



Livelihoods



Induction Pack

Patricia Woods





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Introduction

The purpose of this booklet is to provide a list of useful resources and reference materials for DFID Livelihoods Advisers. The resources are aligned to DFID's five Livelihoods Technical Competencies, as listed below:

1. The global context, including the international and regional architecture of agriculture, food and nutrition security, natural resources use and scarcity, and climate change.
2. Rural development policy and delivery in a developing country context.
3. Sources of risk and insecurity, their impacts on livelihoods and application to building resilience.
4. Natural resource-based livelihoods.
5. Dynamics of change.

Relevant resources for each technical competency are grouped according to the themes of required knowledge for each adviser, as set out in the Livelihoods Adviser Technical Competency Framework. For each theme, we provide a list of resources and information on the type of resource (e.g. book, academic paper, DFID publication, external paper, website, training course, topic guide, online learning) as well as a short description of content and a link to access the resource, where possible. Only academic papers that have been published in reputable academic journals are included. 'External paper' includes grey literature which may not have been subject to the same rigorous quality control as academic papers. The nature of the resources ranges from useful background information and learning materials to analysis, reviews, evidence papers, case studies and policy guidance.

This is intended to be a live document that is regularly updated to incorporate important new material on each theme and to eliminate resources that are deemed to be less useful or links that are no longer working. With this in mind, advisers are encouraged to suggest amendments and to identify resources that they consider as essential reading for their peers (including internal DFID resources), either by highlighting resources that are already on this list or by recommending additional resources.



A misty mountain landscape with a dirt path leading up a hillside. A person is carrying baskets on a shoulder, and another person stands near a small structure. The background shows steep, forested mountains under a cloudy sky.

Global Context

**Including the International and
Regional Architecture of
Agriculture, Food and Nutrition
Security, Natural Resources Use
and Scarcity and Climate Change**

Technical competency theme	Resource type	Title	Description	How to access / full reference
Roles and functioning of key international and regional agricultural and food security players	Book (online appendix)	The Global Architecture for Food Security and Agricultural Development	Online appendix from the book 'One Billion Hungry: Can We Feed the World?' by Gordon Conway. Includes information on the history and context of FAO, Bretton Woods Institutes (World Bank, IMF), UN World Food Programme, International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD), Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research (CGIAR), CIFOR, and International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI).	Conway, G. (2012) <i>One Billion Hungry: Can We Feed the World</i> , Comstock Publishing Associates, First Edition, Cornell University Press, Appendix, pp. 1-11. ISBN 0801478022 http://www.cornellpress.cornell.edu/resources/titles/80140100695530/extras/Conway_Appendix.pdf
	DFID publication	Multilateral Aid Review	The 2011 Multilateral Aid Review (MAR) was commissioned to assess the value for money of UK aid funding through multilateral organisations. The organisations assessed under the MAR included multilateral development banks, UN agencies, development finance institutions and humanitarian organisations. Updated in 2013.	https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/multilateral-aid-review Executive summary by National Audit Office: http://www.nao.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2012/09/1213594es.pdf Multilateral Aid Review Update 2013: https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/multilateral-aid-review-update-2013-interim-report
	Book (chapter)	Global Food and Agricultural Institutions - Chapter 3: Mandates, governance and finance	Analyses the origins, functions, successes and difficulties of global institutions (FAO, IFAD, the World Bank, WFP and CGIAR) in their attempts to achieve world food security and explores their relevance in meeting 21 st century challenges.	Shaw, D. J. (2009) <i>Global Food and Agricultural Institutions</i> , Routledge, Oxon. ISBN 0415445035 Google Books Preview
	Website	Global Donor Platform for Rural Development	This is a network of 34 bi-lateral and multi-lateral donors, international financing institutions, inter-governmental organisations and development agencies. The website includes publications on joint approaches, policy briefs and studies on agriculture and rural development.	http://www.donorplatform.org/ Review of overarching Global Donor Platform for Rural Development policy documents and donor perspectives: http://www.scribd.com/document_downloads/141131838?extension=pdf&from=embed&source=embed
	Website	The Comprehensive Africa Agriculture Development Programme (CAADP)	CAADP is the Africa-led initiative working to boost agricultural productivity. Its work falls under 4 pillars: i) land and water management; ii) market access; iii) food supply and hunger; and iv) agricultural research. Website includes 'Useful Resources' section.	http://www.nepad-caadp.net/

1. The global context, including the international and regional architecture of agriculture, food and nutrition security, natural resources use and scarcity, and climate change

Technical competency theme	Resource type	Title	Description	How to access / full reference
International architecture surrounding agriculture, food and nutrition security, forestry and other natural resources	DFID/Defra publication	DFID/Defra Policy Narrative on Global Food Security and Sustainable Agriculture	This March 2010 policy narrative provides an overview of the global food security situation and the international and UK response to help improve food security and sustainable agriculture.	http://archive.defra.gov.uk/foodfarm/food/pdf/defra-dfid1003.pdf
	External paper	International Forest Policy - the instruments, agreements and processes that shape it	This report, commissioned by the Secretariat of the United Nations Forum on Forests (UNFF), seeks to provide a systematic assessment of how the world's multi-lateral instruments, processes and agreements address the major environmental, social and economic benefits of forests.	McDermott, C.L. et al. (2007) International Forest Policy the instruments, agreements and processes that shape it, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, UNFF Secretariat http://www.un.org/esa/forests/pdf/publications/Intl_Forest_Policy_instruments_agreements.pdf
	External paper	International Architecture for Transboundary Water Resources Management: Policy Analysis and Recommendations	Dfid and WWF-UK commissioned a study to review and evaluate opportunities to improve the international architecture of transboundary water management in recognition of the impacts on local livelihoods and functioning Of ecosystems. This study is based on regional assessments, interviews and literature reviews.	DFID/WWF/Pegasys (2010) International Architecture for Transboundary Water Resources Management: Policy Analysis and Recommendations http://awsassets.panda.org/downloads/wwf_intl_water_architecture_policy_recommendations_2010.pdf
	Website	World Trade Organisation's Agriculture Agreement	The WTO's Agriculture Agreement was negotiated in the 1986–1994 Uruguay Round. WTO member governments agreed to improve market access and reduce trade-distorting subsidies.	http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/agric_e/agric_e.htm http://www.wto.org/english/docs_e/legal_e/ursum_e.htm#aAgreement
Roles of other UK government departments in agriculture, natural resources and private sector support and of domestic NGOs	Website	CDC Group	CDC is the UK's Development Finance Institution (DFI) wholly owned by DFID. CDC's mission is to support the building of businesses throughout Africa and South Asia and create jobs.	http://www.cdcgroup.com/
	Website	Foreign & Commonwealth Office (FCO)	The FCO promotes British interests overseas, supporting citizens and businesses around the globe.	https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/foreign-commonwealth-office
	Website	Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs (DEFRA)	DEFRA is responsible for policy and regulations on environmental, food and rural issues.	https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/department-for-environment-food-rural-affairs
	Website	Department of Energy & Climate Change (DECC)	The DECC works to make sure the UK has secure, affordable energy supplies and promotes international action to mitigate climate change.	https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/department-of-energy-climate-change
	Website	Forestry Commission	The Forestry Commission is responsible for the protection and expansion of Britain's forests and woodlands.	http://www.forestry.gov.uk/

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Technical competency theme	Resource type	Title	Description	How to access / full reference
	Website	Department for Business, Innovation & Skills (BIS)	BIS is the department for economic growth and it invests in skills and education to promote trade, boost innovation and help people to start and develop businesses.	https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/department-for-business-innovation-skills Overseas trade and investment: https://www.gov.uk/government/topics/trade-and-investment
	Website	Bond	Bond is the UK membership body for organisations working in international development.	http://www.bond.org.uk/
	Website	Charity Commission	The regulator for charities in England and Wales.	http://www.charitycommission.gov.uk/
International trade and intellectual property regimes and how these impact men's and women's livelihoods	External paper (chapter)	Trade and Markets, chapter within IAASTD Agriculture at a Crossroads, Synthesis Report	The International Assessment of Agricultural Knowledge, Science and Technology for Development (IAASTD) was initiated in 2002 by WB and FAO. The objective of IAASTD is to assess the impacts of agricultural knowledge, science and technology on poverty reduction and rural livelihoods.	IAASTD (2009) - see pages 65-70 'Trade and Markets' http://www.unep.org/dewa/agassessment/reports/IAASTD/EN/Agriculture%20at%20a%20Crossroads_Synthesis%20Report%20(English).pdf
	Online handbook	World Intellectual Property Organisation (WIPO) Intellectual Property Handbook: Policy, Law and Use	Covers all aspects of intellectual property (IP), including international treaties and conventions, the enforcement of IP rights, e-commerce, biotechnology, traditional knowledge and copyright issues.	http://www.wipo.int/about-ip/en/iprm/
	Academic paper	What Tanzania's coffee farmers can teach the world: a performance-based look at the fair trade-free trade debate	This study examines how two prominent market-based trade interventions, Fairtrade certification and TechnoServe business development, were implemented within two coffee producer organizations in Tanzania.	Parrish, B. D., Luzadis, V. A. and Bentley, W. R. (2005) What Tanzania's coffee farmers can teach the world: a performance-based look at the fair trade-free trade debate. <i>Sustainable Development</i> , 13: 177-189. doi: 10.1002/sd.276 http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/sd.276/abstract
	Website	WTO's Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS)	Explanation of the WTO Agreement on trade-related aspects of intellectual property rights (TRIPS), later legal instruments, and current policy issues.	http://www.wto.org/english/thewto_e/whatis_e/tif_e/agrm7_e.htm Handbook: http://www.wto.org/english/res_e/publications_e/handbook_wtotripsag12_e.htm Current issues: http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/trips_e/trips_issues_e.htm
	DFID document	Trade Policy Unit Operational Plan 2011-2015 (updated June 2012)	The Operational Plan sets out the context, vision and priorities of DFID's Trade Policy Unit, as well as the resources needed to deliver the expected	https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/67413/tpu-dfid-2011.pdf

