

TUNISIA

Country name	Tunisia
State title	Republic of Tunisia ¹
Name of citizen	Tunisian
Official language	Arabic ² [ara] ³
Country name in official language(s)	Tūnis تونس [ara]
State title in official language(s)	Al Jumhūrīyah at Tūnisīyah الجمهورية التونسية [ara]
Script	Perso-Arabic ⁴
Romanization System	<i>Not applicable (see Geographical Names Policy below)</i>
ISO-3166 country code (alpha-2/alpha-3)	TN/TUN
Capital (PCGN recommended name)	Tunis
Capital in official language	Tūnis تونس [ara]
Population	11.1 million ⁵

Introduction

Tunisia is in northwest Africa, in the region known as the Maghreb⁶. It is bordered by Algeria to the west, Libya to the southeast and the Mediterranean Sea to the north and east. Over the years the Romans, Arabs, Ottoman Turks and French have sought to control the region, with Tunisia's strategic location offering access to vital shipping routes and the Sahara. The ancient city of Carthage⁷ (Arabic: قرطاج, Qarṭāj) was one of the great cities of antiquity (a residential suburb of the capital city, Tunis, has since subsumed the area). Tunisia's history is reflected in the geographical names, with Amazigh (Berber), Spanish, Italian, Maltese, Turkish and French influences⁸.

Geographical names policy

It is PCGN policy for Tunisia to take the French-style Roman-script⁹ spellings of geographical names as found on official Tunisian mapping for use on UK products. Although Arabic, the official language of Tunisia, is written in Perso-Arabic script, romanization of the names using either the 1956 BGN/PCGN Romanization System for Arabic, or the 1973 French IGN Romanization System results in different

¹ Republic of Tunisia is the English-language state title preferred by the Tunisian government. Prior to 2014, the name Tunisian Republic was widely used, a more literal translation of the state title in French and Arabic. The French state title is République Tunisienne.

² Tunisian Constitution 2014: https://www.constituteproject.org/constitution/Tunisia_2014.pdf

³ The ISO 639-3 three letter language codes are included in brackets after language names in this document.

⁴ Although Arabic, the official language of Tunisia, is written in Perso-Arabic script, Roman-script is also widely used. PCGN recommends taking the French-style Roman-script spellings as found on official Tunisian mapping for use on UK products.

⁵ Data from the Census of Population and Housing 2014: <http://tunisia.opendataforafrica.org>.

⁶ The Arabic name (meaning "West") for the area of northwest Africa, generally including the countries of Mauritania, Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia and Libya.

⁷ The name is derived from Phoenician, meaning 'new city'.

⁸ http://www.researchgate.net/profile/Ines_Zribi2/publication/270568583_A_Conventional_Orthography_for_Tunisian_Arabic/links/54ad65b90cf2828b29fc7aea.pdf

⁹ The use of French-style Roman-script names being a legacy of Tunisia's French colonial past.

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Roman-script spellings to those found on official sources and on the ground. BGN/PCGN romanized Arabic names have been provided next to the Arabic script in this paper for information only. The names that are found on road signs are generally written in both Arabic and French-style Roman-script. All diacritical marks (see below for details), apostrophes and hyphens should be retained.

Language

Modern Standard Arabic (MSA) is the official language of Tunisia. MSA is used for official written purposes e.g. government, education, books and newspapers (as it is throughout the Arab world). Spoken varieties of Arabic differ from one region to another and the dialect spoken in Tunisia is Tunisian Arabic¹⁰ (aeb). Tunisian Arabic is closely related to the Maltese language (mlt). French (fra), plays a major role in the country, despite having no official status; it is spoken by 64% of the population¹¹. It is widely used in education, the press, business, and on building and road signs. There is also a small minority of speakers of Shilha¹² (shi), a Berber language.

