

**The intra-household allocations of resources:  
Cross-cultural tests, methodological innovations and policy implications**

**Funded by the ESRC/DFID, UK**

**Overseas Development Group (ODG)/School of International Development  
University of East Anglia, Norwich, UK**

**Male game participant questionnaire  
India, Ethiopia and Nigeria**

**2009**

## **BRIEF GUIDELINES**

*At the start of the interview please introduce yourself to the respondent, explain that the questionnaire is a continuation of the research with the experimental games and politely ask if they are willing to be interviewed.*

*This questionnaire is for the male spouse; the female spouse should be interviewed using another questionnaire.*

*Please stick to both wording and sequence of the questionnaire as much as possible.*

*Questions addressed to the respondent are given on the right (recto) side of the questionnaire while codes are given on the left (verso) side.*

*All the questions to be addressed to respondents are given in normal fonts while all instructions to enumerators are in italics.*

*The following codes should be used throughout all sections of the questionnaire.*

666 = others, specify (*enumerators should specify/write down what the 'other' stands for*)

777 = I don't know

888 = not applicable

999 = not willing to answer

*Don't change code numbers; for example, if codes are not relevant for the research site do not change the other codes to have consecutive numbers.*

*For anthropometrics, make sure that the weight (bathroom) scale is working properly. It is good to check the scale frequently by weighing oneself.*

*Make sure that the ground is hard for weighing people (weighing on soft surfaces wouldn't give you accurate measurements).*

*Measure the height of babies while they are lying down.*

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## **CODES FOR SECTION 1**

### **1.1 Country**

- 1 India
- 2 Ethiopia
- 3 Nigeria

### **1.2 Rural/urban**

- 1 Rural
- 2 Urban

### **1.3 Site**

- 1 India - Urban
- 2 North India - Rural
- 3 South India - Rural
- 4 Ethiopia - Urban
- 5 Ethiopia - Rural 1
- 6 Ethiopia - Rural 2
- 7 Nigeria - Urban
- 8 Nigeria - Rural

### **1.8 Others present**

- 1 Nobody
- 2 Spouse only
- 3 Spouse & other adults
- 4 Adults but not spouse
- 5 Children only
- 6 Spouse and children
- 7 Other adults (not spouse) and children

**1. HOUSEHOLD AND RESPONDENT IDENTIFICATION**

1.1 Country *use code*  1.1

1.2 Rural/urban *use code*  1.2

1.3 Site *use code*  1.3

1.4 Name of town/village ..... 1.4

1.5 Address (*write down details to find household*) ..... 1.5  
.....

1.6 Household number (*number assigned during games*)  1.6

1.7 Respondents name ..... 1.7

1.8 Others present? *use code*  1.8

1.9a Enumerator's name ..... 1.9b Enumerator's number  1.9

1.10 How long was the interview? (*in minutes*)(*complete after interview*)  1.10

## **CODES FOR SECTION 2**

### **2.2 & 2.10 Relationship with head**

- 1 Head
- 2 Wife
- 3 Son/daughter with current spouse
- 4 Son/daughter with somebody else
- 5 Son/daughter of his spouse but not his
- 6 Step-son/daughter
- 7 Grandchild
- 8 Father or mother
- 9 Sister or brother
- 10 Niece or nephew
- 11 Son/daughter in law
- 12 Brother/sister in law
- 13 Father/mother in law
- 14 Other relative of male spouse
- 15 Other relative of male spouse
- 16 Servant/employee/other

### **2.3 How much time?**

- 1 I live in the house I was born
- 2 Less than 30 minutes
- 3 Between half & one hour
- 4 Between an hour & half a day
- 5 Between half a day & one day
- 6 Between a day & a week
- 7 More than a week

### **2.4 Caste**

- 1 Scheduled tribe
- 2 Scheduled caste
- 3 Other backward caste

### **2.5 Religion**

- 1 Hindu
- 2 Islam
- 3 Sikhism
- 4 Jainism
- 5 Buddhism
- 6 Zoroastrianism
- 7 Christianity - Orthodox
- 8 Christianity - Protestant
- 9 Christianity - Catholic
- 10 Christianity - Church of Nigeria

### **2.8 Sex**

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

### **2.11 Activity**

- 1 Working on own farm
- 2 Casual labour (farm or non-farm)
- 3 Employee of government
- 4 Employed in agriculture
- 5 Employed outside agriculture
- 6 Self-employed with employees
- 7 Self-employed without employees
- 8 Unpaid worker in family business
- 9 Looking for work
- 10 Childcare/household chores
- 11 Disabled
- 12 Student/pupil
- 13 Not active

### **2.12 Education**

- 1 Not literate
- 2 Only literate
- 3 1 year of school
- 4 2 years of school
- 5 3 years of school
- 6 4 years of school
- 7 5 years of school
- 8 6 years of school
- 9 7 years of school
- 10 8 years of school
- 11 9 years of school
- 12 10 years of school
- 13 11 years of school
- 14 12 years of school
- 15 Certificate
- 16 Diploma
- 17 Degree

**2. BACKGROUND AND HOUSEHOLD ROSTER**

- 2.1 Are you the household head? yes=1; no=2  2.1
- 2.2 If not, what is your relationship to the household head? use code  2.2
- 2.3 How much time would it take you to travel to your place of birth from the house you now live in, travelling the way you would normally travel? use code  2.3
- 2.4 What is your caste? (only India) use code  2.4
- 2.5 What is your religion? use code  2.5

Now I would like to ask you about the people who live with you and eat here for at least six months per year. Could you begin by telling me their names?

