

Which interventions, that have sought to increase girls' and young women's access to assets in low-income and fragile state settings, have been effective?

**A systematic review of the evidence
(Protocol)**

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With guidance by:

Georgia Taylor

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Protocol

Main title	Which interventions, that have sought to increase young women's access to economic assets in low-income and fragile state settings, have been effective?
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Authors IN ORDER OF CREDIT (Please include first and surnames, institutions. Include titles - Dr, Prof - if you want them to be used.)	Kelly Dickson, EPPI-Centre, Social Science Research Unit, Institute of Education, University of London Mukdarut Bangpan, EPPI-Centre, Social Science Research Unit, Institute of Education, University of London David Armes, EPPI-Centre, Social Science Research Unit, Institute of Education, University of London
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Contact details (address, phone number, email)	Kelly Dickson, Social Science Research Unit, EPPI-Centre, 18 Woburn Square, WC1h 0NS Tel: +44 20 7612 6127 E-mail: k.dickson@ioe.ac.uk
Institutional base	EPPI-Centre, Social Science Research Unit, Institute of Education, University of London
Review Group (with institutions)	The authors will be supported by Clare Stansfield, a Staff Associate at the Institute of Education and an independent project consultant, Georgia Taylor
Advisory group (with institutions)	Prof Bina Agarwal, Institute of Economic Growth, Delhi University Judith Bruce, Poverty, Gender, and Youth program, Population Council Dr Susan Johnson, Dept of Social and Policy Sciences, Bath University Dr Nicola Jones, Social Development Programme, Overseas Development Institute Veronica Torres, Youth Enterprise and Livelihoods, Making Cents International Karen Austrian, Poverty, Gender, and Youth program, Population Council
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1. Background

1.1 Aims and rationale for review

One of the key Millennium Development Goals is to 'promote gender equality and empower women'. However, there are concerns that in the current economic crisis additional action is required to ensure that women obtain equal access to economic opportunities and have a platform on which to provide equal input into contributing to the growth and development of their country's economy (UNDP 2008, 2009). The 'Innovative Approaches to Promoting Women's Economic Empowerment', written for the High-level Event Partnership Meeting on the MDG3 Global Call to Action identified 'three core dimensions of women's economic empowerment'. These include:

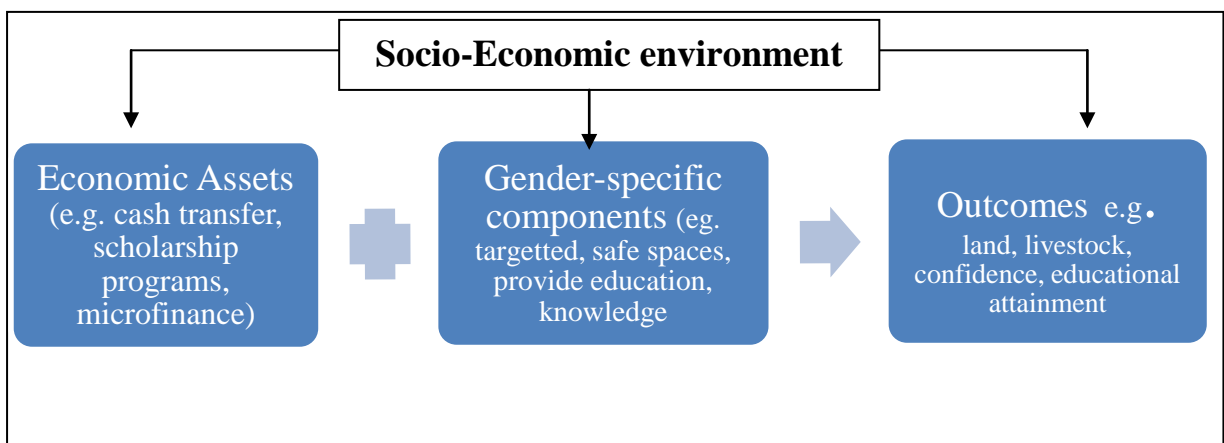
- 1) **Economic opportunity** (e.g., expanding employment and entrepreneurship, promoting decent and productive work, improving access to finance);
- 2) **Legal status and rights** (e.g., improving women's property, inheritance and land rights); and
- 3) **Voice, inclusion and participation** in economic decision-making (e.g., developing mechanisms to enhance women's involvement in decision-making bodies).'
(UNDP 2008 p. iv)

The role of assets is a key dimension of poverty alleviation strategies and the economic advancement of women in society. It is argued that if you can increase girls and young women's access to assets at an early age then there is a greater chance of supporting them to move out of poverty and improve their ability to participate in economic growth in adulthood (Ref, date). There are many gender-specific barriers which restrict the equal distribution of resources (legal, institutional, socio-cultural) between women and men (girls and boys) which need to be addressed at the micro-economic and macro-economic level (DESA 2009). The aim of this review is to identify interventions which address and attempt to overcome the barriers faced by girls and young women, in low income and fragile states, by providing them with opportunities to increase their access to economic assets. We are particularly interested in which interventions have been effective and the process of delivering those interventions which contribute to their effectiveness.

1.2 Definitional and conceptual issues

This section outlines and defines the key concepts that will be addressed in this review. The main hypothesis is that if interventions tackle the wider social issues which impede girls and young women's opportunities to access, build and protect economic assets this will support their economic, social and psychological well-being. A simple casual chain is presented in figure 1.1. We will use the literature to report i) the types of economic asset interventions (currently being researched), ii) the gender-specific components of those interventions and iii) the outcomes reported in the evidence base.

Figure 1.1 an example of casual chain, moving from economic assets to improvement in outcomes for girls and young women



1.2.1 Economic Assets

For the purposes of this review economic assets are defined as 'stocks of physical, human, natural and social resources that can be acquired, developed, improved, and/or transferred across generations' (Ford 2004 cited in Moser 2006 p.5). Economic assets include physical assets from which benefits may be derived by gaining ownership and having control of the assets overtime. These economic assets may include; i) financial assets (e.g. cash and its equivalent, savings, bank account, rent, vouchers, scholarships) ii) land, iii) livestock, iv) housing, v) business assets and other vi) physical assets such as vehicles, communication devices, jewellery.

1.2.2 Gender-specific interventions

Interventions which seek to increase girls and young women's access to assets need to be designed with their target population in mind. A workshop conducted by the Population Council in 2008, with key organisations specialising in adolescent girl programming in lower middle income countries, have set about developing recommendations with this aim in mind. The key dimensions provide the basis for our understanding of what constitutes a 'gender-specific' intervention.

Focused on girls and young women

To be included in the review interventions must be delivered with the interest and concerns of girls and young women. This means understanding the disadvantaged position they occupy in relation to accessing, building and maintaining economic assets and the need required to target and deliver intervention specifically to this population group.

Identify girls and young women by subgroups

Making use of demographic data and population profiles can help to identify meaningful samples of vulnerable young women. This data can also be used to target specific subgroups of young women, e.g. by age, marital and school status. Designing interventions in this way can be part of the planning stage to help ensure the intervention reaches the target population in any given geographical location (where the data is available).

Social capital, knowledge and empowerment

Interventions may also include other components such as building social capital and knowledge assets, empowering girls and young women generally in order to increase the use of economic assets that are being made available to them.

Provide a 'safe' space

For some types of interventions it may be appropriate to provide age and gender specific spaces. This can allow girls and young women to gain access to assets in a social environment that is safe for them to do so, without being impinged upon or dominated by their male counterparts.

Gender-sensitive access

Some interventions may have considered the extent to which they are delivering programs that are convenient for girls and young women to access e.g. in places where they are more likely to be located, particularly for groups of girls who do not attend school.

Timing of interventions

Interventions may be designed with timing in mind, particularly in relation to the transition periods of the lives of girls and young women. They may want to anticipate how life events might impact on young women's ability to make the most of economic asset building programmes. In addition interventions may be particularly sensitive to ensuring they intervene earlier as a preventative measure.

Other gender-specific dimensions

There may be other dimensions that specific interventions have identified as relevant when ensuring they deliver a program that will target, reach and be of most benefit to girls and young women. These dimensions will be described and included in the review. This will help to build a picture of what is happening in the field and to feed this back into the review process.

1.2.3 Girls and young women aged 10-24

The review is concerned with both girls and young women. However there is an important distinction to be made between age groups (e.g. 10-13, 14-18 and 18-24 years old). This review will report findings, where available, according to the specific age groups reported in the research literature. In addition, contextual differences in the lives of girls compared to young women will be highlighted in relation to their ability to secure and protect economic assets.

1.2.4 Geographical location

Low and lower-middle income countries

This review focused on low and lower middle income as defined by the World Bank (<http://data.worldbank.org/about/country-classifications>). The main criteria for classifying countries are based on Gross National Income (GNI) per capita. A full list of countries that meet the World Bank Criteria, according to 2009 GNI per capita, was compiled and used to screen studies for inclusion.

Fragile states

There is no international consensus on a definition of 'fragile states' and different terms have been used interchangeably to describe states in difficult situations, including 'post-conflict countries', 'conflict-affected states', or 'low-income countries under stress' (WHO, 2008). In a broader concept, the term 'fragile areas or situations' is categorised by lack of political commitment that could bring states' capacities and social development to the sustainable level (WorldBank, 2008).

For the purpose of this review, we will use a working definition of fragile states, referred to as a country that lacks capacity and/or willingness to deliver core services needed to the population, in particular to the poor (DFID, 2005). A list of 46 fragile states categorised by DFID will be used to screen studies for inclusion (Chapman N & Vaillant C, 2010).

A complete list of fragile states is presented in Appendix 1.1

1.2.5 Outcomes

The review will include studies that report a range of economic and 'well-being' outcomes. The key economic indicators may include wealth (e.g. asset value), income, land and/or home or other physical assets ownership. The 'well-being' outcomes will include a range of social, psychological and human development indicators. These may be health-related outcomes, educational attainment, food security, empowerment (e.g. ability of girls and young women to voice their opinions, or ability to make strategic life choices), social capital (e.g. relationships with others, networking).

1.3 Research background

DfID have commissioned a range of systematic reviews on the effectiveness of economic interventions being delivered in lower middle income countries. These include topic such as '*the impact of microfinance on poor people in sub-Saharan Africa*' (Stewart et al. 2011), '*the effectiveness of cash transfer programs at improving nutritional status*' (Manley, Gitter, Slavchevska 2010) and a review on '*the benefits of work guarantee schemes on the poor as compared with cash transfers*' (McCord et al. 2010). However very few have taken a gender perspective and where they have they are not specifically concerned with girls and young women who fall into our age range (e.g. *What is the evidence of the impact on family wellbeing of giving economic resources (microcredit, cash or asset transfers) to women relative to the impact of giving them to men?* Yoong, Rabinovich and Diepeveen, S. 2010). There is a growing evidence base on the effectiveness of economic asset interventions which target girls and young women (e.g. Baird et al. 2010, Erulkar and Chong 2005) and research which reflects on the delivery and implementation of these type of interventions (e.g. Shahnaz & Karim 2008). The aim of this review will be to systematic search for, synthesis and comment on the evidence base in this area.

1.4 Review questions and approach

This systematic review will be guided by the conceptual framework (see section 1.2) and the review questions. The conceptual framework and questions posed in the review will inform all aspects of the review methodology including the search strategy, the inclusion and exclusion criteria, data extraction and the approach to synthesis.

The review will be conducted in two stages.

Stage one: research will be identified with the aim of finding data to answer the following

a) Broad review question (scoping)

Which studies investigate economic, asset-building and/or asset protecting programs for girls and young women aged 10-24 in low income and fragile states?

Stage two: Depending on the studies identified we will aim to answer the following

b) Review focused questions (synthesis)

- 1) *What is the impact of economic, asset-building or asset protecting programs for girls in low income and fragile states on their well-being?*
- 2) *What is the process of delivering economic asset-building and/or asset protecting programs for girls in low income and fragile states?*

In order to build a casual framework based on the conceptual framework, we will describe i) the design of the intervention based on their gender-specific dimensions, by ii) type of program evaluated (see table 1). This will be applied to both the outcome and process evaluations and will allow us to identify the extent to which interventions are aiming to reach their target population and what mechanisms they are employing to ensure they increase girls and young women's access to economic assets.

Table 1: Gender-based approaches

Study	Gender-specific dimensions			
	<i>Add</i>	<i>Add</i>	<i>Add</i>	<i>ADD</i>
<i>Cash transfers</i>				
Dickson et al	x			X
Bangpan et al		x	x	
<i>Micro-finance</i>				
Author	x	x	x	x

Grouping the interventions by type and gender-specific approaches will lead into a presentation of the findings by outcome and process. This may also allow us to speculate about which, if any, of the gender-specific dimensions are key in determining the success across and within types of interventions.

2. Methods used in the review

2.1 Type of review

As stated a two-stage review model will be adopted. The first stage will be a scoping exercise to identify all the studies that meet the review inclusion criteria. This will provide a basis for informed discussion and decision making between the review team and review users about whether all or only some of the review questions can be answered (see section 1.4). The second stage will be a synthesis of the study findings included in the review. If the synthesis is focused and narrowed down a second set of inclusion criteria may need to be developed from the review synthesis questions and applied to the studies initially identified in the scope. Once this decision has been made detailed data extraction will be undertaken to facilitate synthesis of the findings of the (selected) studies in order to provide answers to the review question(s).