Sounds exist in Tunisian Arabic that are not present in MSA. The way that these phonemes are represented in Arabic script can be inconsistent, leading to various spellings of the same name in both Arabic and Roman script. Where it is available, a modified Qāf (ق) with three dots (ق) (which is not present in MSA) is used in Tunisia to represent the sound 'g'. When ق is not available, the Arabic letters غ, ق and ك (gh, q and k) can also be found being used to represent this sound in Tunisia.

Inventory of characters (and their Unicode encodings¹³):

Tunisian place names written in French-style Roman-script may contain the following **French** letter-diacritic combinations (shown below with their Unicode encoding) in addition to the unmodified letters of the basic Roman script:

â	00E2	è	00E8	é	00E9
î	00CE	ï	00EE	ï	00EF

Administrative structure

Tunisia is divided into 24 governorates (French: *gouvernorat*, Arabic: ولاية *wilāyah*) (ADM1s) which are sub-divided into 264 delegations or districts (French: *délégation*, Arabic: معتمدية *mu'tamadīyah*) (ADM2s) and further subdivided into sectors (French: *secteur*, Arabic: بلدية *baladīyah*) (ADM3s).

The list of ADM1s below reflects the current structure with the recommended spelling of the governorates given in bold. Maps of the ADM1s and ADM2s can be found on the Tunisian Ministry of Industry website: <http://www.tunisieindustrie.nat.tn/fr/doc.asp?mcat=13&mrub=105>.

Ariana ¹⁴ (36° 59' 00" N, 010° 07' 00" E)	Centre: Ariana (36° 51' 36" N, 010° 11' 36" E)
Full form in French-style Roman-script: <i>Gouvernorat de l'Ariana</i>	
Full form in Arabic (romanized in brackets ¹⁵): ولاية أريانة (Wilāyat ¹⁶ Aryānah)	
Governorate variant names: <i>Gouvernorat de Ariana</i>	
Centre variant names: <i>Aryānah, El Ariana, L'Ariana</i>	
Population: 576,088 ¹⁷	

¹⁰ Tunisian people call it *دارجة* (variously spelt in roman-script as *Dārjah, Darja, Derja, Derija*) meaning everyday/colloquial language.

¹¹ <http://www.francophonie.org/Tunisie.html>

¹² *Shilha* is the Arabic term for Moroccan Berber varieties. It is referred to as *Tachelhit* in French sources. <https://www.ethnologue.com/language/shi>

¹³ See www.unicode.org

¹⁴ Ariana governorate split in two in September 2000 to create the new governorate of Manouba.

¹⁵ BGN/PCGN romanized Arabic names in this paper are for information only. See Geographical names policy paragraph above.

¹⁶ The generic *Wilāyah* changes to *Wilāyat* when followed by the specific place name.

¹⁷ Population statistics are taken from <http://tunisia.opendataforafrica.org> : Census of Population and Housing 2014.

Béja (36° 40' 00" N, 009° 15' 00" E)	Centre: Béja (36° 43' 32" N, 009° 10' 54" E)
<i>Full form in French-style Roman-script:</i> Gouvernorat de Béja	
<i>Full form in Arabic (romanized in brackets):</i> ولاية باجة (Wilāyat Bājah)	
<i>Governorate variant names:</i> Gouvernorat de Bédja	
<i>Centre variant names:</i> Bājah, Bedja	
<i>Population:</i> 303,032	

Ben Arous (36° 38' 00" N, 010° 15' 00" E)	Centre: Ben Arous (36° 45' 11" N, 010° 13' 08" E)
<i>Full form in French-style Roman-script:</i> Gouvernorat de Ben Arous	
<i>Full form in Arabic (romanized in brackets):</i> ولاية بن عروس (Wilāyat Bin 'Arūs)	
<i>Centre variant names:</i> Bin 'Arūs	
<i>Population:</i> 631,842	