*Enumerators, first write down the names of all individuals who live under the same roof and share the same kitchen for 6+ months per year, not forgetting the respondent and his/her spouse, and then ask the following questions for each named individual. The first row should contain the details of the man that participated in the experiment; the second row those of his wife*

2.6 Id	2.7 Name of individual	2.8 Is [...] male or female? use code	2.9 How old is [...]?	2.10 What is the relationship of [...] to head? use code	2.11 What is [...]’s current main activity? use code	2.12 What is the highest level of education [...] received? use code
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
8						
9						
10						
11						
12						
13						
14						
15						

- 2.13 Do you have any other children who don't live with you? yes=1; no=2  2.13
- 2.14 How many of these children are sons aged 14 or younger?  2.14
- 2.15 How many of these children are sons older than 14?  2.15
- 2.16 How many of these children are daughters aged 14 or younger?  2.16
- 2.17 How many of these children are daughters older than 14?  2.17

### **CODES FOR SECTION 3**

#### **3.3 & 3.4 How much time?**

- 1 My parents live in the house I live
- 2 Less than 30 minutes
- 3 Between half & one hour
- 4 Between an hour & half day
- 5 Between half day & one day
- 6 Between a day & a week
- 7 More than a week

#### **3.5 Caste**

- 1 Scheduled tribe
- 2 Scheduled caste
- 3 Other backward caste

#### **3.6 Religion**

- 1 Hindu
- 2 Islam
- 3 Sikhism
- 4 Jainism
- 5 Buddhism
- 6 Zoroastrianism
- 7 Christianity - Orthodox
- 8 Christianity - Protestant
- 9 Christianity - Catholic
- 10 Christianity - Church of Nigeria

#### **3.7 Education**

- 1 Not literate
- 2 Only literate
- 3 1 year of school
- 4 2 years of school
- 5 3 years of school
- 6 4 years of school
- 7 5 years of school
- 8 6 years of school
- 9 7 years of school
- 10 8 years of school
- 11 9 years of school
- 12 10 years of school
- 13 11 years of school
- 14 12 years of school
- 15 Certificate
- 16 Diploma
- 17 Degree

#### **3.8 Activity**

- 1 Working on own farm
- 2 Casual labour (farm or non-farm)
- 3 Employee of government
- 4 Employed in agriculture
- 5 Employed outside agriculture
- 6 Self-employed with employees
- 7 Self-employed without employees
- 8 Unpaid worker in family business
- 9 Looking for work
- 10 Childcare/household chores
- 11 Disabled
- 12 Student/pupil
- 13 Not active

#### **3.13 Unit of measurement**

- 1 Acre
- 2 Hectare
- 3 Local measurement unit

### 3. PARENTS OF PARTICIPANTS

I would now like to ask you some questions about your parents  
 Ask each question twice, once for the respondent's father, once for his mother

		Mother	Father
3.1 Is your [parent] still alive?	yes=1; no=2	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> 3.1
3.2 If deceased in which year did your [parent] pass away?		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> 3.2
3.3 How much time would it take you to travel to your [parent's] (last) place of residence from the house you now live in, travelling the way you would normally travel?	use code	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> 3.3
3.4 And to your [parent's] place of birth?	use code	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> 3.4
3.5 What is (or was) your [parent's] caste? (only India)	use code	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> 3.5
3.6 What is (or was) your [parent's] religion?	use code	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> 3.6
3.7 What is the highest level of education that your [parents] received?	use code	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> 3.7
3.8 What has been your [parent's] main activity during their lifetime?	use code	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> 3.8
3.9 How many times has your [parent] been married?		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> 3.9
3.10 Are you the child of the 1st, 2nd, etc. marriage of your [parent]?		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> 3.10
3.11 What is the size of your [parent's] total landholdings at present (or if deceased, size of landholdings at time of death)?	(no land, write 0)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> 3.11
3.12 How much of that land will you inherit (or if parent passed away, size of land bequeathed to respondent)?	(no land, write 0)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> 3.12
3.13 What unit of measurement for land is used?	use code	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> 3.13
3.14 If local unit is used, (a) name of local unit:.....(b) Local unit in acres:.....(c) Local unit in hectares.....			

## **CODES FOR SECTION 4**

### **4.3 Spouse choice**

- 1 Male spouse alone
- 2 Male spouse's parents alone
- 3 Mainly parents, also male spouse
- 4 Mainly male spouse, also parents

### **4.5 Relationship to spouse**

- 1 On father's side
- 2 On mother's side
- 3 On both father & mother
- 4 Not related

### **4.6 Type of Marriage**

- 1 Ceremonial
- 2 Elopement
- 3 Levirate
- 4 Living together
- 5 Polygamous

### **4.8 How marriage registered**

- 1 Civil Registration
- 2 Religious
- 3 Not registered

### **4.9 Wealth of parents**

- 1 Very poor
- 2 Poor
- 3 Average
- 4 Wealthy
- 5 Very wealthy

### **4.10 Relative wealth of parents**

- 1 Husband's parent's richer
- 2 Wife's parent's richer
- 3 The same

### **4.11 Living after wedding**

- 1 Husband's family
- 2 Wife's family
- 3 Made a new home

### **4.14 Who paid most**

- 1 Husband's family
- 2 Wife's family

#### **4. FEATURES OF CURRENT MARRIAGE**

I would now like to ask you some questions about the marriage with your wife.