2.2 User involvement

2.1.1 Approach and rationale

We plan to engage potential users in all aspects of the review, from the design and process of the review to the dissemination and application of findings. A selection of key people who are specialists in the field of gender and economics in developing countries, representing organisations such as Overseas Development Institute, Population Council, IDS, DfID will form part of our virtual advisory group. They will provide input into the progress of the review at four key points:

- 1) **Protocol:** Members will have the opportunity to assess the scope of the review including the conceptual framework, search strategy and draft inclusion and exclusion criteria.
- 2) **Searching:** We will ask our advisory group members to identify any research or ongoing projects that are relevant to answering the review question and to distribute information about the review on their websites and networks, if appropriate.
- 3) **Interim findings:** We will ask the advisory group to comment on the preliminary findings of the review. We will ask them to consider:
 - a) how we have applied the conceptual framework to answer the review question(s) and whether we have presented the findings in a way that is useful to those who are designing asset building interventions for girls and young women in low income countries and fragile states.
 - b) the policy and practice implications, including if we have failed to address what is most relevant to those delivering interventions in this area.
 - c) if the recommendations for future research are relevant and appropriate to the review topic.

The feedback and recommendations from the advisory group will be incorporated into the final report

- 3) **Dissemination:** We will ask the advisory group to inform how and to whom we can disseminate the findings of the review to ensure it reaches the audience it is intended for. We will also work with the DFID programme and stakeholders to develop ways of disseminating the results to a range of audiences.

2.2 Identifying and describing studies

2.2.1 Defining relevant studies: inclusion and exclusion criteria

To be included in the scope research must:

- 1) **Language:** be in English language only
- 2) **Geographical location:** be conducted in lower middle, low income or fragile states
- 3) **Intervention:** investigate interventions that seek to: a) increase access to, b) build, and/or c) protect, economic assets. (economic assets: may include, but not limited to, financial assets, livestock, land, housing, business assets, vehicles, communication devices, jewellery).
- 4) **Population:** focus on girls aged between 10-24 years old (mean age)
- 5) **Study design:** be empirical research
- 6) **Reporting data:**
 - a) **Outcome data:** report outcome data on girls and young women (e.g. economic, social, psychological and human development indicators) OR
 - b) **Process data:** report process data (e.g. acceptability, feasibility)
- 7) **Date:** any
- 8) **Include:** title and abstract
- 9) **Include full text:** i) Lower middle income, ii) Low income & fragile states

Studies will be included using the following markers. We will provide a list of references for all studies which meet the criteria but have only been excluded because they have been conducted in lower middle income rather than low income or fragile states.

The exclusion criteria can be found in appendix 1.1

2.2.2 Identification of potential studies: Search strategy

Key search terms will be determined by the review question and the inclusion and inclusion criteria, and will be tested against papers already identified through hand searching.

The search strategy will involve developing strings of terms to denote two key aspects of the review, namely:

- **Relevant interventions:** asset-building, microfinance, cash transfer, economic empowerment, land, livestock, housing, ownership, voucher, saving accounts, bank loans, rural finance, financial assets, incentive, apprenticeship, bicycle, motorcycle, demand-side intervention, job placement, scholarship, subsidy, small business
- **Population :** girls, young women, adolescent females, youth, young people, adolescence, teenagers, schoolgirls, pupils, daughters, teenaged mothers

Appendix 2 includes a more complete list of generic terms from which the search strings will be developed.

The strings will include 'free text' terms (i.e. the database searches for an instance of a term in the title and abstract of a record) and descriptor terms (i.e. codes applied by individual databases to characterise studies also referred to as MeSH headings, thesaurus terms or keywords).

- Published research: Searches will be undertaken of the following bibliographic databases
 - International Bibliography of the Social Sciences (IBSS)
 - Sociological abstracts
 - Campbell collaboration library
 - ASSIA

- Internet Documents in Economics Access Service (Research Papers in Economics) (IDEAS) [Repec]
- UNESCODOC
- JOLIS (IMF/world bank)
- WHOLIS (World Health Organization Library Database)
- British Library for Development Studies (BLDS)
- African Women Bibliographic database
- Global health
- Pubmed
- POPLINE

We have conducted searches in the first three databases listed above. The search strings applied, and the number of hits, have been summarised in **Appendix 2**.

- Website search: the following websites will be searched for relevant research and working paper series
 - The World Bank (<http://www.worldbank.org/>)
 - UNICEF (<http://www.unicef.org/>)
 - African Development Bank (<http://www.afdb.org/en/>)
 - Asian Development Bank (<http://www.adb.org/Publications/search.asp>)
 - Department for International Development, UK (<http://www.dfid.gov.uk/Media-Room/Publications/>)
 - Governance and Social Development Resource Centre (<http://www.gsdrc.org/>)
 - The United Nations Capital Development Fund (UNCDF) (http://www.unCDF.org/english/about_unCDF/)
 - The Overseas Development Institute (ODI) <http://www.odi.org.uk/>)
 - International Centre research for women (<http://www.icrw.org/icrw-library>)
 - Centre for Micro Finance, the Institute for Financial Management and Research in Chennai, India (<http://ifmr.ac.in/cmfr/publications.html>)
 - Global Extension of Social Security, International Labour Organization (<http://www.socialsecurityextension.org/gimi/gess/ShowLibrary.do?aid=2>)
 - Rural finance learning centre (<http://www.ruralfinance.org/>)
 - The London School of Hygiene & Tropical Medicine (<http://www.lshtm.ac.uk/publications/>)
 - Microfinance gateway (<http://www.microfinancegateway.org/p/site/m/home/>)
 - Institute of development studies (<http://www.ids.ac.uk/go/home>)
 - International Development Research Centre (<http://publicwebsite.idrc.ca/EN/Pages/default.aspx>)
 - Poverty Action Lab (<http://www.povertyactionlab.org>)
 - Innovation for poverty action (<http://www.poverty-action.org/>)
 - The Center of Evaluation for Global Action (CEGA) <http://cega.berkeley.edu>)
 - Centre for International Development (CID) Micro-Development Initiative, Harvard University (<http://www.hks.harvard.edu/centers/cid/programs/micro-development-initiative>)
 - Idea42 (<http://ideas42.iq.harvard.edu/>)
 - The Development Impact Evaluation Initiative (DIME)
 - Spanish Impact Evaluation Fund (SIEF)
 - The Chronic Poverty Research Centre (CPRC) (<http://www.chronicpoverty.org>)
 - UNESCO <http://www.unesco.org/new/en/unesco/resources/online-materials/publications/unescodoc-database/>
 - ELDIS
 - Freedomfromhunger <http://www.freedomfromhunger.org/>
 - Population council

- Policy pointers <http://www.policypointers.org/>
 - Search4Development Netherlands <http://www.search4dev.nl/>
 - BRIDGE -<http://www.bridge.ids.ac.uk/>
 - Research and Evaluation Division (RED), BRAC (<http://www.bracresearch.org/index.php>)
- Reviews: identification of reviews as a source of further research studies will include searching the following databases
 - Cochrane
 - 3ie
 - Campbell Collaboration

Reports, grey literature and research underway:

- Relevant reviews and reports for reference checking
 - Lagarde, M., Haines, A., & Palmer, N. (2007). Conditional cash transfers for improving uptake of health interventions in low-and middle-income countries: a systematic review. *Jama*, 298(16), 1900
 - Slavin, R. E. Can financial incentives enhance educational outcomes?(2010) Evidence from international experiments. *Educational Research Review*, 5(1), 68-80.
 - USAID. (2008). *Reducing adolescent girls' vulnerability to HIV infection: examining microfinance and sustainable livelihood approaches, a literature and program review* USAID, 52 pages.
 - Bellows, N. M., Bellows, B. W., & Warren, C. The use of vouchers for reproductive health services in developing countries: systematic review. *Tropical Medicine & International Health*.
- Research underway:
 - Empowering Girls in Rural Bangladesh:
Investigating how providing support, financial training and incentives to delay marriage can empower adolescent girls in southern Bangladesh.
Researchers: Erica Field, Rachel Glennerster
Status: Ongoing
 - Human Capital, Financial Capital, and the Economic Empowerment of Female Adolescents in Uganda and Tanzania:
Investigating how providing support and financial assistance to adolescent girls in Uganda and Tanzania can affect future earnings, education and aspirations.
Researchers: Oriana Bandiera, Robin Burgess, Markus Goldstein, Selim Gulesci, Imran Rasul, Munshi Sulaiman
Status: Ongoing
 - Private School Incentive Program in Pakistan:
Can low-cost, publicly-funded private schools meet the educational needs of remote underserved communities in Pakistan?
Researchers: Felipe Barrera-Osorio, David Blakeslee, Matthew Hoover, Leigh Linden, Dhushyanth Raju
Status: Ongoing

2.2.3 Screening studies: applying inclusion and exclusion criteria

Inclusion and exclusion criteria will be applied successively to (i) titles and abstracts and (ii) full reports. Full reports will be obtained for those studies that appear to meet the criteria or where we have insufficient information to decide. These reports will be entered into a second database. The inclusion and exclusion criteria will be re-applied to the full reports and those that do/did not meet these initial criteria will be excluded. ('EPPI-Reviewer' software will be used for screening, coding and analysing, using a single web location to house the documents and monitor progress of the review.)

2.3 Synthesis

2.3.1 Moving from the scope to the synthesis

Once the scope is complete it will be possible to know the nature of the literature that is available. This knowledge will inform which review questions can be answered. It is useful at the protocol stage to anticipate that we may identify none, only a small number of studies relevant to answering (each of) the review questions, particularly as the evidence base in the international development literature is still relatively new to research. Thus, once the results from the scope are available, making a decision about what type of studies we have found which can answer the review questions posed will be discussed and agreed with the funders (DfID). At this stage the review process will need to take account of the findings of the scope, policy priorities and the resources and time available to complete the review.

2.3.2 Detailed description of studies in the synthesis

Full reports will be interrogated at this stage using a set of data-extraction questions developed specifically for this review. This will provide detailed information necessary for the purpose of in-depth analysis and synthesis (e.g. sample characteristics, description of the intervention, study design, outcome measured etc).

2.3.3 Assessing quality of studies

Three components will be used to help make explicit the process of apportioning different weights to the findings and conclusion of different studies. These weights of evidence will be based on the following:

- A. Soundness of studies (internal methodological coherence), based upon the study only.
- B. Appropriateness of the research design used for answering the review question(s).
- C. Relevance of the study topic to answer the review question.

Weight of evidence A, the soundness of studies, will be appraised using an appropriate methodology checklist for evaluation studies. Criteria for assessing **weight of evidence B and C** will be developed in accordance with the specific review question(s). For each component a judgement of high, medium or low will be made. The findings regarding the assessments of each of the studies according to each of the criteria will be reported.

2.4.4 Overall approach to and process of synthesis

The methods or approaches to synthesis used will be driven by the research question, the types of studies/data that are included in the review, the detail and quality of reporting in these studies, and their heterogeneity. The synthesis of study findings is likely to be structured by the approach to delivering interventions, the type of economic asset interventions and the reported outcomes and impacts of the interventions (see section 1.4). Where it is appropriate, standard methods for statistical meta-analysis will be used to synthesis data. Where meta-analysis is not appropriate, a narrative synthesis will be conducted using methods developed in previous EPPI-Centre reviews. Where sufficient data are available from process evaluations and/or other relevant qualitative data which provide contextual factors which may explain the success or failure of the intervention, we will provide a thematic analysis. In previous reviews, themes have tended to group around issues such as appropriateness and acceptability of the intervention, fidelity of implementation, intervention content, etc.

2.4 Quality assurance process:

The systematic review will follow standard EPPI-Centre procedures for maintaining quality. At the scoping review stage, to ensure consistency in application of the selection criteria, reviewers will undertake double screening on a sample of papers to pilot the inclusion/exclusion criteria. The remainder of the screening will be carried out by individual reviewers. Where there is uncertainty, reports will be marked for discussion and at the end of the screening process these reports will be considered by both reviewers. As a final check, all reports selected for inclusion will be checked by the second reviewer to confirm their relevance. At the synthesis stage, data extraction and quality assessment processes will be undertaken by two researchers working independently, in order to achieve a high level of consistency.

References

Baird, S., McIntosh, C., & Ozler, B. (2010), *Cash or Condition? Evidence from a Randomized Cash Transfer Program*. The World Bank, Development Research Group, Poverty and Inequality Team

Chapman N, & Vaillant C. (2010). *Synthesis of country programme evaluations in fragile states* London: DFIDo. Document Number)

DFID (2005) *Why we need to work more effectively in fragile states*. London: Department of International Development

Erulkar and Chong (2005) *Evaluation of a Savings & Micro-Credit Program for Vulnerable Young Women in Nairobi*. Nairobi, Accra, New York: Population Council

Shahnaz and Karim (2008) *Providing Microfinance and Social Space to Empower Adolescent Girls: An Evaluation of BRAC's ELA Centres*. Bangladesh: Research and Evaluation Division, BRAC,

UNDP (2008) *Innovative Approaches to Promoting Women's Economic Empowerment*. New York: United Nations Development Programme

UNDP (2009) *The Current Economic and Financial Crisis: A Gender Perspective*. Drafted by Rania Antonopoulos, Research Scholar, The Levy Economics Institute of Bard College, New York: United Nations Development Programme Gender Team

Moser (2006) *Asset-based approaches to Poverty reduction in a globalized context: An introduction to asset accumulation policy and summary of workshop findings*. Washington DC: The Brookings Institute

Stewart R, van Rooyen C, Dickson K, Majoro M, de Wet T (2010) *What is the impact of microfinance on poor people? A systematic review of evidence from sub-Saharan Africa*. Technical report. London: EPPI-Centre, Social Science Research Unit, University of London.