Bizerte (37° 05' 00" N, 009° 35' 00" E)	Centre: Bizerte (37° 16' 28" N, 009° 52' 26" E)
<i>Full form in French-style Roman-script:</i> Gouvernorat de Bizerte	
<i>Full form in Arabic (romanized in brackets):</i> ولاية بنزرت (Wilāyat Banzart)	
<i>Centre variant names:</i> Banzart, Biserta, Bizerta, Hippo Diarrhytus, Hippou Aksa	
<i>Population:</i> 568,219	

Gabès (33° 50' 00" N, 009° 45' 00" E)	Centre: Gabès (33° 52' 53" N, 010° 05' 54" E)
<i>Full form in French-style Roman-script:</i> Gouvernorat de Gabès	
<i>Full form in Arabic (romanized in brackets):</i> ولاية قابس (Wilāyat Qābis)	
<i>Governorate variant names:</i> ولاية كابس (Wilāyat Kābis), ولاية قابس (Wilāyat Gābis)	
<i>Centre variant names:</i> Abes, Gābis, Kābis, Qābis, Qabes, Tacapae, Tacape, Cables, Gabs	
<i>Population:</i> 374,300	

Gafsa (34° 30' 00" N, 009° 00' 00" E)	Centre: Gafsa (34° 25' 30" N, 008° 47' 03" E)
<i>Full form in French-style Roman-script:</i> Gouvernorat de Gafsa	
<i>Full form in Arabic (romanized in brackets):</i> ولاية قفصة (Wilāyat Qafṣah)	
<i>Governorate variant names:</i> ولاية كفصة (Wilāyat Kafṣah), ولاية قفصة (Wilāyat Gafṣah)	
<i>Centre variant names:</i> Capsa, Gafṣah, Gafsah, Gafso, Justiniania, Kafṣa, Qafṣah	
<i>Population:</i> 337,331	

Jendouba (36° 40' 00" N, 008° 45' 00" E)	Centre: Jendouba (36° 30' 04" N, 008° 46' 49" E)
<i>Full form in French-style Roman-script:</i> Gouvernorat de Jendouba	
<i>Full form in Arabic (romanized in brackets):</i> ولاية جندوبة (Wilāyat Jundūbah)	
<i>Governorate variant names:</i> Gouvernorat de Djendouba, Gouvernorat de Souk el Arba, Wilāyat Sūq al Arba'ā'	
<i>Centre variant names:</i> Jundūbah, Souk el Arba, Souq el Arba, Sūq al Arba'ā'	
<i>Population:</i> 401,477	

Kairouan (35° 35' 00" N, 009° 50' 00" E)	Centre: Kairouan (35° 40' 41" N, 010° 05' 47" E)
Full form in French-style Roman-script: Gouvernorat de Kairouan	
Full form in Arabic (romanized in brackets): ولاية القيروان (Wilāyat al Qayrawān)	
Governorate variant names: ولاية الكيروان (Wilāyat al Kayrawān), ولاية القيروان (Wilāyat al Gayrawān)	
Centre variant names: Al Kayrawān, Al Qayrawān, Al Gayrawān, Kairwan, Qairouan, Qairwan	
Population: 570,559	

Kasserine (35° 15' 00" N, 008° 47' 00" E)	Centre: Kasserine (35° 10' 03" N, 008° 50' 11" E)
Full form in French-style Roman-script: Gouvernorat de Kasserine	
Full form in Arabic (romanized in brackets): ولاية القصرين (Wilāyat al Qaṣrayn)	
Governorate variant names: ولاية الكصرين (Wilāyat al Kaṣrayn), ولاية القصرين (Wilāyat al Gaṣrayn)	
Gouvernorat de Sbeitla, Subayṭilah	
Centre variant names: Al Qaṣrayn, Kasserin, Qasserine	
Population: 439,243	

