



DEVELOPMENT RESOURCE CENTRE  
ENVIRONMENT – WATER – SANITATION

## **Accessing Water and Sanitation in Cambodia Recommended References**

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## Accessing Water and Sanitation in Cambodia

This reading list presents some recommended references on access to water and sanitation in Cambodia. The first three sections are the most relevant with general information in sections 4,5,6 and 7.

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### 1. Gender and sanitation

**WSP (2007) Water, gender and citizenship. Involving men and women in the management of water and sanitation services. Lima, September 2007.**

This document, based on a project carried out in Peru, examines the gender question and the involvement of both men and women in the management of water and sanitation services.

[http://www.wsp.org/filez/pubs/116200711843\\_wsplacwatergendercitizenship.pdf](http://www.wsp.org/filez/pubs/116200711843_wsplacwatergendercitizenship.pdf)

**WSSCC (2006) For her it's the big issue. Putting women at the centre of water supply, sanitation and hygiene.**

[http://www.wsscc.org/fileadmin/files/pdf/publication/FOR\\_HER\\_ITs\\_THE\\_BIG\\_ISSUE\\_Evidence\\_Report-en.pdf](http://www.wsscc.org/fileadmin/files/pdf/publication/FOR_HER_ITs_THE_BIG_ISSUE_Evidence_Report-en.pdf)

**WaterAid (2006) Gender aspects of water and sanitation.**

Women are most affected by lack of access to water and sanitation. Improving gender equality is critically dependent on making progress in water supply and sanitation.

[http://www.wateraid.org/documents/plugin\\_documents/microsoft\\_word\\_gender\\_aspects.pdf](http://www.wateraid.org/documents/plugin_documents/microsoft_word_gender_aspects.pdf)

**WaterAid Website gender references**

[http://www.wateraid.org/international/what\\_we\\_do/policy\\_and\\_research/4602.asp?Keywords=158&Subject=gender&Author=&Country=0&Language=0&Sort=Date&Display=results](http://www.wateraid.org/international/what_we_do/policy_and_research/4602.asp?Keywords=158&Subject=gender&Author=&Country=0&Language=0&Sort=Date&Display=results)

**UNICEF (2008) 10 Key points to check for gender equity in water and sanitation programmes.**

[http://www.unicef.org/wes/index\\_key\\_points.html](http://www.unicef.org/wes/index_key_points.html)

## 2. Water and Sanitation and excluded groups

### HIV/AIDS

**Van Wijk, Christine (2003) HIV/AIDS and water supply, sanitation and hygiene, WELL factsheet**

<http://www.lboro.ac.uk/well/resources/fact-sheets/fact-sheets-htm/hiv-aids.htm>

**USAID HIV-affected Families and Water/Sanitation Hygiene, Environmental Health at USAID**

[http://www.ehproject.org/ehkm/hiv\\_watsan.html](http://www.ehproject.org/ehkm/hiv_watsan.html)

**Catholic Relief Services and USAID (2007) Workshop on Integration of Water, Sanitation and Hygiene into HIV/AIDS Home-Based Care Strategies. Lilongwe, Malawi : Oct 29 – Nov 1, 2007**

[http://www.ehproject.org/PDF/ehkm/malawi-crs\\_finalreport.pdf](http://www.ehproject.org/PDF/ehkm/malawi-crs_finalreport.pdf)

**UN-Habitat (2006) HIV/AIDS Checklist for Water and Sanitation**

<http://www.unhabitat.org/pmss/getPage.asp?page=bookView&book=2068>

**Kamminga & Schuringa (2005) HIV/AIDS and Water, Sanitation and Hygiene.**

[http://www.irc.nl/content/download/4199/48511/file/TOP2HIV\\_AIDS05.pdf](http://www.irc.nl/content/download/4199/48511/file/TOP2HIV_AIDS05.pdf)

### Disability

**Jones, H. & Reed, B. (2005) Water and Sanitation for Disabled People and Other *Vulnerable Groups*. Loughborough: Earthscan**

**Fisher, Julie (2005) WELL Why should the water and sanitation sector consider disabled people?, WELL briefing note**

This Briefing Note (based on a report by Jones and Reed, 2005 – Reference below) raises awareness about the need to address disability issues within water and sanitation service provision.