1. **The global context, including the international and regional architecture of agriculture, food and nutrition security, natural resources use and scarcity, and climate change**

Technical competency theme	Resource type	Title	Description	How to access / full reference
			results.	
	Online e-learning suite (open access)	WTO E-Learning	WTO E-Learning provides online training on international trade, the role of the WTO and multilateral WTO trade agreements.	http://etraining.wto.org/default.asp
Food and nutrition security as a policy and practical objective	External paper	International Food Policy Research Institute 2012 Global Food Policy Report	Annual review of policy developments in food and nutrition security. It examines key challenges and opportunities, shares new evidence and knowledge, and highlights emerging issues.	http://www.ifpri.org/sites/default/files/publications/gfpr2012.pdf
	External paper	The 2013 Lancet Series on Child and Maternal Nutrition	A series of papers evaluating the problems of maternal and child under-nutrition and obesity.	http://www.thelancet.com/series/maternal-and-child-nutrition
	Online learning module (open access)	London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine 'Programming for Nutrition Outcomes' module	This Master's level module (funded by DFID) explores under-nutrition, highlights its multi-sectoral causes and identifies potential programmatic solutions. Includes sessions on gender equality & nutrition, and climate change & nutrition.	http://ble.lshtm.ac.uk/course/view.php?id=26
	Website	Reducing hunger and malnutrition in developing countries	UK government website setting out DFID's policy on hunger and malnutrition, including analysis of the issue, actions, background and relevant case studies (updated June 2013).	https://www.gov.uk/government/policies/reducing-hunger-and-malnutrition-in-developing-countries
International climate and environmental commitments	Website	UN Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) UN Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD) Agenda 21 Kyoto Protocol & Doha Amendment Cancun Agreements Montreal Protocol REDD	The three Rio Conventions on biodiversity, climate change and desertification (UNFCCC, CBD, UNCCD) derived directly from the 1992 Earth Summit - the UN Conference on Environment and Development (UNCED) held in Rio de Janeiro in 1992. Agenda 21 is a non-binding, voluntarily implemented UN action plan, and is another product of the 1992 UNCED. The 1997 Kyoto Protocol (followed by Doha Amendment in 2012) is an international agreement linked to the UNFCCC, which sets internationally binding targets for reducing emissions. The 2010 Cancun Agreements represent the largest global effort to reduce emissions, with national plans captured formally at international level under the banner of the UNFCCC. The Montreal Protocol (1989) was designed to	UNFCCC http://unfccc.int CBD www.cbd.int UNCCD www.unccd.int Agenda 21 http://www.unep.org/Documents.Multilingual/Default.asp?documentid=52 Kyoto Protocol http://unfccc.int/kyoto_protocol/items/2830.php http://unfccc.int/resource/docs/convkp/kpeng.pdf Doha Amendment http://unfccc.int/files/kyoto_protocol/application/pdf/kp_doha_amendment_english.pdf Cancun Agreements http://unfccc.int/key_steps/cancun_agreements/items/6132.php Handbook for the Montreal Protocol

1. **The global context, including the international and regional architecture of agriculture, food and nutrition security, natural resources use and scarcity, and climate change**

Technical competency theme	Resource type	Title	Description	How to access / full reference
			reduce the emission of substances that deplete the ozone layer. REDD is the UN programme on Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation in Developing Countries.	http://ozone.unep.org/Publications/MP_Handbook/MP-Handbook-2012.pdf REDD www.un-redd.org
Climate science & understanding impact of climate change on (rural-based) livelihoods	External paper	Inter-governmental Panel on Climate Change, Summary for Policymakers, Climate Change 2007: Working Group I: The Physical Science Basis	The IPCC Working Group's contribution to the IPCC Fourth Assessment Report describes progress in understanding the human and natural drivers of climate change, observed climate change, climate processes and attribution, and estimates of projected future climate change. It builds upon past IPCC assessments and incorporates findings from the past six years of research.	IPCC (2007) The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change [Solomon, S., D. Qin, M. Manning, Z. Chen, M. Marquis, K.B. Averyt, M.Tignor and H.L. Miller (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, UK. http://www.ipcc.ch/publications_and_data/ar4/wg1/en/spm.html
	Academic paper	The impact of climate change on smallholder and subsistence agriculture	Discusses the difficulty of modelling and predicting the impacts of climate change on subsistence and smallholder farmers and proposes a conceptual framework for understanding the diverse impacts in an integrated manner.	Morton, J. F. (2007) The impact of climate change on smallholder and subsistence agriculture. <i>Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences</i> , 104(50), 19680-19685 http://www.pnas.org/content/104/50/19680.full.pdf+html
	Academic paper	The impact of droughts and floods on food security and policy options to alleviate negative effects	This article introduces an analytical framework for understanding the impacts of droughts and floods on rural livelihoods, based on Sen's 'entitlement approach', and applies the framework to food crises in Malawi.	Devereux, S. (2007) The impact of droughts and floods on food security and policy options to alleviate negative effects. <i>Agricultural Economics</i> , 37(s1), 47-58. http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1574-0862.2007.00234.x/abstract
	Academic paper	How resilient are labour markets to natural disasters? The case of the 1998 Bangladesh flood	Evaluation of how the 1998 flood affected wages in Bangladesh. Found that agricultural workers who moved towards non-agricultural employment to cope benefitted through a lower percentage reduction in short-term wages.	Mueller, V., & Quisumbing, A. (2011) How resilient are labour markets to natural disasters? The case of the 1998 Bangladesh Flood. <i>Journal of Development Studies</i> , 47(12), 1954-1971. http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00220388.2011.579113
	Distance learning course	Climate change & Development, Distance Learning for Development (DL4D)	This SOAS CEDEP course provides a multi-disciplinary understanding of climate change processes, their interactions with development and implications for policies, economies and livelihoods. Course is 240 hours over 35 weeks and costs £960.	http://www.dl4d.ac.uk/course/climate-change-and-development_102.html

1. The global context, including the international and regional architecture of agriculture, food and nutrition security, natural resources use and scarcity, and climate change

Technical competency theme	Resource type	Title	Description	How to access / full reference
	Website	Reducing the impact of climate change in developing countries	UK government website with overview of DFID policy on this topic, including analysis of the issues, actions, background and relevant case studies (published in March 2013).	https://www.gov.uk/government/policies/reducing-the-impact-of-climate-change-in-developing-countries
Poverty reduction strategies and how they impact on, for example, the agricultural sector, food and nutrition security	External paper	2005 Review of the Poverty Reduction Strategy Approach: Balancing Accountabilities and Scaling Up Results	Joint World Bank/IMF review. The 2005 review encouraged continued support for a country-based development model, recognising that this requires medium to long-term commitment to institutional changes and capacity building - including efforts to strengthen governance and accountability.	World Bank/IMF (2005) '2005 Review of the Poverty Reduction Strategy Approach: Balancing Accountabilities and Scaling Up Results' http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTPRS1/Resources/PRSP-Review/2005_Review_Final.pdf
	DFID policy paper	Partnerships for poverty reduction: rethinking conditionality	A 2005 DFID/FCO/HMT paper setting out the UK Government's position on effective aid partnerships. It outlines the principles for building partnerships. It explores the relationship that donors should have with the policy-making process in developing countries.	https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/partnerships-for-poverty-reduction-rethinking-conditionality
	External paper	Missing links in the politics of development: Learning from the PRSP experiment	This paper critically addresses questions over the feasibility of 'engineering' commitment to poverty reduction and explores how development cooperation could do better within the PRSP framework.	Booth, D. (2005) Missing links in the politics of development: Learning from the PRSP experiment. Overseas Development Institute (ODI). Booth PRSP paper
	Academic paper	Rural Livelihoods and Poverty Reduction Strategies in four African countries	This paper compares and contrasts rural livelihoods in Uganda, Kenya, Tanzania and Malawi, with a view to informing rural poverty reduction policies within PRSPs. Also addresses decentralisation, linking macro-level policy to micro-level circumstances.	Ellis, F. and Freeman, HA (2004) Rural Livelihoods and Poverty Reduction Strategies in four African countries, <i>The Journal of Development Studies</i> , Volume 40, Issue 4, 2004. http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/00220380410001673175
Governance as a key factor in securing sustainable and resilient livelihoods and in securing effective development	Book	Why Nations Fail: The Origins of Power, Prosperity and Poverty	Drawing on historical and contemporary examples, this book concludes that institutions are critical for building prosperity and virtuous circles of innovation, expansion and peace.	Acemoglu, D., & Robinson, J. (2012) <i>Why Nations Fail: the Origins of Power, Prosperity, and Poverty</i> . Random House Digital, Inc.. ISBN 0307719219
	Book	The Bottom Billion: Why the Poorest Countries Are Failing And What Can Be Done About It	Explores governance issues and poverty traps such as: the conflict trap, the natural resource trap, being landlocked with bad neighbours and weak governance in small countries.	Collier, P. (2008) <i>The Bottom Billion: Why the Poorest Countries Are Failing And What Can Be Done About It</i> . Oxford University Press. ISBN 0195373383