Kébili (33° 30' 00" N, 008° 50' 00" E)	Centre: Kébili (33° 42' 16" N, 008° 58' 09" E)
Full form in French-style Roman-script: Gouvernorat de Kébili	
Full form in Arabic (romanized in brackets): ولاية قبلي (Wilāyat Qibilī)	
Governorate variant names: Gouvernorat de Kebili, ولاية قبلي (Wilāyat Kibilī), ولاية قبلي (Wilāyat Gibilī)	
Centre variant names: Qibilī	
Population: 156,961	

El Kef (36° 05' 00" N, 008° 45' 00" E)	Centre: El Kef (36° 10' 27" N, 008° 42' 18" E)
Full form in French-style Roman-script: Gouvernorat du Kef	
Full form in Arabic (romanized in brackets): ولاية الكاف (Wilāyat al Kāf)	
Governorate variant names: Kef, Gouvernorat de Kef, Le Kef	
Centre variant names: Kef, Le Kef, Al Kāf, Chakbanaria, Chikka Benar, Sicca Veneria	
Population: 243,156	

Mahdia (35° 20' 00" N, 010° 35' 00" E)	Centre: Mahdia (35° 30' 17" N, 011° 03' 44" E)
Full form in French-style Roman-script: Gouvernorat de Mahdia	
Full form in Arabic (romanized in brackets): ولاية المهدية (Wilāyat al Mahdīyah)	
Centre variant names: Al Mahdīyah, Madhia, Mahedia, Mehdia, Zella, El Mahdia	
Population: 410,812	

Manouba (36° 50' 00" N, 009° 50' 00" E)	Centre: Manouba (36° 48' 29" N, 010° 05' 50" E)
Full form in French-style Roman-script: Gouvernorat de Manouba	
Full form in Arabic (romanized in brackets): ولاية منوبة (Wilāyat Manūbah)	
Governorate variant names: Gouvernorat de la Manouba	
Centre variant names: La Manouba, Manūbah	
Population: 379,520	

Médenine (33° 20' 00" N, 011° 00' 00" E)	Centre: Médenine (33° 21' 18" N, 010° 30' 20" E)
<i>Full form in French-style Roman-script:</i> Gouvernorat de Médenine	
<i>Full form in Arabic (romanized in brackets):</i> ولاية مدنين (Wilāyat Madanīn)	
Governorate variant names: Gouvernorat de Mednine	
Centre variant names: Madanīn, Medenine	
Population: 479,520	

Monastir (35° 37' 00" N, 010° 45' 00" E)	Centre: Monastir (35° 47' 00" N, 010° 50' 00" E)
<i>Full form in French-style Roman-script:</i> Gouvernorat de Monastir	
<i>Full form in Arabic (romanized in brackets):</i> ولاية المنستير (Wilāyat al Munastīr)	
Governorate variant names: Wilayat Munastir	
Centre variant names: Al Munastīr, El Menstir, Hadrumetum, Ruspina	
Population: 548,828	

Nabeul (36° 40' 00" N, 010° 40' 00" E)	Centre: Nabeul (36° 27' 22" N, 010° 44' 15" E)
<i>Full form in French-style Roman-script:</i> Gouvernorat de Nabeul	
<i>Full form in Arabic (romanized in brackets):</i> ولاية نابل (Wilāyat Nābul)	
Governorate variant names: Al Waṭān al Qiblī, Gouvernorat de Cap Bon, Wilāyat al Waṭān al Qiblī	
Centre variant names: Naboel, Nābul	
Population: 787,920	

Sfax (34° 45' 00" N, 010° 25' 00" E)	Centre: Sfax (34° 44' 26" N, 010° 45' 37" E)
<i>Full form in French-style Roman-script:</i> Gouvernorat de Sfax	
<i>Full form in Arabic (romanized in brackets):</i> ولاية صفاقس (Wilāyat Ṣafāqīs)	
Centre variant names: Ṣafāqīs, Taparura, Sfaqis	
Population: 955,421	

