

Dynamic CO-CIN report to SAGE and NERVTAG (All cases)

Dynamic content updated: 2020-11-30 03:37:21.

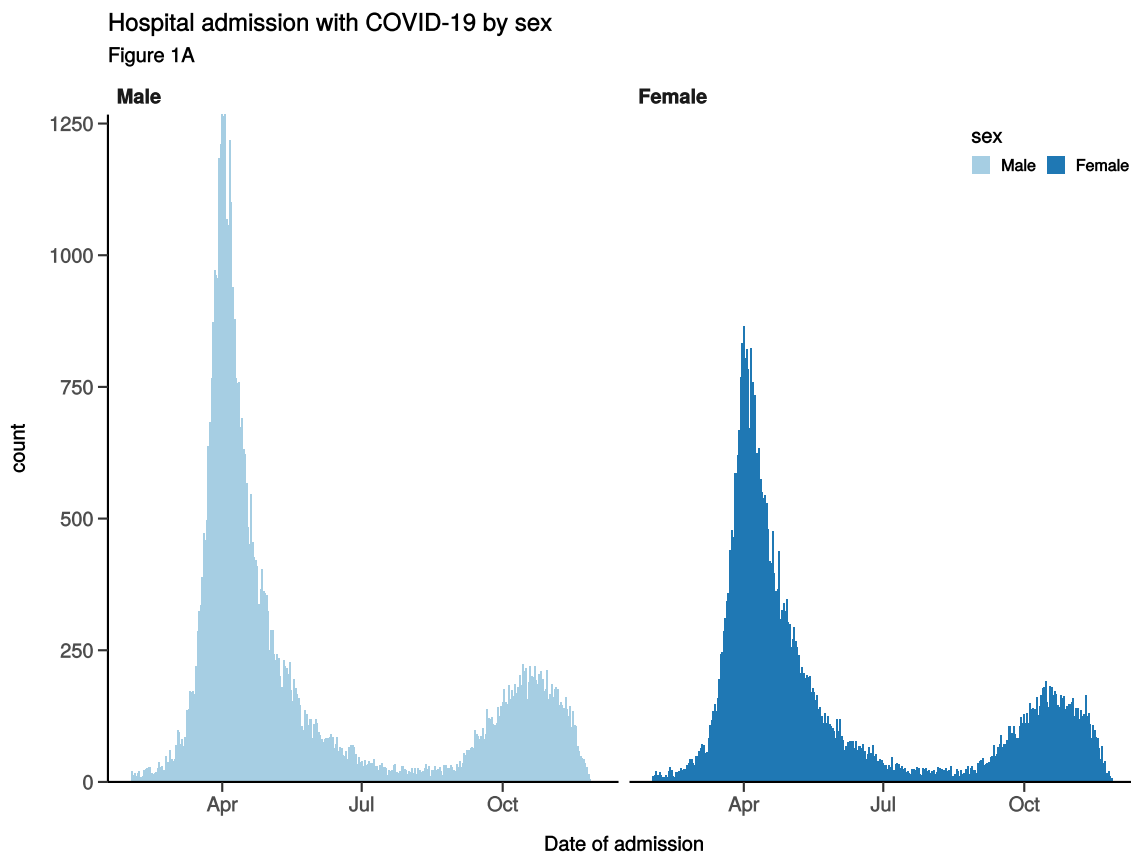
Executive summary

Includes all patients

There are 111036 patients included in CO-CIN. Of these, 27182 patient(s) have died and 13613 required ICU. 58049 have been discharged home.

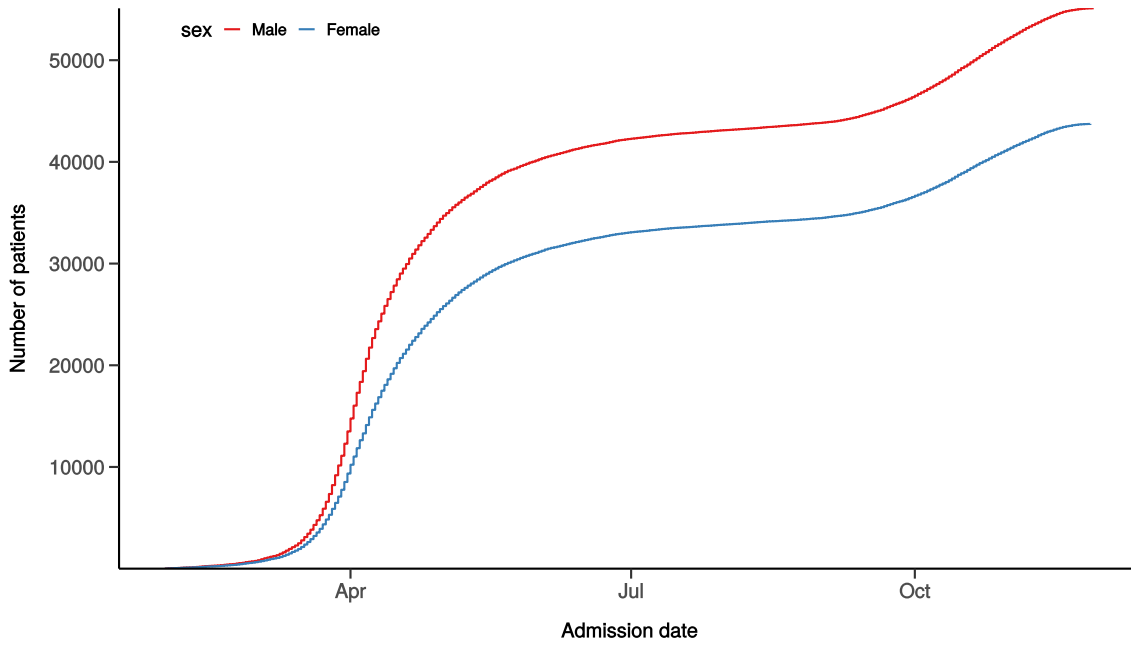
Admission

Figure 1



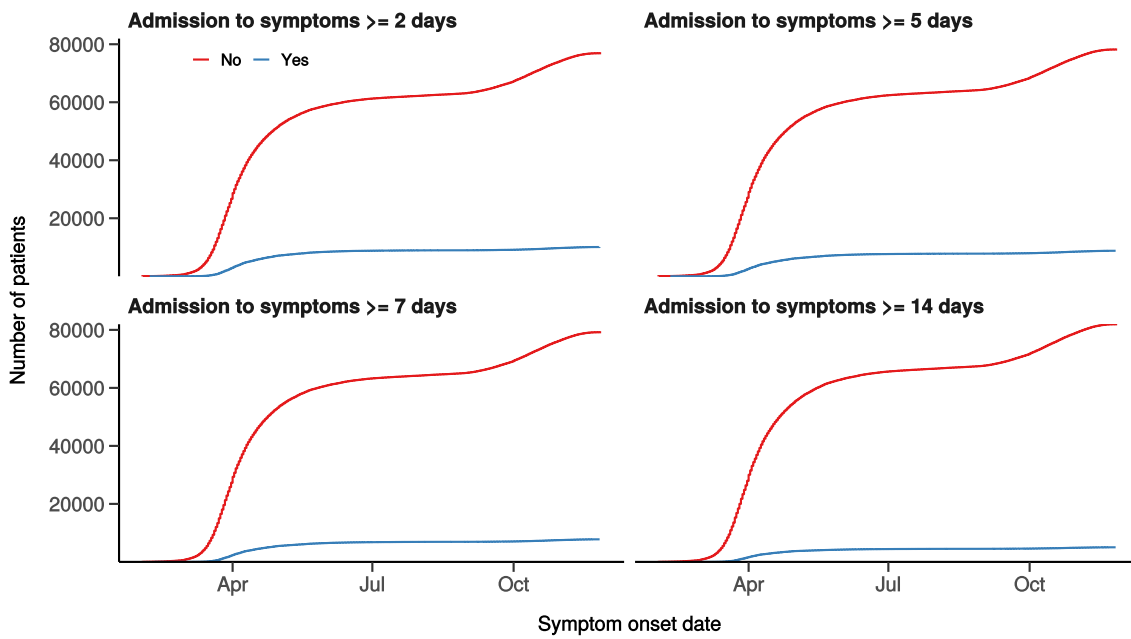
Hospital admission with COVID-19 by sex

Figure 1B



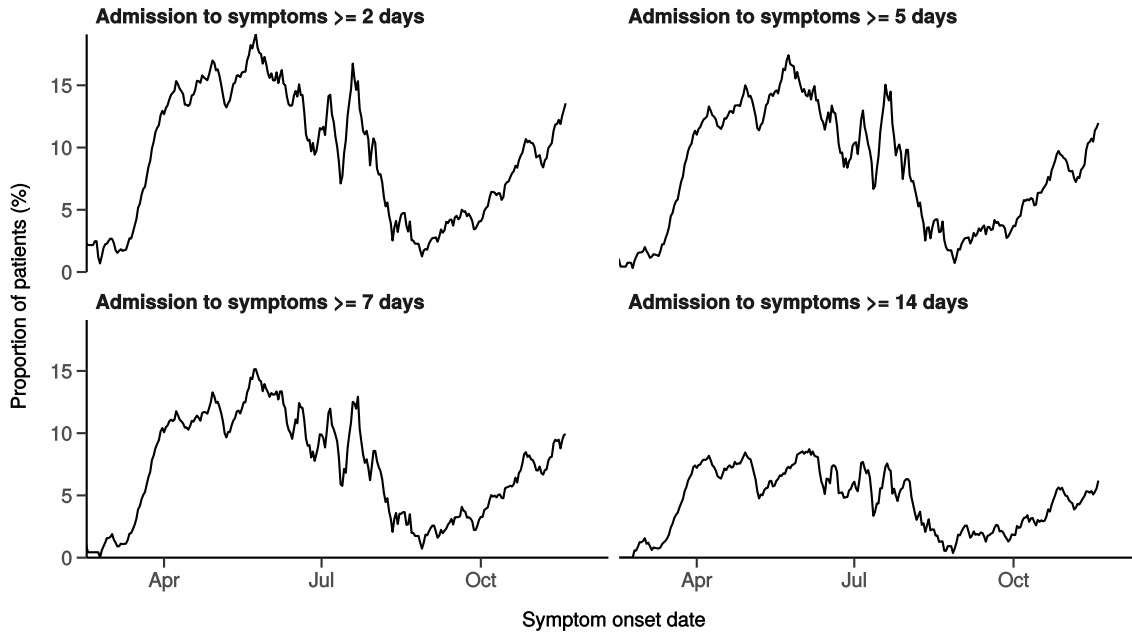
Number with symptom onset occurring after admission to hospital