- 4.1 What age were you when you married your current wife?  4.1
- 4.2 What age was she?  4.2
- 4.3 Who chose your spouse? *use code*  4.3
- 4.4 (*Ask 4.4. & 4.5 ONLY if relatives marry in the community*) Were you related to your spouse? *yes=1; no=2*  4.4
- 4.5 If so, how were you related? *use code*  4.5
- 4.6 What kind of marriage was it? *use code*  4.6
- 4.7 Was the marriage registered in any way? *yes=1; no=2*  4.7
- 4.8 If yes, in what way was it registered? *use code*  4.8
- 4.9 At the time of your marriage, how rich/poor were your parents? *use code*  4.9
- At the time of your marriage, whose parents would you say were better off, your wife's or yours? (*If both parents had died, refer to their wealth when last alive*) *use code*  4.10
- 4.11 When you got married, did you live with your family, your wife's family, or did you make a new home? *use code*  4.11
- 4.12 Did you earn enough to support yourself at the time you got married? *yes=1; no=2*  4.12
- 4.13 How much did the marriage ceremonies and celebrations cost? *local currency*  4.13
- 4.14 Who paid most of this? *use code*  4.14

**CODES FOR SECTION 5**

**Gift (5.1, 5.4, 5.7, 5.10 & 5.13)**

- 1 Livestock
- 2 Jewellery
- 3 Cash
- 4 Household utensils
- 5 Crops/grain
- 6 Clothes

**Who gave it? (5.2, 5.5, 5.8, 5.11 & 5.14 )**

1. Groom
2. Bride
3. Groom & bride
4. Groom's parents
5. Bride's parents
6. Groom's kinsfolk
7. Bride's kinsfolk

## 5. GIFTS AT MARRIAGE

I would now like to ask you about gifts – both goods and cash – when you got married, given to you, your wife, to both of you together, your kinsfolk and her kinsfolk. For each of these, I would like you to mention the most valuable gift first, then the next-most valuable, and then the next. The estimated values of the gifts refer to their values at the time marriage.

Leave cells blank as appropriate if no (or fewer than three) gifts given to a party

		1st gift	2nd gift	3rd gift	
5.1	What was the [first,second, third] most valuable gift given to both of you?				5.1
	<i>use code</i>				
5.2	Who gave it?				5.2
	<i>use code</i>				
5.3	What was estimated value in local currency?				5.3
5.4	What was the [first,second, third] most valuable gift given to bride alone?				5.4
	<i>use code</i>				
5.5	Who gave it?				5.5
	<i>use code</i>				
5.6	What was estimated value in local currency?				5.6
5.7	What was the [first,second, third] most valuable gift given to groom alone?				5.7
	<i>use code</i>				
5.8	Who gave it?				5.8
	<i>use code</i>				
5.9	What was estimated value in local currency?				5.9
5.10	What was the [first,second, third] most valuable gift given to bride's kinfolk alone?				5.10
	<i>use code</i>				
5.11	Who gave it?				5.11
	<i>use code</i>				
5.12	What was estimated value in local currency?				5.12
5.13	What was the [first,second, third] most valuable gift given to groom's kinfolk alone?				5.13
	<i>use code</i>				
5.14	Who gave it?				5.14
	<i>use code</i>				
5.15	What was estimated value in local currency?				5.15

**CODES FOR SECTION 6**

**6.4 Divorce decision**

- 1 Husband
- 2 Wife
- 3 Both
- 4 Spouse died

**6.8 Keep possession**

- 1 Most or all
- 2 Some
- 3 None

**6.9 & 6.10 Pay back gifts**

- 1 Most or all
- 2 Some
- 3 None

## 6. MARITAL HISTORY

I would now like to ask you about any previous marriages you may have had.

Assess the number of times respondent has been married. Skip this section if respondent has not been married before. Should the number of respondent's previous marriages exceed three, then only ask the following questions for the last three marriages. Start with their first marriage, ask all the questions in the table about that marriage, and only then move on to the next marriage.

6.1	How many times have you been married?				6.1
		Marriage 1	Marriage 2	Marriage 3	
6.2	What age were you when you married the [first, second, third] time?				6.2
6.3	How long did that marriage last, in years?				6.3
6.4	Who decided to get divorced?				6.4
					<i>use code</i>
6.5	Did you have children in this marriage?				6.5
					<i>yes=1; no=2</i>
6.6	If so, how many children did you have in the marriage?				6.6
6.7	How many of these children stayed with you after you separated?				6.7
6.8	Did you keep your possessions after you separated?				6.8
					<i>use code</i>
6.9	Did you or your kinsfolk have to repay any of the marriage gifts you received?				6.9
					<i>use code</i>
6.10	Did your spouse or her kinsfolk have to repay any of the marriage gifts they received?				6.10
					<i>use code</i>

## **CODES FOR SECTION 7 (PART 1)**

### **7.1 Day activity**

- 1 Work on farm
- 2 Work own business (non-farm)
- 3 Paid work: Agriculture
- 4 Paid work: non-Agriculture
- 5 Unpaid work (incl childcare)

### **7.3 Changes you would like to make**

- 1 No changes
- 2 More time on paid work for others
- 3 More time on own business (not farm)
- 4 More time on own farm
- 5 More time on domestic work
- 6 More leisure time