Sidi Bouzid (34° 50' 00" N, 009° 30' 00" E)	Centre: Sidi Bouzid (35° 02' 18" N, 009° 29' 06" E)
<i>Full form in French-style Roman-script:</i> Gouvernorat de Sidi Bouzid	
<i>Full form in Arabic (romanized in brackets):</i> ولاية سيدي بوزيد (Wilāyat Sīdī Bū Zayd)	
Governorate variant names: Wilāyat Sīdī Bū Zayd	
Centre variant names: Gammouda, Qamūdah, Sidi Bou Zid, Sīdī Bū Zayd	
Population: 429,912	

Siliana (36° 00' 00" N, 009° 20' 00" E)	Centre: Siliana (36° 05' 06" N, 009° 22' 15" E)
<i>Full form in French-style Roman-script:</i> Gouvernorat de Siliana	
<i>Full form in Arabic (romanized in brackets):</i> ولاية سليانة (Wilāyat Silyānah)	
Centre variant names: Silyānah, Souk el Kremis	
Population: 223,082	

Sousse (35° 55' 00" N, 010° 25' 00" E)	Centre: Sousse (35° 49' 31" N, 010° 38' 13" E)
<i>Full form in French-style Roman-script:</i> Gouvernorat de Sousse	
<i>Full form in Arabic (romanized in brackets):</i> ولاية سوسة (Wilāyat Sūsah)	
Centre variant names: Hadrumetum, Sousa, Sousse, Soussa, Susa, Sūsah	
Population: 674,971	

Tataouine (32° 00' 00" N, 010° 00' 00" E)	<i>Centre:</i> Tataouine (32° 55' 47" N, 010° 27' 06" E)
<i>Full form in French-style Roman-script:</i> Gouvernorat de Tataouine	
<i>Full form in Arabic (romanized in brackets):</i> ولاية تطاوين (<i>Wilāyat Taṭāwīn</i>)	
<i>Centre variant names:</i> Fom Tatahouine, Fom Tataouine, Fumm Tattauin, Fum Taṭāwīn, Tatahouïne, Taṭāwīn	
<i>Population:</i> 149,453	

Tozeur (34° 00' 00" N, 008° 05' 00" E)	<i>Centre:</i> Tozeur (33° 55' 11" N, 008° 08' 01" E)
<i>Full form in French-style Roman-script:</i> Gouvernorat de Tozeur	
<i>Full form in Arabic (romanized in brackets):</i> ولاية توزر (<i>Wilāyat Tawzar</i>)	
<i>Centre variant names:</i> Tawzar	
<i>Population:</i> 107,912	

Tunis (36° 46' 00" N, 010° 08' 00" E)	<i>Centre:</i> Tunis ¹⁸ (36° 48' 22" N, 010° 10' 16" E)
<i>Full form in French-style Roman-script:</i> Gouvernorat de Tunis	
<i>Full form in Arabic (romanized in brackets):</i> ولاية تونس (<i>Wilāyat Tūnis</i>)	
<i>Governorate variant names:</i> Gouvernorat de Tunis and Banlieue, Tunis Banlieue, Tunis et Banlieue, Wilāyat Tūnis wa al Aḥwāz	
<i>Centre variant names:</i> Tunes, Tunez, Tunisi, Tunis-Ville	
<i>Population:</i> 1,056,247	

Zaghouan (36° 20' 00" N, 010° 00' 00" E)	<i>Centre:</i> Zaghouan (36° 24' 10" N, 010° 08' 35" E)
<i>Full form in French-style Roman-script:</i> Gouvernorat de Zaghouan	
<i>Full form in Arabic (romanized in brackets):</i> ولاية زغوان (<i>Wilāyat Zaghwān</i>)	
<i>Governorate variant names:</i> Gouvernorate de Zaghouan	
<i>Centre variant names:</i> Zaghouane, Zaghwān, Zarhouan	
<i>Population:</i> 176,945	

¹⁸ Capital city.