<http://www.lboro.ac.uk/well/resources/Publications/Briefing%20Notes/BN12%20Disabled.htm>

**DFID (2000) Disability, poverty and development. DFID Information department, London**

**Disability KAR (2005) Disability, Poverty and the Millenium Development Goals:**

**Relevance, Challenges and Opportunities for DFID. Disability KAR**

**WaterAid (2007) Water and sanitation access for people with motor disabilities. Addis Ababa, Ethiopia: WaterAid Ethiopia**

**Menon, Grish (2008) Equity and Inclusion. Reaching the excluded. WaterAid.**

## **IRC News story (2008) Disability and sanitation in Nepal**

<http://www.irc.nl/page/27961>

### **3. Current country strategies**

#### **World Bank latest Cambodia newsletter on progress in sanitation**

<http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTCAMBODIA/newsletters/21640248/February-newsletter-2008.pdf>

#### **World Bank (2005) “State of the Art” Hygiene and Sanitation Promotion Component. Design of Large-Scale Rural Water Supply and Sanitation Programs – Ethiopia Country Strategy Report**

Useful as an example of the extent to which disadvantaged groups are integrated into WatSan strategies. HIV/AIDS recognized within the suite of WatSan topics at the level of community discussion.

[http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTESSDBNWP/Resources/DG025\\_Ethiopia\\_Strategy\\_Report\\_rev2\\_web\\_version.pdf](http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTESSDBNWP/Resources/DG025_Ethiopia_Strategy_Report_rev2_web_version.pdf)

#### **World Bank (2006) Bangladesh Country Water Resources Assistance Strategy.**

As with the above report – notable for the lack of mention of the disadvantaged, HIV suffers etc in water resources activities. However, whole country strategy and not a project memorandum.

[http://www-wds.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSContentServer/WDSP/IB/2006/01/11/000160016\\_20060111110136/Rendered/PDF/323120BD.pdf](http://www-wds.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSContentServer/WDSP/IB/2006/01/11/000160016_20060111110136/Rendered/PDF/323120BD.pdf)

### **4. Water and Sanitation – General**

#### **Sanitation and hygiene in South Asia: progress and challenges, by IRC**

Background paper for the South Asian Sanitation and Hygiene Practitioners' Workshop organised by IRC, WaterAid and BRAC and held in Dhaka, Bangladesh, 29-31 January 2008.

<http://www.irc.nl/content/download/131263/364683/file/SH%20Seminar%20Background%20Paper-PR-CS-FINAL-21%20January%202008.pdf>

#### **Use of Ceramic Water Filters in Cambodia, by WSP and Unicef**

In Cambodia, the introduction of Ceramic Water Purifiers has provided some encouraging results in terms of water quality and health.

[http://www.wsp.org/filez/pubs/926200724252\\_eap\\_cambodia\\_filter.pdf](http://www.wsp.org/filez/pubs/926200724252_eap_cambodia_filter.pdf)

#### **Practical Guide to Triggering Community-Led Total Sanitation, by IDS**

This guide published by the Institute of development Studies explains what Community Led Total Sanitation (CLTS) is and how it can be implemented on the ground. It also gives tips on what to do and what not to do.

<http://www.ids.ac.uk/ids/bookshop/wp/Wp257%20pg.pdf>

## **Community-led total sanitation in Nigeria, by WaterAid**

A pilot project in Nigeria based on community-led total sanitation (CLTS) approach is proving to be more effective over the long run than with previously used approaches.

[http://www.wateraid.org/documents/plugin\\_documents/clts\\_evaluation\\_report\\_final\\_sept07.pdf](http://www.wateraid.org/documents/plugin_documents/clts_evaluation_report_final_sept07.pdf)

## **Health Impacts of Improved Household Sanitation, WELL factsheet**

<http://www.lboro.ac.uk/well/resources/fact-sheets/fact-sheets-htm/Household%20Sanitation.htm>

## **Universal Sanitation in East Asia - Mission Possible ?, by WSP, WHO, UNICEF**

This publication was prepared for the East Asia Sanitation Conference, held at the end of 2007.

[http://www.wsp.org/filez/pubs/124200734141\\_EASAN\\_Joint\\_Publication.pdf](http://www.wsp.org/filez/pubs/124200734141_EASAN_Joint_Publication.pdf)

## **Economic Impacts of Sanitation in Southeast Asia, by WSP**

This publication examines the impacts of poor sanitation on health, water, environment and tourism in 4 countries: Cambodia, Indonesia, Philippines and Vietnam.