### **7.4 What stops you?**

- 1 Financial constraint
- 2 Lack of land
- 3 Social constraints/norms
- 4 Childcare/domestic constraints
- 5 Burden of supporting family

### **7.5 Best describes your spouse**

- 1 Husband earns most and gives most
- 2 Husband earns most and gives some
- 3 Both spouses earn money and keep it
- 4 None of these describe us

### **7.6 Most leisure time**

- 1 Husband
- 2 Wife
- 3 Same

### **7.7 Who has most money**

- 1 Husband
- 2 Wife
- 3 Same

### **7.8-7.22 Who does the tasks?**

- 1 Husband
- 2 Wife
- 3 Children from household
- 4 Other members of household
- 5 Children from outside household
- 6 People outside household

**7. DIVISION OF TASKS AND RESPONSIBILITIES (PART 1)**

I would now like to ask you some questions about how tasks and responsibilities are divided between you and your spouse.

7.1	What do you usually spend most of your day doing?	<i>use code</i>	<input type="text"/>	7.1
7.2	Are there any changes you would like to make to how you usually spend your time?	<i>yes=1; no=2</i>	<input type="text"/>	7.2
7.3	If so, what is the most important change you'd like to make?	<i>use code</i>	<input type="text"/>	7.3
7.4	What is stopping you from doing so?	<i>use code</i>	<input type="text"/>	7.4
7.5	Which statement describes your spouse and you best?	<i>use code</i>	<input type="text"/>	7.5
7.6	Who has most time for their own leisure, your wife, you or is it about the same?	<i>use code</i>	<input type="text"/>	7.6
7.7	Who has most personal spending money, your wife, you or is it about the same?	<i>use code</i>	<input type="text"/>	7.7

Can you tell me who does the following tasks in your household?

		Primarily	Secondarily
7.8	Fuel (firewood etc.) collection	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
7.9	Water collection	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
7.10	Tending to own livestock	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
7.11	Tending to joint livestock	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
7.12	Sowing own plot	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
7.13	Ploughing/tilling own plot	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
7.14	Weeding own plot	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
7.15	Harvesting own plot	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
7.16	Sowing joint plot	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
7.17	Ploughing/tilling joint plot	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
7.18	Weeding jc	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
7.19	Harvesting joint plot	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
7.20	Buying provisions	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
7.21	Cleaning, and washing clothes/dishes	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
7.22	Cooking	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
7.23	Childcare	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

**CODES FOR SECTION 7 (PART 2)**

**7.24-7.31 Who is primarily responsible?**

- 1 Husband
- 2 Wife
- 3 Children from household
- 4 Other members of household
- 5 Children from outside household
- 6 People outside household

**7. DIVISION OF TASKS AND RESPONSIBILITIES (PART 2)**

Think now about some other household responsibilities; who in your household would you say is primarily responsible for each of the following?

- |   |                 |                      |      |
|---|-----------------|----------------------|------|
| 7.24 Producing food or earning money to pay for sufficient food for the household | <i>use code</i> | <input type="text"/> | 7.24 |
| 7.25 Earning money to pay for children's education                                | <i>use code</i> | <input type="text"/> | 7.25 |
| 7.26 Deciding which crops to grow   | <i>use code</i> | <input type="text"/> | 7.26 |
| 7.27 Buying seeds for sowing  | <i>use code</i> | <input type="text"/> | 7.27 |
| 7.28 Deciding whether to buy or rent land   | <i>use code</i> | <input type="text"/> | 7.28 |
| 7.29 Deciding whether to borrow money   | <i>use code</i> | <input type="text"/> | 7.29 |
| 7.30 Deciding on which child to send to school                                    | <i>use code</i> | <input type="text"/> | 7.30 |
| 7.31 Deciding on whether to take a sick child to the clinic or hospital           | <i>use code</i> | <input type="text"/> | 7.31 |

## **CODES FOR SECTION 8**

### **8.3 Sell land - who decides**

- 1 Doesn't own land
- 2 Wife alone
- 3 Wife and husband
- 4 Wife and own father/brother
- 5 Wife and father/brother in law
- 6 Husband alone
- 7 Husband and father/brother-in-law
- 8 Own father/brother

### **8.5 Sell property- who decides**

- 1 Doesn't own property
- 2 Wife alone
- 3 Wife and husband
- 4 Wife and own father/brother
- 5 Wife and father/brother in law
- 6 Husband alone
- 7 Husband and father/brother-in-law
- 8 Own father/brother

### **8.6 & 8.7 Hide how much of money**

- 1 All
- 2 Three quarters
- 3 Half
- 4 One quarter
- 5 None

## 8. CONTROL OVER AND SAY IN DECISIONS

I would like to ask you a few questions about how different decisions are made in your household.

- |     |  |             |                      |     |
|-----|--|-------------|----------------------|-----|
| 8.1 | If your wife wanted to buy herself a (dress/sari), can she do it without consulting you or a senior member of your family? | yes=1; no=2 | <input type="text"/> | 8.1 |
| 8.2 | Does your wife own any land in her own name?   | yes=1; no=2 | <input type="text"/> | 8.2 |
| 8.3 | If your wife wanted to sell/trade her land, who would decide?  | use code    | <input type="text"/> | 8.3 |
| 8.4 | Does your wife own any other property or valuables such as jewellery, gold/silver vessels etc?                             | yes=1; no=2 | <input type="text"/> | 8.4 |
| 8.5 | If your wife wanted to sell her personal property or valuables, who would decide?  | use code    | <input type="text"/> | 8.5 |
| 8.6 | If your wife were given some money how much of it <u>do you expect</u> she would hide from you?                            | use code    | <input type="text"/> | 8.6 |
| 8.7 | If you were given some money, how much of it would you keep hidden from your wife?   | use code    | <input type="text"/> | 8.7 |

Please tell me who in your family are the first and second most important decision-makers in the following activities.