Figure 1C



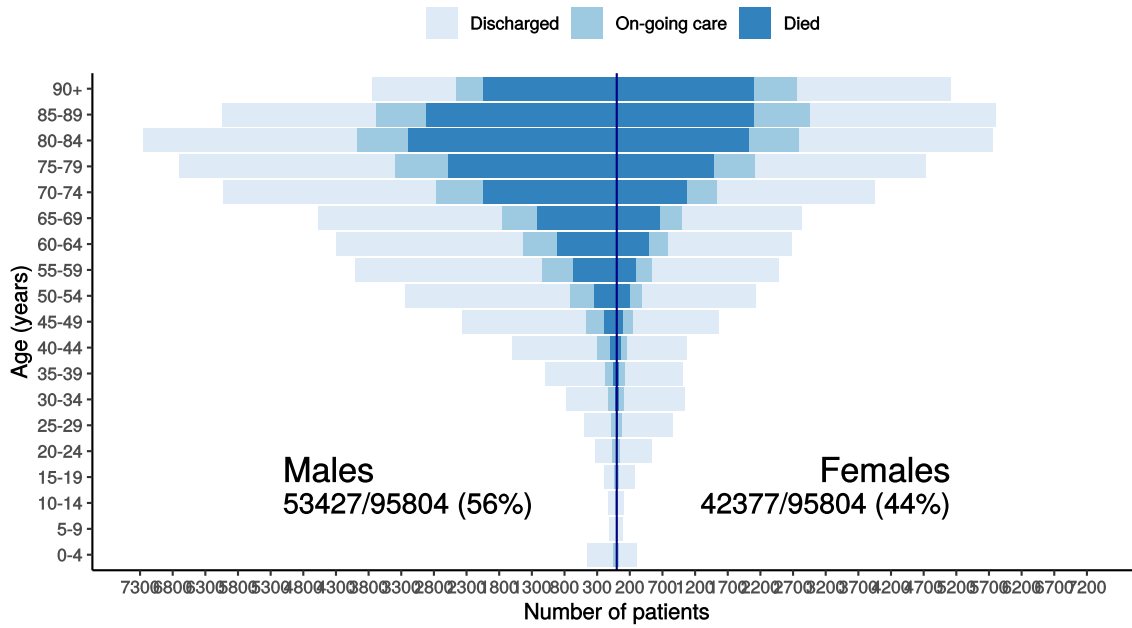
Proportion with symptom onset occurring after hospital admission

Figure 1D - 7-day rolling percentage. n = 86979



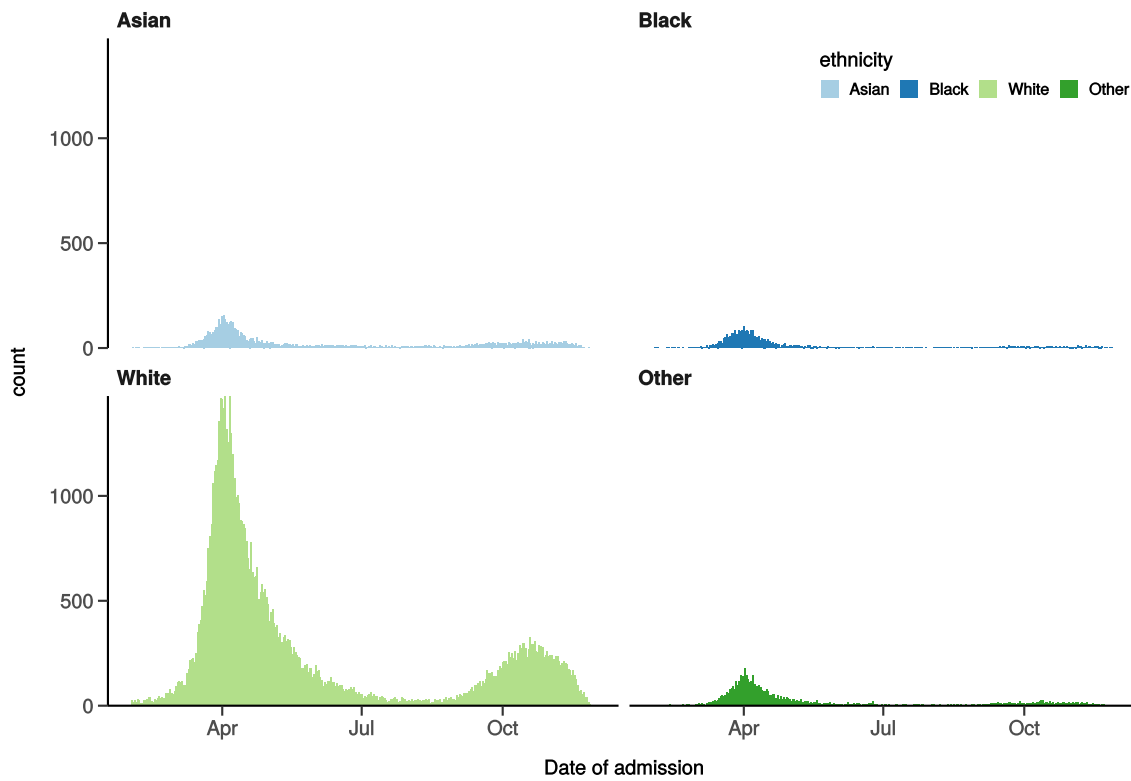
Patients with outcome stratified by age, and sex

Figure 1E



Hospital admission with COVID-19 by ethnicity

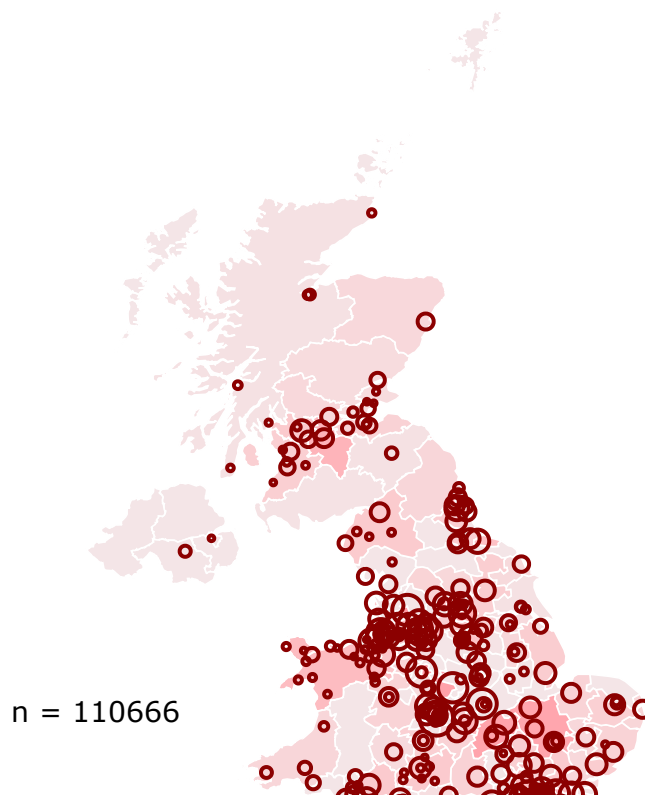
Figure 1F

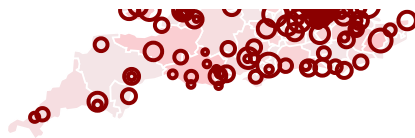


Location by CCG / Healthboard

Figure 2

Click and drag on map to zoom into area. Reset via toolbar at top of map.