Manley, J., Gitter, S., Slavchevska, V. (2010) *Under what conditions are social protection initiatives and systems effective and efficient in reducing poverty and vulnerability? How effective are conditional cash transfer programs on nutritional status (height for age)?* Towson University (Protocol)

Population Council (2008) *Adolescent Girls Programming and Capacity-Building Workshop Nairobi, Kenya November 10-14*. New York: Population Council

WHO (2008) *Neglected Health Systems Research: Health policy and systems research in Conflict-affected fragile states*: Alliance for Health Policy and Systems Research

WorldBank (2008) *An Eye on the Future: the World Bank Group in a Changing World*.

Yoong, J., Rabinovich, L. and Diepeveen, S. (2010), *The impact of economic resource transfers to women versus men: a systematic review*, RAND Corporation. (Protocol)

Appendices

Appendix 1.1 Exclusion criteria

Research will be excluded for any of the following reasons (and the specific reasons for exclusion will be recorded for every study that is screened):

- 1) **Language:** not in English
- 2) **Geographical location:** Exclude high income or upper middle income countries
- 3) **Intervention:** the intervention does not seek to increase access to, build and/or protect economic assets (economic assets may include, but not limited to, financial assets, livestock, land, housing, business assets, vehicles, communication devices, jewellery).
- 4) **Population:** not targeting girls or young women aged 14-24 years old
- 5) **Study design** was either ('non-empirical' research):
 - a) descriptive
 - b) methodological paper
 - c) editorial, commentary, book review
 - d) policy document
 - e) resource, textbook
 - f) bibliography
 - g) theoretical paper
- 6) **Reporting data:**
 - a. **Outcome data:** does not report outcome data on girls and young women (economic, social, psychological and human development indicators) OR
 - b. **Process data:** does not report process data on the intervention (e.g. acceptability, feasibility)

A list of fragile states

Collapsed state	Conflict	Post-conflict or Political Settlement	Unable/unwilling (recalcitrant)	Gradual reform (with occasional setbacks)	Arrested development, decline
Somalia, Haiti	Chad, Nepal	Afghanistan; Burundi, DRC, Liberia, Sierra Leone, Sudan, Timor Leste, Eritrea, Solomon Islands, Guinea-Bissau	Zimbabwe, Burma, Uzbekistan, Angola	Cameroon, Ethiopia, Kenya, Nigeria, Yemen, Cambodia, Tajikistan, Georgia, PNG, Lao PDR, Indonesia, The Gambia, Dominica, Comoros Islands, Sao Tome and Principe, Azerbaijan	Cote d'Ivoire, Guyana, Niger, Kiribati, Vanuatu, Tonga, Djibouti, Guinea, Togo, Mali, Congo

Appendix 2.2 Search strategy for electronic databases

2.2.1. Generic search terms from which to develop search strings

Population	Intervention		Countries
Adolescence	Bank account	Microbanking	Developing countries
Adolescent	Apprenticeships	Microcredit	Fragile states
Children	Bank loan	Microenterprise	Low income countries
Daughter	Bicycle	Microfinance	
Female	Business asset	Microinsurance	
Gender	Cash	Microleasing	
Girl-friendly	Cash transfer	Microlending	
Girls	Community banking	Mobile phone	
Student	Credit	Motorcycle	
Teenager	Demand-side financial intervention	Productive asset	
Young adult	Economic asset	Productive resources	
Young mother	Economic empowerment	Property rights	
Young people	Entrepreneurship	Rural finance	
Young women	Financial asset	Saving	
Youth	Grant	Scholarship	
	Group loan	Small and Medium enterprises	
	home-based enterprise	Small business	
	House ownership	Small business	
	Housing	Stipend	
	Incentive	Student loan	
	Income	Subsidy	
	Job placement	Vehicle	
	Land tenure	Voucher	
	Livestock		

2.2.2 Databases

Database	Date	String
IBSS	(25/01/2011)	((DE=("developing countries" or "less developed countries")) or(KW=((State OR States OR country OR countries OR region OR regional OR regions OR territory OR territories) NEAR (Conflict OR post-conflict OR collapsed OR conflict-affected OR "war-torn" OR "war torn" OR "Post conflict" OR crisis OR "hard to reach"))) or(KW=("developing nation" OR "developing nations" OR "developing world" OR "developing economy" OR "developing economies" OR "less developed nation" OR "less developed nations" OR "less developed world" OR "less developed countr*" OR "less developed economy" OR "less developed economies" OR "lesser developed nation" OR "lesser developed nations" OR "lesser developed world" OR "lesser developed countr*" OR "lesser developed economy" OR "lesser developed economies" OR "under developed nation" OR "under developed nations" OR "under developed world" OR "under developed countr*"))

	<p>OR "under developed economy" OR "under developed economies" OR "underdeveloped nation" OR "underdeveloped nations" OR "underdeveloped world" OR "underdeveloped countr*" OR "underdeveloped economy" OR "underdeveloped economies" OR "lower-middle income countr*" OR "lower-middle income nation" OR "lower-middle income nations" OR "lower-middle income economy" OR "lower-middle income economies" OR "low income countr*" OR "low income nation" OR "low income nations" OR "low income economy" OR "low income economies" OR "lower income countr*" OR "lower income nation" OR "lower income nations" OR "lower income economy" OR "lower income economies" OR "underserved countr*" OR "underserved nation" OR "underserved nations" OR "underserved population*" OR "underserved world" OR "under served countr*" OR "under served nation" OR "under served nations" OR "deprived countr*" OR "deprived nation" OR "deprived nations" OR "poor countr*" OR "poor nation" OR "poor nations" OR "poorer countr*" OR "poorer nation" OR "poorer nations" OR "poorer world" OR "low* gross domestic" OR "low* gross national" OR lmic OR lmic OR "third world" OR "lami country" OR "lami countries" OR "transitional country" OR "transitional countries")) or(KW= (Africa OR Asia OR Caribbean OR "West Indies" OR "South America" OR "Latin America" OR "Central America" OR Dominica OR Azerbaijan OR "afghanistan" OR "angola" OR "armenia" OR "bangladesh" OR "benin" OR "belize" OR "bhutan" OR "bolivia" OR "Burkina Fasso" OR "burundi" OR "urundi" OR "cambodia" OR "khmer" OR "kampuchea" OR "cameroons" OR Cameron OR Camerons OR "cape verde" OR "cape verde" OR "central African republic" OR "chad" OR "china" OR "comoros" OR "Comoro Islands" OR Comores OR "Congo" OR "zaire" OR "Cote d'Ivoire" OR "Ivory Coast" OR "djibouti" OR "French Somaliland" OR "East Timor" OR "Timor Leste" OR "ecuador" OR "egypt" OR "United Arab Republic" OR "El Salvador" OR "eritrea" OR "ethiopia" OR "gambia" OR Gaza OR "Georgia Republic" OR "Georgian Republic" OR "ghana" OR "gold coast" OR "guatemala" OR "guinea" OR "guyana" OR "guiana" OR "guyana" OR "haiti" OR "honduras" OR "india" OR "indian ocean islands" OR "maldives" OR "indonesia" OR "iraq" OR "jordan" OR "kenya" OR "micronesia" OR "kiribati" OR "north korea" OR "Democratic People's Republic of Korea" OR "yugoslavia" OR "kosovo" OR "kyrgyzstan" OR "kirghizia" OR "Kyrgyz republic" OR Kirghiz OR "kyrgyzstan" OR "kirgizstan" OR "Lao PDR" OR "laos" OR "lesotho" OR "basutoland" OR "liberia" OR "madagascar" OR "Malagasy republic" OR "malawi" OR "nyasaland" OR "mali" OR "micronesia" OR "marshall islands" OR "Mauritania OR "Middle East" OR "moldova" OR Moldova OR "mongolia" OR "morocco" OR "ifni" OR "mozambique" OR "myanmar" OR "myanma" OR "burma" OR "nepal" OR "Antilles" OR "nicaragua" OR "niger" OR "nigeria" OR "oman" OR "muscat" OR "pakistan" OR Palestine OR "paraguay" OR "philippines" OR "rwanda" OR "ruanda" OR "samoa" OR "Samoan Islands" OR "navigator island" OR "Sao Tome" OR "senegal" OR "sierra leone" OR "sri lanka" OR "ceylon" OR "Solomon Islands" OR "somalia" OR "sudan" OR "swaziland" OR syria OR "tajikistan" OR "tadjhikistan" OR "tadjikistan" OR Tadjhik OR "tanzania" OR "thailand" OR "togo" OR "tonga" OR "tunisia" OR "turkmenistan" OR Turkmen OR "uganda" OR "ukraine" OR "uzbekistan" OR "guinea-bissau" OR Uzbek OR "vanuatu" OR "new hebrides" OR "vietnam" OR "Viet Nam" OR "West Bank" OR "yemen" OR "zambia" OR "zimbabwe" OR Rhodesia OR "Jamahiriya" OR "Mocambique" OR "Principe" OR "indian ocean islands" OR "melanesia" OR "melanesia" OR "zanzibar" OR Togoland OR Tanganika OR "East Bengal" OR "Cabo Verde" OR "Tuvalu")) and(((DE=("gender studies" or "gendered space" or "girls" or "daughters")) or (KW=(girl* OR (students OR adolescen* OR youth OR "young adult*" OR teenag*) WITHIN 3 girl*) OR ("teenage girl*" OR "teenaged girl*" OR daughter* OR "adolescent girl*" OR "young girl*" OR "young female*" OR "young</p>
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		<p>mother* OR "young women" OR "adolescen* female*") OR (("young adult*" OR students OR adolescen* OR youth OR young OR teenagers) NEAR female*) OR "Girl-friendly" OR "Gender-based" OR "gender inequalit*" OR (young adult* WITHIN 3 women) OR (adolescen* WITHIN 3 women))) and((DE=("apprentices" or "apprenticeship" or "bicycles" or "credit" or "economic rights" or "entrepreneurs" or "household savings" or "land rights" or "land tenure" or "livestock" or "microfinance" or "mobile phones" or "motorcycles" or "on the job training" or "property rights" or "savings" or "telephone" or "tractors" or "trucks" or "vehicles" or "vocational training")) or(KW=((land OR house OR home OR livestock) WITHIN 3 (ownership OR titl* OR transfer OR transfers OR entitlement*))) or(KW=(Stipend* OR loan OR housing OR Saving* OR Bursaries OR "demand-side intervention*" OR incentive OR incentives OR cash OR Subsidy OR subsidies OR subsidise OR subsidize OR "business development program*" OR grant OR grants OR "Financial service*" OR "Personal finance" OR "Personal financial" OR "Domestic investment" OR "personal wealth" OR monetary OR poverty OR "financial aid" OR "financial assistance" OR "monetary aid" OR financial support OR microfinance OR "micro-finance" OR "micro finance" OR microcredit OR "micro-credit" OR "micro loan" OR "micro-loan" OR microloan OR microloans OR "micro-loans" OR microenterprise OR "Micro-enterprise" OR microbanking OR "micro-banking" OR microinsurance OR "micro-insurance" OR microleasing OR "micro-leasing" OR microlending OR "micro-lending" OR "productive asset*" OR "cash transfer*" OR "bank account*" OR "bank loan*" OR "economic asset*" OR "economic empowerment" OR "group loan*" OR "home-based enterprise*" OR "job placement*" OR "productive resource*" OR "rural finance" OR "small business*" OR "student loan*" OR voucher* OR "financial intervention*" OR apprenticeship* OR bicycle* OR motorcycle* OR "financial asset*" OR "small business*" OR "microsaving" OR "micro savings" OR "micro-saving" OR "micro-saving" OR scholarship* OR "financial incentive*" OR "economic incentive*" OR sponsorship OR sponsorships OR intern*))))</p>
3ie impact database	(24/01/11)	Young women or girl or girls or youth or adolescent or adolescence or females or young adult or young people
WHOLIS	(24/01/11)	Young women or girl or girls or youth or adolescent or adolescence or females or young adult or young people
African Women Bibliographic database	(24/01/11)	Title (Girls or young women or cash transfer or microfinance or incentive or land tenure or land transfer or land entitlement or land titling or house ownership or house entitlement or savings or bank account or bank loan or financial capital or livestock or productive asset or financial asset or economic asset or extension services or property rights or microcredit or micro-credit or micro-finance or bicycle or mobile phone or motorcycle or bridge fund or community banking or credit or economic empowerment or entrepreneur OR loan or income generation or microbanking or micro-banking or micro-insurance or microinsurance or microenterprise or micro-enterprise or microleasing or micro-leasing or microlending or micro-lending or rural finance or mutual fund or small business or stipend or scholarship or school fee or voucher or job placement or apprenticeship
BLDS	(28/01/11)	Girls or young women or economic empowerment or cash transfer or microfinance or mobile phone or (savingAND girls) or (saving AND young women) or (loan AND girls) or (loan AND young women) or (credit AND girl) or (credit AND young women) or economic assets or bicycle or motorcycle or business assets or (banking AND girls) or (banking AND young women) or entrepreneur or financial assets or (demand side) or grant or house ownership or incentive or income generation or job placement or (land AND girls) or (land AND young

