

Crop Post-Harvest Project of Northern Province

Needs Assessment Household Survey

Interviewer: *Ensure that questionnaire is filled in with women present. Explain that this is important due to the nature of this research, which is related to women's activities. Women alone can be interviewed. Men alone should only be interviewed if they are not married.*

Interviewer

Date

Questionnaire index #

- 1) Region
- 2) Village
- 3) Interviewed person(s) (tick)
- | | | | |
|--|---------------------|--|--------------------------|
| | Female(s) | | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | Female(s) plus male | | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | Male | | <input type="checkbox"/> |
- 4) Age groups of interviewed persons
- | | | | |
|--|-----------|------------------|--------------------------|
| | Female(s) | below 30 yrs | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | 30 - 50 yrs | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | 50 yrs and above | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | Male | below 30 yrs | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | 30 - 50 yrs | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | 50 yrs and above | <input type="checkbox"/> |
- 5) Gender of head of household (tick)
(Who is in charge of household, legally or as a matter of fact, due to absence of husband ?)
- | | | |
|--|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Male | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | Female (de facto or de iure) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
- 6) Profession of head of household
- | | | |
|--|-------------|--------------------------|
| | Farmer | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | Other | |
- 7) How many members does your household have ?
(People who stay there permanently, >5days/wk)
(Indicate number)
(Adults: 18 years and above)
- | | | |
|--|---------------|-------|
| | Adult males | ..... |
| | Adult females | ..... |
| | Children | ..... |
| | Total | ..... |
- 8) How much land do you cultivate ?
- Unit: (hectare, morgen, acres, sqm)
- 9) Do you own cattle ?
- | | | | | |
|--|-----|--------------------------|----|--------------------------|
| | Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> | No | <input type="checkbox"/> |
|--|-----|--------------------------|----|--------------------------|
- 10) Who is in charge of post-harvest activities ?
- | | | |
|--|-------|--------------------------|
| | Men | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | Women | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | Both | <input type="checkbox"/> |
- 11) Do you own granaries ?
- | | | | | |
|--|-----|--------------------------|----|--------------------------|
| | Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> | No | <input type="checkbox"/> |
|--|-----|--------------------------|----|--------------------------|
- 12) If yes, how many granaries do you own ?
(Indicate number and uses)
- | | | |
|--|---|--------------------------|
| | Dulu | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | (Granary on low stone or pole platform) | |
| | Uses | |

.....

 Nturuka
 (Raised pole structure with fire underneath)

Uses

Seshego
 (Woven basket structure)

Uses

Other
 Uses

.....

Other
 Uses

.....

13) How do you cultivate your land ?

Hand hoe / family labour
 Animal draft power / own
 Tractor / own

Hand hoe / hired labour
 Animal draft power / hired
 Tractor / hired

14) What crops have you grown in **1998/1999** ?
 (Interviewer: don't read answers to farmer,
 just tick replies as they come !)

Make sure farmer understands that we are
 talking about last year's crop.

Maize
 Sorghum
 Other grains (millets, wheat, etc)

Legumes (njugo beans, cow peas, etc)
 Oilseeds (groundnuts, sunflower, etc)
 Roots and Tubers (sweet potato, etc.)
 Vegetables (pumpkin, tomato, cabbage, etc)
 Fruits (mango, etc)
 Other
 Other

15) How much **maize** have you harvested in 1999 ?
 (Specify measurements !)

(Only if farmer has mixed up
 varieties and cannot distinguish)

Traditional varieties

.....

Hybrid varieties

.....

Mixed hybrid and
 traditional varieties

.....

.....

16) How much of **other grains** have you harvested
 in 1999 ? (Specify measurements !)

(Only if farmer has mixed up
 varieties and cannot distinguish)

Traditional varieties

.....

Hybrid varieties

.....

Mixed hybrid and
 traditional varieties

.....

.....

Specify what crops

.....

.....

17) What problems have you encountered with your **maize in 1999 after harvest** ?