Symptoms and comorbidity

Figure 3A

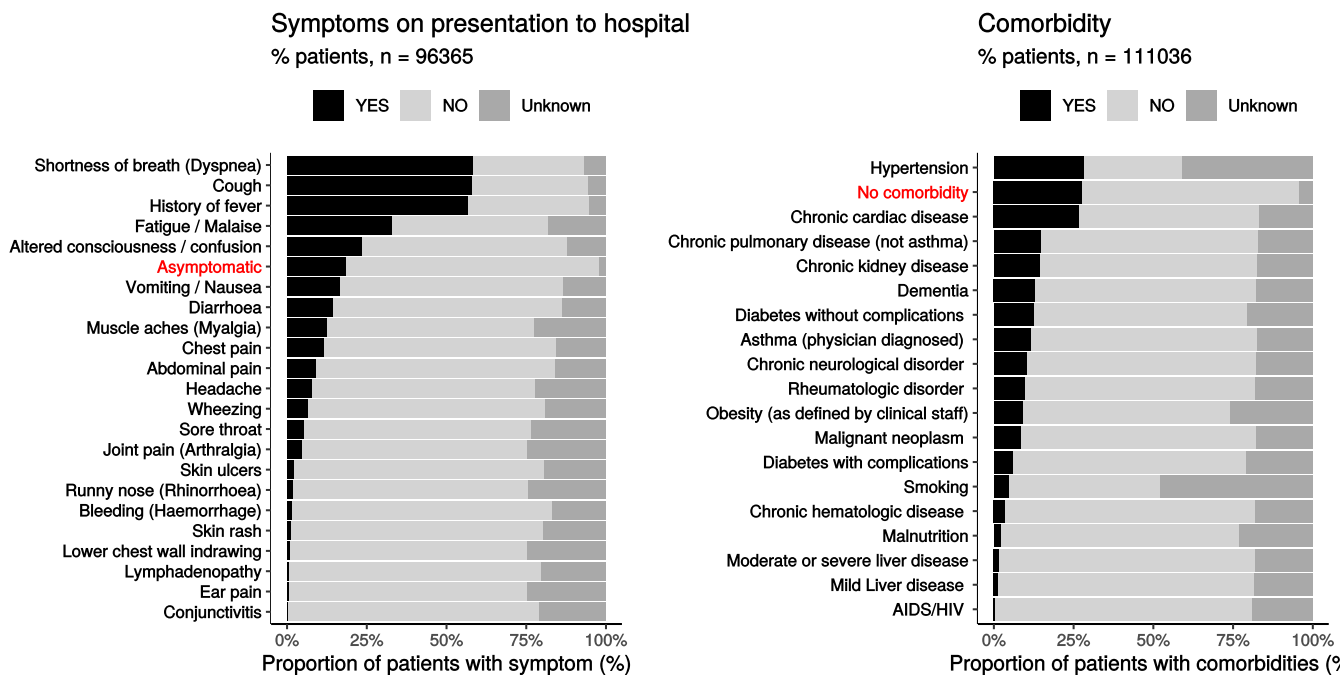


Figure 3B - Symptoms by Age

Symptoms on presentation to hospital
Stratified by age

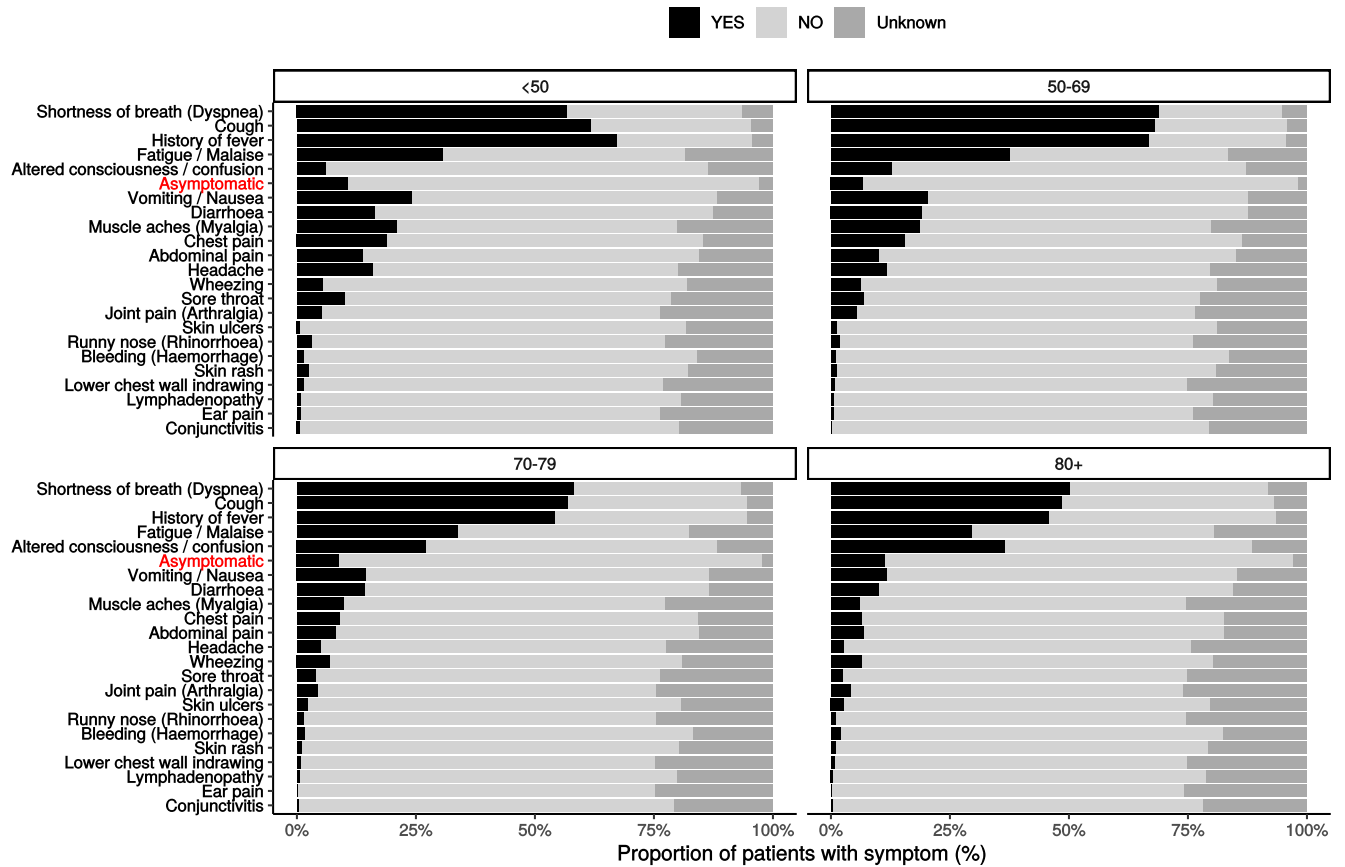
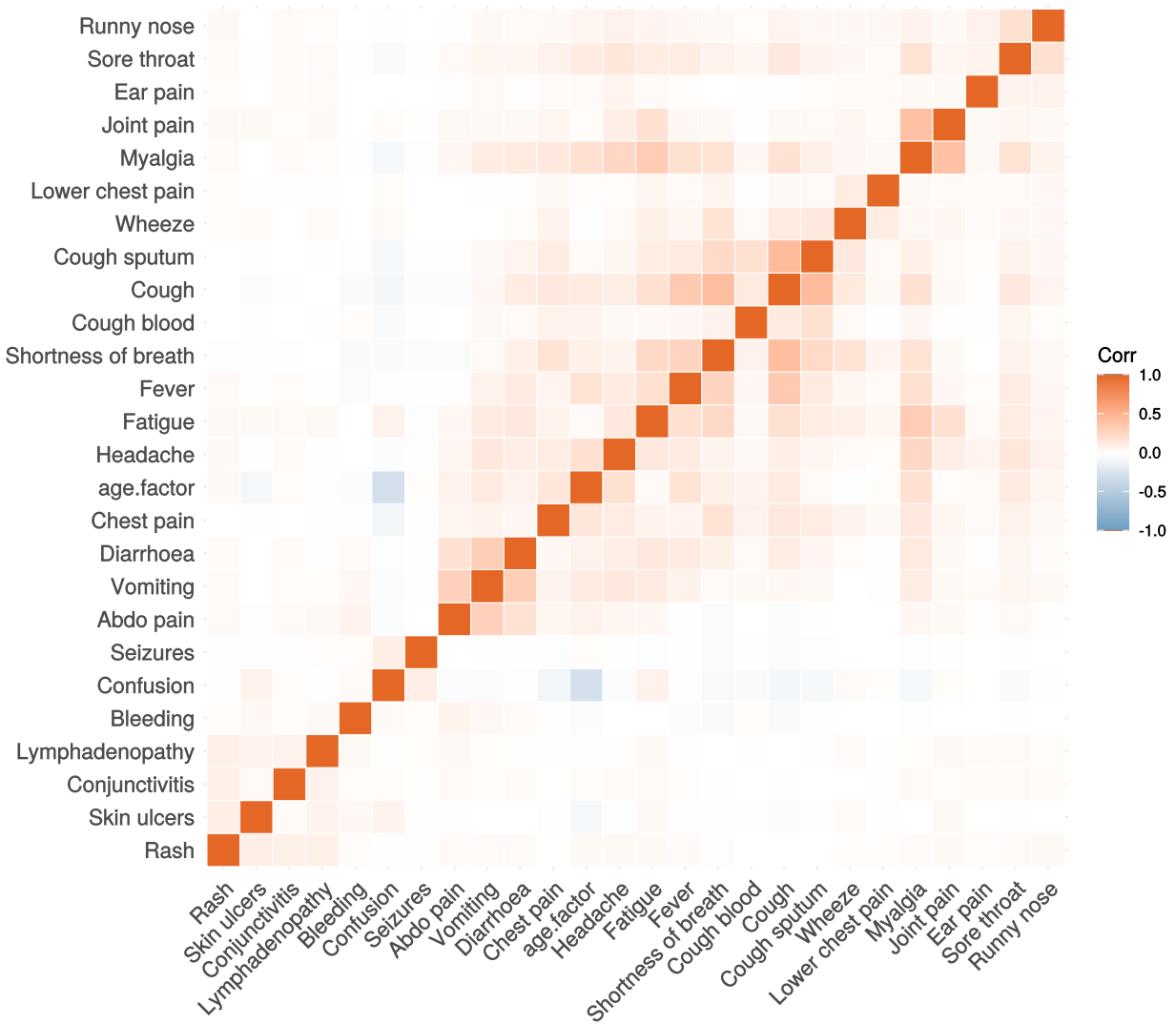


Figure 3C

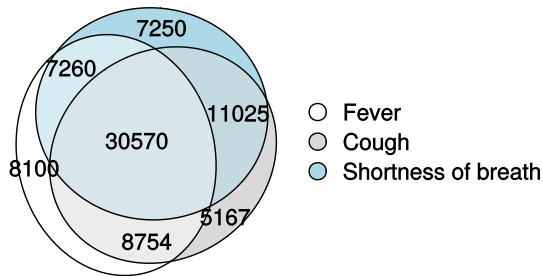
Correlation of symptoms in all pages. Note clusters, top right to bottom left, flu-like, coryzal, abdominal, respiratory, neurocutaneous.



Symptoms (diagnostic criteria)

Figure 4A

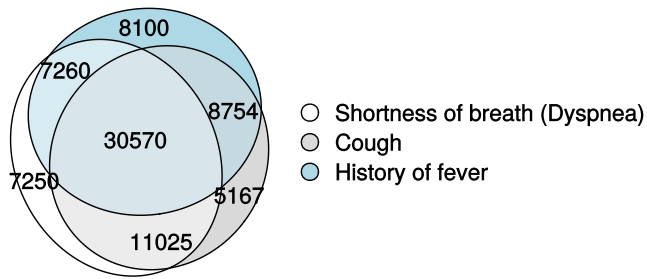
n = 96365



Symptoms (most common)

Figure 4B

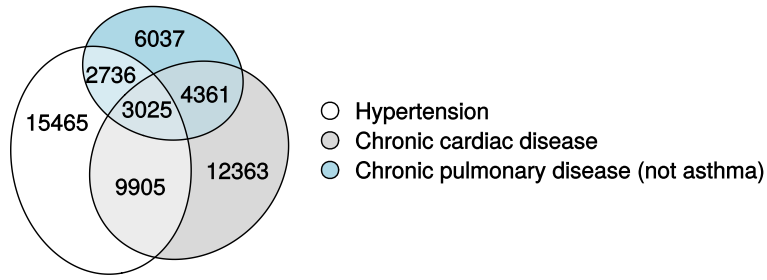
n = 96365



Comorbidity (most common)

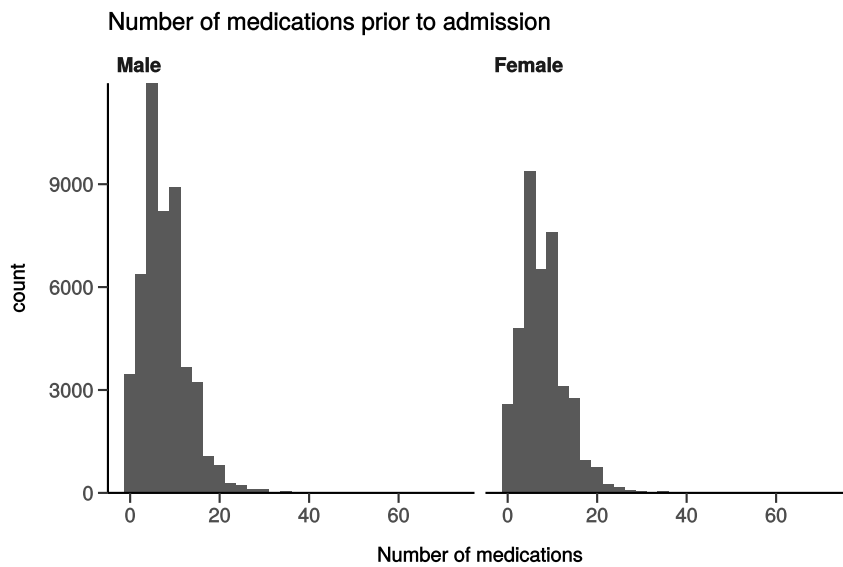
Figure 4C

n = 111036



Medication prior to illness

Figure 5

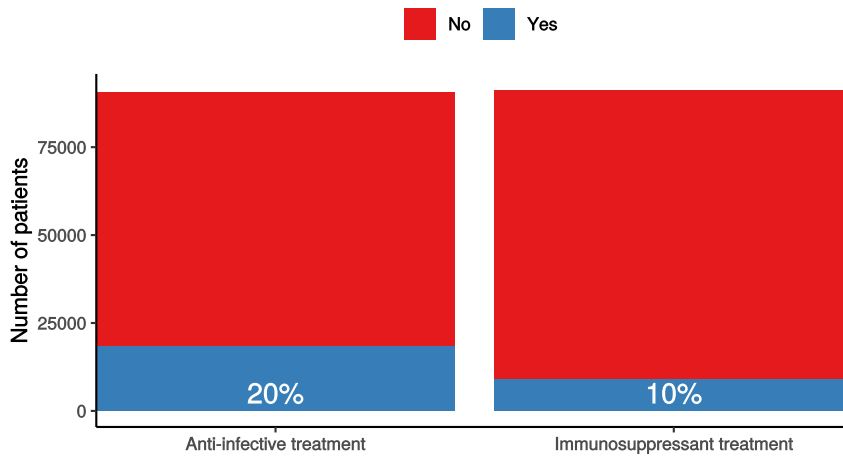


Preadmission treatment

Figure 6

Pre-admission treatment

Anti-infectives for illness episode (left) immunosuppressants including oral (not