		women) or (livestock AND girls) or (livestock AND young women) or microcredit or asset
IDEA	(28/01/11)	(empowerment economic assets "saving account" cash entrepreneur loan incentive land ownership "income generation" "job placement" "land tenure" livestock microfinance microcredit microenterprise motorcycle bicycle scholarship incentive "small business" stipend voucher)+ ("young women" girls female)
DOPHER	(28/01/11)	304 In which country/countries was the study carried out?: Africa OR Developing countries OR Armenia OR Bahrain OR China OR Congo OR Ecuador OR Egypt OR Ethiopia OR Ghana OR Guatemala OR Honduras OR India OR Indonesia OR Iran OR Ivory Coast OR Kenya OR Korea OR Latin America OR Lesotho OR Mali OR Micronesia OR Mozambique OR Nepal OR Nigeria OR Pakistan OR Papua New Guinea OR Philippines OR Rwanda OR Samoa OR Senegal OR Swaziland OR Syria OR Tanzania OR Thailand OR Uganda OR Vietnam OR West Indies OR Zaire OR Zambia OR Zimbabwe 306 Freetext (item record) "developing countries" 308 Freetext (item record) "developing world" 312 Freetext (item record) "low income countries" 319 Freetext (item record) "middle-income countries" 321 Freetext (item record) "low-income countries" 322 304 OR 306 OR 308 OR 312 OR 319 OR 321
PUBMED	(26/01/11)	Search: (("2010/07"[Entrez Date] : "2011/1"[Entrez Date]) AND (((("financial intervention"[tiab] OR "financial interventions"[tiab] OR "Student loan"[tiab] OR "student loans"[tiab] OR "Economic asset"[tiab] OR "economic assets"[tiab] OR "Job placement"[tiab] OR "job placements"[tiab] OR "Productive asset"[tiab] OR "productive assets"[tiab] OR Apprenticeships[tiab] OR apprenticeship[tiab] OR "Business asset"[tiab] OR "business assets"[tiab] OR "Financial aid"[tiab] OR "financial assistance"[tiab] OR "monetary aid"[tiab] OR "financial incentives"[tiab] OR "economic incentives"[tiab] OR "financial incentive"[tiab] OR Sponsorship[tiab] OR sponsorships[tiab] OR Traineeships[tiab] OR traineeship[tiab] OR Intern[tiab] OR internships[tiab] OR interns[tiab] OR internships[tiab] OR "Financial support"[tiab] OR "Financial assistance"[tiab] OR "communication devices"[tiab] OR "urban Mobility"[tiab] OR "rural mobility"[tiab] OR "mobile technology"[tiab] OR "mobile technologies"[tiab] OR "Economic empowerment"[tiab] OR "micro saving"[tiab] OR "micro savings"[tiab] OR "micro-saving"[tiab] OR "micro-savings"[tiab] OR microsaving[tiab] OR microsavings[tiab] OR "Bank account"[tiab] OR "bank accounts"[tiab] OR Voucher[tiab] OR vouchers[tiab] OR Scholarship[tiab] OR scholarships[tiab] OR microfinance[tiab] OR micro-finance[tiab] OR "micro finance"[tiab] OR microcredit[tiab] OR micro-credit[tiab] OR "micro loan"[tiab] OR "micro-loan"[tiab] OR microloan[tiab] OR microloans[tiab] OR "micro-loans"[tiab] OR Microenterprise[tiab] OR "Micro-enterprise"[tiab] OR "Productive resources"[tiab] OR "Cash transfer"[tiab] OR "cash transfers"[tiab] OR Bicycle[tiab] OR bicycles[tiab] OR Motorcycle[tiab] OR motorcycles[tiab] OR "Financial asset"[tiab] OR "financial assets"[tiab] OR "Small business"[tiab] OR "small businesses"[tiab]) OR ((land[tiab]

	<p>OR house[tiab] OR home[tiab] OR livestock[tiab]) AND (ownership[tiab] OR titlement[tiab] OR transfer[tiab] OR transfers[tiab] OR titlements[tiab])) OR ((Vehicle[tiab] OR vehicles[tiab]) AND (ownership[tiab] OR scheme[tiab] OR schemes[tiab] OR program[tiab] OR programme[tiab] OR programmes[tiab] OR programs[tiab] OR initiative[tiab] OR initiatives[tiab])) OR (Monetary[tiab] AND (ownership[tiab] OR scheme[tiab] OR schemes[tiab] OR program[tiab] OR programme[tiab] OR programmes[tiab] OR programs[tiab] OR initiative[tiab] OR initiatives[tiab])) OR (Poverty[tiab] AND (scheme[tiab] OR schemes[tiab] OR project[tiab] OR projects[tiab] OR initiative[tiab] OR initiatives[tiab] OR intervention[tiab] OR program[tiab] OR programme[tiab] OR programmes[tiab] OR programs[tiab])) OR (Economic[tiab] AND (scheme[tiab] OR schemes[tiab] OR project[tiab] OR projects[tiab] OR initiative[tiab] OR initiatives[tiab] OR intervention[tiab] OR program[tiab] OR programme[tiab] OR programmes[tiab] OR programs[tiab])) OR ((transport[tiab] AND urban[tiab]) OR (transport[tiab] AND rural[tiab])) OR (poverty[mh] AND program evaluation[mh]) OR ("financial support"[MeSH Terms] OR "financing, personal"[MeSH Terms] OR "socioeconomic factors/economics"[MeSH Terms]) OR (((scheme[tiab] OR schemes[tiab] OR project[tiab] OR projects[tiab] OR initiative[tiab] OR initiatives[tiab] OR intervention[tiab] OR program[tiab] OR programme[tiab] OR programmes[tiab] OR programs[tiab] OR policies[tiab] OR policy[tiab] OR strategy[tiab] OR strategies[tiab]) AND (Income[tiab] OR credit[tiab] OR fees[tiab] OR Stipend[tiab] OR stipends[tiab] OR loan[tiab] OR housing[tiab] OR Saving[tiab] OR savings[tiab] OR livelihood[tiab] OR property[tiab] OR Housing[tiab] OR Bursaries[tiab] OR "demand-side"[tiab] OR incentive[tiab] OR incentives[tiab] OR payments[tiab] OR cash[tiab] OR funding[tiab] OR Subsidy[tiab] OR subsidies[tiab] OR subsidise[tiab] OR subsidize[tiab] OR livestock[tiab] OR telecommunications[tiab] OR telecommunication[tiab] OR "business development"[tiab] OR Grant[tiab] OR grants[tiab] OR Transportation[tiab] OR "Financial services"[tiab] OR "Personal finance"[tiab] OR "Personal financial"[tiab] OR "Domestic investment"[tiab] OR "Personal wealth"[tiab])) NOT "search strategy"[tiab])) AND (((adolescent[mh] AND female[mh:noexp]) OR (young adult[mh] AND female[mh:noexp]) OR (young adult[mh] AND (women[mh:noexp])) OR (adolescent[mh] AND (women[mh:noexp])))) OR (women[ti] OR women's[ti] OR girls[ti] OR ("older girls"[tiab]) OR ((students[tiab] OR adolescents[tiab] OR adolescent[tiab] OR youth[tiab] OR adolescence[tiab] OR "young adults"[tiab] OR "young adult"[tiab] OR teenagers[tiab]) AND girls[tiab]) OR ("teenage girls"[tiab] OR "teenaged girls"[tiab] OR Daughter[tiab] OR daughters[tw]) OR ("young adults"[tiab] OR students[tiab] OR adolescents[tiab] OR adolescent[tiab] OR youth[tiab] OR adolescence[tiab] OR young[tiab] OR teenagers[tiab]) AND (female[tiab] OR females[tiab])) OR "Young mothers"[tw] OR "Girl-friendly"[tiab] OR "young women"[tiab])) AND (((State[tiab] OR States[tiab] OR statewide[tiab] OR country[tiab] OR countries[tiab] OR countrywide[tiab] OR region[tiab] OR regional[tiab] OR regions[tiab] OR territory[tiab] OR territories[tiab] OR land[tiab]) AND ((Conflict[tiab] OR post-conflict[tiab] OR collapsed[tiab] OR conflict-affected[tiab] OR "war-torn"[tiab] OR "war torn"[tiab]) OR (Post conflict[tiab]) OR (crisis[tiab] OR remote[tiab]) OR ("hard to reach"[tiab])))) OR (Africa[mh:noexp] OR Asia[mh:noexp] OR Caribbean[mh:noexp] OR "West Indies"[mh:noexp] OR asia, central[mh:noexp] OR asia, western[mh:noexp] OR asia, southeastern[mh:noexp] OR "South America"[mh:noexp] OR "Central America"[mh:noexp] OR "dominica"[MeSH Terms] OR "comoros"[MeSH</p>
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	<p>Terms] OR azerbaijan[MeSH Terms] OR "developing country"[tw] OR "developing countries"[tw] OR "developing nation"[tw] OR "developing nations"[tw] OR "developing population"[tw] OR "developing populations"[tw] OR "developing world"[tw] OR "less developed country"[tw] OR "less developed countries"[tw] OR "less developed nation"[tw] OR "less developed nations"[tw] OR "less developed population"[tw] OR "less developed populations"[tw] OR "less developed world"[tw] OR "lesser developed country"[tw] OR "lesser developed countries"[tw] OR "lesser developed nation"[tw] OR "lesser developed nations"[tw] OR "lesser developed population"[tw] OR "lesser developed populations"[tw] OR "lesser developed world"[tw] OR "under developed country"[tw] OR "under developed countries"[tw] OR "under developed nation"[tw] OR "under developed nations"[tw] OR "under developed population"[tw] OR "under developed populations"[tw] OR "under developed world"[tw] OR "underdeveloped country"[tw] OR "underdeveloped countries"[tw] OR "underdeveloped nation"[tw] OR "underdeveloped nations"[tw] OR "underdeveloped population"[tw] OR "underdeveloped populations"[tw] OR "underdeveloped world"[tw] OR "middle income country"[tw] OR "middle income countries"[tw] OR "middle income nation"[tw] OR "middle income nations"[tw] OR "middle income population"[tw] OR "middle income populations"[tw] OR "low income country"[tw] OR "low income countries"[tw] OR "low income nation"[tw] OR "low income nations"[tw] OR "low income population"[tw] OR "low income populations"[tw] OR "lower income country"[tw] OR "lower income countries"[tw] OR "lower income nation"[tw] OR "lower income nations"[tw] OR "lower income population"[tw] OR "lower income populations"[tw] OR "underserved country"[tw] OR "underserved countries"[tw] OR "underserved nation"[tw] OR "underserved nations"[tw] OR "underserved population"[tw] OR "underserved populations"[tw] OR "underserved world"[tw] OR "under served country"[tw] OR "under served countries"[tw] OR "under served nation"[tw] OR "under served nations"[tw] OR "under served population"[tw] OR "under served populations"[tw] OR "under served world"[tw] OR "deprived country"[tw] OR "deprived countries"[tw] OR "deprived nation"[tw] OR "deprived nations"[tw] OR "deprived population"[tw] OR "deprived populations"[tw] OR "deprived world"[tw] OR "poor country"[tw] OR "poor countries"[tw] OR "poor nation"[tw] OR "poor nations"[tw] OR "poor population"[tw] OR "poor populations"[tw] OR "poor world"[tw] OR "poorer country"[tw] OR "poorer countries"[tw] OR "poorer nation"[tw] OR "poorer nations"[tw] OR "poorer population"[tw] OR "poorer populations"[tw] OR "poorer world"[tw] OR "developing economy"[tw] OR "developing economies"[tw] OR "less developed economy"[tw] OR "less developed economies"[tw] OR "lesser developed economy"[tw] OR "lesser developed economies"[tw] OR "under developed economy"[tw] OR "under developed economies"[tw] OR "underdeveloped economy"[tw] OR "underdeveloped economies"[tw] OR "middle income economy"[tw] OR "middle income economies"[tw] OR "low income economy"[tw] OR "low income economies"[tw] OR "lower income economy"[tw] OR "lower income economies"[tw] OR "low gdp"[tw] OR "low gnp"[tw] OR "low gross domestic"[tw] OR "low gross national"[tw] OR "lower gdp"[tw] OR "lower gnp"[tw] OR "lower gross domestic"[tw] OR "lower gross national"[tw] OR lmic[tw] OR lmic[tw] OR "third world"[tw] OR "lami country"[tw] OR "lami countries"[tw] OR "transitional country"[tw] OR "transitional countries"[tw] OR (Africa[tiab] OR Asia[tiab] OR Caribbean[tiab] OR "West Indies"[tiab] OR "South America"[tiab] OR "Latin America"[tiab] OR "Central America"[tiab] OR Dominica[tiab] OR comoros[tiab] OR Azerbaijan[tiab]) OR "africa south of the sahara"[Mh:noexp] OR "africa, central"[mh:noexp] OR</p>
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	<p>"africa, eastern"[mh:noexp] OR "africa, northern"[mh:noexp] OR "africa, southern"[mh:noexp] OR "africa, western"[mh:noexp] OR ("afghanistan"[MeSH Terms] OR "afghanistan"[All Fields]) OR ("angola"[MeSH Terms] OR "angola"[All Fields]) OR ("armenia"[MeSH Terms] OR "armenia"[All Fields]) OR Armenian[All Fields] OR ("bangladesh"[MeSH Terms] OR "bangladesh"[All Fields]) OR ("benin"[MeSH Terms] OR "benin"[All Fields]) OR ("belize"[MeSH Terms] OR "belize"[All Fields]) OR ("bhutan"[MeSH Terms] OR "bhutan"[All Fields]) OR ("bolivia"[MeSH Terms] OR "bolivia"[All Fields]) OR "Burkina Faso"[All Fields] OR "Burkina Faso"[All Fields] OR "Upper Volta"[All Fields] OR ("burundi"[MeSH Terms] OR "burundi"[All Fields]) OR ("burundi"[MeSH Terms] OR "burundi"[All Fields]) OR ("cambodia"[MeSH Terms] OR "cambodia"[All Fields]) OR ("cambodia"[MeSH Terms] OR "cambodia"[All Fields]) OR ("khmer"[All Fields] AND "republic"[All Fields]) OR "khmer republic"[All Fields] OR ("cambodia"[MeSH Terms] OR "cambodia"[All Fields] OR "kampuchea"[All Fields]) OR ("cameroon"[MeSH Terms] OR "cameroon"[All Fields]) OR ("cameroon"[MeSH Terms] OR "cameroon"[All Fields] OR "cameroons"[All Fields]) OR Cameron[All Fields] OR Camerons[All Fields] OR ("cape verde"[MeSH Terms] OR ("cape"[All Fields] AND "verde"[All Fields]) OR "cape verde"[All Fields]) OR ("central african republic"[MeSH Terms] OR ("central"[All Fields] AND "african"[All Fields] AND "republic"[All Fields]) OR "central african republic"[All Fields]) OR ("chad"[MeSH Terms] OR "chad"[All Fields]) OR ("china"[MeSH Terms] OR "china"[All Fields]) OR ("comoros"[MeSH Terms] OR "comoros"[All Fields]) OR "Comoro Islands"[All Fields] OR Comores[All Fields] OR ("congo"[MeSH Terms] OR "congo"[All Fields]) OR ("democratic republic of the congo"[MeSH Terms] OR ("democratic"[All Fields] AND "republic"[All Fields] AND "congo"[All Fields]) OR "democratic republic of the congo"[All Fields] OR "zaire"[All Fields]) OR "Cote d'Ivoire"[All Fields] OR "Ivory Coast"[All Fields] OR ("djibouti"[MeSH Terms] OR "djibouti"[All Fields]) OR "French Somaliland"[All Fields] OR "East Timor"[All Fields] OR ("east timor"[MeSH Terms] OR ("east"[All Fields] AND "timor"[All Fields]) OR "east timor"[All Fields] OR ("east"[All Fields] AND "timur"[All Fields])) OR "Timor Leste"[All Fields] OR ("ecuador"[MeSH Terms] OR "ecuador"[All Fields]) OR ("egypt"[MeSH Terms] OR "egypt"[All Fields]) OR "United Arab Republic"[All Fields] OR "El Salvador"[All Fields] OR ("eritrea"[MeSH Terms] OR "eritrea"[All Fields]) OR ("ethiopia"[MeSH Terms] OR "ethiopia"[All Fields]) OR "gambia"[All Fields] OR Gaza[All Fields] OR "Georgia Republic"[All Fields] OR "Georgian Republic"[All Fields] OR ("ghana"[MeSH Terms] OR "ghana"[All Fields]) OR ("ghana"[MeSH Terms] OR "ghana"[All Fields] OR ("gold"[All Fields] AND "coast"[All Fields]) OR "gold coast"[All Fields]) OR ("guatemala"[MeSH Terms] OR "guatemala"[All Fields]) OR ("guinea"[MeSH Terms] OR "guinea"[All Fields]) OR ("guyana"[MeSH Terms] OR "guyana"[All Fields] OR "guiana"[All Fields]) OR ("guyana"[MeSH Terms] OR "guyana"[All Fields]) OR ("haiti"[MeSH Terms] OR "haiti"[All Fields]) OR ("honduras"[MeSH Terms] OR "honduras"[All Fields]) OR ("india"[MeSH Terms] OR "india"[All Fields]) OR ("indian ocean islands"[MeSH Terms] OR ("indian"[All Fields] AND "ocean"[All Fields] AND "islands"[All Fields]) OR "indian ocean islands"[All Fields] OR "maldives"[All Fields]) OR ("indonesia"[MeSH Terms] OR "indonesia"[All Fields]) OR ("iraq"[MeSH Terms] OR "iraq"[All Fields]) OR ("jordan"[MeSH Terms] OR "jordan"[All Fields]) OR ("kenya"[MeSH Terms] OR "kenya"[All Fields]) OR ("micronesia"[MeSH Terms] OR "micronesia"[All Fields] OR "kiribati"[All Fields]) OR ("korea"[MeSH Terms] OR "korea"[All Fields]) OR ("yugoslavia"[MeSH Terms] OR "yugoslavia"[All Fields] OR "kosovo"[All Fields]) OR ("kyrgyzstan"[MeSH Terms] OR</p>
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		<p>("tajikistan"[MeSH Terms] OR "tajikistan"[All Fields] OR "tadjikistan"[All Fields]) OR Tadjhik[All Fields] OR ("tanzania"[MeSH Terms] OR "tanzania"[All Fields]) OR ("thailand"[MeSH Terms] OR "thailand"[All Fields]) OR ("togo"[MeSH Terms] OR "togo"[All Fields]) OR ("togo"[MeSH Terms] OR "togo"[All Fields] OR ("togolese"[All Fields] AND "republic"[All Fields])) OR ("tonga"[MeSH Terms] OR "tonga"[All Fields]) OR ("tunisia"[MeSH Terms] OR "tunisia"[All Fields]) OR ("turkmenistan"[MeSH Terms] OR "turkmenistan"[All Fields]) OR Turkmen[All Fields] OR ("uganda"[MeSH Terms] OR "uganda"[All Fields]) OR ("ukraine"[MeSH Terms] OR "ukraine"[All Fields]) OR ("uzbekistan"[MeSH Terms] OR "uzbekistan"[All Fields]) OR Uzbek[All Fields] OR ("vanuatu"[MeSH Terms] OR "vanuatu"[All Fields]) OR ("vanuatu"[MeSH Terms] OR "vanuatu"[All Fields] OR ("new"[All Fields] AND "hebrides"[All Fields]) OR "new hebrides"[All Fields]) OR ("vietnam"[MeSH Terms] OR "vietnam"[All Fields]) OR "Viet Nam"[All Fields] OR "West Bank"[All Fields] OR ("yemen"[MeSH Terms] OR "yemen"[All Fields]) OR ("zambia"[MeSH Terms] OR "zambia"[All Fields]) OR ("zimbabwe"[MeSH Terms] OR "zimbabwe"[All Fields]) OR Rhodesia[All Fields] OR "Jamahiriya"[All Fields] OR "Mocambique"[All Fields] OR "Principe"[All Fields] OR "or "[All Fields] AND ("indian ocean islands"[MeSH Terms] OR ("indian"[All Fields] AND "ocean"[All Fields] AND "islands"[All Fields]) OR "indian ocean islands"[All Fields]) AND ("melanesia"[MeSH Terms] OR "melanesia"[All Fields]) AND (Western[All Fields] AND ("africa, northern"[MeSH Terms] OR ("africa"[All Fields] AND "northern"[All Fields]) OR "northern africa"[All Fields] OR "sahara"[All Fields])) OR "tanzania"[MeSH Terms] OR "tanzania"[All Fields] OR "zanzibar"[All Fields] OR Togoland[All Fields] AND Tanganika[All Fields] OR "East Bengal"[All Fields] OR "cambodia"[MeSH Terms] OR "cambodia"[All Fields] OR "kampuchea"[All Fields] OR "Cabo Verde"[tw] OR "Tuvalu"[tw]))))</p>
TROPHI	(28/01/11)	<p>323 In which country/countries was the study carried out?: Africa OR Developing countries OR Armenia OR Bahrain OR China OR Congo OR Ecuador OR Egypt OR Ethiopia OR Ghana OR Guatemala OR Honduras OR India OR Indonesia OR Iran OR Ivory Coast OR Kenya OR Korea OR Latin America OR Lesotho OR Mali OR Micronesia OR Mozambique OR Namibia OR Nepal OR Nigeria OR Pakistan OR Papua New Guinea OR Philippines OR Rwanda OR Samoa OR San Marino OR Senegal OR Swaziland OR Syria OR Tanzania OR Thailand OR Uganda OR Vietnam OR West Indies OR Zaire OR Zambia OR Zimbabwe</p> <p>324 Characteristics of the study population: female</p> <p>326 323 AND 324</p> <p>328 Freetext (item record) "low-income countries"</p> <p>329 Freetext (item record) "middle-income countries"</p> <p>331 Freetext (item record) "low income countries"</p> <p>333 Freetext (item record) "developing world"</p> <p>334 Freetext (item record) "developing countries"</p> <p>337 In which country/countries was the study carried out?: Africa OR Developing countries OR Armenia OR Bahrain OR China OR Congo OR Ecuador OR Egypt OR Ethiopia OR Ghana OR Guatemala OR Honduras OR India OR Indonesia OR Iran OR Ivory Coast OR Kenya OR Korea OR Latin America OR Lesotho OR Mali OR Micronesia OR Mozambique OR Namibia OR Nepal OR Nigeria OR Pakistan OR Papua</p>