[http://www.wsp.org/filez/pubs/124200733057\\_ESI\\_Synthesis\\_Report.pdf](http://www.wsp.org/filez/pubs/124200733057_ESI_Synthesis_Report.pdf)

## **5. Social marketing**

### **Usage and Attitudes of Sanitation facilities in Kawempe division, Kampala, by WaterAid**

In this social marketing report, WaterAid looks at ways to promote adequate hygiene and sanitation practices among communities in Kawempe division.

[http://www.wateraid.org/documents/plugin\\_documents/social\\_marketing.pdf](http://www.wateraid.org/documents/plugin_documents/social_marketing.pdf)

### **Social Marketing: A Consumer-based approach to promoting safe hygiene behaviours, WELL factsheet**

This factsheet argues that social marketing offers a more promising approach to promoting positive hygiene behaviours. It offers a concise definition of the approach outlines its central pillars and gives examples of where such an approach has produced positive results within the wider field of environmental health.

<http://www.lboro.ac.uk/well/resources/fact-sheets/fact-sheets-htm/Social%20marketing.htm>

### **The Process for Sanitation Marketing, WELL factsheet**

This fact sheet provides an insight into the process of sanitation marketing. Sanitation in this fact sheet refers to hygienic disposal of human excreta.

<http://www.lboro.ac.uk/well/resources/fact-sheets/fact-sheets-htm/Sanitation%20marketing.htm>

## 6. Hygiene

### **Handwashing Handbook, by Health in our Hands ([www.globalhandwashing.org](http://www.globalhandwashing.org))**

The publication outlines a large-scale approach to handwashing promotion and covers laying the foundation for a national program, consumer research, program implementation, and organization. The Handbook is designed for staff in governments and development organizations charged with carrying out handwashing programs. Decision makers in ministries and funding agencies will also find assistance in designing policies and programs to improve public health.

[http://www.globalhandwashing.org/Publications/Handwashing\\_Handbook.pdf](http://www.globalhandwashing.org/Publications/Handwashing_Handbook.pdf)

### **Evaluation of hygiene promotion, WELL factsheet**

This fact sheet presents an overview on the evaluation of hygiene promotion programmes.

<http://www.lboro.ac.uk/well/resources/fact-sheets/fact-sheets-htm/ehp.htm>

### **Health impact of handwashing with soap, WELL factsheet**

This fact sheet gathers the available evidence of the health impact of the promotion of handwashing with soap in developing countries and highlights the gaps in our knowledge.

<http://www.lboro.ac.uk/well/resources/fact-sheets/fact-sheets-htm/Handwashing.htm>

### **Hygiene promotion, WELL factsheet**

<http://www.lboro.ac.uk/well/resources/fact-sheets/fact-sheets-htm/hp.htm>

## 7. Sanitation in schools

### **Sanitation for primary schools in Africa, by Bob Reed and Rod Shaw, illustrated by Ken Chatterton.**

This book provides easy-to-use tools for assessing sanitation, water supply and handwashing facilities in primary schools in Africa so that appropriate decisions can be made about sanitation improvements.

<http://wedc.lboro.ac.uk/publications/details.php?book=978%201%2084380%20127%206&keyword=%schools%&subject=0&sort=TITLE>

### **Towards Effective Programming for WASH in Schools**

This manual published by Unicef and IRC is about water, sanitation and hygiene education in schools. It is based on pilot studies carried out in Burkina Faso, Zambia, Nepal, Vietnam, Colombia and Nicaragua.

[http://www.irc.nl/content/download/128071/348559/file/TP%2048%20WASH%20Schools\\_07.pdf](http://www.irc.nl/content/download/128071/348559/file/TP%2048%20WASH%20Schools_07.pdf)

### **In-depth case study: school sanitation and hygiene promotion in Malawi, by Unicef**

A UNICEF initiative in Malawi aims to develop and institute national standards for sanitation facilities and hygiene promotion in primary schools.

[http://www.unicef.org/wes/index\\_case\\_study.html](http://www.unicef.org/wes/index_case_study.html)

## **School Sanitation and Hygiene Education, WELL factsheet**

<http://www.lboro.ac.uk/well/resources/fact-sheets/fact-sheets-htm/ssahe.htm>