1. The global context, including the international and regional architecture of agriculture, food and nutrition security, natural resources use and scarcity, and climate change

Technical competency theme	Resource type	Title	Description	How to access / full reference
outcomes	External paper	Understanding Governance: Pathways to Sustainability	This IDS paper addresses governance issues in dynamic social, technological and environmental systems, and their implications for sustainability and social justice. Drawing on a review of literature on political systems, the paper identifies a number of key challenges and responses.	Leach, M., Bloom, G., Ely, A., Nightingale, P., Scoones, I., Shah, E. and Smith, A. (2007) 'Understanding Governance: Pathways to Sustainability', STEPS Working Paper 2, Brighton: STEPS Centre http://www.ids.ac.uk/files/governance.pdf
	External paper	A Policymaker's Guide to Dutch Disease	Aimed at policy-makers, this paper tackles the issue of Dutch Disease - the theory that aid flows will lead to an appreciation of the real exchange rate which can slow the growth of a country's exports and harm a country's long-term growth prospects.	Barder, O. (2006) A Policymaker's Guide to Dutch Disease, Center for Global Development, Working Paper 91, July 2006 http://www.eldis.org/vfile/upload/1/document/0708/doc14813.pdf
	DFID PLOW Learning Resource	Professional Development for Livelihoods Advisers (PLOW) Core Technical Briefing Competence Briefing Notes: Natural Resource Governance	This PLOW briefing note discusses the political economy of natural resource use, the implications of good and bad resource governance on livelihoods, and governance in the forestry, fisheries and non-renewable sectors. This resource was produced by the Programme of Advisory and Support Services (PASS) in partnership with the Institute of Development Studies (IDS). PASS was a Resource Centre that closed in 2007.	Ireland, C.; Brown, T.; Hudson, J.; Hobbs, J.; MacPherson, N. (2005) PLOW learning resource: 'Natural Resource Governance Briefing Note', Programme of Advisory and Support Services (PASS), Hemel Hempstead, UK Available on DFID Intranet – Livelihoods Cadre site and on CEIL PEAKS Evidence on Demand website http://www.evidenceondemand.info/PLOW-learning-resource-Natural-resource-governance.aspx
	Book (chapter)	Doing Institutional Analysis: Digging Deeper than Markets and Hierarchies	This is a chapter from a book on institutional economics, which explores the problem of understanding institutions due to the complexity and diversity of contemporary life.	Ostrom, E. (2008). Doing institutional analysis: Digging deeper than markets and hierarchies. In Handbook of new institutional economics (pp. 819-848). Springer Berlin Heidelberg.
	DFID paper	Summary Review of DFID's Governance Portfolio 2004–2009	This 2011 paper is a retrospective look at how DFID has engaged in governance from 2004 to 2009 where complete project data is available. The purpose of the review was to assess the results of DFID's expenditure in governance, and how DFID could better allocate resources to further improve value for money in the future.	https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/67458/governance-portfolio.pdf
	Website	Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative	The EITI is a global standard that holds a global conference every two years and promotes revenue transparency and accountability in the extractive sector.	http://eiti.org/ EITI case study on Nigeria: http://eiti.org/document/case-study-nigeria

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Rural Development Policy

**Delivery in a Developing Country
Context**

Technical competency theme	Resource type	Title	Description	How to access / full reference
History, impact and degree of success of rural development interventions (including participation, agricultural services reform, land policy, food and nutrition security, and diversification) in meeting the needs of the poor	Topic Guide	EoD Topic Guide: Agriculture and Growth	This Topic Guide outlines the propositions and empirical evidence in support of growth based on small-farm agriculture. It also makes essential links between ideas about pro-poor growth and livelihood concepts applied at more local levels.	Ellis, F. (2013) Topic Guide: Agriculture and growth. Evidence on Demand, UK http://www.evidenceondemand.info/topic-guide-agriculture-and-growth
	Academic paper	Sustainable intensification in African agriculture	Analysis of 40 programmes in 20 countries where sustainable intensification has been developed during the 1990s–2000s. The cases include agroforestry, soil conservation, conservation agriculture, pest management, horticulture and livestock.	Pretty, J., Toulmin, C., & Williams, S. (2011) Sustainable intensification in African agriculture. <i>International journal of agricultural sustainability</i> , 9(1), 5-24. http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.3763/ijas.2010.0583
	Academic paper	Land Tenure and Food Security: Exploring Dynamic Linkages	After a brief review of the concepts of land tenure and food security, this article combines both issues in a framework that recognises the link between access to food and ability to maintain sufficient resources to meet long-term needs.	Maxwell, D., & Wiebe, K. (1999) Land tenure and food security: Exploring dynamic linkages. <i>Development and Change</i> , 30(4), 825-849. http://landportal.info/sites/default/files/land_tenure_and_food_security_exploring_dynamic_linkages.pdf
	Academic paper	Household strategies and rural livelihood diversification	This article reviews literature on diversification as a livelihood strategy of rural households in developing countries, with particular reference to sub-Saharan Africa. It also examines the determinants and effects of diversification in the areas of poverty, income distribution, farm output and gender.	Ellis, F. (1998) Household strategies and rural livelihood diversification. <i>The Journal of Development Studies</i> , 35(1), 1-38 http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00220389808422553
For food and nutrition security – see resources in (1) above. For history and impact of land policies, see forthcoming EoD Land Topic Guide.				
Impact of public sector reforms (e.g. decentralisation, privatisation) on livelihoods of men and women	Topic Guide	Topic Guide on Decentralisation and Local Government	This Commonwealth Secretariat/GSDRC publication presents current debates on the impact of decentralisation and local government on poverty reduction, service delivery and conflict as well as providing links to relevant research and case studies. Provides practical guidance for designing, implementing and evaluating decentralisation reforms.	Commonwealth Secretariat (2011) Topic Guide on Decentralisation and Local Government http://www.gsdrc.org/docs/open/DecLocGov2011.pdf
	Book	Decentralisation in Africa: A Pathway Out of Poverty and Conflict?	This is a collection of articles examining donor-driven decentralisation. It addresses issues of poverty reduction in Uganda, Ghana, Malawi, Tanzania and conflict management in Namibia,	Crawford, G., & Hartmann, C. (Eds.) (2008) <i>Decentralisation in Africa: A Pathway Out of Poverty and Conflict?</i> . Amsterdam University Press.

2. Rural development policy and delivery in a developing country context

Technical competency theme	Resource type	Title	Description	How to access / full reference
			South Africa, Uganda, and Rwanda. It also identifies conceptual weaknesses and problems of implementation.	ISBN: 9789053569344 Google Books Preview
	Academic paper	Privatisation in Developing Countries: A Review of the Evidence & the Policy Lessons	This article reviews the main empirical evidence on the impact of privatisation in developing economies. Suggests that privatisation needs to be complemented by policies that promote competition and effective state regulation, and also integrated into a process of structural reform.	Parker, D., & Kirkpatrick, C. (2005) Privatisation in developing countries: A review of the evidence and the policy lessons. <i>Journal of Development Studies</i> , 41(4), 513-541. http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00220380500092499
Impact of agriculture on poverty reduction, FNS and its differing impact on men and women	See above and forthcoming EoD Topic Guides on climate change and agriculture, and agricultural productivity. EoD is also currently preparing an e-learning module on empowering women.			
	DFID policy paper	Growth and poverty reduction: the role of agriculture	A 2005 DFID publication explaining DFID's approach to the agricultural sector, based on the premise that agriculture's importance to poverty reduction goes far beyond its direct impact on farmers' incomes.	http://dfid-agriculture-consultation.nri.org/launchpapers/roleofagriculture.pdf
	External paper	Gender, Assets, and Agricultural Development Programs: A Conceptual Framework	This CGIAR CAPRI working paper explores the potential linkages between gender, assets and agricultural development projects and is aimed at a better understanding of how agricultural development interventions are likely to impact (positively or negatively) the gendered distribution of assets.	Meinzen-Dick, R. et al. (2011) Gender, Assets, and Agricultural Development Programs: A Conceptual Framework. CAPRI Working Paper No. 99. Washington, D.C.: International Food Policy Research Institute. http://dx.doi.org/10.2499/CAPRIWP99
	External paper	Reducing the Gender Gap in Agricultural Extension & Advisory Services: How to Find the Best Fit for Men and Women Farmers	This is a USAID discussion paper aimed at practitioners, addressing the concept of gender in agricultural extension and advisory services. It explores the significance of gender relations for the design, operation, and monitoring of agricultural extension and advisory services.	Manfre, C., Rubin, D., Allen, A., Summerfield, G., Colverson, K., & Akeredolu, M. (2013) Reducing the gender gap in agricultural extension and advisory services, Modernizing Extension and Advisory Services, USAID http://www.culturalpractice.com/site/wp-content/uploads/2013/04/3-2012-39.pdf
The role of the private sector in development and growth and the	External paper	A Synthesis of the Making Markets Work for the Poor (M4P) Approach	This M4P synthesis paper is a guidance document explaining the essence of the M4P approach – its rationale, including evidence of impact, and key features in the implementation of M4P.	The Springfield Centre (2008) A Synthesis of the Making Markets Work for the Poor (M4P) Approach http://www.sdc-employment-income.ch/en/Home/Making_Markets_Work_for_th

