key staff who leave or join the Cufe business or the Ausurus business;
  - (b) any interruption of the Cufe or Ausurus business (including without limitation its procurement, production, logistics, sales and employee relations arrangements) that has prevented it from operating in the ordinary course of business for more than 24 hours;
  - (c) all substantial customer volumes won or lost or substantial changes to the customer contracts for the Cufe or Ausurus business including any substantial changes in customers' demand; and
  - (d) substantial changes in the Cufe or Ausurus business's contractual arrangements or relationships with key suppliers.
9. If Ausurus or EMR has any reason to suspect that this Order might have been breached it shall immediately notify the CMA and any monitoring trustee that Ausurus and/or EMR may be directed to appoint under paragraph 10.
10. The CMA may give directions to a specified person or to a holder of a specified office in any body of persons (corporate or unincorporated) to take specified steps for the purpose of carrying out, or ensuring compliance with,

this Order, or do or refrain from doing any specified action in order to ensure compliance with the Order. The CMA may vary or revoke any directions so given.

11. Ausurus and EMR shall comply in so far as they are able with such directions as the CMA may from time to time give to take such steps as may be specified or described in the directions for the purpose of carrying out or securing compliance with this Order.

## Interpretation

12. The Interpretation Act 1978 shall apply to this Order as it does to Acts of Parliament.

13. For the purposes of this Order:

**'the Act'** means the Enterprise Act 2002;

**'an affiliate'** of a person is another person who satisfies the following condition, namely that any enterprise (which, in this context, has the meaning given in section 129(1) of the Act) that the first person carries on from time to time and any enterprise that the second person carries on from time to time would be regarded as being under common control for the purposes of section 26 of the Act;

**Ausurus** means Ausurus Group Ltd (company number 09123549);

**'the Ausurus business'** means the business of Ausurus and its subsidiaries carried on as at the commencement date;

**'business'** has the meaning given by section 129(1) and (3) of the Act;

**'commencement date'** means 11 September 2017;

**'control'** includes the ability directly or indirectly to control or materially to influence the policy of a body corporate or the policy of any person in carrying on an enterprise;

**'the decisions'** means the decisions of the CMA on the questions which it is required to answer by virtue of section 35 of the Act;

**'EMR'** means European Metal Recycling Limited (company number 02954623);

**'the EMR business'** means the business of EMR and its subsidiaries but excluding the Cufe business, carried on as at the commencement date;

**'key staff'** means staff in positions of executive or managerial responsibility and/or whose performance affects the viability of the business;

**'Cufe'** means Cufe Investments Limited (company number 08369020);

**'the Cufe business'** means the business of Cufe and its subsidiaries carried on as at the commencement date;

**'the ordinary course of business'** means matters connected to the day-to-day supply of goods and services by Cufe or Ausurus/EMR and does not include matters involving significant changes to the organisational structure or related to the post-merger integration of Cufe and Ausurus/EMR;

**'specified period'** means the period beginning on the commencement date and terminating in accordance with section 72(6) of the Act;

**'subsidiary'**, unless otherwise stated, has the meaning given by section 1159 of the Companies Act 2006;

**'the transaction'** means the transaction by which EMR and Cufe have ceased to be distinct within the meaning of section 23 of the Act;

**'the two businesses'** means the Ausurus business and the Cufe business;

unless the context requires otherwise, the singular shall include the plural and vice versa.

Maria Duarte  
*Assistant Director, Mergers*  
11 September 2017

## Compliance statement for Ausurus

I [insert name] confirm on behalf of Ausurus that:

### Compliance in the Relevant Period

1. In the period from [insert date] to [insert date] (the Relevant Period):
  - (a) Ausurus has complied with the Order made by the CMA in relation to the transaction on Monday 11 September 2017 (the Order).
  - (b) Ausurus's subsidiaries have also complied with this Order.
2. Subject to paragraph 3 of the Order, and except with the prior written consent of the CMA:
  - (a) No action has been taken by Ausurus that might prejudice a reference of the transaction under section 22 of the Act or impede the taking of any action by the CMA which may be justified by its decision on such a reference, including any action which might:
    - (i) lead to the integration of the Cufe business with the Ausurus business;
    - (ii) transfer the ownership or control of the Ausurus business or the Cufe business or any of their subsidiaries; or
    - (iii) otherwise impair the ability of the Cufe business or the Ausurus business to compete independently in any of the markets affected by the transaction.
  - (b) The Cufe business has been carried on separately from the Ausurus business and the Cufe business's separate sales or brand identity has been maintained.
  - (c) The Cufe business and the Ausurus business have been maintained as a going concern and sufficient resources have been made available for the development of the Cufe business and the Ausurus business, on the basis of their respective pre-merger business plans.
  - (d) No substantive changes have been made to the organisational structure of, or the management responsibilities within, the Cufe business or the Ausurus business, except in the ordinary course of business.

- (e) The nature, description, range and quality of goods and services supplied in the UK by the Cufe business and the Ausurus business have been maintained and preserved.
- (f) Except in the ordinary course of business for the separate operation of the two businesses:
  - (i) all of the assets of the Cufe business and the Ausurus business, including facilities and goodwill, have been maintained and preserved as at the start of the Relevant Period;
  - (ii) none of the assets of the Cufe business or the Ausurus business have been disposed of; and
  - (iii) no interest in the assets of the Cufe business or the Ausurus business has been created or disposed of.
- (g) There has been no integration of the information technology of the Cufe or Ausurus businesses, and the software and hardware platforms of the Cufe business have remained essentially unchanged, except for routine changes and maintenance.
- (h) Subject to integration which had occurred prior to the commencement date, the customer and supplier lists of the two businesses have been operated and updated separately and any negotiations with any existing or potential customers and suppliers in relation to the Cufe business have been carried out by the Cufe business alone and, for the avoidance of doubt, the Ausurus business has not negotiated on behalf of the Cufe business (and vice versa) or entered into any joint agreements with the Cufe business (and vice versa).
- (i) All existing contracts of the Cufe business and the Ausurus business have been serviced by the business to which they were awarded, except to the extent novated, assigned or subcontracted prior to the commencement date.
- (j) No changes have been made to key staff of the Cufe business or the Ausurus business.
- (k) No key staff have been transferred between the Cufe business and the Ausurus business.
- (l) All reasonable steps have been taken to encourage all key staff to remain with the Cufe business and the Ausurus business.



(m) Except as permitted by the Order, no business secrets, know-how, commercially-sensitive information, intellectual property or any other information of a confidential or proprietary nature relating to either of the two businesses, has passed, directly or indirectly, from the Cufe business (or any of its employees, directors, agents or affiliates) to the Ausurus business (or any of its employees, directors, agents or affiliates), or vice versa.

(n) Except as listed in paragraph (o) below, there have been no:

- (i) key staff that have left or joined the Cufe business or the Ausurus business;
- (ii) interruptions of the Cufe business or the Ausurus business (including without limitation procurement, production, logistics, sales and employee relations arrangements) that have prevented it from operating in the ordinary course of business for more than 24 hours;
- (iii) substantial customer volumes won or lost or substantial changes to the customer contracts for the Cufe business or the Ausurus business; or
- (iv) substantial changes in the Cufe or Ausurus business's contractual arrangements or relationships with key suppliers.

(o) *[list of material developments]*

3. Ausurus and its subsidiaries remain in full compliance with the Order and will, or will procure that Cufe, continue actively to keep the CMA informed of any material developments relating to the Cufe or the Ausurus business in accordance with paragraph 8 of the Order.

## **Interpretation**

4. Terms defined in the Order have the same meaning in this compliance statement.

FOR AND ON BEHALF OF AUSURUS

Signature .....

Name .....

Title .....

Date .....