		<p>New Guinea OR Philippines OR Rwanda OR Samoa OR San Marino OR Senegal OR Swaziland OR Syria OR Tanzania OR Thailand OR Uganda OR Vietnam OR West Indies OR Zaire OR Zambia OR Zimbabwe</p> <p>338 334 NOT 337</p> <p>339 326 OR 328 OR 329 OR 331 OR 333 OR 338</p>
Global Health	(27/01/11)	<p>1 least developed countries/ or developing countries/ or afghanistan/ or american samoa/ or bangladesh/ or benin/ or bhutan/ or burkina faso/ or burundi/ or cambodia/ or cape verde/ or central african republic/ or chad/ or comoros/ or congo democratic republic/ or djibouti/ or equatorial guinea/ or eritrea/ or ethiopia/ or gambia/ or guinea/ or guinea-bissau/ or haiti/ or kiribati/ or laos/ or lesotho/ or liberia/ or madagascar/ or malawi/ or maldives/ or mali/ or mauritania/ or mozambique/ or myanmar/ or nepal/ or niger/ or rwanda/ or samoa/ or "sao tome and principe"/ or sierra leone/ or solomon islands/ or somalia/ or sudan/ or tanzania/ or togo/ or tuvalu/ or uganda/ or vanuatu/ or yemen/ or zambia/ or threshold countries/ (51892)</p> <p>2 ecuador/ or iran/ or korea republic/ or nicaragua/ or syria/ or tunisia/ or yemen/ (1943)</p> <p>3 bolivia/ or cameroon/ or china/ or congo/ or cote d'ivoire/ or dominica/ or ecuador/ or egypt/ or el salvador/ or "federated states of micronesia"/ or ghana/ or guatemala/ or guyana/ or honduras/ or india/ or indonesia/ or iraq/ or jordan/ or kenya/ or korea democratic people's republic/ or korea republic/ or libya/ or marshall islands/ or morocco/ or nicaragua/ or nigeria/ or pakistan/ or papua new guinea/ or paraguay/ or philippines/ or sri lanka/ or swaziland/ or syria/ or thailand/ or tonga/ or tunisia/ or vietnam/ or western sahara/ or zimbabwe/ (26241)</p> <p>4 azerbaijan/ (226)</p> <p>5 Uzbekistan/ (365)</p> <p>6 Somalia/ (145)</p> <p>7 Tajikistan/ (74)</p> <p>8 "sao tome and principe"/ or acp countries/ or central africa/ or least developed countries/ or portuguese speaking africa/ or principe/ or sao tome/ (16505)</p> <p>9 Turkmenistan/ (158)</p> <p>10 Mozambique.gl. (178)</p> <p>11 lesotho/ or southern africa/ (3319)</p> <p>12 North Africa/ or "Africa South of Sahara"/ or East Africa/ or Africa/ or Central Africa/ or West Africa/ (19061)</p> <p>13 East Asia/ or West Asia/ or Asia/ or South East Asia/ or South Asia/ (28878)</p> <p>14 latin america/ or central america/ or south america/ (11298)</p> <p>15 transboundary disputes/ (0)</p> <p>16 1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9 or 10 or 11 or 12 or 13 or 14 or 15 (61988)</p> <p>17 ((developing or less* developed or under developed or underdeveloped or middle income or low* income or underserved or under served or deprived or poor*) adj (countr* or nation? or population? or world)).m_titl. (711)</p> <p>18 limit 17 to abstracts (586)</p> <p>19 (low adj3 middle adj3 countr*).m_titl. (0)</p> <p>20 limit 19 to abstracts (0)</p> <p>21 "transitional countr*".m_titl. (0)</p> <p>22 limit 21 to abstracts (0)</p> <p>23 transitional country.m_titl. (0)</p> <p>24 limit 23 to abstracts (0)</p> <p>25 (lmic or lmics or third world or lami countr*).m_titl. (131)</p> <p>26 limit 25 to abstracts (106)</p>