2. Rural development policy and delivery in a developing country context

Technical competency theme	Resource type	Title	Description	How to access / full reference
enabling environment for private sector trade /making markets work for the poor				e_Poor/document.php?itemID=4472&langID=1 Other M4P approaches: SDC Resources on M4P
	See forthcoming EoD Private Sector Topic Guide.			
The importance of technology to growth (especially agricultural technology but also opportunities for applications of new communications and low carbon technologies in rural areas) and possible trade-offs with FNS and poverty reduction	Sourcebook	ICT in Agriculture Sourcebook: Connecting Smallholders to Knowledge, Networks, and Institutions	This World Bank Sourcebook provides practitioners with lessons learned, guiding principles, and hundreds of case studies on applying information and communication technologies to agriculture. Fifteen modules touch on multiple sub-fields, including gender, forest governance and farmers' organisations.	http://www.ictinagriculture.org/content/ict-agriculture-sourcebook
	Academic paper	The compatibility of rural electrification and promotion of low-carbon technologies in developing countries - the case of Solar PV for Sub-Saharan Africa	Using solar photovoltaic (PV) in Sub-Saharan Africa as a case, this paper explores the extent to which the objectives of increased access to electricity in rural areas is compatible with low-carbon technologies.	Nygaard, I. (2009) The compatibility of rural electrification and promotion of low-carbon technologies in developing countries-the case of Solar PV for Sub-Saharan Africa. <i>European Review of Energy Markets</i> , 3(2), 125-158. http://www.eeoinstitute.org/european-review-of-energy-market/EREM_8- Article_Nygaard.pdf
	Website	DFID Research For Development (R4D)	Includes resources detailing research on technologies and ICTs.	http://r4d.dfid.gov.uk/Default.aspx
Social and economic links between rural and urban areas	Book (chapter)	Urbanization, poverty and inequity: Is rural-urban migration a poverty problem, or part of the solution?	This paper discusses urban poverty, socially excluded settlements, the contribution of rural-urban migration to urban population growth and links between urban and rural poverty.	Tacoli, C., McGranahan, G., & Satterthwaite, D. (2008) Urbanization, poverty and inequity: Is rural-urban migration a poverty problem, or part of the solution? <i>The new global frontier: urbanization, poverty and environment in the 21st century</i> , 37-53. Google Books Preview
	Also see section 5 - Dynamics of Change.			
Political economy factors including power	Topic Guide (and country case studies)	GSDRC Topic Guide on Political Economy Analysis	This guide references some of the key literature on donor approaches to political economy analysis and its effectiveness in different contexts. It also includes examples of political economy analysis and drivers of change country studies.	Mcloughlin, C. et al. (2009) GSDRC Topic Guide on Political Economy Analysis, Governance and Social Development Resource Centre, Applied Knowledge Services, UoB http://gsdrc.org/go/topic-guides/political-economy-analysis Examples and case studies: http://www.gsdrc.org/go/topic-guides/political-

2. Rural development policy and delivery in a developing country context

Technical competency theme	Resource type	Title	Description	How to access / full reference
				economy-analysis/examples-of-political-economy-analysis
	External paper	From Drivers of Change to the Politics of Development: Refining the Analytical Framework to understand the politics of the places where we work	This paper presents a framework for political analysis of prospects for development in different societies, based on a conceptualization of the political system as linked formal and informal processes by which decisions are made over resources. This framework helps to identify the dynamic elements which drive politics.	Leftwich, A. (2006) From Drivers of Change to the Politics of Development: Refining the Analytical Framework to understand the politics of the places where we work. Notes of Guidance for DfID Offices. http://www.gsdrc.org/docs/open/doc104.pdf
Social protection as a tool for securing livelihoods; cash transfers and productive safety nets	Topic Guide	GSDRC Topic Guide on Social Protection	This GSDRC guide provides a reference for policymakers and practitioners. It introduces key literature on types of social protection, design and implementation problems, potential for mainstreaming development concerns into social protection programming, and covers major debates in the field. With contributions from ODI, IDS and DFID.	Scott, Z. et al. (2012) GSDRC Topic Guide on Social Protection, Governance and Social Development Resource Centre, Applied Knowledge Services, University of Birmingham http://www.gsdrc.org/index.cfm?objectid=48F47E69-14C2-620A-27BB39087F780079 http://www.gsdrc.org/docs/open/SP1.pdf
	External paper	Regional Evidence Building Agenda (REBA) Thematic Briefs on Social Transfers	Series of thematic briefs written by Stephen Devereux, Frank Ellis and Philip White as part of the REBA initiative. Briefs 1-6 deal with social transfer issues such as vulnerability, targeting, delivery, coordination, cost-effectiveness and markets. Case studies from Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, Swaziland, Zambia.	http://capacity4dev.ec.europa.eu/search/apachesolr_search/reba%20thematic%20brief http://www.wahenga.net/briefs/thematic
	DFID publication	DFID Cash Transfers Literature Review	This April 2011 DFID Policy Division paper provides a synthesis of current global evidence on the impact of cash transfers in developing countries, and of what works in different contexts, or for different development objectives.	http://r4d.dfid.gov.uk/PDF/Articles/cash-transfers-literature-review.pdf
	External paper	Holding cash transfers to account: beneficiary and community perspectives	This ODI synthesis report presents qualitative research findings on beneficiary and community perceptions of five unconditional cash transfer programmes in the Middle East and North Africa region and sub-Saharan Africa. It explores the extent to which objectives address empowerment, social justice, social cohesion and citizenship alongside economic vulnerability.	Samuels, F., Jones, N. and Malachowska, A. (2013) Holding cash transfers to account: beneficiary and community perspectives, ODI, April 2013 http://www.odi.org.uk/sites/odi.org.uk/files/odi-assets/publications-opinion-files/8373.pdf
	External paper	Transforming Livelihoods for	This paper aims to map out the theory of change	Sabates-Wheeler, R., & Devereux, S. (2011)

2. Rural development policy and delivery in a developing country context

Technical competency theme	Resource type	Title	Description	How to access / full reference
		Resilient Futures: How to facilitate graduation in social protection programmes	underpinning the notion of graduation and to set out, conceptually and empirically, the range of enabling and constraining factors that facilitate or undermine this change process.	Transforming Livelihoods for Resilient Futures: How to facilitate graduation in social protection programmes. Future Agricultures Working Paper, August 2011 http://r4d.dfid.gov.uk/PDF/Outputs/futureagriculture/FAC_Working_Paper_No23.pdf
	Toolkit	Toolkit on Tackling Error, Fraud and Corruption in Social Protection Programmes	World Bank toolkit intended to provide a concise but thorough resource for social protection practitioners on how to minimise error, fraud and corruption in their programmes.	Van Stolk, C. & Tesliuc, E. D. (2010) Toolkit on tackling error, fraud and corruption in social protection programmes. The World Bank and Rand Europe. http://siteresources.worldbank.org/SOCIALPROTECTION/Resources/SP-Discussion-papers/Safety-Nets-DP/1002.pdf Other World Bank social protection toolkits available from: World Bank Toolkits

The background image is a faded, sepia-toned photograph of a rural landscape. In the foreground, there are large, round haystacks. A dirt path leads from the bottom center towards the middle ground, where a group of about five people are standing. The background features rolling hills and mountains under a hazy sky. The overall tone is somber and historical.

Sources of Risk and Insecurity

**Impacts on Livelihoods and
Application to Building Resilience**

Technical competency theme	Resource type	Title	Description	How to access / full reference
Climate risk and the impact of climate shocks on poor people's livelihoods	Academic paper	Climate Change Impacts on Global Food Security	Takes a broad look at how climate change may impact on food availability, access and utilisation, with particular emphasis on the poorer parts of the world. Concludes that a robust and coherent pattern of climate change impacts on crop productivity exists at the global scale, but the picture is less clear at smaller scales.	Wheeler, T., & von Braun, J. (2013). Climate Change Impacts on Global Food Security. <i>Science</i> , 341(6145), 508-513. DOI: 10.1126/science.1239402 http://www.sciencemag.org/content/341/6145/508.short
	Systematic literature review	Climate change and food security in Sub-Saharan Africa: A systematic literature review	Review of peer-reviewed literature related to climate change and food security. Analysis of the literature found consistent predictions of decreased crop productivity, land degradation, high market prices, negative impacts on livelihoods, and increased malnutrition.	Thompson, H. E., Berrang-Ford, L., & Ford, J. D. (2010) Climate change and food security in Sub-Saharan Africa: A systematic literature review. <i>Sustainability</i> , 2(8), 2719-2733. http://www.mdpi.com/2071-1050/2/8/2719
	External paper	Turn down the heat: climate extremes, regional impacts, and the case for resilience	This World Bank report focuses on the risks of climate change to development in SSA, and South / South East Asia. This scientific analysis examines the likely impacts of present day, 2°C and 4°C warming on agricultural production, water resources, and coastal vulnerability for affected populations.	World Bank (2013) Turn Down the Heat: Climate Extremes, Regional Impacts, and the Case for Resilience. A report for the World Bank by the Potsdam Institute for Climate Impact Research and Climate Analytics. Washington,DC:World Bank. World Bank Full Report
Resource scarcity	External paper	Resource Scarcity, Climate Change and the Risk of Violent Conflict	This paper provides a brief assessment of how natural resource scarcity and global climate change may affect the risk of violent conflict in the future. The resource scarcity element of the paper is primarily focused on resources required to meet basic needs such as food, land and water, as opposed to high-value commodities associated with the 'resource curse'.	Evans, A. (2010) Resource Scarcity, Climate Change and the Risk of Violent Conflict, World Development Report 2011 Background Paper http://siteresources.worldbank.org/EXTWDR2011/Resources/6406082-1283882418764/WDR_Background_Paper_Evans.pdf
	External paper	Confronting Scarcity: Managing water, energy and land for inclusive and sustainable growth (Executive Summary of The 2011/2012 European Report on Development)	This European Union report examines the constraints on water, energy and land, and the inter-relationships between them. It then considers how they can be managed together to promote socially inclusive and environmentally sustainable growth in developing countries.	The 2011/2012 European Report on Development, Confronting Scarcity: Managing Water, Energy and Land for Inclusive and Sustainable Growth, ODI, ECDPM, German Development Institute (GDI/DIE). © European Union, 2012 http://www.die-gdi.de/CMS-Homepage/openwebcms3.nsf/(ynDK_contentByKey)/MSIN-8DVLAQ/\$FILE/European-Report-on-Development-2011-2012_Summary.pdf

3. Sources of risk and insecurity, their impacts on livelihoods and application to building resilience

Technical competency theme	Resource type	Title	Description	How to access / full reference
	External paper	Resources, risk and resilience: scarcity and climate change in Ethiopia	This report is the first in a series of country-specific case studies looking at resource scarcity issues on the ground, how governments are responding, and what international partners can do to help to build resilience to the effects of scarcity.	Evans, A. (2012) Resources, risk and resilience: scarcity and climate change in Ethiopia, Center on International Cooperation, New York University http://cic.nyu.edu/sites/default/files/evans_security_ethiopia_2012.pdf
Political economy and the impact of elites on access to natural resources	DFID paper	Political Economy Analysis How To Note	A July 2009 DFID practice paper setting out approaches and tools to conduct political economy analysis.	http://www.gsdr.org/docs/open/PO58.pdf
	External paper	Resource scarcity, fair shares and development. A WWF/Oxfam Discussion Paper	This discussion paper is intended to contribute to the evolving debate on the links between resource scarcity and international development, in particular by focusing on the issues of equity and 'fair shares' for poor people and poor countries that arise in the context of resource limits and environmental boundaries.	Evans. A., (2011) Resource scarcity, fair shares and development. WWF-UK / Oxfam Discussion paper. http://assets.wwf.org.uk/downloads/wwf_oxfam_scarcityfairsharesdev2011.pdf
Fragile states and how to tailor (rural based) livelihoods work to these environments	GSDRC Helpdesk Research Report	Livelihoods in fragile contexts	A response to a donor request in May 2013 to identify risks, lessons and best practice in delivering livelihoods assistance, with a focus on food security at community-level in fragile and volatile environments, where government capacity is limited.	http://www.gsdr.org/docs/open/HDQ942.pdf
	External paper	A New Deal for Engagement in Fragile States	This is the international agreement proposed by the g7+ group of fragile and conflict-affected states and endorsed at the Busan High Level Forum on Aid Effectiveness in November 2011.	http://www.newdeal4peace.org/wp-content/themes/newdeal/docs/new-deal-for-engagement-in-fragile-states-en.pdf
Conflict (particularly resource-based) outcomes	Topic Guide	GSDRC Topic Guide on Conflict	This topic guide was written in December 2009 (updated 2012) with contributions from Graduate Institute of International Relations, Institute for Security Studies and DFID. Covers: understanding, preventing and managing violent conflict; living in conflict-affected areas; state building and peace building.	http://www.gsdr.org/go/conflict
Predictable hunger, food and nutrition insecurity and crop failure and	External paper	Enhancing Resilience to Food Security Shocks in Africa	This USAID discussion paper provides a conceptual framework and prospective methodology for assessing resilience and measuring the outcomes of programmes aimed at enhancing resilience in various contexts.	Food Security and Nutrition (FSN) Network (2012) http://www.fsnnetwork.org/sites/default/files/discussion_paper_usaid_dfid_wb_nov.8_2012.pdf

3. Sources of risk and insecurity, their impacts on livelihoods and application to building resilience

Technical competency theme	Resource type	Title	Description	How to access / full reference
interventions that impact on nutritional outcomes	Academic paper	Cash transfers and high food prices: explaining outcomes on Ethiopia's Productive Safety Net Programme (PSNP)	This paper aims to shed light on the debate over the relative efficacy of cash transfers versus food aid, drawing on evidence from Ethiopia's PSNP. The data is from a two-wave panel survey conducted in 2006 and 2008. The findings indicate that food transfers or 'cash plus food' packages are superior to cash transfers alone, in the Ethiopian context of high inflation.	Sabates-Wheeler, R., & Devereux, S. (2010) Cash transfers and high food prices: explaining outcomes on Ethiopia's productive safety net programme. <i>Food Policy</i> , 35(4), 274-285. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.foodpol.2010.01.001 http://opendocs.ids.ac.uk/opendocs/bitstream/handle/123456789/2344/FAC_Working_Paper_004.pdf?sequence=1
Insecurity of tenure in a variety of natural resource areas (e.g. land, forestry, fisheries, water)	External paper	Improving the governance of tenure of land, fisheries and forests	This is the third in a series of four FAO papers on the Voluntary Guidelines on the Governance of Tenure. The Guidelines provide a framework that can be applied equally to land tenure, fisheries tenure and forest tenure.	FAO (2012) http://www.fao.org/nr/tenure/land-tenure-journal/index.php/LTJ/article/view/50/90
	External paper	Literature review of property rights and development	Series of ODI papers from 2013, covering property rights and economic growth, social, political and economic empowerment, water rights and rural household welfare.	http://www.odi.org.uk/publications/7694-literature-review-property-rights-development
	External paper	Land tenure and administration in Africa: lessons of experience and emerging issues	This IIED study reviews the main features of land policy and legislation in sub-Saharan Africa, and identifies emerging land tenure issues in the continent. The study draws lessons from recent experience in: land tenure reform; land redistribution; decentralised land management; land conflict; protecting the land rights of vulnerable groups; land and rural-urban links; land and broader development policies and programmes.	Cotula, L., Toulmin, C., & Hesse, C. (2004) Land tenure and administration in Africa: lessons of experience and emerging issues. London: International Institute for Environment and Development. http://www.wri.org/property-rights-africa/wriTest_Mali/lessons/lesson2/documents/LandTenureandAdministration(Cotula).pdf Further IIED reports available from: http://pubs.iied.org/12529IIED.html
	Academic paper	Forest tenure reform in the age of climate change: Lessons for REDD+	This article examines two specific issues that present risks for local communities: rights to forests and rules for resource use. It draws on the findings of a study conducted by CIFOR on forest tenure reforms in selected countries from 2006 to 2008.	Larson, A. M. (2011) Forest tenure reform in the age of climate change: Lessons for REDD+. <i>Global Environmental Change</i> , 21(2), 540-549. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.gloenvcha.2010.11.008
	External paper	From Exclusion to Ownership? Challenges and Opportunities in Advancing Forest Tenure Reform	This report focuses on the challenges associated with recognising forest land access and ownership of local people and provides recommendations on how the forest tenure reform process can be carried forward.	Sunderlin, W. D., Hatcher, J., & Liddle, M. (2008) From exclusion to ownership? Challenges and opportunities in advancing forest tenure reform. Rights & Resources Initiative. http://www.rightsandresources.org/documents/inde

3. Sources of risk and insecurity, their impacts on livelihoods and application to building resilience

Technical competency theme	Resource type	Title	Description	How to access / full reference
				x.php?pubID=736
	Book	Women's Land Rights and Privatization in Eastern Africa	Covers the broader policy context followed by case studies on the challenges of securing land rights for women in Eastern Africa (Kenya, Tanzania, Uganda, Rwanda).	Englert, B., & Daley, E. (Eds.). (2008) Women's Land Rights and Privatization in Eastern Africa. Boydell & Brewer Ltd.
	Website	FAO Gender and Land Rights Database/FAO Technical Guide on gender equitable tenure	Contains country-level information on legal frameworks, customary laws, CSOs and land-related statistics. The guide is a tool to promote gender-equitable land tenure governance.	http://www.fao.org/gender/landrights/en/ Also see: http://www.fao.org/fileadmin/user_upload/landright/docs/Technical_Guide.pdf
Gender-based risks and opportunities to empower women and girls in rural (and urban) based contexts	DFID paper	The Strategic Vision for Girls and Women: One Year On	A 2012 review of progress on the pillars of DFID's 2011 Strategic Vision for Girls and Women	https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/67331/StrategicVision-OneYearOn.pdf
	E-learning	UNESCO Gender Equality eLearning Programme	This eLearning programme contains seven modules with core content and links to relevant further reading. Modules include: 'Gender Responsive Budgeting and Results Based Management', 'Mainstreaming Gender in Daily Tasks'.	http://www.unesco.org/new/index.php?id=34592
	Sourcebook	Gender in Agriculture Sourcebook	This Sourcebook is comprised of sixteen online modules and is the outcome of collaborative efforts by the World Bank, FAO, and IFAD. It is aimed as a guide for practitioners in addressing gender issues and integrating gender-responsive actions.	http://worldbank.org/genderinag
	Reference list	Key reference material for social & gender issues linked to tackling deforestation	This reference list has been collated as part of a helpdesk enquiry that was undertaken to peer review social and gender issues in a business case relating to forests and climate change. Includes references for topics such as gender participation and empowerment.	Selby, S. (2013) Key reference material for social & gender issues linked to tackling deforestation. Evidence on Demand, UK. DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.12774/eod_hd044.Mar2013.selby http://www.evidenceondemand.info/key-reference-material-for-social-and-gender-issues-linked-to-tackling-deforestation
	Website	Eldis Interactions Empowerment of Women and Girls	Up to date information on collaborative research (in 12 countries, 2012-2016) by IDS and global partners on three gender-related themes: organised activism against gender violence, the health of women and girls in low income urban settings and the visibility of unpaid care work in public policy.	http://interactions.eldis.org/

3. Sources of risk and insecurity, their impacts on livelihoods and application to building resilience

Technical competency theme	Resource type	Title	Description	How to access / full reference
HIV/Aids and other health risks to livelihoods	Literature review	Social protection and HIV: global literature review: Access to social protection and its impact on people living with and affected by HIV and their households	This global literature review of social protection and HIV is the first component of the International Labour Organization's research on access to, and effects of, social protection policies and programmes on male and female workers affected by HIV and AIDS. Undertaken by ODI.	McCord, A. and Himmelstine, C.L. (2013) Social Protection and HIV global literature review - Access to social protection and its impact on people living with and affected by HIV and their households International Labour Office, Geneva, 2013 Social Protection & HIV Literature Review
Global food systems and food price shocks and related needs to adapt livelihoods programming to cushion increasing volatility	External paper	Impact of the Common Agricultural Policy on food price volatility for developing countries	This paper analyses the effects of the CAP in developing countries and finds that existing protectionist measures may continue to exacerbate price volatility at world level.	Cantore, N. (2012) Impact of the Common Agricultural Policy on food price volatility for developing countries, ODI http://www.odi.org.uk/publications/6944-impact-common-agricultural-policy-food-price-volatility-developing-countries
	External paper	Squeezed: Life in a Time of Food Price Volatility	This IDS/Oxfam Joint Agency Report provides some insights into the impact of food price rises on livelihoods, wellbeing and development, based on the results of a four-year study conducted across 10 low and middle income countries with different levels of exposure to price rises.	Hossain, N., King, R., & Kelbert, A. (2013) Squeezed: Life in a Time of Food Price Volatility, Year 1 results, IDS/Oxfam http://newdemo.openrepository.com/newdemo/bitstream/2384/295316/1/rr-squeezed-food-price-volatility-year-one-230513-en.pdf
	External paper	Asia Agrifood System's 5 Linked Transformations: Implications for Agricultural Research and Development Strategies	This paper focuses on emerging evidence from surveys and broad trend information of five interrelated transformations in South Asia. These are: (1) urbanization; (2) diet change; (3) food market transformation, (4) rural factor market transformation, (5) agricultural technology and farm scale (land size) change.	Reardon, T. (2013) Asia Agrifood System's 5 Linked Transformations: Implications for Agricultural Research and Development Strategies, Independent Science and Partnership Council, CGIAR http://www.sciencecouncil.cgiar.org/fileadmin/templates/ispc/documents/Strategy_and_Trends/2013/Foresight.Reardon.Asia_Agrifood.March2013.pdf
The links between different risks and the vulnerability of different social groups, both rural and urban	Academic paper	Risk, Poverty and Vulnerability in Africa	Discusses links between recurrent drought, health risks, pests, commodity price shocks, conflict and other sources of risk requiring effective responses from policy makers/households.	Dercon, S. (2005) Risk, poverty and vulnerability in Africa. <i>Journal of African Economies</i> , 14(4), 483-488. DOI: 10.1093/jae/eji023 http://jae.oxfordjournals.org/content/14/4/483.extract
	Academic paper	Conceptualizing Chronic Poverty	This paper explores the concepts of poverty, vulnerability and poverty dynamics. It reviews who is chronically poor, why they stay poor and policies to reduce chronic poverty.	Hulme, D., & Shepherd, A. (2003) Conceptualizing chronic poverty. <i>World Development</i> , 31(3), 403-423. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(02)00222-X

3. Sources of risk and insecurity, their impacts on livelihoods and application to building resilience

Technical competency theme	Resource type	Title	Description	How to access / full reference
	Academic paper	The asset vulnerability framework: Reassessing urban poverty reduction strategies	This paper categorises the assets of the urban poor in terms of tangible assets (such as labour and human capital) less familiar productive assets (such as housing) and intangible assets (such as household relations and social capital).	Moser, C. O. (1998) The asset vulnerability framework: reassessing urban poverty reduction strategies. <i>World Development</i> , 26(1), 1-19. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(97)10015-8



Natural Resource Based Livelihoods

Technical competency theme	Resource type	Title	Description	How to access / full reference
<p>Understanding of and experience of applying relevant key tools and methodologies including the Livelihoods Framework, Making Markets Work for the Poor, Disaster Risk Reduction, Climate Change Adaptation, Environmental Impact Analysis, Poverty and Social Impact Analysis, methods for valuing natural capital, etc.</p>	External paper	Sustainable Rural Livelihoods: Practical Concepts for the 21st Century	IDS paper on sustainable livelihoods from the 1990s.	Chambers, R., & Conway, G. (1992) Sustainable rural livelihoods: practical concepts for the 21st century. Institute of Development Studies (UK). http://opendocs.ids.ac.uk/opendocs/bitstream/handle/123456789/775/Dp296.pdf?sequence=1 See also: Scoones, I. (1998) Sustainable rural livelihoods: a framework for analysis (Vol. 72, p. 22). Brighton, IDS http://www.ids.ac.uk/files/dmfile/Wp72.pdf
	DFID publication	Sustainable livelihoods approaches: progress and possibilities for change	Review of SLA approach since the 1990s.	Carney, D. (2003) Sustainable livelihoods approaches: progress and possibilities for change. London: Department for International Development. http://www.eldis.org/vfile/upload/1/document/0812/SLA_Progress.pdf
	External paper	The Operational Guide to the M4P Approach	An operational resource to help put the M4P approach into practice. The guide provides an overview of good practice for implementing M4P – it explains the key frameworks and principles and identifies important management and governance considerations.	The Springfield Centre (2008) The Operational Guide to the M4P Approach http://www.sdc-employment-income.ch/en/Home/Making_Markets_Work_for_the_Poor/document.php?itemID=4472&langID=1
	E-learning	Participatory Market Systems Development Roadmap (PMSD)	This is a Practical Action online resource. The PMSD Roadmap is a structured sequence of steps designed to guide practitioners in how to facilitate Participatory Market System Development (PMSD) on the ground. Each step has guidance notes, training materials, case studies and links to further resources.	http://www.slideshare.net/pmsd-map
	DFID Guidance Notes	Minimum Standards for Embedding Disaster Resilience in DFID Country Offices	Guidance notes on disaster resilience prepared by CHASE for DFID Country Offices and partners. Also see DFID's internal resources – 'How to Note: Background and Introduction to Disaster Resilience' and a presentation by Tim Waites – 'Donor Perspectives: Building Disaster Resilience in DFID'.	https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/191840/Minimum_standards_for_embedding_Disaster_Resilience.pdf

4. Natural resource based livelihoods

Technical competency theme	Resource type	Title	Description	How to access / full reference
	DFID publication	Defining Disaster Resilience DFID Approach Paper	Outlines DFID's policy position on resilience. The paper begins with an outline of what resilience is and sets out a framework to improve understanding of building resilience through DFID's country operations. It then looks at a range of existing DFID resilience interventions at country and regional levels.	DFID (2011) Defining Disaster Resilience DFID Approach Paper, DFID publication, Crown copyright 2011 https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/defining-disaster-resilience-a-dfid-approach-paper
	Book	Strategic environmental assessment: a sourcebook and reference guide to international experience	Produced by the International Institute for Environment and Development. Provides information on key trends and issues in strategic environmental assessment and the approaches adopted in different countries.	Dalal-Clayton, D. B., & Sadler, B. (2005). <i>Strategic environmental assessment: a sourcebook and reference guide to international experience</i> , IIED, Earthscan. Google Books Preview
	External paper	Donor experience of Poverty and Social Impact Analysis (PSIA): A DFID review	This article summarises an ODI review of DFID staff experience in using PSIA. PSIA has been used increasingly as an analytical tool to assist in the process of policy design. The review questioned how effectively it has contributed to evidence based, participatory and pro-poor policymaking processes.	Bird, K. (2008) Donor experience of Poverty and Social Impact Analysis: A DFID review, <i>Poverty in Focus</i> , 14 pp.20-21, International Poverty Centre, UNDP http://www.ipc-undp.org/pub/IPCPovertyInFocus14.pdf
	DEFRA publication	An introductory guide to valuing ecosystem services	The aim of this guide is to provide an introduction to the valuation of ecosystem services and takes a systematic approach to the assessment of impacts on the natural environment, to ensure that the true value of ecosystems is taken into account in policy decision-making.	https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/an-introductory-guide-to-valuing-ecosystem-services
Agricultural services policy and delivery (research, extension, inputs)	Academic paper	The impacts of CGIAR research: A review of recent evidence	Review of evidence on the impacts of CGIAR research published since 2000. Suggests that CGIAR research contributions in crop genetic improvement, pest management, NRM and policy research have had positive impacts on investment.	Renkow, M., & Byerlee, D. (2010) The impacts of CGIAR research: A review of recent evidence. <i>Food Policy</i> , 35(5), 391-402. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.foodpol.2010.04.006
	Sourcebook	Agricultural Innovation Systems: An Investment Sourcebook and Agriculture Investment Sourcebook	Two World Bank Sourcebooks on agriculture presented in thematic modules. Each module covers a theme related to assessing and designing investments. Deals with policy, technical, and institutional options for improving agriculture sector.	Agricultural Innovation Systems Sourcebook http://go.worldbank.org/OR4EZUB7I0
	Website	Consultative Group on International Agricultural	CGIAR is a global partnership that unites organizations engaged in research for a food	http://www.cgiar.org/ CGIAR annual reports available here:

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Technical competency theme	Resource type	Title	Description	How to access / full reference
		Research (CGIAR)	secure future. CGIAR's 15 Research Centres generate and disseminate knowledge, technologies, and policies for agricultural development through research.	http://www.cgiar.org/resources/cgiarannual-reports/
	Website	Future Agricultures Consortium	An Africa-based alliance of research organisations seeking to provide high-quality and independent information and advice to improve agricultural policy and practice in Africa. Has a network of over 90 researchers across the region and around the world.	http://www.future-agricultures.org/
Resource management regimes, institutions and options and ways of building capacity within these	Book	REDD, forest governance and rural livelihoods	Examines experiences from incentive-based forest management and their effects on community livelihoods. Also presents six country case studies that provide a snapshot of REDD developments to date, identifying design features for REDD that would encourage benefits for forest communities. See introductory chapter for an overview.	Springgate-Baginski, O., & Wollenberg, E. (Eds.). (2010) <i>REDD, forest governance and rural livelihoods: the emerging agenda</i> . CIFOR ISBN: 978-602-8693-15-8 http://www.cifor.org/publications/pdf_files/Books/BWollenberg0101.pdf
	Sourcebook	Sustainable Land Management Sourcebook	The Sustainable Land Management Sourcebook is intended to be a reference for practitioners seeking information about good land management approaches, innovations for investments, and close monitoring for potential scaling up.	http://siteresources.worldbank.org/EXTARD/Resources/336681-1215724937571/eBook.pdf
Supply and value chains for agricultural/forest/livestock/fishery inputs and products	External paper	Value Chains, Donor Interventions and Poverty Reduction: A Review of Donor Practice	Reviews a selection of 30 donor-led value chain interventions, and identifies patterns of engagement. Provides some guidelines for designing and managing value chain interventions.	Humphrey, J., & Navas-Alemán, L. (2010) Value chains, donor interventions and poverty reduction: A review of donor practice. <i>IDS Research Reports</i> , 2010 (63), 1-106. http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.2040-0217.2010.00063_2.x/abstract
	External paper	Aid for Trade and engaging with global value chains: developing trade and reducing food insecurity?	This ODI paper assesses the role of Aid for Trade (Aft) in assisting the integration of agricultural producers in sub-Saharan Africa (SSA) into high-value agricultural global value chains (GVCs). This study makes reference to country case studies, including the cut-flower industry in Kenya.	Keane, J. (2013) Aid for Trade and engaging with global value chains: developing trade and reducing food insecurity?, ODI Report, June 2013. http://www.odi.org.uk/publications/7579-aid-trade-global-value-chains-food-insecurity
	DFID-commissioned paper	Fisheries and aquaculture and their potential roles in development: an assessment of	A DFID-commissioned review of the evidence relating to the contribution of fisheries and aquaculture to economic growth, food security and	Arthur, R. et al. (2013) Fisheries and aquaculture and their potential roles in development: an assessment of the current evidence, MRAG, IDS

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Technical competency theme	Resource type	Title	Description	How to access / full reference
		the current evidence	nutrition.	and University of Stirling
	External paper	Promoting gender equitable opportunities in agricultural value chains: A handbook	This handbook was produced for the USAID Office of Women in Development. It is based on research studies conducted under the USAID Greater Access to Trade Expansion Project. This handbook presents the "Integrating Gender Issues into Agricultural Value Chains" approach. It brings together concepts from different technical areas, specifically gender, agriculture, microenterprise development, and value chains.	Rubin, D., Manfre, C., & Barrett, K. (2009) Promoting gender equitable opportunities in agricultural value chains: A handbook. Greater Access to Trade Expansion (GATE) Project under the Women in Development IQC. USAID. http://www.wemanresources.info/documents/Page3_GenderMainstreaming/3_4_ValueChain/Final%20GATE%20gender%20value%20chain%20handbook%20low%20res.pdf
Water resources management and urban/rural water issues in the context of diminishing supply	External paper	Managing Climate Extremes and Disasters in the Water Sector: Lessons from the IPCC SREX Report	This thematic brief summarises the key findings of the Special Report on Managing the Risks of Extreme Events and Disasters to Advance Climate Change Adaptation (SREX) relevant to water resources and water management. It includes an assessment of the science and the implications for sustainable development.	Climate and Development Knowledge Network (2012) Managing Climate Extremes and Disasters in the Water Sector: Lessons from the IPCC SREX Report. Available online at: http://www.eldis.org/go/display&type=Document&id=62836
	Website	Global Water Partnership Toolbox: Integrated Water Resources Management	The GWP ToolBox is an information exchange platform. It is comprised of an organised collection of case studies, reference documents, reading lists, external web sites and other supporting materials in water resources management, which have been peer reviewed.	http://www.gwptoolbox.org/
Adaptation and building resilience to climate change in agriculture, FNS and for the sustainable management of natural resources	Topic Guide	EoD Topic Guide. Adaptation: Decision making under uncertainty	Overview of how climate change may alter the long-term outcomes of development interventions today. Also discusses how such interventions can be better designed from the outset to encourage outcomes that enhance climate resilience.	Ranger, N. (2013) Topic Guide. Adaptation: Decision making under uncertainty. Evidence on Demand, UK http://dx.doi.org/10.12774/eod_tg02.june2013.ranger
	Book	Toward Resilience: A Guide to Disaster Risk Reduction and Climate Change Adaptation	Introduces the basic concepts of disaster risk reduction and climate change adaptation. The guide identifies ten basic principles for an integrated approach to building resilience and explains how to apply them in key sectors, with diverse populations, and in different contexts. Contains case studies and a comprehensive tools and resources map for practitioners.	Turnbull, M., Sterrett, C. and Hilleboe, A. (2013) <i>Toward Resilience: A Guide to Disaster Risk Reduction and Climate Change Adaptation</i> , Practical Action Publishing Ltd. ISBN: 978-1-85339-786-8. Available online from: http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/ECB-toward-resilience-Disaster-risk-reduction-Climate-Change-Adaptation-guide-english.pdf

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Technical competency theme	Resource type	Title	Description	How to access / full reference
	External paper	Tracking adaptation and measuring development	This paper presents a coherent framework for climate change adaptation programming, including potential indicators, or indicator categories/types, for tracking and evaluating the success of adaptation support and adaptation interventions.	Anderson, S., Ayers, J., Burton, I., & Tellam, I. (2011) Tracking adaptation and measuring development. IIED. http://environmentportal.in/files/file/tracking%20adaptation.pdf
	External paper	Rural households in a changing climate	This paper argues that climate change poses challenges to poor rural households related to increasing weather shocks and challenges related to long-term shifts in temperature, rainfall patterns, and water availability. It examines evidence from existing literature to compose an initial picture of household-level strategies for adapting to climate change in rural settings.	Baez, J., Kronick, D., & Mason, A. (2013) Rural households in a changing climate. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper, (6326). http://elibrary.worldbank.org/content/workingpaper/10.1596/1813-9450-6326
Resource-based mitigation of climate change	External paper	Forest Carbon Strategies in Climate Change Mitigation: Confronting Challenges Through On the Ground Experience	This report by The Nature Conservancy seeks to highlight research and evidence to support the idea that reducing carbon emissions and enhancing carbon sequestration through forest conservation can be a credible part of mitigating climate change. It also profiles four Nature Conservancy forest carbon pilot projects to support its view.	Virgilio, N. and S. Marshall (2009) Forest Carbon Strategies in Climate Change Mitigation: Confronting Challenges Through On the Ground Experience, The Nature Conservancy, Arlington, Virginia. http://www.forestcarbonpartnership.org/sites/forestcarbonpartnership.org/files/Documents/PDF/Feb2010/MCFC-medres-single1.pdf
	Website	CIFOR Forests and Climate Change Toolbox	See Topic 2 Section B – ‘Integrating climate change into forestry: mitigation’ which covers carbon sinks, forest products and carbon accounting. Also see Topic 5 - Climate change mitigation mechanisms, markets and projects, which covers Payment for Ecosystem Services, Clean Development Mechanism, REDD and voluntary markets.	http://www.cifor.org/fctoolbox/
Access to financial services, including credit, savings and insurance	Academic paper	Access to Financial Services: A Review of the Issues and Public Policy Objectives	This article reviews the evidence on the importance of finance for economic well-being. It provides data on the use of basic financial services by households and firms across a sample of countries, assesses the desirability of universal access, and provides an overview of the macroeconomic, legal, and regulatory obstacles to access.	Claessens, S. (2006) Access to financial services: A review of the issues and public policy objectives. <i>The World Bank Research Observer</i> , 21(2), 207-240. http://ideas.repec.org/p/wbk/wbrwps/3589.html
	External paper	GSDRC Helpdesk Research Report: Evidence on micro-	Response to a DFID request in January 2013 to synthesise evidence on microcredit for the ultra-poor, and to identify programmes that operate	http://www.gsdrc.org/docs/open/HDQ873.pdf

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		credit for the ultra-poor	through an apex fund route (rather than being funded directly).	
	External paper	GSDRC Helpdesk Research Report: Evidence on Women's Access to Financial Services	Response to a 2011 DFID request. Offers a brief survey of evidence on women's access to financial services and a consideration of how a lack of access to financial services constrains women's economic empowerment.	http://www.gsdrc.org/docs/open/HD754.pdf



Dynamics of Change

Technical competency theme	Resource type	Title	Description	How to access / full reference
<p>Major changes taking place in rural areas, their sources and likely trajectories (especially migration, urbanisation, changes in gender roles)</p>	DFID paper	Urban and rural change	Online presentation by DFID Urban & Rural Change Team which provides a simple overview of key concepts and challenges.	http://www.eldis.org/vfile/upload/1/document/0901/UR_overview.pdf
	DFID PLOW Learning Resource	Professional Development for Livelihoods Advisers (PLOW) Core Technical Briefing Competence Briefing Notes: Urban-Rural Change	This Briefing Note reviews definitions of urban and rural areas and the importance of location and context for understanding poverty. It describes the relevance of rural-urban change processes to livelihoods transformation, and the ways in which policies have addressed, or ignored, the role of urban centres in regional and rural development.	Tacoli, C.; Waites, T. (Eds.) (2005) PLOW learning resource: Urban-rural change. Programme of Advisory and Support Services (PASS), UK Available on DFID Intranet – Livelihoods Cadre site and on CEIL PEAKS Evidence on Demand website. http://www.evidenceondemand.info/PLOW-learning-resource-Urban-rural-change.aspx
	External paper	Changing rural-urban interactions in Sub-Saharan Africa and their impact on livelihoods: a summary (Vol. 4)	This paper draws on evidence from case studies in Mali, Nigeria and Tanzania from 1997-2001. Covers themes such as assets, farming systems, urban expansion, occupational diversification, mobility, migration, remittances and social networks.	Tacoli, C. (2002) Changing rural-urban interactions in the Sub-Saharan Africa and their impact on livelihoods: a summary (Vol. 4), <i>Working Paper Series on Rural-Urban Interactions and Livelihood Strategies</i> , Paper no. 7, IIED. http://pubs.iied.org/pdfs/9153IIED.pdf
	Academic paper	Exploring mobility and migration in the context of rural-urban linkages: why gender and generation matter	This paper uses case studies from Mali, Nigeria, Tanzania and Vietnam to explore the different ways in which migration intersects with the changing relations between rural and urban areas and activities, and in the process transforms livelihoods and the relations between young and older men and women.	Tacoli, C., & Mabala, R. (2010) Exploring mobility and migration in the context of rural-urban linkages: why gender and generation matter. <i>Environment and Urbanization</i> , 22(2), 389-395. DOI: 10.1177/0956247810379935 http://eau.sagepub.com/content/22/2/389.full.pdf+html
	Academic paper	Urbanization and its implications for food and farming	This paper discusses the influences on food and farming of an increasingly urbanized world and a declining ratio of food producers to food consumers, with a focus on low and middle income countries.	Satterthwaite, D., McGranahan, G., & Tacoli, C. (2010) Urbanization and its implications for food and farming. <i>Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences</i> , 365(1554), 2809-2820. DOI: 10.1098/rstb.2010.0136 http://rstb.royalsocietypublishing.org/content/365/1554/2809.full
	External paper	Feminization of Agriculture: Trends and Driving Forces	This paper describes how women have increased their labour in two types of agricultural production - smallholder production and agro-export agriculture -	Lastarria-Cornhiel, S. (2008) <i>Feminization of Agriculture : Trends and Driving Forces</i> . Washington, DC: World Bank, Background Paper

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			and the economic and socio-cultural forces that are driving this trend.	for the World Development Report. https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/bitstream/handle/10986/9104/WDR2008_0020.pdf?sequence=1
	Book	Development sociology: actor perspectives	This book focuses on the theoretical and methodological foundations of an actor-oriented and social constructionist form of analysis, rather than the traditional structuralist/institutional analysis. Topics include commoditisation, small-scale enterprise and social capital, knowledge interfaces, networks and power, globalisation and localisation as well as policy formulation and planned intervention processes.	Long, N. (2004). <i>Development sociology: actor perspectives</i> . Routledge.
Movement in and out of resource-based livelihoods, particularly agriculture; support to subsistence households, small farmers, and working with the private sector to facilitate transition and transformation in the agricultural sector	Academic paper	Hanging in, stepping up and stepping out: livelihood aspirations and strategies of the poor	This article describes a simple schema which integrates multi-dimensional, multi-level, and dynamic understandings of poverty, of poor people's livelihoods, and of the changing roles of agricultural systems. It focuses on the dynamic aspirations of poor people and livelihood diversification.	Dorward, A., Anderson, S., Bernal, Y. N., Vera, E. S., Rushton, J., Pattison, J., & Paz, R. (2009) Hanging in, stepping up and stepping out: livelihood aspirations and strategies of the poor. <i>Development in Practice</i> , 19(2), 240-247. DOI: 10.1080/09614520802689535 http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/09614520802689535
	Academic paper	The determinants of rural livelihood diversification in developing countries	This paper explores the reasons for households to adopt multiple livelihood strategies, and makes a distinction between diversification of necessity and diversification by choice. Six determinants of diversification are considered - seasonality, risk, labour markets, credit markets, assets and coping strategies.	Ellis, F. (2000) The determinants of rural livelihood diversification in developing countries. <i>Journal of Agricultural Economics</i> , 51(2), 289-302. DOI: 10.1111/j.1477-9552.2000.tb01229.x http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1477-9552.2000.tb01229.x/full
	External paper	Leaping and Learning: Linking smallholders to markets in Africa	This ODI report provides a comprehensive review of the existing literature on smallholder-centred market-based interventions. Explores how smallholders in sub-Saharan Africa can use a combination of agricultural growth and links to markets to raise their incomes and reduce poverty.	Wiggins, S. and Keats, S. (2013) <i>Leaping and Learning: Linking smallholders to markets in Africa</i> . London: Agriculture for Impact, Imperial College and Overseas Development Institute http://www.odi.org.uk/publications/7453-leaping-learning-smallholder-farming-market-intervention
Urban livelihoods and linkages between urban and	Book	The Earthscan reader in rural-urban linkages	This book contains 15 chapters based on papers published from 1992-2006. Themes covered: rural-urban linkages and livelihood transformations;	Tacoli, C. (2006) <i>The Earthscan reader in rural-urban linkages</i> . Earthscan. ISBN 1844073165

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Technical competency theme	Resource type	Title	Description	How to access / full reference
rural areas and non-farm livelihoods in rural areas			population mobility and migration; and the rural-urban dimensions of environmental issues.	
	Book	Urban Livelihoods: A people-centred approach to reducing poverty	Based on extensive research, this book assesses the value of the livelihoods approach to urban poverty. It reviews the situation and strategies of the urban poor and identifies the policies and practical programmes that work best. Includes a chapter on rural-urban linkages by David Satterthwaite and Cecilia Tacoli.	Rakodi, C. and Lloyd-Jones, T. (Eds) (2002) <i>Urban Livelihoods: A people-centred approach to reducing poverty</i> , Earthscan Publications Ltd., 2002. ISBN 1853838616 Google Books Preview
	External paper	Access to rural non-farm employment and enterprise development	Background paper for the IFAD Rural Poverty Report 2009. Sets out what is known about the rural non-farm economy and the processes that drive its development, explores the implications of change in the wider environment on the sector, identifies key factors for success and the policy challenges.	Wiggins, S., & Hazell, P. B. R. (2011) Access to rural non-farm employment and enterprise development, IFAD http://www.ifad.org/rpr2011/background/5.pdf
	Book	Transforming the rural non-farm economy: Opportunities and threats in the developing world	This book, edited by Steven Haggblade, Peter Hazell and Thomas Reardon, examines key factors affecting growth and equity in the rural nonfarm economy in order to identify contexts and policies that enable the poor to participate in the evolving rural non-farm economy.	Haggblade, S., Hazell, P. B., & Reardon, T. (2007) <i>Transforming the rural non-farm economy: Opportunities and threats in the developing world</i> . International Food Policy Research Institute and Johns Hopkins University Press, Washington DC. ISBN 0801886643 A four-page IFPRI Issue Brief on this book is available: http://environmentportal.in/files/ib58.pdf