Patient flow

Figure 7A - All patients

N = 98653

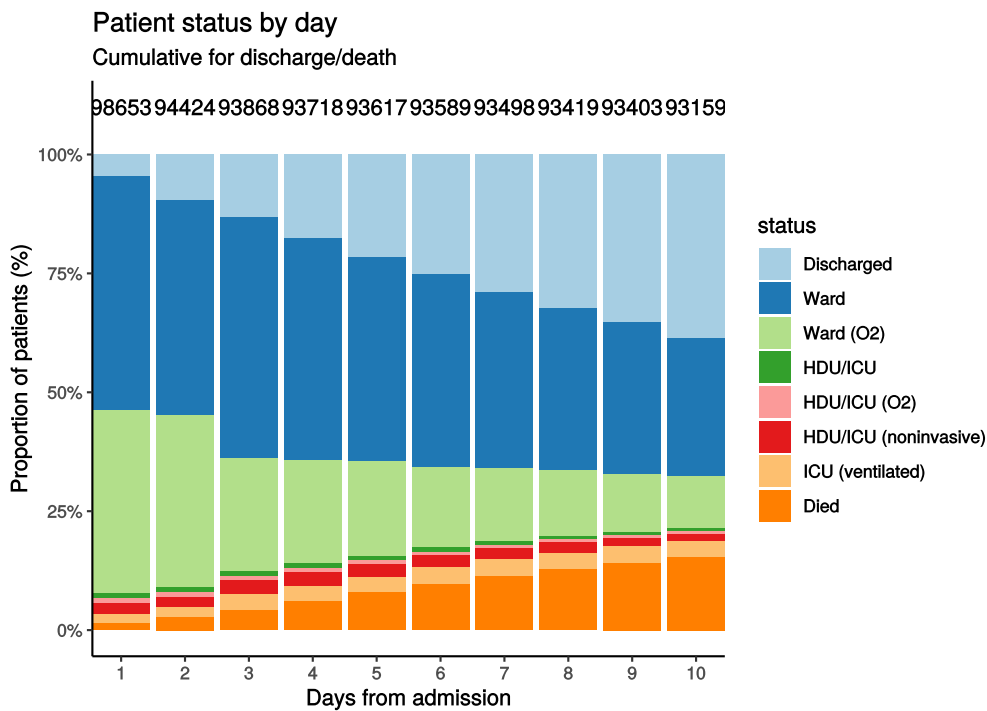
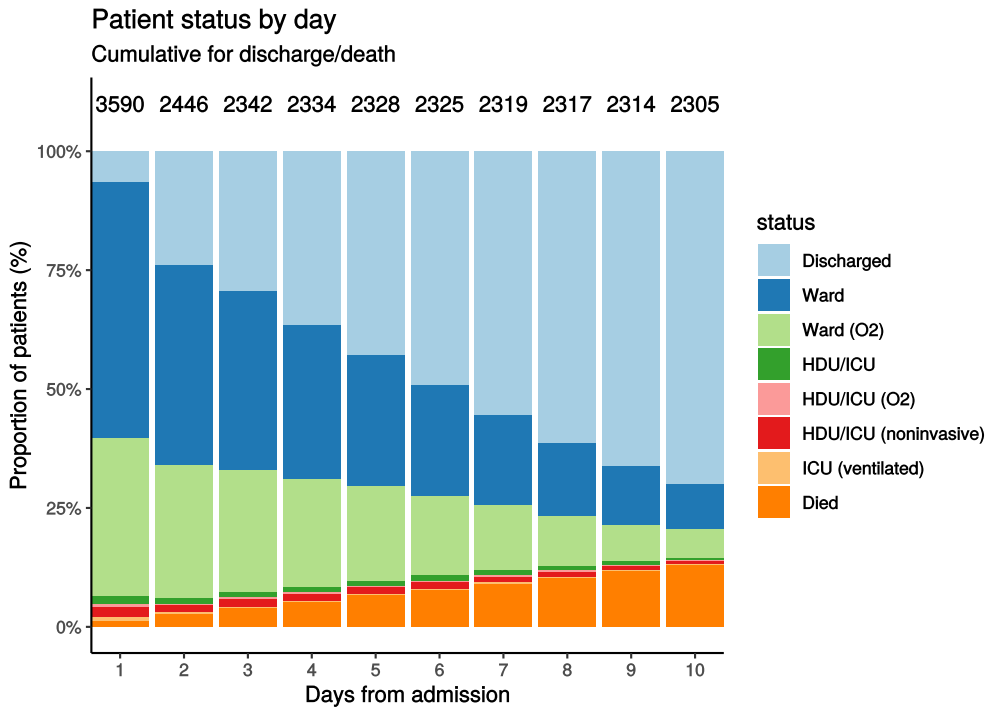


Figure 7B - Patients admitted ≥ 14 days and ≤ 28 days ago

N = 3590



Oxygen requirement

Figure 8A - All patients

N = 93421

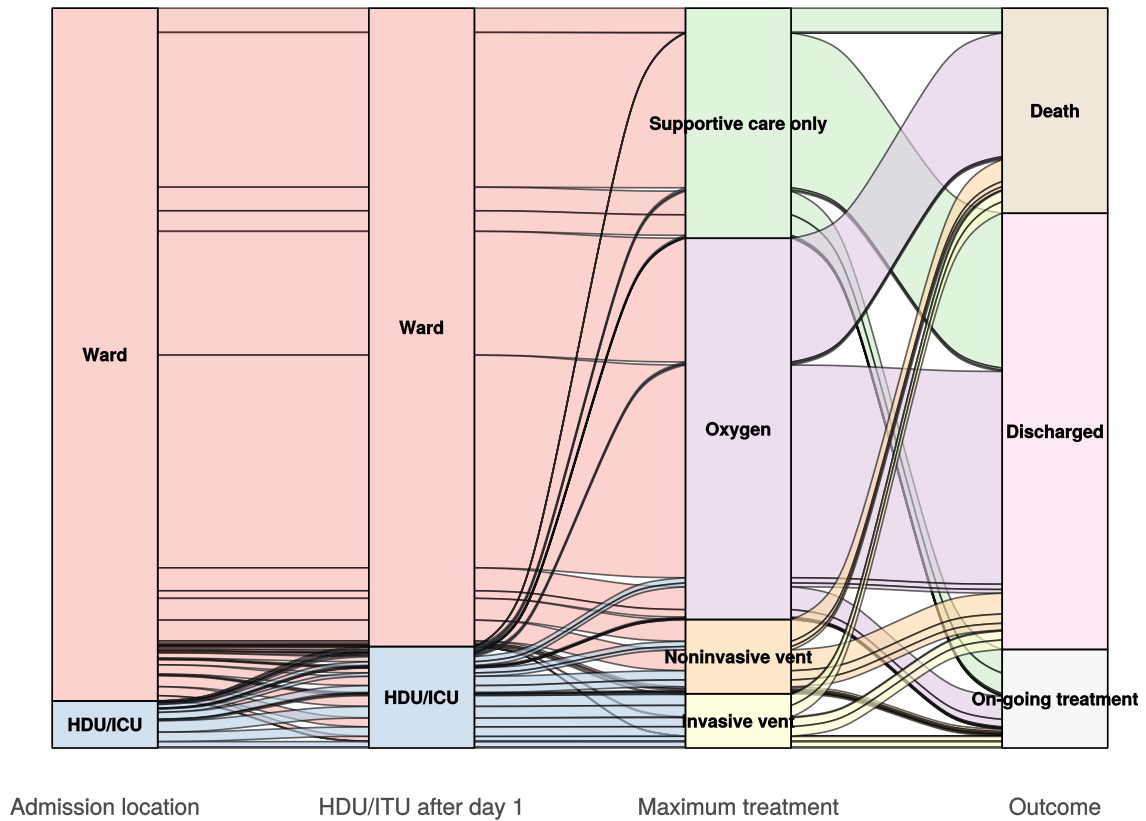


Figure 8B - Patients admitted ≥ 14 days and ≤ 28 days ago

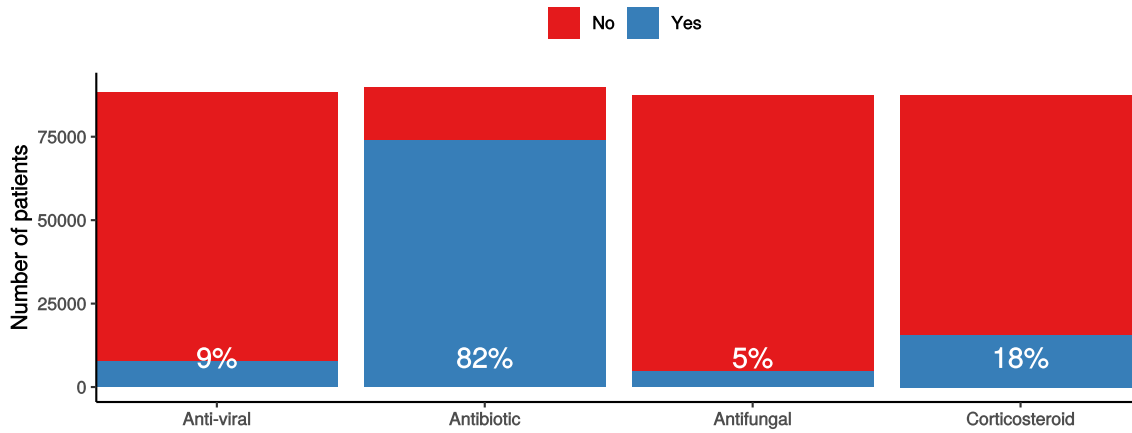
N = 3376

In-hospital medical treatment

Figure 9

In-hospital treatment

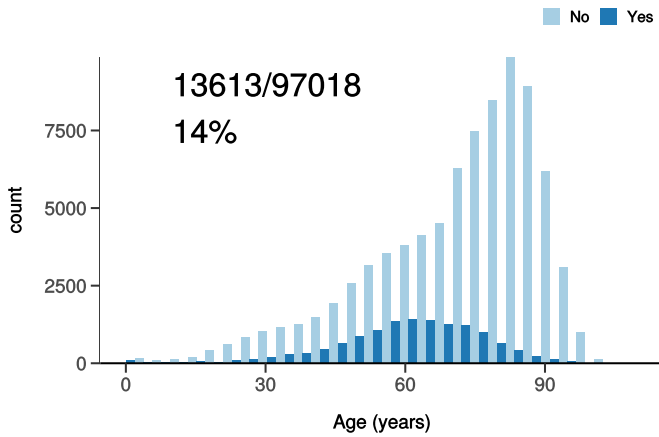
Anti-virals, antibiotics, corticosteroids, and anti-fungals for patients who have completed journey.