		<p>27 ("afghanistan" or "afghanistan" or "angola" or "angola" or "armenia" or "armenia" or "armenian" or ("bangladesh" or "bangladesh") or ("benin" or "benin") or ("belize" or "belize") or ("bhutan" or "bhutan") or ("bolivia" or "bolivia") or "Burkina Faso" or "Burkina Faso" or "Upper Volta" or ("burundi" or "burundi") or ("burundi" or "burundi" or "urundi") or ("cambodia" or "cambodia") or ("cambodia" or "cambodia" or ("khmer" and "republic") or "khmer republic" or ("cambodia" or "cambodia" or "kampuchea") or ("cameroon" or "cameroon") or ("cameroon" or "cameroon" or "cameroons") or "Cameron" or "Camerons" or ("cape verde" or "cape" and "verde") or "cape verde" or ("central african republic" or ("central" and "african" and "republic") or "central african republic") or ("chad" or "chad") or ("china" or "china") or ("comoros" or "comoros") or "Comoro Islands" or Comores or ("congo" or "congo") or ("democratic republic of the congo" or ("democratic" and "republic" and "congo") or "democratic republic of the congo" or "zaire") or "Cote d'Ivoire" or "Ivory Coast" or ("djibouti" or "djibouti") or "French Somaliland" or "East Timor" or ("east timor" or ("east" and "timor") or "east timor" or ("east" and "timor")) or "Timor Leste" or ("ecuador" or "ecuador") or ("egypt" or "egypt") or "United Arab Republic" or "El Salvador" or ("eritrea" or "eritrea") or ("ethiopia" or "ethiopia") or ("gambia" or "gambia") or Gaza or "Georgia Republic" or "Georgian Republic" or ("ghana" or "ghana") or ("ghana" or "ghana" or ("gold" and "coast") or "gold coast") or ("guatemala" or "guatemala") or ("guinea" or "guinea") or ("guyana" or "guyana" or "guiana") or ("guyana" or "guyana") or ("haiti" or "haiti") or ("honduras" or "honduras") or ("india" or "india") or ("indian ocean islands" or ("indian" and "ocean" and "islands") or "indian ocean islands" or "maldives") or ("indonesia" or "indonesia") or ("iraq" or "iraq") or ("jordan" or "jordan") or ("kenya" or "kenya") or ("micronesia" or "micronesia" or "kiribati") or ("korea" or "korea") or ("yugoslavia" or "yugoslavia" or "kosovo") or ("kyrgyzstan" or "kyrgyzstan") or ("kyrgyzstan" or "kyrgyzstan" or "kirghizia") or ("kyrgyzstan" or "kyrgyzstan" or ("kyrgyz" and "republic") or "kyrgyz republic") or Kirghiz or ("kyrgyzstan" or "kyrgyzstan" or "kirgizstan") or "Lao PDR" or ("laos" or "laos") or ("lesotho" or "lesotho") or ("lesotho" or "lesotho" or "basutoland") or ("liberia" or "liberia") or ("madagascar" or "madagascar") or ("madagascar" or "madagascar" or ("malagasy" and "republic") or "malagasy republic") or ("malawi" or "malawi") or ("malawi" or "malawi" or "nyasaland") or ("mali" or "mali") or ("micronesia" or "micronesia" or ("marshall" and "islands") or "marshall islands") or ("mauritania" or "mauritania") or ("micronesia" or "micronesia") or "Middle East" or ("moldova" or "moldova") or "Moldovia" or "Moldovian" or ("mongolia" or "mongolia") or ("morocco" or "morocco") or ("morocco" or "morocco" or "ifni") or ("mozambique" or "mozambique") or ("myanmar" or "myanmar") or ("myanmar" or "myanmar" or "myanma") or ("myanmar" or "myanmar" or "burma") or ("nepal" or "nepal") or "Antilles" or ("nicaragua" or "nicaragua") or ("niger" or "niger") or ("nigeria" or "nigeria") or ("oman" or "oman" or "muscat") or ("pakistan" or "pakistan") or "Palestine" or ("paraguay" or "paraguay") or ("philippines" or "philippines") or ("philippines" or "philippines" or "philippines") or ("philippines" or "philippines" or "phillippines") or ("philippines" or "philippines" or "phillippines") or ("rwanda" or "rwanda") or ("rwanda" or "rwanda" or "ruanda") or ("samoa" or "samoa") or "Samoan Islands" or ("samoa" or "samoa" or ("navigator" and "island")) or ("samoa" or "samoa" or ("navigator" and "islands")) or "Sao Tome" or ("senegal" or "senegal") or ("sierra leone" or ("sierra" and "leone") or "sierra leone") or ("sri lanka" or ("sri" and "lanka") or "sri lanka") or ("sri lanka" or ("sri" and "lanka") or "sri lanka" or "ceylon") or "Solomon Islands" or ("somalia" or "somalia") or ("sudan" or "sudan") or ("swaziland" or "swaziland") or ("syria" or "syria") or ("tajikistan" or "tajikistan") or ("tajikistan" or "tajikistan" or</p>
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	<p>"tadzhikistan") or ("tajikistan" or "tajikistan" or "tadjikistan") or Tadjhik or ("tanzania" or "tanzania") or ("thailand" or "thailand") or ("togo" or "togo") or ("togo" or "togo" or ("togolese" and "republic")) or ("tonga" or "tonga") or ("tunisia" or "tunisia") or ("turkmenistan" or "turkmenistan") or Turkmen or ("uganda" or "uganda") or ("ukraine" or "ukraine") or ("uzbekistan" or "uzbekistan") or Uzbek or ("vanuatu" or "vanuatu") or ("vanuatu" or "vanuatu" or ("new" and "hebrides") or "new hebrides") or ("vietnam" or "vietnam") or "Viet Nam" or "West Bank" or ("yemen" or "yemen") or ("zambia" or "zambia") or ("zimbabwe" or "zimbabwe") or Rhodesia or "Jamahiriya" or "Mocambique" or "Principe" or "indian ocean islands" or ("indian" and "ocean" and "islands") or "indian ocean islands" or ("melanesia" or "melanesia") or (Western and ("africa, northern" or ("africa" and "northern") or "northern africa" or "sahara")) or "tanzania" or "tanzania" or "zanzibar" or Togoland or Tanganika or "East Bengal" or "cambodia" or "cambodia" or "kampuchea" or "Cabo Verde" or "Tuvalu").m_titl. (15840)</p> <p>28 limit 27 to abstracts (13933)</p> <p>29 1 or 2 or 3 or 4 or 5 or 6 or 7 or 8 or 9 or 10 or 11 or 12 or 13 or 14 or 15 or 16 or 17 or 18 or 19 or 20 or 21 or 22 or 23 or 24 or 25 or 26 or 27 or 28 (64380)</p> <p>30 ((State or States or statewide or country or countries or countrywide or region or regional or regions or territory or territories or land) adj3 (Fragile or Conflict or post-conflict or collapsed or conflict-affected or "war-torn" or "war torn" or Post conflict or (crisis or remote) or "hard to reach")).m_titl. (4)</p> <p>31 limit 30 to abstracts (4)</p> <p>32 29 or 31 (64383)</p> <p>33 30 or 32 (64383)</p> <p>34 women/ or females/ or female labour/ or girls/ or woman's status/ (2462)</p> <p>35 daughters/ or girls/ (40)</p> <p>36 adolescents/ or exp young adults/ (1048)</p> <p>37 youth/ or rural youth/ or youth programmes/ (80)</p> <p>38 34 or 35 or 36 or 37 (3570)</p> <p>39 ("older girls" or ((students or adolescents or adolescent or youth or adolescence or "young adults" or "young adult" or teenagers) and girls) or ("teenage girls" or "teenaged girls" or Daughter or daughters) or (("young adults" or students or adolescents or adolescent or youth or adolescence or young or teenagers) and (female or females)) or "Young mothers" or "Girl-friendly" or Gender or "young women").m_titl. (319)</p> <p>40 limit 39 to abstracts (290)</p> <p>41 38 or 39 or 40 (3752)</p> <p>42 (women or women's or girls).m_titl. (2933)</p> <p>43 limit 42 to abstracts (2646)</p> <p>44 41 or 42 or 43 (5698)</p> <p>45 33 and 44 (1345)</p> <p>46 (((Income or credit or fees or Stipend or stipends or loan or housing or Saving or savings or livelihood or property or Housing or Bursaries or "demand-side" or incentive or incentives or payments or cash or funding or Subsidy or subsidies or subsidise or subsidize or livestock or telecommunications or telecommunication or "business development" or Grant or grants or Transportation or "Financial services" or "Personal finance" or "Personal financial" or "Domestic investment" or "Personal wealth") and (scheme or schemes or project or projects or initiative or initiatives or intervention or program or programme or programmes or programs or policies or policy or strategy or strategies)) or (microfinance or micro-finance or "micro finance" or microcredit or micro-credit or "micro loan" or "micro-loan" or microloan or microloans or "micro-loans" or Microenterprise</p>
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		<p>or "Micro-enterprise") or ("Productive resources" or "Cash transfer" or "cash transfers") or ((land or house or home or livestock) and (ownership or titlement or transfer or transfers or titlements)) or ("financial intervention" or "financial interventions" or "Student loan" or "student loans") or ("Economic asset" or "economic assets" or "Job placement" or "job placements" or "Productive asset" or "productive assets" or Apprenticeships or apprenticeship or "Business asset" or "business assets") or ((Vehicle or vehicles) and (ownership or scheme or schemes or program or programme or programmes or programs or initiative or initiatives)) or (Bicycle or bicycles or Motorcycle or motorcycles) or ("Financial asset" or "financial assets" or "Small business" or "small businesses") or ("Economic empowerment" or "micro saving" or "micro savings" or "micro-saving" or "micro-saving" or microsaving or microsavings or "Bank account" or "bank accounts" or Voucher or vouchers or Scholarship or scholarships) or (Monetary and (ownership or scheme or schemes or program or programme or programmes or programs or initiative or initiatives)) or ("Financial aid" or "financial assistance" or "monetary aid" or "financial incentives") or ("economic incentives" or "financial incentive" or "Financial services") or (Sponsorship or sponsorships or Traineeships or traineeship or Intern or internship or interns or internships) or (Poverty and (scheme or schemes or project or projects or initiative or initiatives or intervention or program or programme or programmes or programs)) or (Economic and (scheme or schemes or project or projects or initiative or initiatives intervention or program or programme or programmes or programs)) or ("Financial support" or "Financial assistance") or (transport and urban) or (transport and rural) or "communication devices" or "urban Mobility" or "rural mobility" or "mobile technology" or "mobile technologies").m_titl. (102) 47 limit 46 to abstracts (84) 48 46 or 47 (102) 49 funding/ or finance/ or funds/ or self finance/ or sponsorship/ (71) 50 credit/ or finance/ (30) 51 loans/ or bank loans/ or short term credit/ (2) 52 income/ or household income/ or low income/ or cash flow/ or economics/ or fees/ or income distribution/ or income transfers/ or returns/ or social benefits/ (547) 53 community programs/ or community action/ or development policy/ (81) 54 intervention/ (20) 55 assets/ or capital/ or capital formation/ (4) 56 community development/ or resource development/ or economic development/ (130) 57 48 or 49 or 50 or 51 or 52 or 53 or 54 or 55 or 56 (940) 58 45 and 57 (19) 59 44 and 57 (25)</p>
ASSIA	(27/01/11)	<p>((((KW=("older girls" or ((students or adolescents or adolescent or youth or adolescence or "young adults" or "young adult" or teenagers) and girls) or ("teenage girls" or "teenaged girls" or Daughter or daughters) or ("young adults" or students or adolescents or adolescent or youth or adolescence or young or teenagers) and (female or females)) or "Young mothers" or "Girl-friendly" or Gender or "young women")) or(KW=(women or women's or girls))) or(DE=("young women" or "disabled young women" or</p>

	<p>"emotionally disturbed young women" or "homeless young women" or "learning disabled young women" or "married young women" or "sexually abused young women" or "abused adolescent girls" or "adolescent girls" or "conduct disordered adolescent girls" or "disabled adolescent girls" or "emotionally disturbed adolescent girls" or "females" or "gender" or "gender differences" or "gifted adolescent girls" or "homeless adolescent girls" or "learning disabled adolescent girls" or "postpartum adolescent girls" or "pregnant adolescent girls" or "sexually abused adolescent girls" or "working class adolescent girls")) and(((KW=("afghanistan" or "afghanistan" or "angola" or "angola" or "armenia" or "armenia" or Armenian or ("bangladesh" or "bangladesh") or ("benin" or "benin") or ("belize" or "belize") or ("bhutan" or "bhutan") or ("bolivia" or "bolivia") or "Burkina Faso" or "Burkina Fasso" or "Upper Volta" or ("burundi" or "burundi") or ("burundi" or "burundi" or "urundi") or ("cambodia" or "cambodia") or ("cambodia" or "cambodia" or ("khmer" and "republic") or "khmer republic" or ("cambodia" or "cambodia" or "kampuchea") or ("cameroon" or "cameroon") or ("cameroon" or "cameroon" or "cameroons") or Cameron or Camerons or ("cape verde" or ("cape" and "verde") or "cape verde") or ("central african republic" or ("central" and "african" and "republic") or "central african republic") or ("chad" or "chad") or ("china" or "china") or ("comoros" or "comoros") or "Comoro Islands" or Comores or ("congo" or "congo") or ("democratic republic of the congo" or ("democratic" and "republic" and "congo") or "democratic republic of the congo" or "zaire") or "Cote d'Ivoire" or "Ivory Coast" or ("djibouti" or "djibouti") or "French Somaliland" or "East Timor" or ("east timor" or ("east" and "timor") or "east timor" or ("east" and "timur")) or "Timor Leste" or ("ecuador" or "ecuador") or ("egypt" or "egypt") or "United Arab Republic" or "El Salvador" or ("eritrea" or "eritrea") or ("ethiopia" or "ethiopia") or ("gambia" or "gambia") or Gaza or "Georgia Republic" or "Georgian Republic" or ("ghana" or "ghana") or ("ghana" or "ghana" or ("gold" and "coast") or "gold coast") or ("guatemala" or "guatemala") or ("guinea" or "guinea") or ("guyana" or "guyana" or "guiana") or ("guyana" or "guyana") or ("haiti" or "haiti") or ("honduras" or "honduras") or ("india" or "india") or ("indian ocean islands" or ("indian" and "ocean" and "islands") or "indian ocean islands" or "maldives") or ("indonesia" or "indonesia") or ("iraq" or "iraq") or ("jordan" or "jordan") or ("kenya" or "kenya") or ("micronesia" or "micronesia" or "kiribati") or ("korea" or "korea") or ("yugoslavia" or "yugoslavia" or "kosovo") or ("kyrgyzstan" or "kyrgyzstan") or ("kyrgyzstan" or "kyrgyzstan" or "kirghizia") or ("kyrgyzstan" or "kyrgyzstan" or ("kyrgyz" and "republic") or "kyrgyz republic") or Kirghiz or ("kyrgyzstan" or "kyrgyzstan" or "kirgizstan") or "Lao PDR" or ("laos" or "laos") or ("lesotho" or "lesotho") or ("lesotho" or "lesotho" or "basutoland") or ("liberia" or "liberia") or ("madagascar" or "madagascar") or ("madagascar" or "madagascar" or ("malagasy" and "republic") or "malagasy republic") or ("malawi" or "malawi") or ("malawi" or "malawi" or "nyasaland") or ("mali" or "mali") or ("micronesia" or "micronesia" or ("marshall" and "islands") or "marshall islands") or ("mauritania" or "mauritania") or ("micronesia"</p>
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	<p>or "micronesia") or "Middle East" or ("moldova" or "moldova") or Moldova or Moldovan or ("mongolia" or "mongolia") or ("morocco" or "morocco") or ("morocco" or "morocco" or "ifni") or ("mozambique" or "mozambique") or ("myanmar" or "myanmar") or ("myanmar" or "myanmar" or "myanma") or ("myanmar" or "myanmar" or "burma") or ("nepal" or "nepal") or "Antilles" or ("nicaragua" or "nicaragua") or ("niger" or "niger") or ("nigeria" or "nigeria") or ("oman" or "oman" or "muscat") or ("pakistan" or "pakistan") or Palestine or ("paraguay" or "paraguay") or ("philippines" or "philippines") or ("philippines" or "philippines" or "philippines") or ("philippines" or "philippines" or "phillippines") or ("philippines" or "philippines" or "phillippines") or ("rwanda" or "rwanda") or ("rwanda" or "rwanda" or "ruanda") or ("samoa" or "samoa") or "Samoan Islands" or ("samoa" or "samoa" or ("navigator" and "island")) or ("samoa" or "samoa" or ("navigator" and "islands")) or "Sao Tome" or ("senegal" or "senegal") or ("sierra leone" or ("sierra" and "leone") or "sierra leone") or ("sri lanka" or ("sri" and "lanka") or "sri lanka") or ("sri lanka" or ("sri" and "lanka") or "sri lanka" or "ceylon") or "Solomon Islands" or ("somalia" or "somalia") or ("sudan" or "sudan") or ("swaziland" or "swaziland") or ("syria" or "syria") or ("tajikistan" or "tajikistan") or ("tajikistan" or "tajikistan" or "tadzhikistan") or ("tajikistan" or "tajikistan" or "tadjikistan") or Tadjhik or ("tanzania" or "tanzania") or ("thailand" or "thailand") or ("togo" or "togo") or ("togo" or "togo" or ("togolese" and "republic")) or ("tonga" or "tonga") or ("tunisia" or "tunisia") or ("turkmenistan" or "turkmenistan") or Turkmen or ("uganda" or "uganda") or ("ukraine" or "ukraine") or ("uzbekistan" or "uzbekistan") or Uzbek or ("vanuatu" or "vanuatu") or ("vanuatu" or "vanuatu" or ("new" and "hebrides") or "new hebrides") or ("vietnam" or "vietnam") or "Viet Nam" or "West Bank" or ("yemen" or "yemen") or ("zambia" or "zambia") or ("zimbabwe" or "zimbabwe") or Rhodesia or "Jamahiriya" or "Mocambique" or "Principe" or "indian ocean islands" or ("indian" and "ocean" and "islands") or "indian ocean islands") or ("melanesia" or "melanesia") or (Western and ("africa, northern" or ("africa" and "northern") or "northern africa" or "sahara")) or "tanzania" or "tanzania" or "zanzibar" or Togoland or Tanganika or "East Bengal" or "cambodia" or "cambodia" or "kampuchea" or "Cabo Verde" or "Tuvalu")) or(KW=(developing or less* developed or under developed or underdeveloped or middle income or low* income or underserved or under served or deprived or poor*) WITHIN 1 (countr* or nation? or population? or world)) or(KW=((State or States or statewide or country or countries or countrywide or region or regional or regions or territory or territories or land) WITHIN 3 (Fragile or Conflict or post-conflict or collapsed or conflict-affected or "war-torn" or "war torn" or Post conflict or (crisis or remote) or "hard to reach")) or(KW=(low</p>
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	<p> WITHIN 3 middle WITHIN 3 countr**) or(KW=("Imic" or "Imics" or "third world" or "lami countr*" OR (transition* WITHIN 1 countr*))) or(KW=(Asia or Africa or South america or central america or latin america))) or(DE=("afghanistan" or "africa" or "angola" or "asia" or "azerbaijan" or "bangladesh" or "bhutan" or "bolivia" or "burma" or "burundi" or "cambodia" or "cameroon" or "central africa" or "central asia" or "china" or "comoro islands" or "congo" or "congo democratic republic" or "developing countries" or "dominica" or "dutch east indies" or "east africa" or "east asia" or "east timor" or "ecuador" or "egypt" or "eritrea" or "ethiopia" or "french guiana" or "ghana" or "guinea" or "india" or "indonesia" or "jordan" or "kenya" or "latin america" or "least developed countries" or "middle east" or "morocco" or "mozambique" or "nepal" or "nigeria" or "north africa" or "pakistan" or "rwanda" or "somalia" or "somaliland" or "south america" or "south asia" or "south east asia" or "southern africa" or "sri lanka" or "subsaharan africa" or "sudan" or "syria" or "tajikistan" or "tanzania" or "thailand" or "tunisia" or "uganda" or "ukraine" or "uruguay" or "vietnam" or "west indies" or "zambia" or "zimbabwe"))) and((KW=((Income or credit or fees or Stipend or stipends or loan or housing or Saving or savings or livelihood or property or Housing or Bursaries or "demand-side" or incentive or incentives or payments or cash or funding or Subsidy or subsidies or subsidise or subsidize or livestock or telecommunications or telecommunication or "business development" or Grant or grants or Transportation or "Financial services" or "Personal finance" or "Personal financial" or "Domestic investment" or "Personal wealth") and (scheme or schemes or project or projects or initiative or initiatives or intervention or program or programme or programmes or programs or policies or policy or strategy or strategies)) or (microfinance or micro-finance or "micro finance" or microcredit or micro-credit or "micro loan" or "micro-loan" or microloan or microloans or "micro-loans" or Microenterprise or "Micro-enterprise") or ("Productive resources" or "Cash transfer" or "cash transfers") or ((land or house or home or livestock) and (ownership or titlement or transfer or transfers or titlements)) or ("financial intervention" or "financial interventions" or "Student loan" or "student loans") or ("Economic asset" or "economic assets" or "Job placement" or "job placements" or "Productive asset" or "productive assets" or Apprenticeships or apprenticeship or "Business asset" or "business assets") or ((Vehicle or vehicles) and (ownership or scheme or schemes or program or programme or programmes or programs or initiative or initiatives)) or (Bicycle or bicycles or Motorcycle or motorcycles) or ("Financial asset" or "financial assets" or "Small business" or "small businesses") or ("Economic empowerment" or "micro saving" or "micro savings" or "micro-saving" or "micro-saving" or microsaving or microsavings or "Bank account" or "bank accounts" or Voucher or vouchers or Scholarship or scholarships) or (Monetary and (ownership or scheme or schemes or program or programme or programmes or programs or initiative or initiatives)) or ("Financial aid" or "financial assistance" or "monetary aid" or "financial incentives") or ("economic </p>
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		<p>incentives" or "financial incentive" or "Financial services") or (Sponsorship or sponsorships or Traineeships or traineeship or Intern or internship or interns or internships) or (Poverty and (scheme or schemes or project or projects or initiative or initiatives or intervention or program or programme or programmes or programs)) or (Economic and (scheme or schemes or project or projects or initiative or initiatives or intervention or program or programme or programmes or programs)) or ("Financial support" or "Financial assistance") or (transport and urban) or (transport and rural) or "communication devices" or "urban Mobility" or "rural mobility" or "mobile technology" or "mobile technologies")) or(DE=("affluence" or "assets" or "housing subsidies" or "income" or "income distribution" or "landed property" or "microfinance" or "ownership" or "personal assets" or "personal finance" or "personal wealth" or "programme aid" or "property" or "sponsorship" or "tax subsidies" or "wealth"))))</p>
Sociological Abstracts	(27/01/11)	<p>((KW=((Income or credit or fees or Stipend or stipends or loan or housing or Saving or savings or livelihood or property or Housing or Bursaries or "demand-side" or incentive or incentives or payments or cash or funding or Subsidy or subsidies or subsidise or subsidize or livestock or telecommunications or telecommunication or "business development" or Grant or grants or Transportation or "Financial services" or "Personal finance" or "Personal financial" or "Domestic investment" or "Personal wealth") and (scheme or schemes or project or projects or initiative or initiatives or intervention or program or programme or programmes or programs or policies or policy or strategy or strategies)) or (microfinance or micro-finance or "micro finance" or microcredit or micro-credit or "micro loan" or "micro-loan" or microloan or microloans or "micro-loans" or Microenterprise or "Micro-enterprise") or ("Productive resources" or "Cash transfer" or "cash transfers") or ((land or house or home or livestock) and (ownership or titlement or transfer or transfers or titlements)) or ("financial intervention" or "financial interventions" or "Student loan" or "student loans") or ("Economic asset" or "economic assets" or "Job placement" or "job placements" or "Productive asset" or "productive assets" or Apprenticeships or apprenticeship or "Business asset" or "business assets") or ((Vehicle or vehicles) and (ownership or scheme or schemes or program or programme or programmes or programs or initiative or initiatives)) or (Bicycle or bicycles or Motorcycle or motorcycles) or ("Financial asset" or "financial assets" or "Small business" or "small businesses") or ("Economic empowerment" or "micro saving" or "micro savings" or "micro-saving" or "micro-saving" or</p>