- |      |  | First                                     | Second               |                      |      |
|------|--|---|----------------------|----------------------|------|
| 8.8  | What food to prepare for family meals                                | <i>use individual id code from page 2</i> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | 8.8  |
| 8.9  | Whether to purchase major goods for the household such as a (TV)...? | <i>use individual id code from page 2</i> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | 8.9  |
| 8.10 | Whether or not your wife should work outside the home?               | <i>use individual id code from page 2</i> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | 8.10 |
| 8.11 | How many children to have?   | <i>use individual id code from page 2</i> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | 8.11 |
| 8.12 | Whether to purchase or sell gold/silver jewellery?                   | <i>use individual id code from page 2</i> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | 8.12 |
| 8.13 | Inviting guests to your home?  | <i>use individual id code from page 2</i> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | 8.13 |
| 8.14 | What to do if a child falls sick?                                    | <i>use individual id code from page 2</i> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | 8.14 |
| 8.15 | How much schooling to give your children?                            | <i>use individual id code from page 2</i> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | 8.15 |
| 8.16 | To whom to marry your children                                       | <i>use individual id code from page 2</i> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | 8.16 |
| 8.17 | How overall household income is spent?                               | <i>use individual id code from page 2</i> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | 8.17 |

**CODES FOR SECTION 9 (PART 1)**

**Custody Code (9.14, 19.15, 19.17, 19.18)**

- 1 Husband
- 2 Wife
- 3 Children choose
- 4 A third party decides

**9. NORMS AND PRACTICES (PART 1)**

I would now like to ask you some questions about what you think is proper for husbands and wives.

Please tell me on a scale of 1-4, whether you agree or disagree with the following statements:

*Read out the options if respondent doesn't understand a scale of 1-4*

- 9.1 A man should have the final say in all family matters
- 9.2 If a woman works she should give her money to her husband
- 9.3 A woman needs her husband's permission to do paid work
- 9.4 It is a woman's job mainly to take care of the home and cook for her family  
A woman should always follow instructions whether she likes them or not, by
- 9.5 elders (particularly by her in-laws.)
- 9.6 A wife should tolerate being beaten in order to keep her family together
- 9.7 Boys should get priority when family cannot send all children to school
- 9.8 It is better to let the wife handle the money of the house

Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Other responses	
1	2	3	4		9.1
1	2	3	4		9.2
1	2	3	4		9.3
1	2	3	4		9.4
1	2	3	4		9.5
1	2	3	4		9.6
1	2	3	4		9.7
1	2	3	4		9.8

I would now like to ask you some questions about your community, NOT about your own family. In your community is it USUAL for husbands to beat their wives in each of the following situations?

- 9.9 If she goes out without telling him?
- 9.10 If her natal family does not give expected money, jewellery or other items?
- 9.11 If she neglects the house or the children?
- 9.12 If she doesn't cook food properly?
- 9.13 If he suspects her of having relations with other men?

*yes=1; no=2*  
*yes=1; no=2*  
*yes=1; no=2*  
*yes=1; no=2*  
*yes=1; no=2*

	9.9
	9.10
	9.11
	9.12
	9.13

In your community, if a couple divorces, who gets custody of

- 9.14 Younger sons?
- 9.15 Older sons?
- 9.16 If there is a difference between older and younger sons, what is the cut-off age?
- 9.17 Younger daughters?
- 9.18 Older daughters?
- 9.19 If there is a difference between older and younger daughters, what is the cut-off age?

*use code*  
*use code*  
  
*use code*  
*use code*

	9.14
	9.15
	9.16
	9.17
	9.18
	9.19

**CODES FOR SECTION 9 (PART 2)**

**9.20-9.24 How much assistance**

- 1 Enough not to worry
- 2 Enough to ensure survival but not much beyond that
- 3 Some support but not sufficient to ensure survival
- 4 Little support
- 5 No support

**9.25-9.32 Speed of remarry**

- 1 One year or less
- 2 More than 1 but less or equal to 2 years
- 3 More than 2 but less than five years
- 4 Five year or more
- 5 Usually they don't remarry

**9.33-9.37 Who keeps assets upon divorce?**

- 1 Husband
- 2 Wife

**9. NORMS AND PRACTICES (PART 2)**

Do divorced women in your community get support from the following? How much?

<b>9.20</b> Her kin?	<i>yes=1; no=2</i>	<input type="text"/>	If yes, how much?	<i>use code</i>	<input type="text"/>	9.20
<b>9.21</b> Her neighbours?	<i>yes=1; no=2</i>	<input type="text"/>	If yes, how much?	<i>use code</i>	<input type="text"/>	9.21
<b>9.22</b> Villagers/people in the city/town?	<i>yes=1; no=2</i>	<input type="text"/>	If yes, how much?	<i>use code</i>	<input type="text"/>	9.22
<b>9.23</b> Government?	<i>yes=1; no=2</i>	<input type="text"/>	If yes, how much?	<i>use code</i>	<input type="text"/>	9.23
<b>9.24</b> Together from all the above?	<i>yes=1; no=2</i>	<input type="text"/>	If yes, how much?	<i>use code</i>	<input type="text"/>	9.24

When the following divorce in your community, how quickly do they tend to re-marry?