## Compliance statement for EMR

I [insert name] confirm on behalf of EMR that:

### Compliance in the Relevant Period

1. In the period from [insert date] to [insert date] (the Relevant Period):
  - (a) EMR has complied with the Order made by the CMA in relation to the transaction on Monday 11 September 2017 (the Order).
  - (b) EMR's subsidiaries have also complied with this Order.
2. Subject to paragraph 3 of the Order, and except with the prior written consent of the CMA:
  - (a) No action has been taken by EMR that might prejudice a reference of the transaction under section 22 of the Act or impede the taking of any action by the CMA which may be justified by its decision on such a reference, including any action which might:
    - (i) lead to the integration of the Cufe business with the EMR business;
    - (ii) transfer the ownership or control of the EMR business or the Cufe business or any of their subsidiaries; or
    - (iii) otherwise impair the ability of the Cufe business or the EMR business to compete independently in any of the markets affected by the transaction.
  - (b) The Cufe business has been carried on separately from the EMR business and the Cufe business's separate sales or brand identity has been maintained.
  - (c) The Cufe business and the EMR business have been maintained as a going concern and sufficient resources have been made available for the development of the Cufe business and the EMR business, on the basis of their respective pre-merger business plans.
  - (d) No substantive changes have been made to the organisational structure of, or the management responsibilities within, the Cufe business or the EMR business, except in the ordinary course of business.
  - (e) The nature, description, range and quality of goods and services supplied in the UK by the Cufe business and the EMR business have been maintained and preserved.

- (f) Except in the ordinary course of business for the separate operation of the two businesses:
- (iv) all of the assets of the Cufe business and the EMR business, including facilities and goodwill, have been maintained and preserved as at the start of the Relevant Period;
  - (v) none of the assets of the Cufe business or the EMR business have been disposed of; and
  - (vi) no interest in the assets of the Cufe business or the EMR business has been created or disposed of.
- (g) There has been no integration of the information technology of the Cufe or EMR businesses, and the software and hardware platforms of the Cufe business have remained essentially unchanged, except for routine changes and maintenance.
- (h) Subject to integration which had occurred prior to the commencement date, the customer and supplier lists of the two businesses have been operated and updated separately and any negotiations with any existing or potential customers and suppliers in relation to the Cufe business have been carried out by the Cufe business alone and, for the avoidance of doubt, the EMR business has not negotiated on behalf of the Cufe business (and vice versa) or entered into any joint agreements with the Cufe business (and vice versa).
- (i) All existing contracts of the Cufe business and the EMR business have been serviced by the business to which they were awarded, except to the extent novated, assigned or subcontracted prior to the commencement date.
- (j) No changes have been made to key staff of the Cufe business or the EMR business.
- (k) No key staff have been transferred between the Cufe business and the EMR business.
- (l) All reasonable steps have been taken to encourage all key staff to remain with the Cufe business and the EMR business.
- (m) Except as permitted by the Order, no business secrets, know-how, commercially-sensitive information, intellectual property or any other information of a confidential or proprietary nature relating to either of the two businesses, has passed, directly or indirectly, from the Cufe business

(or any of its employees, directors, agents or affiliates) to the EMR business (or any of its employees, directors, agents or affiliates), or vice versa.

(n) Except as listed in paragraph (o) below, there have been no:

(v) key staff that have left or joined the Cufe business or the EMR business;

(vi) interruptions of the Cufe business or the EMR business (including without limitation procurement, production, logistics, sales and employee relations arrangements) that have prevented it from operating in the ordinary course of business for more than 24 hours;

(vii) substantial customer volumes won or lost or substantial changes to the customer contracts for the Cufe business or the EMR business; or

(viii) substantial changes in the Cufe or EMR business's contractual arrangements or relationships with key suppliers.

(o) *[list of material developments]*

3. EMR and its subsidiaries remain in full compliance with the Order and will, or will procure that Cufe, continue actively to keep the CMA informed of any material developments relating to the Cufe or the EMR business in accordance with paragraph 8 of the Order.

## **Interpretation**

4. Terms defined in the Order have the same meaning in this compliance statement.

FOR AND ON BEHALF OF EMR

Signature .....

Name .....

Title .....

Date .....