(Interviewer: don't read answers to farmer, let them give up to 5 answers, in order of importance, mark ranks from 1 - 5)

(1 = most important problem)

(5 = least important problem)

- Not applicable
- Lack of transport from field to farmer's house
- Weevils infested grain
- Rodents ate grain
- Shelling too laborious
- Pounding too laborious
- High moisture content of grain
- Not enough storage space
- Grain became moulded
- Termites damaged grain store
- Lack of transport from farmer's house to town
- Lack of mill
- High milling cost
- Lack of market
- Low market price
- Lack of bags
- Other
- Other

.....

.....

18) How have you transported your maize from the field to the farmer's house?

- By headload / family labour
- Animal -cart / own
- Bakkie / own
- Tractor - trailer / own

- By headload / hired labour
- Animal - cart / hired
- Bakkie / hired
- Tractor - trailer / hired

- Other

.....

19) How have you utilised your maize harvest in 1999 ?

(Interviewer: ask farmer to score out of 10. Use your fingers or stones as counts !)

Traditional varieties	Food	.....
	Sales	.....
	Seed	.....
	Feed	.....
	Other	.....
Hybrid varieties	Food	.....
	Sales	.....
	Seed	.....
	Feed	.....
	Other	.....
(Only if farmer has mixed up varieties and cannot distinguish)	Mixed hybrid and traditional varieties	Food
		Sales
		Seed
		Feed
		Other

20) Did you store your maize in 1999 ? Yes No

(Explain to farmer that at this point we are not interested in seed maize, but **only maize for food !**)

If yes, where did you store your maize ?

In granary	<input type="checkbox"/>
In house	<input type="checkbox"/>
With NTK (deposit)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	.....

21) For how many months did you store your maize harvested in 1999 ?

In granary	.....
In house	.....
With NTK (deposit)	.....
Other	.....

22) How many weeks after harvest did you deposit your maize at NTK in 1999?

.....

23) How often do you collect maize meal at NTK ? (only those who have deposited maize)

Not applicable	<input type="checkbox"/>
Every week	<input type="checkbox"/>
Every two weeks	<input type="checkbox"/>
Every month	<input type="checkbox"/>
Less often	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	.....

- 24) What materials is your granary constructed from ?
- Not applicable
 - Poles
 - Mud + poles
 - Bricks + poles
 - Other
 - Other
- 25) How high is it raised from the ground ?
- Not raised
 - Raised on stones
 - Raised on posts, less than 1m
 - Raised on posts, more than 1m
 - Other
- 26) What is the granary roof made of ?
- Thatched grass
 - Corrugated iron / zinc
 - Tiles
 - No roof
 - Other
- 27) Which type of maize did you mostly store in 1999?
- Traditional varieties
 - Hybrid varieties
 - Mixed varieties
- 28) If you stored your maize at home (in house or in granary) in 1999, in what form did you store it ?
- On the cob
 - Shelled, loose
 - Shelled, in bags
 - Other
- 29) Did you protect your stored maize against insect damage in 1999? Yes No
- 30) If yes, how did you protect it against insects ?
- Organo phosphate (Phostoxin tablets)
 - Actellic
 - Ash
 - Plant materials (Aloe, etc)
 - Smoke
 - Other
- 31) Did you use any prevention methods against rodent damage in 1999? Yes No
- 32) If yes, what methods did you apply ?
- Ratex (chemical)
 - Traps
 - Cats
 - Other
 - Other
- 33) How did you process your stored maize in 1999?
- By hand (pounding)
 - By hand + milling
 - Milling
 - Other

34) How did you store your **seed maize** in 1999?

Not at all	<input type="checkbox"/>
In the kitchen	<input type="checkbox"/>
In granary above fire	<input type="checkbox"/>
In granary situated over kitchen	<input type="checkbox"/>
In house (other than kitchen)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	<input type="checkbox"/>

35) How did you protect your stored **seed maize** against insect damage in 1999?

Not at all	<input type="checkbox"/>
Organo phosphate (Phostoxin tablets)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Actellic	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ash	<input type="checkbox"/>
Plant materials (Aloe, etc)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Smoke	<input type="checkbox"/>
Paraffin	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	<input type="checkbox"/>

36) What problems have you encountered with **other grains** (sorghum, etc) in 1999 after harvest ?