<b>9.25</b> Women of 25 years of age and younger?	<i>use code</i>	<input type="text"/>	9.25
<b>9.26</b> Men of 25 years of age and younger?	<i>use code</i>	<input type="text"/>	9.26
<b>9.27</b> Women older than 25 years of age but younger than 35?	<i>use code</i>	<input type="text"/>	9.27
<b>9.28</b> Men older than 25 years of age but younger than 35?	<i>use code</i>	<input type="text"/>	9.28
<b>9.29</b> Women of 35 years of age or older but younger than 50?	<i>use code</i>	<input type="text"/>	9.29
<b>9.30</b> Men of 35 years of age or older but younger than 50?	<i>use code</i>	<input type="text"/>	9.30
<b>9.31</b> Women of 50 and older?	<i>use code</i>	<input type="text"/>	9.31
<b>9.32</b> Men of 50 and older?	<i>use code</i>	<input type="text"/>	9.32

The following questions are about norms in the community as a whole (not about your family).

<b>9.33</b> If a HUSBAND brought the following assets INTO MARRIAGE who keeps it when a couple divorce? <span style="float:right"><i>(use code)</i></span>						
livestock	house	land	tools/equipment	large hh. goods	gold/jewellery	money
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<b>9.34</b> If a WIFE brought the following assets INTO MARRIAGE who keeps it when a couple divorce? <span style="float:right"><i>(use code)</i></span>						
livestock	house	land	tools/equipment	large hh. goods	gold/jewellery	money
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<b>9.35</b> If the asset is ACQUIRED DURING MARRIAGE and is owned by both HUSBAND AND WIFE, who keeps it when they divorce? <span style="float:right"><i>(use code)</i></span>						
livestock	house	land	tools/equipment	large hh. goods	gold/jewellery	money
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<b>9.36</b> If the asset is ACQUIRED DURING MARRIAGE and is owned only by the HUSBAND, who keeps it when they divorce? <span style="float:right"><i>(use code)</i></span>						
livestock	house	land	tools/equipment	large hh. goods	gold/jewellery	money
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<b>9.37</b> If the asset is ACQUIRED DURING MARRIAGE and is owned only by the WIFE, who keeps it when they divorce? <span style="float:right"><i>(use code)</i></span>						
livestock	house	land	tools/equipment	large hh. goods	gold/jewellery	money
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

**CODES FOR SECTION 10**

**10.12 & 10.13 How frequently receive**

- 1 Once a week
- 2 Twice a month
- 3 Once a month
- 4 Once every two months
- 5 Twice a year
- 6 Once a year
- 7 Less than once a year
- 8 Never

**10.15 Adequacy of help**

- 1 For all of the need
- 2 For most of the need
- 3 For about half of the need
- 4 For some but less than half the need
- 5 For hardly any of the need

## **10. NEARNESS OF AND HELP FROM KIN**

I would now like to ask you some questions about your kinsfolk; I mean your parents, aunts, uncles, brothers, sisters, cousins, nieces and nephews that you are closely related to (*leave the term closely ambiguous to cover whoever the respondent thinks are closely related*)

Using the transport you would normally use, how many of your kin older than 15 years live

- |             |   |                      |      |
|-------------|---|----------------------|------|
| <b>10.1</b> | less than one hour's travel away?                                 | <input type="text"/> | 10.1 |
| <b>10.2</b> | one or more than one hour but less than half a day's travel away? | <input type="text"/> | 10.2 |
| <b>10.3</b> | half or more than half a day but less than a day's travel away?   | <input type="text"/> | 10.3 |
| <b>10.4</b> | a day's travel away?  | <input type="text"/> | 10.4 |
| <b>10.5</b> | more than a days travel away?                                     | <input type="text"/> | 10.5 |

Do you get in touch with your kin with the following forms of communication? *More than one answer is possible.*

- |              |   |                            |                       |                            |
|--------------|---|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>10.6</b>  | Fixed Phone   | <i>yes=1; no=2</i>         | <input type="text"/>  | 10.6                       |
| <b>10.7</b>  | Mobile  | <i>yes=1; no=2</i>         | <input type="text"/>  | 10.7                       |
| <b>10.8</b>  | Email   | <i>yes=1; no=2</i>         | <input type="text"/>  | 10.8                       |
| <b>10.9</b>  | Post  | <i>yes=1; no=2</i>         | <input type="text"/>  | 10.9                       |
| <b>10.10</b> | When was the last time any of your kin gave you money?  | <i>(if never, write 0)</i> | <i>in weeks</i>       | <input type="text"/> 10.10 |
| <b>10.11</b> | And gifts other than money?   | <i>(if never, write 0)</i> | <i>in weeks</i>       | <input type="text"/> 10.11 |
| <b>10.12</b> | How frequently do you typically receive money from any of your kin?   |                            | <i>use code</i>       | <input type="text"/> 10.12 |
| <b>10.13</b> | How frequently do you typically get gifts other than money from any of your kin?  |                            | <i>use code</i>       | <input type="text"/> 10.13 |
| <b>10.14</b> | Imagine that you would be in serious financial need ten times during the next five years: how often would your kin help?  |                            | <i>no. of times</i>   | <input type="text"/> 10.14 |
| <b>10.15</b> | Would their help be adequate?   |                            | <i>use code</i>       | <input type="text"/> 10.15 |
| <b>10.16</b> | Imagine that there is an emergency of the most serious kind in your household for which you need to raise a large amount of money fast. How much money could you raise from your kin within a week? |                            | <i>local currency</i> | <input type="text"/> 10.16 |

**CODES FOR SECTION 11 (PART 1)**

**11.1 & 11.4 House owner**

- 1 Husband
- 2 Wife
- 3 Both husband and wife
- 4 Somebody else who lives in the house
- 5 Landlord/rented

**11.16 & 11.20 Who land belong to before marriage**

- 1 Husband
- 2 Husband's kinfolk
- 3 Wife
- 4 Wife's kinfolk
- 5 Somebody else

**11. ASSETS, LIABILITIES, INCOME AND EXPENDITURES (PART 1)**

I would now like to ask you some questions about your possessions.

- 11.1 Who owns the house you live in? (go to 11.5 if not owned by husband or wife who participated in the games) use code  11.1
- 11.2 Is the house legally registered in the owner's name? yes=1; no=2  11.2
- 11.3 If the house were to be sold, what would be its current market value? local currency  11.3
- 11.4 Who owned the house before you got married? use code  11.4

*Write zero if no livestock*

	A. Milk cows or buffalo	B. Draft bullock or buffalo	C. Ox	D. Donkeys	E. Horse or mule	F. Poultry	G. Others, specify	
11.5 How many [...] are owned by the household?	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	11.5						
11.6 Current average value in (local currency) of one ?	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	11.6						
11.7 How many of these are owned by you alone?	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	11.7						
11.8 How many of these are owned by your wife alone?	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	11.8						
11.9 How many of these are owned by both of you?	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	11.9						
11.10 How many of these belonged to you or your kinsfolk before you got married?	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	11.10						
11.11 How many of these belonged to your wife or her kinsfolk before you got married?	<input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	11.11						

Name of local land unit ..... How many local units make up one acre ..... one hectare .....

*Denote land area in local units*

- 11.12 How much land does your household own? (if no land owned, write zero and go to 12.22) in local units  11.12
- 11.13 If the household's land were to be sold, how much would it fetch? in local currency  11.13
- 11.14 How much of the household's land is exclusively owned by your wife? (if nothing, write zero and go to 12.22) in local currency  11.14
- 11.15 Is that land titled in her name? yes=1; no=2  11.15
- 11.16 Who did it belong to before you got married? use code  11.16
- 11.17 If your wife's land were to be sold, how much would it fetch? in local currency  11.17
- 11.18 How much of the household's land is exclusively owned by you? (if nothing, write zero and go to 12.22) in local currency  11.18
- 11.19 Is that land titled in your name? yes=1; no=2  11.19
- 11.20 Who did it belong to before you got married? use code  11.20
- 11.21 If the land that you alone own were to be sold, how much would it fetch? in local currency  11.21

**CODES FOR SECTION 11 (PART 2)**

**11.22-11.40 (col C) Who owns....?**

- 1 Husband
- 2 Wife
- 3 Jointly
- 4 Somebody else
- 5 Multiple ownership

**11. ASSETS, LIABILITIES, INCOME AND EXPENDITURES (PART 2)**

*In column A write down 1 if this item is owned, 2 if not (in which case move on to the next item)*

*In column B write down the number owned*

*In column C, use the code to identify ownership*

*In column D assess the total current market value of the tools/goods referred to in a line; e.g. if a household owns two ploughs (12.39), write down how much these are together worth; likewise, if a hammer and a saw are owned (12.40), write down how much these are together worth; etc.*

Name of tools/goods	A. Does your household own	B.If so, how many?	C. Who owns...?	D. If you were to sell all of your ..., how much do you expect you'd fetch?
	<i>yes=1; no=2</i>		<i>use code</i>	<i>in local currency</i>
11.22 Radio/Transistor				
11.23 Television				
11.24 VCR/VCP				
11.25 Blender/Wet grinder				
11.26 Pressure cooker				
11.27 Electric fan				
11.28 Watch/clock				
11.29 Iron				
11.30 Pots and pans				
11.31 Bed				
11.32 Comfy chair/sofa				
11.33 Table				
11.34 Cupboard				
11.35 Tractor				
11.36 Thresher				
11.37 Sewing machine				
11.38 Bullock cart				
11.39 Plough				
11.40 Other tools (hoe, hammer, saw ...)				



**CODES FOR SECTION 11 (PART 3)**

Note no additional codes are required for this part.

**11. ASSETS, LIABILITIES, INCOME AND EXPENDITURES (PART 3)**

Ask whether the household owns any of the following items. If they do write 1 or if they don't write 2 in column A. If no, go to next asset.

Ask who owns that particular item within the household. If husband alone, write its value in column B; if wife alone, write its value in column C; if jointly write its value in column D.

Record the value of the item in current market value.

	A. Does household own ...? <i>yes=1; no=2</i>	B. Value if owned by husband alone? <i>local currency</i>	C. Value if owned by wife alone? <i>local currency</i>	D. Value if owned jointly? <i>local currency</i>
11.41 Bicycle				
11.42 Scooter/motorcycle				
11.43 Car				
11.44 Gold and jewellery				
11.45 Property (e.g. house) elsewhere				
11.46 Land elsewhere				
11.47 Pension plan (expected annual income)				
11.48 Bank account (money in)				
11.49 Cash (total amount)				
11.50 Debt (total amount)				

Earnings here are only incomes that are strictly earned by one person, the respondent or his wife (e.g. not from remittances intended for the household as a whole; or from jointly cultivated plots, etc.). Assist respondent in obtaining a guesstimate if respondent finds it difficult to assess earnings for a year.

<i>Write 0 if nonthing is earned</i>	A. In the past 12 months, how much did the husband earn from ...	B. And in the 12 months before that?	C. In the past 12 months, how much did the wife earn from ...	D. And in the 12 months before that?
11.51 Wages, salaries or other cash earnings				
11.52 Value of in-kind payments				
11.53 Farming/dairying (net of expenses)				
11.54 Own business (net of expenses)				
11.55 Remittances or payments from people living outside the household				
11.56 Pensions or government payments				
11.57 Rents, investments, stocks, bonds, dividends or interest income				
11.58 Other sources				

**CODES FOR SECTION 11 (PART 4)**

Note no additional codes are required for this part.

**11. ASSETS, LIABILITIES, INCOME AND EXPENDITURES (PART 4)**

On average how much money does your household expend for the following in a typical month?

*Note all values should be given in local currency.*

- 11.59 Cereals (rice, wheat, etc.)
- 11.60 Fruits and vegetables
- 11.61 Animal products (meat, chicken, eggs, milk, butter, etc.)
- 11.62 Ready-made food
- 11.63 Non-food expenditure (furniture, building materials, fuel, clothing, etc.)
- 11.64 Taxes and contributions
- 11.65 Clothes/shoes/fabric for MEN
- 11.66 Clothes/shoes/fabric for WOMEN
- 11.67 Clothes/shoes/fabric for BOYS
- 11.68 Clothes/shoes/fabric for GIRLS

Expenditure	
	11.59
	11.60
	11.61
	11.62
	11.63
	11.64
	11.65
	11.66
	11.67
	11.68

*For the following, in addition to expenditure ask who consumes the particular item. Ensure id codes correspond to household roster. Use blank spaces to record locally important items owned separately by spouses that are not already covered.*

- 11.69 Cigarettes
- 11.70 Transport
- 11.71 Alcoholic drinks
- 11.72 Jewellery
- 11.73 Perfume
- 11.74 Make-up
- 11.75
- 11.76
- 11.77

Expenditure	Id code of up to 3 consumers			
	A	B	C	
				11.69
				11.70
				11.71
				11.72
				11.73
				11.74
				11.75
				11.76
				11.77

- 11.78 Do you consume farm (including crops and livestock) products your household produces?
- 11.79 If yes, what is the approximate value of the products your household consumes in a typical month?

*yes=1; no=2*

*local currency*

	11.78
	11.79

## **CODES FOR SECTION 12**

### **12.1 & 12.2 Played game like real**

- 1 Yes
- 2 Somewhat
- 3 No

### **12.3 & 12.4 More/less generously**

- 1 More generously
- 2 About the same
- 3 Less generously

### **12.6 Reveal winnings?**

- 1 All
- 2 Some
- 3 None

### **12.8 Who do you give winnings to**

- 1 Wife
- 2 Children
- 3 Parents
- 4 In-laws
- 5 Other family members

### **12.9 Money not given away**

- 1 Gave all away
- 2 Saved it for the future
- 3 Spent it on things for the whole household
- 4 Spent it on myself
- 5 Spent it on the children
- 6 Spent it on wife
- 7 Spent it on other family members

### **12.10 Wife get winnings?**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 She wouldn't say

### **12.13 Wife's winnings given to**

- 1 Me (husband)
- 2 Children
- 3 Her parents
- 4 My parents
- 5 Other family
- 6 People outside the family

### **12.14. Wife winnings used for what?**

- 1 Gave all money away
- 2 Saved it for the future
- 3 Spent it on things for the whole household
- 4 Spent on herself
- 5 Spent on me
- 6 Spent on children
- 7 Spent on other family member

**12. SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT THE GAMES**

I would now like to ask you some questions about the games you played.

- 12.1 When you played the game, did you behave as you would in real life? use code  12.1
- 12.2 Do you think your spouse played as she would in real life? use code  12.2
- 12.3 Would you say you behaved more generously than you would do in real life? use code  12.3
- 12.4 Would you say your wife behaved more generously than she would do in real life? use code  12.4
- 12.5 Did you receive winnings from the experiment? (if no goto 12.11) yes=1; no=2  12.5
- 12.6 Did you reveal your winnings to your wife? use code  12.6
- 12.7 Did you give any of the winnings away? (if no goto 12.10) yes=1; no=2  12.7
- 12.8 Who did you give your winnings to? (multiple answers possible) use code 

A	B	C	D
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

 12.8
- 12.9 What did you do with the money you did not give away? use code 

A	B	C	D
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

 12.9
- 12.10 Did your wife get winnings from the experiment? use code  12.10
- 12.11 Did your wife reveal her winnings to you? (if no goto next section) yes=1; no=2  12.11
- 12.12 Did your wife give any of the winnings away? (if no go to next section) yes=1; no=2  12.12
- 12.13 Who did your wife give some of her winnings to?(multiple answers possible) use code 

A	B	C	D
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

 12.13
- 12.14 What did she do with the money she did not give away? (multiple answers possible) use code 

A	B	C	D
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

 12.14

**CODES FOR SECTION 13**

**13.2 Pregnant or breast-feeding**

- 1 Pregnant
- 2 Breast-feeding
- 3 Respondent is male