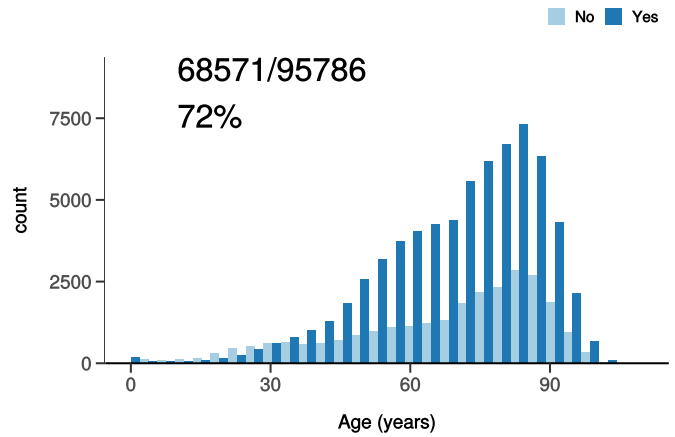
Treatment

Figure 10

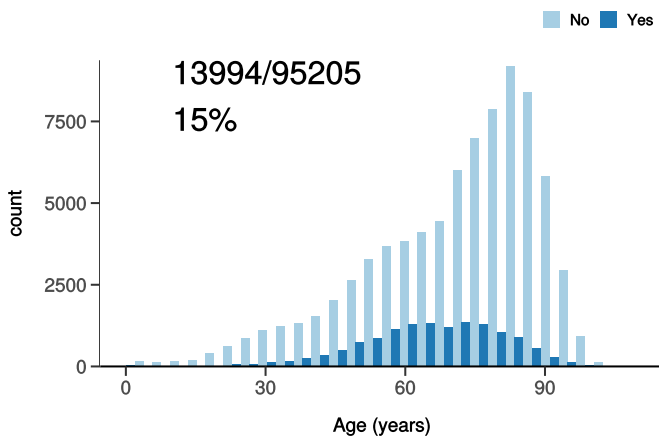
ICU/HDU admission
Figure 10A



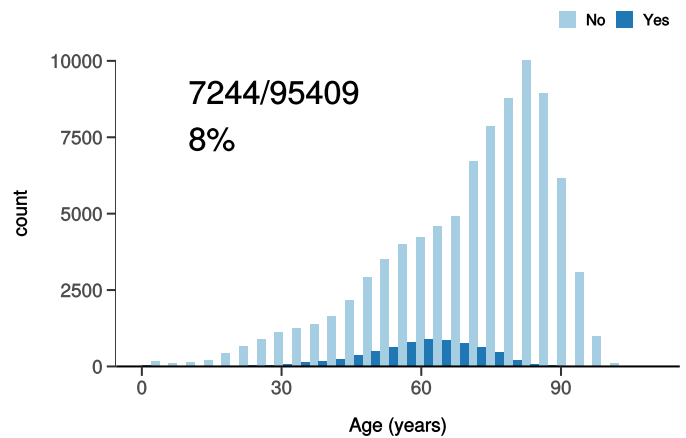
High flow oxygen
Figure 10B



Noninvasive ventilation
Figure 10C



Invasive ventilation
Figure 10D

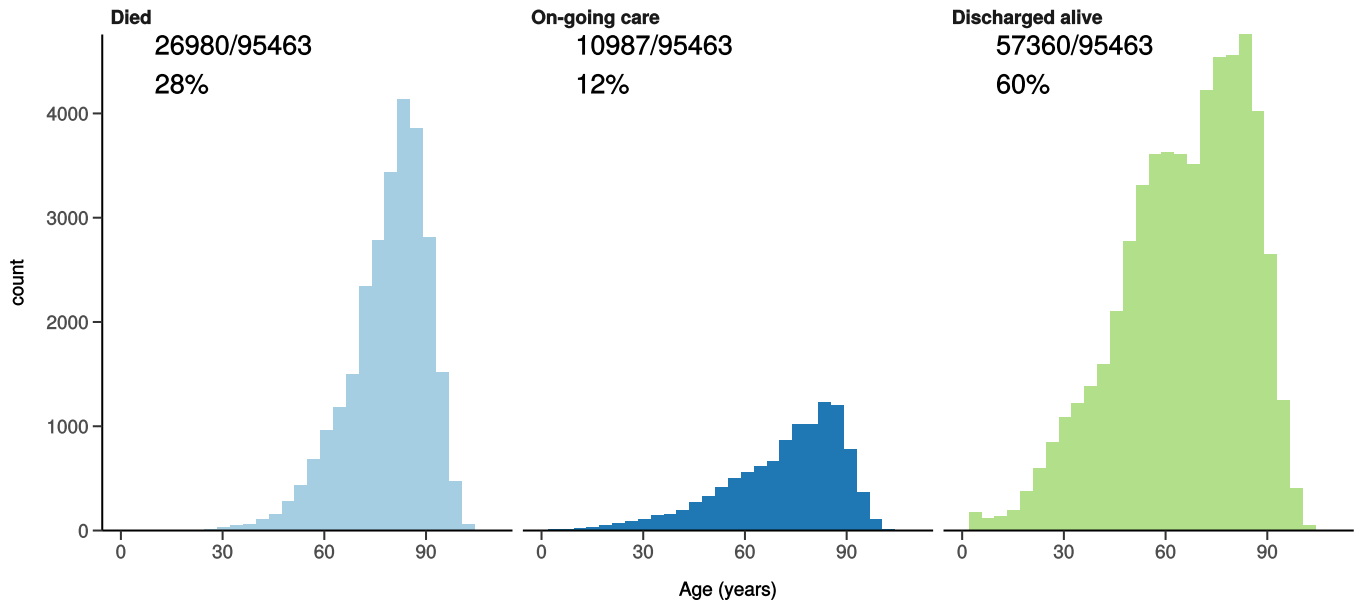


Status in patients admitted ≥ 14 days from today

Figure 11

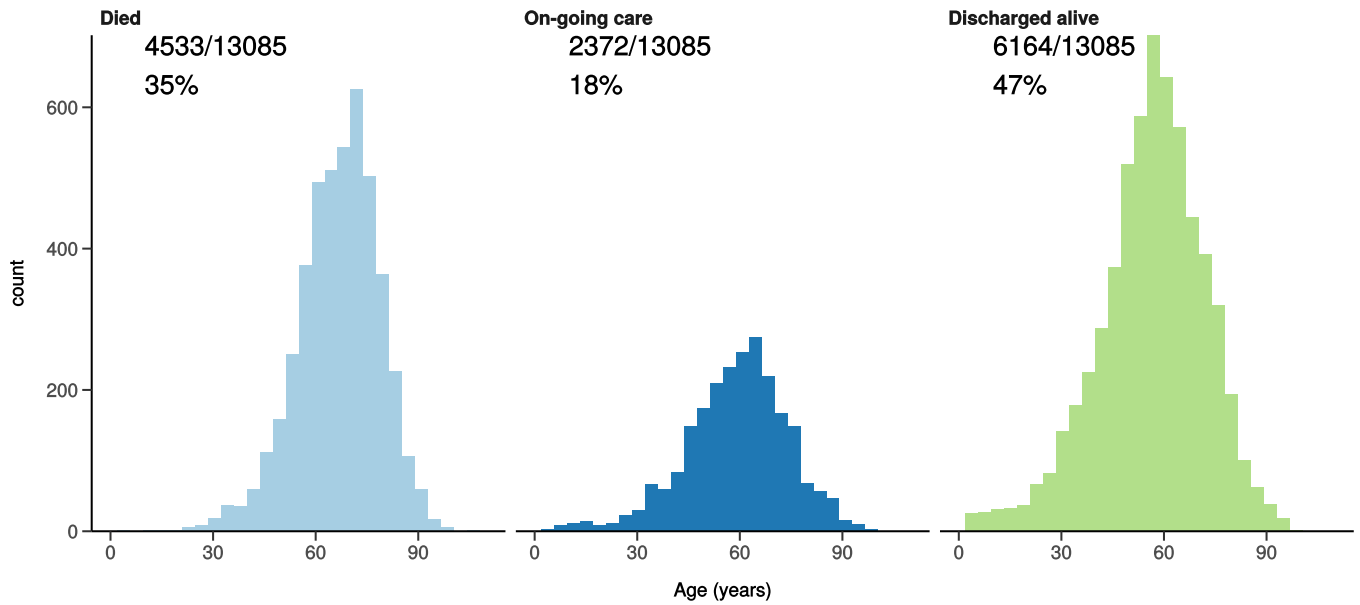
All: status in patients admitted ≥ 14 days ago

Figure 11A



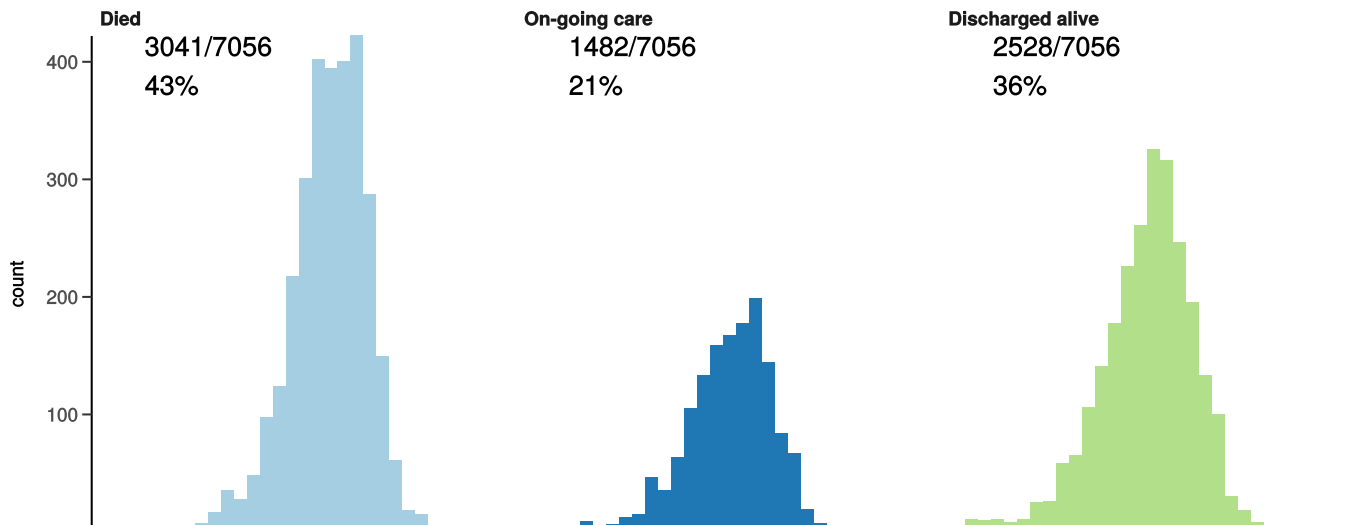
ICU/HDU admissions: status in patients admitted ≥ 14 days ago

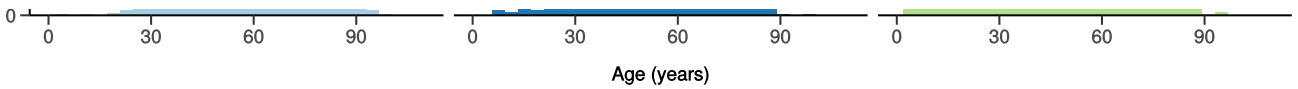
Figure 11B



Invasive ventilation: status in patients admitted ≥ 14 days ago

Figure 11c

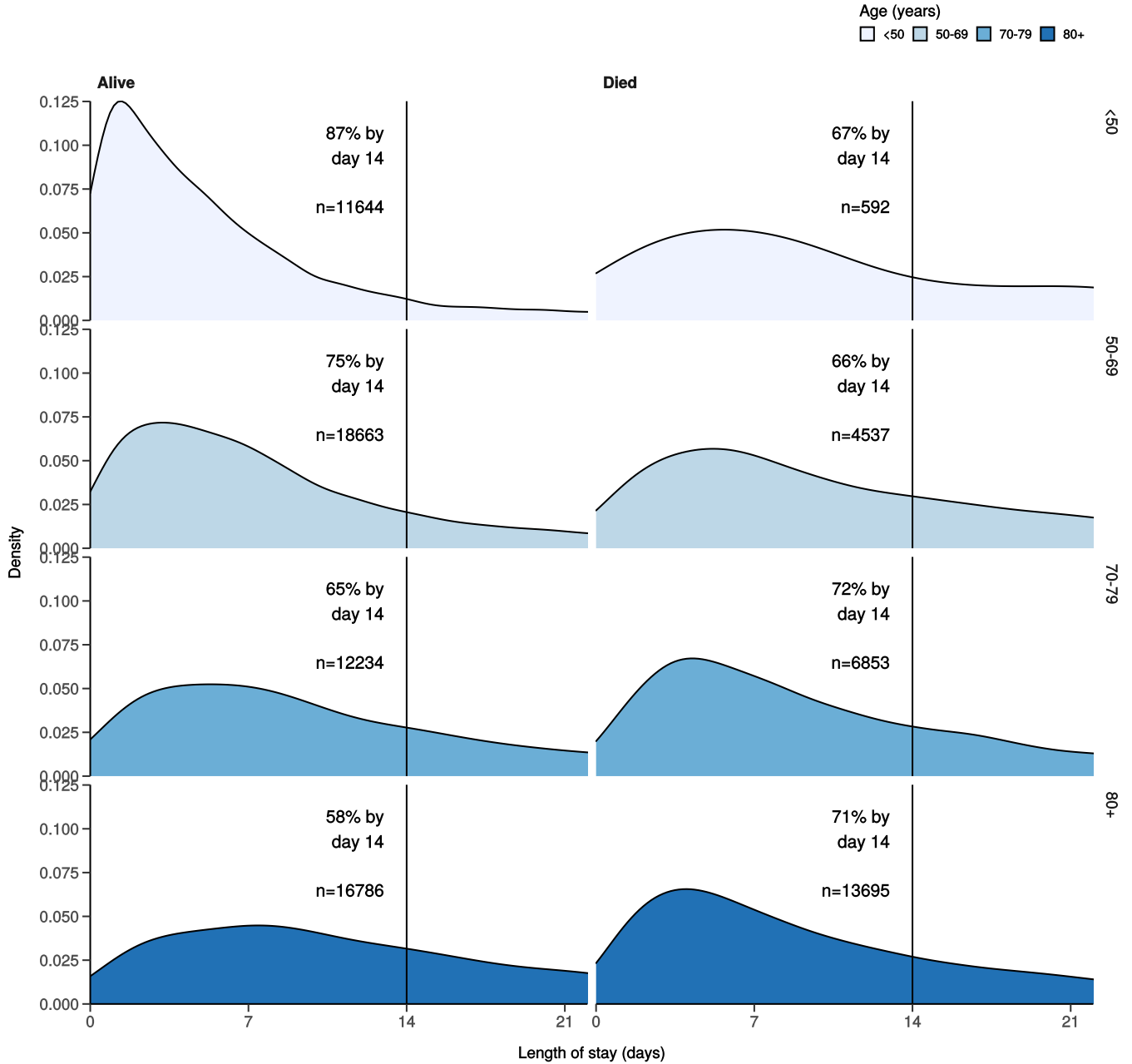




Length of stay stratified by age

Figure 12

Length of stay stratified by age and mortality
 Proportion who reach outcome by day 14 shown



Predictors of death: logistic regression multivariable model

Logistic regression model only includes patients admitted >14 days ago from today.

Dependent: death		No	Yes	OR (univariable)	OR (multivariable)
Age on admission (years)	<50	13299 (95.4)	637 (4.6)	•	•

Dependent: death		No	Yes	OR (univariable)	OR (multivariable)
	50-69	20541 (81.2)	4758 (18.8)	4.84 (4.44-5.27, p<0.001)	4.46 (4.05-4.91, p<0.001)
	70-79	13475 (65.3)	7162 (34.7)	11.10 (10.21-12.09, p<0.001)	9.17 (8.33-10.11, p<0.001)
	80+	18359 (56.2)	14335 (43.8)	16.30 (15.02-17.72, p<0.001)	13.35 (12.14-14.71, p<0.001)
Sex at Birth	Male	35351 (68.5)	16288 (31.5)	•	•
	Female	30364 (74.1)	10619 (25.9)	0.76 (0.74-0.78, p<0.001)	0.69 (0.67-0.72, p<0.001)
	Not specified	0 (NaN)	0 (NaN)	•	•
Chronic cardiac disease	NO	44881 (75.9)	14219 (24.1)	•	•
	YES	16955 (60.5)	11088 (39.5)	2.06 (2.00-2.13, p<0.001)	1.16 (1.12-1.20, p<0.001)
Chronic pulmonary disease (not asthma)	NO	52460 (73.2)	19193 (26.8)	•	•
	YES	9267 (60.9)	5942 (39.1)	1.75 (1.69-1.82, p<0.001)	1.28 (1.23-1.34, p<0.001)
Chronic neurological disorder	NO	54437 (72.2)	20986 (27.8)	•	•
	YES	6893 (63.7)	3923 (36.3)	1.48 (1.42-1.54, p<0.001)	1.16 (1.10-1.22, p<0.001)
Chronic hematologic disease	NO	58827 (71.5)	23422 (28.5)	•	•
	YES	2355 (63.0)	1382 (37.0)	1.47 (1.38-1.58, p<0.001)	1.14 (1.05-1.24, p=0.001)
Chronic kidney disease	NO	52879 (73.7)	18828 (26.3)	•	•
	YES	8673 (58.2)	6232 (41.8)	2.02 (1.95-2.09, p<0.001)	1.31 (1.25-1.37, p<0.001)
Dementia	NO	53851 (74.1)	18828 (25.9)	•	•
	YES	7521 (55.0)	6155 (45.0)	2.34 (2.25-2.43, p<0.001)	1.37 (1.31-1.44, p<0.001)
Obesity (as defined by clinical staff)	NO	48367 (71.1)	19680 (28.9)	•	•
	YES	7149 (75.2)	2363 (24.8)	0.81 (0.77-0.85, p<0.001)	1.23 (1.16-1.30, p<0.001)
Malignant neoplasm	NO	56136 (72.7)	21115 (27.3)	•	•
	YES	5082 (57.6)	3736 (42.4)	1.95 (1.87-2.04, p<0.001)	1.47 (1.40-1.55, p<0.001)

Number in dataframe = 98918, Number in model = 73829, Missing = 25089, AIC = 77761.1, C-statistic = 0.723, H&L = Chi-sq(8) 128.63 (p<0.001)

Figure 13 - Adjusted odds ratio plot

Death

Age on admission (years)	<50	-
	50-69	4.46 (4.05-4.91, p<0.001)
	70-79	9.17 (8.33-10.11, p<0.001)
	80+	13.35 (12.14-14.71, p<0.001)
Sex at Birth	Male	-
	Female	0.69 (0.67-0.72, p<0.001)
	Not specified	-
Chronic cardiac disease	YES	1.16 (1.12-1.20, p<0.001)
Chronic pulmonary disease (not asthma)	YES	1.28 (1.23-1.34, p<0.001)
Chronic neurological disorder	YES	1.16 (1.10-1.22, p<0.001)
Chronic hematologic disease	YES	1.14 (1.05-1.24, p=0.001)
Chronic kidney disease	YES	1.31 (1.25-1.37, p<0.001)
Dementia	YES	1.37 (1.31-1.44, p<0.001)
Obesity (as defined by clinical staff)	YES	1.23 (1.16-1.30, p<0.001)
Malignant neoplasm	YES	1.47 (1.40-1.55, p<0.001)

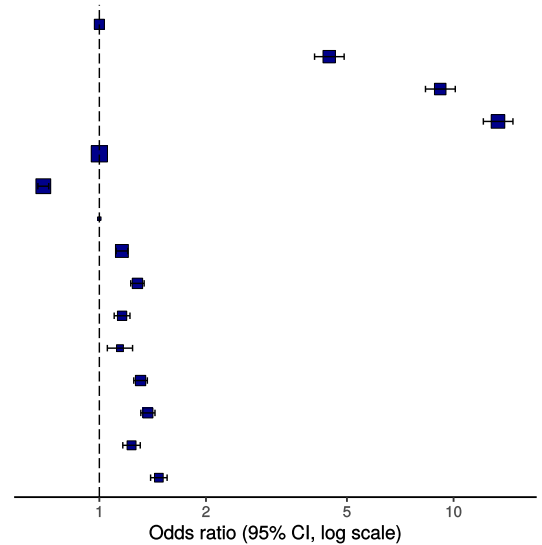
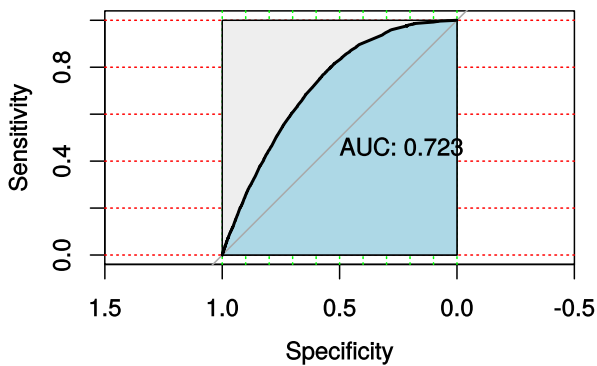


Figure 14 - ROC

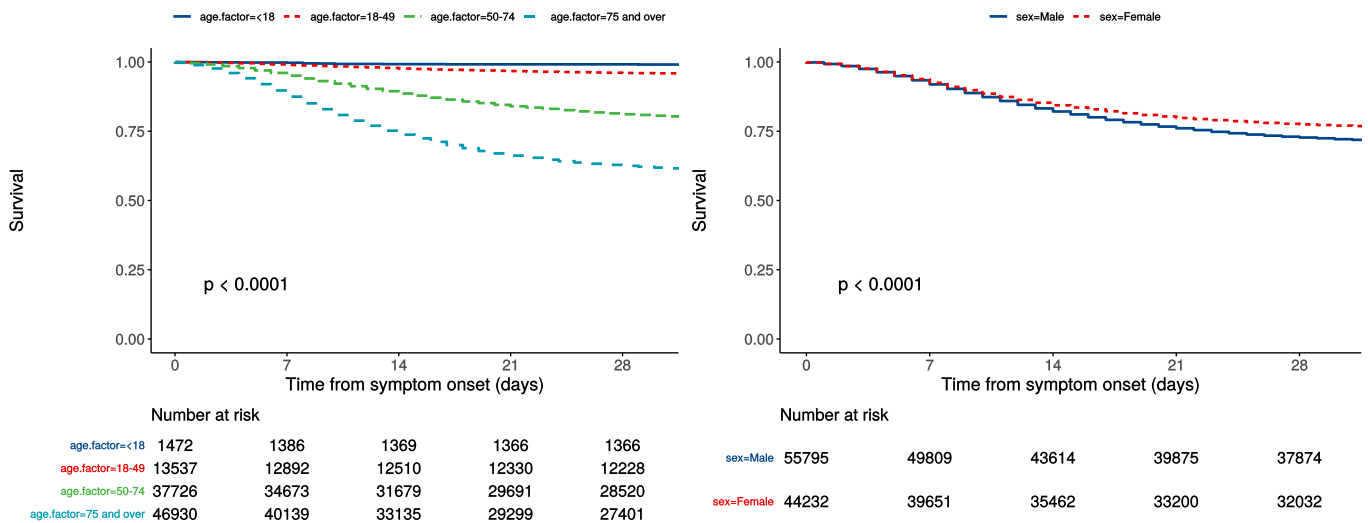


Survival models

Kaplan-Meier plots for survival from symptom onset stratified by age (left) and sex (right)

Figure 15

P-value is log-rank test.



Cox proportional hazards model

The methodology for this is now up and running, but models are still being explored. **What is presented here is not a final model, but to demonstrate methodology.** The results are correct, but important variables have not yet been included.

Time from symptom onset.

Dependent: Surv(time, status)		all	HR (univariable)	HR (multivariable)
Age on admission (years)	<50	15021 (15.1)	•	•
	50-69	27347 (27.4)	4.44 (4.08-4.82, p<0.001)	4.13 (3.74-4.57, p<0.001)
	70-79	22291 (22.4)	9.19 (8.47-9.97, p<0.001)	8.35 (7.56-9.23, p<0.001)
	80+	35027 (35.1)	12.67 (11.70-13.72, p<0.001)	11.18 (10.12-12.35, p<0.001)
Sex at Birth	Male	55807 (55.8)	•	•
	Female	44232 (44.2)	0.80 (0.78-0.82, p<0.001)	0.78 (0.76-0.80, p<0.001)
qSOFA score on admission	0	37309 (44.3)	•	•
	1	37329 (44.3)	1.64 (1.59-1.69, p<0.001)	1.75 (1.70-1.81, p<0.001)
	2	8641 (10.3)	3.24 (3.12-3.37, p<0.001)	3.00 (2.87-3.13, p<0.001)
	3	911 (1.1)	5.35 (4.92-5.82, p<0.001)	4.80 (4.36-5.28, p<0.001)
Symptomatic at presentation	No symptoms	6570 (6.8)	•	•
	Symptoms	89933 (93.2)	1.72 (1.62-1.83, p<0.001)	•
Chronic cardiac disease	NO	62479 (67.9)	•	•
	YES	29532 (32.1)	1.85 (1.80-1.89, p<0.001)	1.14 (1.11-1.18, p<0.001)
Chronic kidney disease	NO	75771 (82.8)	•	•
	YES	15697 (17.2)	1.80 (1.75-1.85, p<0.001)	1.24 (1.19-1.28, p<0.001)
Moderate or severe liver disease	NO	88862 (98.1)	•	•
	YES	1764 (1.9)	1.31 (1.21-1.42, p<0.001)	1.42 (1.28-1.57, p<0.001)
Chronic neurological disorder	NO	79722 (87.6)	•	•
	YES	11324 (12.4)	1.40 (1.36-1.45, p<0.001)	•
Malignant neoplasm	NO	81607 (89.8)	•	•
	YES	9272 (10.2)	1.71 (1.65-1.77, p<0.001)	1.36 (1.31-1.42, p<0.001)
Chronic hematologic disease	NO	86884 (95.7)	•	•
	YES	3885 (4.3)	1.37 (1.30-1.45, p<0.001)	•
Obesity (as defined by clinical staff)	NO	71864 (87.7)	•	•
	YES	10042 (12.3)	0.83 (0.80-0.87, p<0.001)	1.15 (1.09-1.20, p<0.001)

Dependent: Surv(time, status)		all	HR (univariable)	HR (multivariable)
Diabetes without complications	NO	74054 (84.4)	•	•
	YES	13678 (15.6)	1.26 (1.22-1.31, p<0.001)	•
Rheumatologic disorder	NO	79957 (88.3)	•	•
	YES	10621 (11.7)	1.19 (1.15-1.23, p<0.001)	•
Dementia	NO	76921 (84.4)	•	•
	YES	14269 (15.6)	2.07 (2.01-2.13, p<0.001)	1.17 (1.13-1.21, p<0.001)
Malnutrition	NO	82965 (97.3)	•	•
	YES	2266 (2.7)	1.47 (1.37-1.58, p<0.001)	•
smoking_mhyn_2levels	NO	52400 (55.9)	•	•
	YES	5212 (5.6)	0.87 (0.82-0.92, p<0.001)	•
	N/K	36092 (38.5)	1.21 (1.18-1.24, p<0.001)	•

Number in dataframe = 100490, Number in model = 68831, Missing = 31659, Number of events = 18499, Concordance = 0.726 (SE = 0.002), R-squared = 0.159(Max possible = 0.997), Likelihood ratio test = 11946.926 (df = 13, p = 0.000)

Figure 16a - Multivariable Cox proportional hazards model

Survival: HR (95% CI, p-value)

Age on admission (years)	<50	-
	50-69	4.13 (3.74-4.57, p<0.001)
	70-79	8.35 (7.56-9.23, p<0.001)
	80+	11.18 (10.12-12.35, p<0.001)
Sex at Birth	Female	0.78 (0.76-0.80, p<0.001)
qSOFA score on admission	0	-
	1	1.75 (1.70-1.81, p<0.001)
	2	3.00 (2.87-3.13, p<0.001)
	3	4.80 (4.36-5.28, p<0.001)
Chronic cardiac disease	YES	1.14 (1.11-1.18, p<0.001)
Chronic kidney disease	YES	1.24 (1.19-1.28, p<0.001)
Moderate or severe liver disease	YES	1.42 (1.28-1.57, p<0.001)
Malignant neoplasm	YES	1.36 (1.31-1.42, p<0.001)
Obesity (as defined by clinical staff)	YES	1.15 (1.09-1.20, p<0.001)
Dementia	YES	1.17 (1.13-1.21, p<0.001)

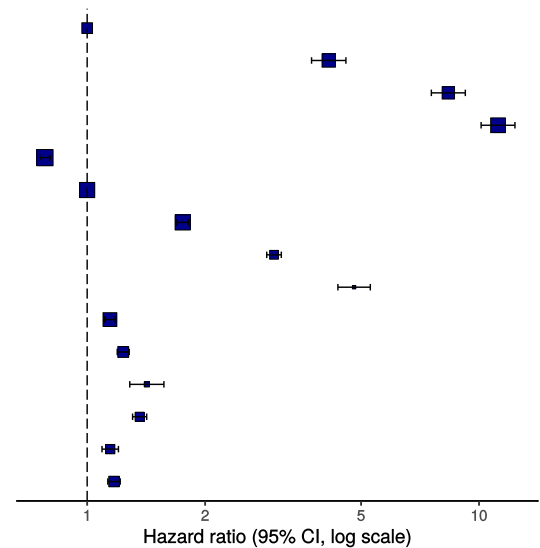
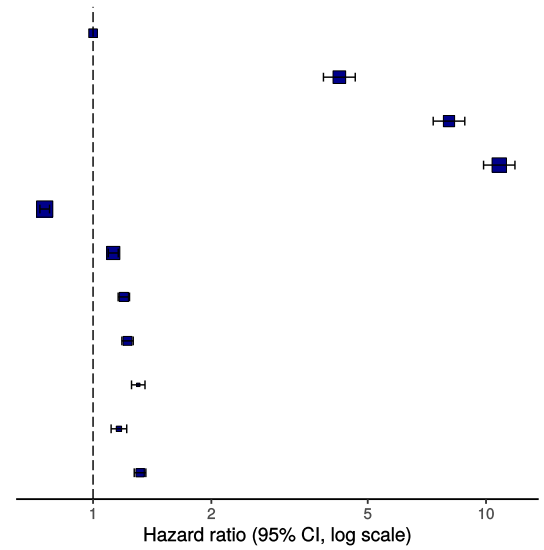


Figure 16b - Multivariable Cox proportional hazards model (age, sex, comorbidities only)

Survival: HR (95% CI, p-value)

Age on admission (years)	<50	-
	50-69	4.23 (3.86-4.65, p<0.001)
	70-79	8.05 (7.34-8.83, p<0.001)
	80+	10.81 (9.86-11.85, p<0.001)
Sex at Birth	Female	0.75 (0.73-0.77, p<0.001)
Chronic cardiac disease	YES	1.13 (1.09-1.16, p<0.001)
Chronic pulmonary disease (not asthma)	YES	1.20 (1.16-1.24, p<0.001)
Chronic kidney disease	YES	1.22 (1.18-1.27, p<0.001)
Malignant neoplasm	YES	1.30 (1.25-1.36, p<0.001)
Obesity (as defined by clinical staff)	YES	1.16 (1.11-1.22, p<0.001)
Dementia	YES	1.32 (1.27-1.36, p<0.001)



ROC = 0.7265736

Figure 17 - Predictions calibration plot

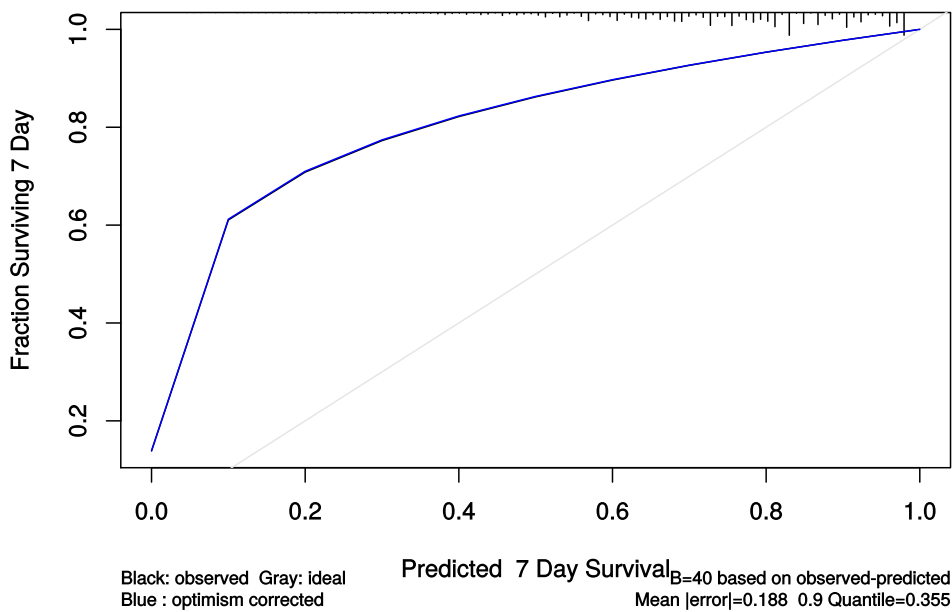


Figure 18 - Prognostic model predictions

Again, for demonstration of methods.

Prognostic model for survival 7 days after onset
qSOFA score on admission

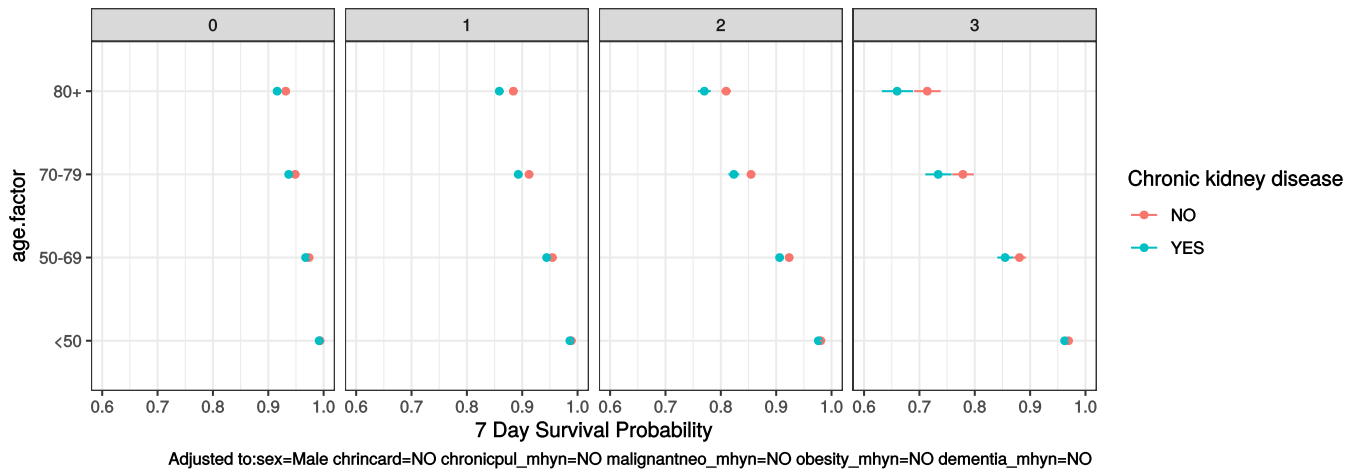


Figure 19 - Death by severity (NEWS) on admission

Number of deaths by NEWS score at admission

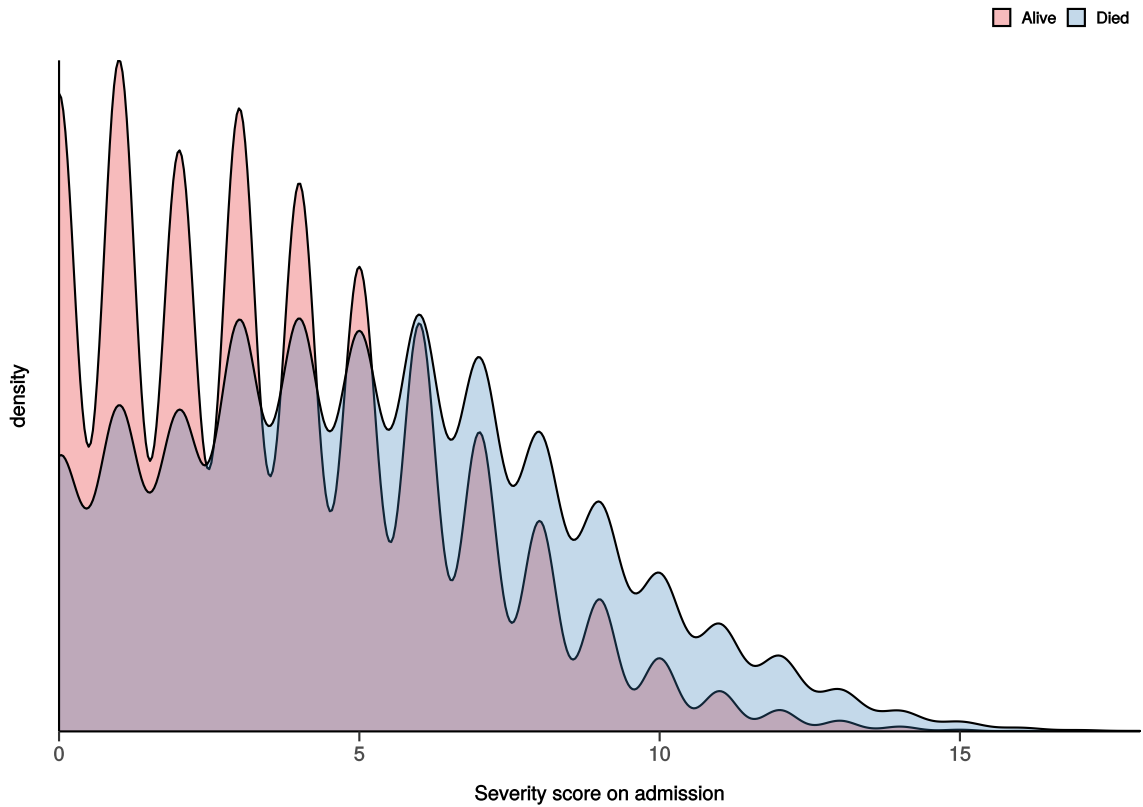


Figure 20 - Death by severity (NEWS) on admission stratified by age

Number of deaths by NEWS score at admission
Stratified by age

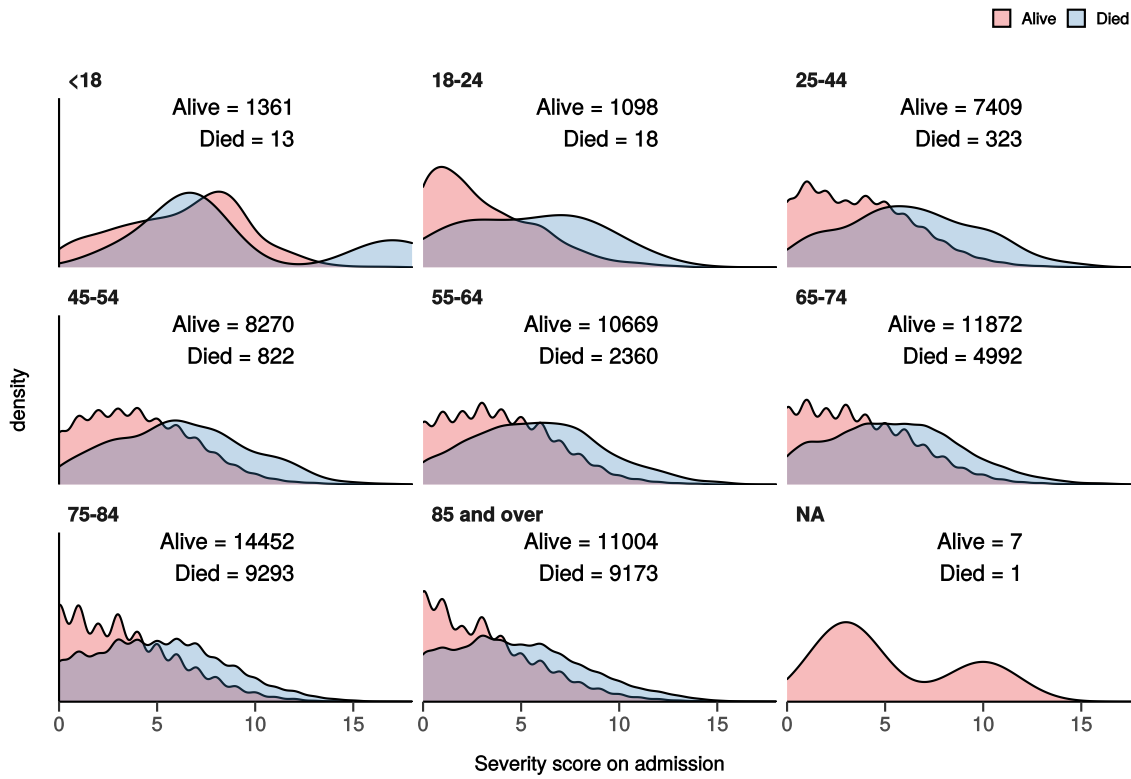
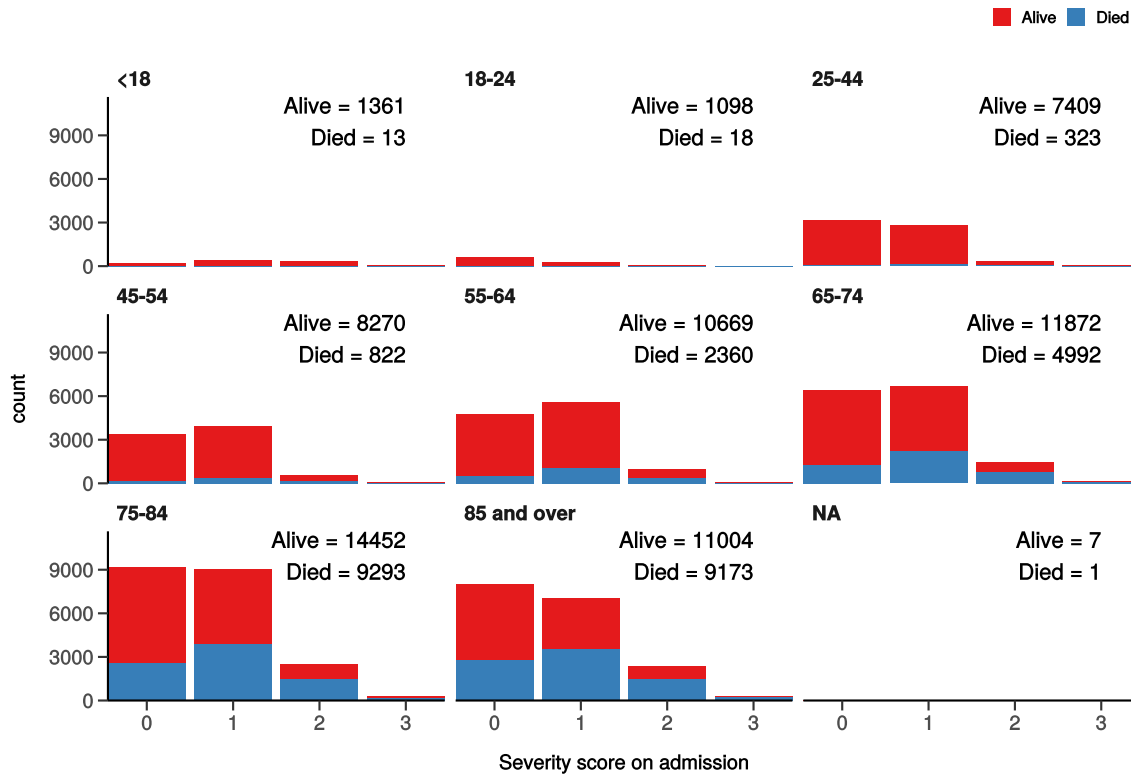


Figure 21 - Death by severity (qSOFA) on admission stratified by age

Number of deaths by qSOFA score at admission
Stratified by age



Healthcare workers

Employed as a healthcare worker?

NO

YES

p

Employed as a healthcare worker?		NO	YES	p
Total N (%)		86901 (95.7)	3925 (4.3)	
NEWS score on admission	Median (IQR)	4.0 (4.0)	4.0 (4.0)	<0.001
Death	No	54856 (69.0)	3497 (92.9)	<0.001
	Yes	24641 (31.0)	267 (7.1)	