(Interviewer: don't read answers to farmer, let them give up to 5 answers, in order of importance, mark ranks from 1 - 5)

(1 = most important problem)
(5 = least important problem)

Not applicable	<input type="checkbox"/>
Lack of transport from field to farmer's house	<input type="checkbox"/>
Weevils infested grain	<input type="checkbox"/>
Rodents ate grain	<input type="checkbox"/>
High moisture content of grain	<input type="checkbox"/>
Not enough storage space	<input type="checkbox"/>
Grain became moulded	<input type="checkbox"/>
Termites damaged grain store	<input type="checkbox"/>
Lack of transport from farmer's house to town	<input type="checkbox"/>
Lack of mill	<input type="checkbox"/>
High milling cost	<input type="checkbox"/>
Lack of market	<input type="checkbox"/>
Low market price	<input type="checkbox"/>
Lack of bags	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other	<input type="checkbox"/>

37) What are the problems you encountered with **njugo beans, cow peas, and other legumes** in 1999 after harvest ?

(Interviewer: don't read answers to farmer, let them give up to 5 answers, in order of importance, mark ranks from 1 - 5)

**(1 = most important problem)
(5 = least important problem)**

- Not applicable
- Lack of transport from field to farmer's house
- Insect pests
- Rodents
- Problems with drying
- Mould
- Termites
- Problems with processing
- Lack of transport from farmer's house to town
- Lack of market
- Low market price
- Other

38) What are the problems you encountered with **groundnuts and other oilseeds** in 1999 after harvest ?

(Interviewer: don't read answers to farmer, let them give up to 5 answers, in order of importance, mark ranks from 1 - 5)

**(1 = most important problem)
(5 = least important problem)**

- Not applicable
- Lack of transport from field to farmer's house
- Insect pests
- Rodents
- Problems with drying
- Mould
- Termites
- Problems with processing
- Lack of transport from farmer's house to town
- Lack of market
- Low market price
- Other

39) What are the problems you encountered with **sweet potatoes and other roots/tubers** in 1999 after harvest ?

(Interviewer: don't read answers to farmer, let them give up to 5 answers, in order of importance, mark ranks from 1 - 5)

**(1 = most important problem)
(5 = least important problem)**

- Not applicable
- Lack of transport from field to farmer's house
- Insect pests
- Rodents
- Problems with drying
- Mould
- Termites
- Problems with processing
- Lack of transport from farmer's house to town
- Lack of market
- Low market price
- Other

40) What are the problems you encountered with **vegetables (including dried cow pea and pumpkin leaves)** in 1999 after harvest ?

(Interviewer: don't read answers to farmer, let them give up to 5 answers, in order of importance, mark ranks from 1 - 5)

**(1 = most important problem)
(5 = least important problem)**

- Not applicable
- Lack of transport from field to farmer's house
- Insect pests
- Rodents
- Problems with drying
- Mould
- Termites
- Problems with processing
- Lack of transport from farmer's house to town
- Lack of market
- Low market price
- Other

41) What are the problems you encountered with **fruits** in 1999 after harvest ?

(Interviewer: don't read answers to farmer, let them give up to 5 answers, in order of importance, mark ranks from 1 - 5)

**(1 = most important problem)
(5 = least important problem)**

- Not applicable
- Lack of transport from field to farmer's house
- Insect pests
- Rodents
- Problems with drying
- Mould
- Termites
- Problems with processing
- Lack of transport from farmer's house to town
- Lack of market
- Low market price
- Other

42) What are the problems you encountered **with other crops** in 1999 after harvest ?

Specify what crops

(Interviewer: don't read answers to farmer, let them give up to 5 answers, in order of importance, mark ranks from 1 - 5)

**(1 = most important problem)
(5 = least important problem)**

- Not applicable
- Lack of transport from field to farmer's house
- Insect pests
- Rodents
- Problems with drying
- Mould
- Termites
- Problems with processing
- Lack of transport from farmer's house to town
- Lack of market
- Low market price
- Other

Discuss solutions to these problems with farmers. Ask them if they have any additional questions and points to raise.

Take note of their recommendations !

Thank the interviewed family for the information provided !

Notes:
