

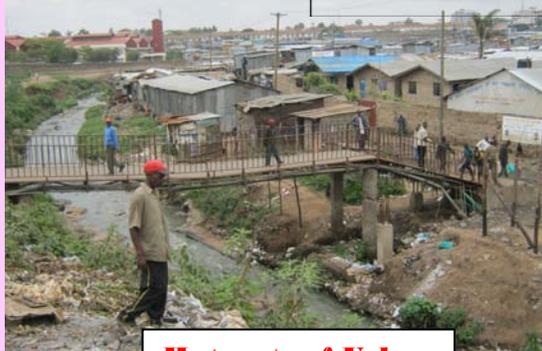
Actors Tipping Conflict into Violence



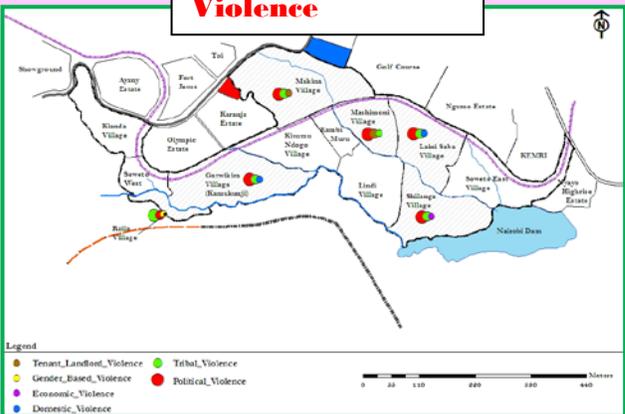
Types of Violence

Types of Violence	Kawangware	Kibera	Mukuru	Average
Political	26	32	19	26
Domestic	10	20	28	19
Tribal	17	22	15	18
Economic (esp. robbery)	27	12	16	18
Tenants / Landlord	20	10	18	16
Religious	0	4	4	3
Total	100	100	100	100

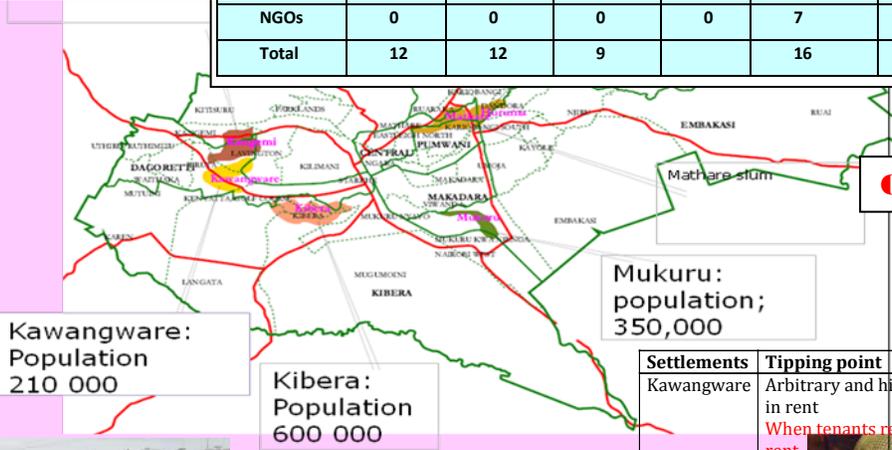
Types of Violence



Hotspots of Urban Violence



	Settlement							Total
	Tip conflict into violence			Total	Tip violence out to conflict			
	Kawangware	Kibera	Mukuru		Kawangware	Kibera	Mukuru	
Government	5	2	7	14	4	1	1	6
Political organizations	4	2	0	6	0	0	0	0
Local groups	0	4	0	4	0	0	0	0
Criminal groups	0	4	2	6				0
Media	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
CBOs	1	0	0	1	1	2	1	4
Individuals	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	2
Hospitals	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	5
FBOs	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	4
NGOs	0	0	0	0	7	6	4	17
Total	12	12	9		16	15	10	



Case Study Sites



Settlements	Tipping point	Types of violence
Kawangware	Arbitrary and high increases in rent When tenants refuse to pay rent Receipt of messages of ethnic attacks	Tenant-landlord, ethnic violence Tenant-landlord, ethnic violence Ethnic violence, political violence
Kibera	When politicians use abusive language or hate speech Political disagreements Disruption of political meetings/rallies Communal perception of unjust decisions Rigging elections	Political violence, tenant-landlord, ethnic violence Political violence Economic violence, political violence Economic violence, political violence Political violence
Mukuru	When police harass the youth When there is no more space for development Onset of crude ritual killing	Political violence Political violence Political violence, economic

Settlements / Tipping Points / Types of Violence

Strategy	Percent	Rank
Civic awareness/duty	28	1
Strengthen governance processes	19	2
Youth employment	17	3
Intermarriage among hostile ethnic groups	11	4
Support local CSOs involved in peace building	9	5
Regularise informal settlements	5	7
Construction of police stations	5	7
Others	6	6
Total	100	

Community Strategies



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