		<p> microsaving or microsavings or "Bank account" or "bank accounts" or Voucher or vouchers or Scholarship or scholarships) or (Monetary and (ownership or scheme or schemes or program or programme or programmes or programs or initiative or initiatives)) or ("Financial aid" or "financial assistance" or "monetary aid" or "financial incentives") or ("economic incentives" or "financial incentive" or "Financial services") or (Sponsorship or sponsorships or Traineeships or traineeship or Intern or internship or interns or internships) or (Poverty and (scheme or schemes or project or projects or initiative or initiatives or intervention or program or programme or programmes or programs)) or (Economic and (scheme or schemes or project or projects or initiative or initiatives or intervention or program or programme or programmes or programs)) or ("Financial support" or "Financial assistance") or (transport and urban) or (transport and rural) or "communication devices" or "urban Mobility" or "rural mobility" or "mobile technology" or "mobile technologies")) and((KW=("older girls" or ((students or adolescents or adolescent or youth or adolescence or "young adults" or "young adult" or teenagers) and girls) or ("teenage girls" or "teenaged girls" or Daughter or daughters) or ("young adults" or students or adolescents or adolescent or youth or adolescence or young or teenagers) and (female or females)) or "Young mothers" or "Girl-friendly" or Gender or "young women")) or(KW=(women or women's or girls))) and(((KW=("afghanistan" or "afghanistan" or "angola" or "angola" or "armenia" or "armenia" or Armenian or ("bangladesh" or "bangladesh") or ("benin" or "benin") or ("belize" or "belize") or ("bhutan" or "bhutan") or ("bolivia" or "bolivia") or "Burkina Faso" or "Burkina Faso" or "Upper Volta" or ("burundi" or "burundi") or ("burundi" or "burundi" or "urundi") or ("cambodia" or "cambodia") or ("cambodia" or "cambodia" or ("khmer" and "republic") or "khmer republic" or ("cambodia" or "cambodia" or "kampuchea") or ("cameroon" or "cameroon") or ("cameroon" or "cameroon" or "cameroons") or Cameron or Camerons or ("cape verde" or ("cape" and "verde") or "cape verde") or ("central african republic" or ("central" and "african" and "republic") or "central african republic") or ("chad" or "chad") or ("china" or "china") or ("comoros" or "comoros") or "Comoro Islands" or Comores or ("congo" or "congo") or ("democratic republic of the congo" or ("democratic" and "republic" and "congo") or "democratic republic of the congo" or "zaire") or "Cote d'Ivoire" or "Ivory Coast" or ("djibouti" or "djibouti") or "French Somaliland" or "East Timor" or ("east timor" or ("east" and "timor") or "east timor" or ("east" and "timur")) or "Timor Leste" or ("ecuador" or "ecuador") or ("egypt" or "egypt") or "United Arab Republic" or "El Salvador" or ("eritrea" or "eritrea") or ("ethiopia" or "ethiopia") or ("gambia" or "gambia") or Gaza or "Georgia Republic" or "Georgian Republic" or ("ghana" or "ghana") or ("ghana" or "ghana" or ("gold" and "coast") or "gold coast") or ("guatemala" or "guatemala") or ("guinea" or "guinea") or ("guyana" or "guyana" or "guiana") or </p>
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	<p> ("guyana" or "guyana") or ("haiti" or "haiti") or ("honduras" or "honduras") or ("india" or "india") or ("indian ocean islands" or ("indian" and "ocean" and "islands") or "indian ocean islands" or "maldives") or ("indonesia" or "indonesia") or ("iraq" or "iraq") or ("jordan" or "jordan") or ("kenya" or "kenya") or ("micronesia" or "micronesia" or "kiribati") or ("korea" or "korea") or ("yugoslavia" or "yugoslavia" or "kosovo") or ("kyrgyzstan" or "kyrgyzstan") or ("kyrgyzstan" or "kyrgyzstan" or "kirghizia") or ("kyrgyzstan" or "kyrgyzstan" or ("kyrgyz" and "republic") or "kyrgyz republic") or Kirghiz or ("kyrgyzstan" or "kyrgyzstan" or "kirgizstan") or "Lao PDR" or ("laos" or "laos") or ("lesotho" or "lesotho") or ("lesotho" or "lesotho" or "basutoland") or ("liberia" or "liberia") or ("madagascar" or "madagascar") or ("madagascar" or "madagascar" or ("malagasy" and "republic") or "malagasy republic") or ("malawi" or "malawi") or ("malawi" or "malawi" or "nyasaland") or ("mali" or "mali") or ("micronesia" or "micronesia" or ("marshall" and "islands") or "marshall islands") or ("mauritania" or "mauritania") or ("micronesia" or "micronesia") or "Middle East" or ("moldova" or "moldova") or Moldova or Moldovan or ("mongolia" or "mongolia") or ("morocco" or "morocco") or ("morocco" or "morocco" or "ifni") or ("mozambique" or "mozambique") or ("myanmar" or "myanmar") or ("myanmar" or "myanmar" or "myanma") or ("myanmar" or "myanmar" or "burma") or ("nepal" or "nepal") or "Antilles" or ("nicaragua" or "nicaragua") or ("niger" or "niger") or ("nigeria" or "nigeria") or ("oman" or "oman" or "muscat") or ("pakistan" or "pakistan") or Palestine or ("paraguay" or "paraguay") or ("philippines" or "philippines") or ("philippines" or "philippines" or "philippines") or ("philippines" or "philippines" or "phillippines") or ("philippines" or "philippines" or "phillippines") or ("rwanda" or "rwanda") or ("rwanda" or "rwanda" or "ruanda") or ("samoa" or "samoa") or "Samoan Islands" or ("samoa" or "samoa" or ("navigator" and "island")) or ("samoa" or "samoa" or ("navigator" and "islands")) or "Sao Tome" or ("senegal" or "senegal") or ("sierra leone" or ("sierra" and "leone") or "sierra leone") or ("sri lanka" or ("sri" and "lanka") or "sri lanka") or ("sri lanka" or ("sri" and "lanka") or "sri lanka" or "ceylon") or "Solomon Islands" or ("somalia" or "somalia") or ("sudan" or "sudan") or ("swaziland" or "swaziland") or ("syria" or "syria") or ("tajikistan" or "tajikistan") or ("tajikistan" or "tajikistan" or "tadzhikistan") or ("tajikistan" or "tajikistan" or "tadjikistan") or Tadjik or ("tanzania" or "tanzania") or ("thailand" or "thailand") or ("togo" or "togo") or ("togo" or "togo" or ("togolese" and "republic")) or ("tonga" or "tonga") or ("tunisia" or "tunisia") or ("turkmenistan" or "turkmenistan") or Turkmen or ("uganda" or "uganda") or ("ukraine" or "ukraine") or ("uzbekistan" or "uzbekistan") or Uzbek or ("vanuatu" or "vanuatu") or ("vanuatu" or "vanuatu" or ("new" and "hebrides") or "new hebrides") or ("vietnam" or "vietnam") or "Viet Nam" or "West Bank" or ("yemen" or "yemen") or ("zambia" or "zambia") or ("zimbabwe" or "zimbabwe") or Rhodesia or "Jamahiriya" or "Mocambique" or "Principe" or "indian ocean islands" or ("indian" and "ocean" and "islands") or "indian ocean islands") or ("melanesia" or "melanesia") or (Western and ("africa, northern" or ("africa" and "northern") or "northern africa" or "sahara")) or "tanzania" or "tanzania" or "zanzibar" or Togoland or Tanganika or </p>
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		<p>"East Bengal" or "cambodia" or "cambodia" or "kampuchea" or "Cabo Verde" or "Tuvalu")) or(KW=(developing or less* developed or under developed or underdeveloped or middle income or low* income or underserved or under served or deprived or poor*) WITHIN 1 (countr* or nation? or population? or world)) or(KW=((State or States or statewide or country or countries or countrywide or region or regional or regions or territory or territories or land) WITHIN 3 (Fragile or Conflict or post-conflict or collapsed or conflict-affected or "war-torn" or "war torn" or Post conflict or (crisis or remote) or "hard to reach")).) or(KW=(low WITHIN 3 middle WITHIN 3 countr*)) or(KW=("Imic" or "Imics" or "third world" or "lami countr*" OR (transition* WITHIN 1 countr*))) or(KW=(Asia or Africa or South america or central america or latin america)))</p>
ERIC	(28/01/11)	<p>((KW=("developing countries" or "less developed countries")) or(KW=((State OR States OR country OR countries OR region OR regional OR regions OR territory OR territories) NEAR (Conflict OR post-conflict OR collapsed OR conflict-affected OR "war-torn" OR "war torn" OR "Post conflict" OR crisis OR "hard to reach")))) or(KW=("developing nation" OR "developing nations" OR "developing world" OR "developing economy" OR "developing economies" OR "less developed nation" OR "less developed nations" OR "less developed world" OR "less developed countr*" OR "less developed economy" OR "less developed economies" OR "lesser developed nation" OR "lesser developed nations" OR "lesser developed world" OR "lesser developed countr*" OR "lesser developed economy" OR "lesser developed economies" OR "under developed nation" OR "under developed nations" OR "under developed world" OR "under developed countr*" OR "under developed economy" OR "under developed economies" OR "underdeveloped nation" OR "underdeveloped nations" OR "underdeveloped world" OR "underdeveloped countr*" OR "underdeveloped economy" OR "underdeveloped economies" OR "lower-middle income countr*" OR "lower-middle income nation" OR "lower-middle income nations" OR "lower-middle income economy" OR "lower-middle income economies" OR "low income countr*" OR "low income nation" OR "low income nations" OR "low income economy" OR "low income economies" OR "lower income countr*" OR "lower income nation" OR "lower income nations" OR "lower income economy" OR "lower income economies" OR "underserved countr*" OR "underserved nation" OR "underserved nations" OR "underserved population*" OR "underserved world" OR "under served countr*" OR "under served nation" OR "under served nations" OR "deprived countr*" OR "deprived nation" OR "deprived nations" OR "poor countr*" OR "poor nation" OR "poor nations" OR "poorer countr*" OR "poorer nation" OR "poorer nations OR "poorer world" OR "low* gross domestic" OR "low* gross national" OR Imic OR Imics OR "third world" OR "lami country" OR "lami countries" OR "transitional country" OR "transitional countries")) or(KW= (Africa OR Asia OR Caribbean OR "West Indies" OR "South America" OR "Latin America" OR "Central America" OR Dominica OR Azerbaijan OR "afghanistan" OR "angola" OR "armenia" OR "bangladesh" OR "benin" OR "belize" OR "bhutan" OR "bolivia" OR "Burkina Fasso" OR "burundi" OR "urundi" OR "cambodia" OR "khmer" OR "kampuchea" OR "camerouns" OR Cameron OR</p>

	<p> Camerons OR "cape verde" OR "cape verde" OR "central African republic" OR "chad" OR "china" OR "comoros" OR "Comoro Islands" OR Comores OR "Congo" OR "zaire" OR "Cote d'Ivoire" OR "Ivory Coast" OR "djibouti" OR "French Somaliland" OR "East Timor" OR "Timor Leste" OR "ecuador" OR "egypt" OR "United Arab Republic" OR "El Salvador" OR "eritrea" OR "ethiopia" OR "gambia" OR Gaza OR "Georgia Republic" OR "Georgian Republic" OR "ghana" OR "gold coast" OR "guatemala" OR "guinea" OR "guyana" OR "guiana" OR "guyana" OR "haiti" OR "honduras" OR "india" OR "indian ocean islands" OR "maldives" OR "indonesia" OR "iraq" OR "jordan" OR "kenya" OR "micronesia" OR "kiribati" OR "north korea" OR "Democratic People's Republic of Korea" OR "yugoslavia" OR "kosovo" OR "kyrgyzstan" OR "kirghizia" OR "Kyrgyz republic" OR Kirghiz OR "kyrgyzstan" OR "kirgizstan" OR "Lao PDR" OR "laos" OR "lesotho" OR "basutoland" OR "liberia" OR "madagascar" OR "Malagasy republic" OR "malawi" OR "nyasaland" OR "mali" OR "micronesia" OR "marshall islands" OR "Mauritania OR "Middle East" OR "moldova" OR Moldovia OR "mongolia" OR "morocco" OR "ifni" OR "mozambique" OR "myanmar" OR "myanma" OR "burma" OR "nepal" OR "Antilles" OR "nicaragua" OR "niger" OR "nigeria" OR "oman" OR "muscat" OR "pakistan" OR Palestine OR "paraguay" OR "philippines" OR "rwanda" OR "ruanda" OR "samoa" OR "Samoan Islands" OR "navigator island" OR "Sao Tome" OR "senegal" OR "sierra leone" OR "sri lanka" OR "ceylon" OR "Solomon Islands" OR "somalia" OR "sudan" OR "swaziland" OR syria OR "tajikistan" OR "tadjikistan" OR "tadjikistan" OR Tadjhik OR "tanzania" OR "thailand" OR "togo" OR "tonga" OR "tunisia" OR "turkmenistan" OR Turkmen OR "uganda" OR "ukraine" OR "uzbekistan" OR "guinea-bissau" OR Uzbek OR "vanuatu" OR "new hebrides" OR "vietnam" OR "Viet Nam" OR "West Bank" OR "yemen" OR "zambia" OR "zimbabwe" OR Rhodesia OR "Jamahiriya" OR "Mocambique" OR "Principe" OR "indian ocean islands" OR "melanesia" OR "melanesia" OR "zanzibar" OR Togoland OR Tanganika OR "East Bengal" OR "Cabo Verde" OR "Tuvalu")) and(((DE=("gender studies" or "gendered space" or "girls" or "daughters")) or (KW=(girl* OR (students OR adolescen* OR youth OR "young adult*" OR teenag*) WITHIN 3 girl*) OR ("teenage girl*" OR "teenaged girl*" OR daughter* OR "adolescent girl*" OR "young girl*" OR "young female*" OR "young mother*" OR "young women" OR "adolescen* female*") OR ("young adult*" OR students OR adolescen* OR youth OR young OR teenagers) NEAR female*) OR "Girl-friendly" OR "Gender-based" OR "gender inequalit*" OR (young adult* WITHIN 3 women) OR (adolescen* WITHIN 3 women)))) and(((KW=("apprentices" or "apprenticeship" or "bicycles" or "credit" or "economic rights" or "entrepreneurs" or "household savings" or "land rights" or "land tenure" or "livestock" or "microfinance" or "mobile phones" or "motorcycles" or "on the job training" or "property rights" or "savings" or "telephone" or "tractors" or "trucks" or "vehicles" or "vocational training")) or (KW=((land OR house OR home OR livestock) WITHIN 3 (ownership OR titl* OR transfer OR transfers OR entitlement*))) or (KW=(Stipend* OR loan OR housing OR Saving* OR Bursaries OR "demand-side intervention*" OR incentive OR incentives OR cash OR Subsidy OR subsidies OR subsidise OR subsidize OR "business development program*" OR grant OR grants OR "Financial service*" OR "Personal finance" OR "Personal financial" OR "Domestic investment" OR "personal wealth" OR monetary OR poverty OR "financial aid" OR "financial assistance" OR "monetary aid" OR financial support OR microfinance OR "micro-finance" OR "micro finance" OR microcredit OR "micro-credit" OR "micro loan" OR "micro-loan" OR microloan OR microloans OR "micro-loans" OR microenterprise OR "Micro-enterprise" OR microbanking OR "micro-banking" OR microinsurance OR "micro-insurance" OR microleasing OR "micro-leasing" OR microlending OR "micro-lending" OR "productive asset*" OR "cash transfer*" OR "bank account*" OR "bank loan*" OR </p>
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		"economic asset*" OR "economic empowerment" OR "group loan*" OR "home-based enterprise*" OR "job placement*" OR "productive resource*" OR "rural finance" OR "small business*" OR "student loan*" OR voucher* OR "financial intervention*" OR apprenticeship* OR bicycle* OR motorcycle* OR "financial asset*" OR "small business*" OR "microsaving" OR "micro savings" OR "micro-saving" OR "micro-saving" OR scholarship* OR "financial incentive*" OR "economic incentive*" OR sponsorship OR sponsorships OR intern*))))
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Appendix 2.3 Journals/websites handsearched

To be added in main report

Appendix 2.4 Coding tools

To be added in main report

Appendix 2.5 Weight of evidence details

To be added in main report

Appendix 3.1 Details of studies included in the in-depth review

To be added in main report