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Other Significant Locations

PCGN Approved Name	Arabic Name (Romanized in brackets)	Conventional Name	Variant Names/Spellings	Location (coordinates)	Feature Type
Atlas Mountains ¹⁹	جبال الأطلس (Jibāl al Aṭlas)	Atlas Mountains	El Atlas	32° 00' 00" N 002° 00' 00" W	Mountain range
Tell Atlas ²⁰	الأطلس التلي (Al Aṭlas at Tallī)	Tell Atlas	Atlas Tellien; Atlas Méditerranéen; Little Atlas; Maritime Atlas	36° 00' 00" N 001° 00' 00" E	Mountain range
Cap Bon	الرأس الطيب (Ar Ra's aṭ Ṭayyib)	Cape Bon	Watan El-Kibli; Sharīk Peninsula	37° 05' 00" N 011° 02' 20" E	Peninsula
Carthage	قرطاج (Qarṭāj)	Carthage	Qarṭājannah	36° 52' 00" N 010° 20' 00" E	Ancient Ruins
Île de Djerba	جزيرة جربة (Jazīrat Jarbah)		Île de Jerba; Djerbeh; Gerba; Jarbah; Jazīrat Jarbah; Isola di Gërba	33° 48' 00" N 010° 54' 00" E	Island
Îles Kerkennah	جزر قرقنة (Juzur Qarqanah)	Kerkennah Islands	Kerkenah Islands; Juzur Qarqanah; Isles Kerkenah; Qerqenah Islands	34° 42' 56" N, 011° 11' 25" E	Islands
Chott El Jerid	شط الجريد (Shaṭṭ al Jarīd)		Chott el Jerid; Chott el Jérid; Chott el Djérid; Chott Djerid; Shott el Jerid	33° 44' 54" N 008° 13' 46" E	Sabkha
Chott El Fejaj	شط الفجاج (Shaṭṭ al Fijāj)		Chott el Fedjaj; Chott El Fedje; Chott Fedjad; Chott el Fedjed; Shaṭṭ al Fijāj	33° 54' 16" N 009° 10' 44" E	Sabkha
Chott El Gharsa	شط الغرسة (Shaṭṭ al Gharsah)		Chott el Rharsa; Chott Rharsa; Chott el Gharsa; Shaṭṭ al Gharsah	34° 06' 19" N, 007° 48' 51" E	Sabkha
Oued Mellègue	وادي ملاق (Wādī Mallāq)		Oued Mellègue; Oued Mellegue; Oued Mellgue; Wād Mallāq	36° 32' 04" N 008° 50' 44" E	River
Oued Mejerda	وادي مجردة (Wādī Majardah)		Oued Mejirda; Oued Mjirda; Wādī Majardah; Wādī Mejerha; Oued Medjerda; Wād Mujayridah	33° 35' 08" N 010° 23' 00" E	Wadi / river

¹⁹ The Atlas Mountains are a series of mountain ranges in northwest Africa spanning Morocco, Algeria and Tunisia.

²⁰ The Tell Atlas is a mountain chain belonging to the Atlas mountain range, stretching from Morocco, through Algeria to Tunisia.

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Other Significant Locations continued

PCGN Approved Name	Name Arabic Script (Romanized in brackets)	Conventional Name	Variant Names/Spellings	Location (coordinates)	Feature Type
Île de La Galite (Jalta)	جزيرة جالطة (Jazīrat Jālīṭah)	Jalta	Île de La Galite; Île Galite; Isola Galite, Jazīrat Jālīṭah; Jalta Island	37° 31' 34" N 008° 55' 44" E	Island
Canal de la Galite	-		Galita Channel; Canal de Jālīṭah	37° 21' 13" N 009° 00' 28" E	Marine channel
Utica	أتيك (Utayk)	Utica	Utique; Utika; Ruines d'Utique	37° 04' 00" N 010° 04' 00" E	Ancient Ruins
Golfe de Gabès	خليج قابس (Khalīj Qābis)	Gulf of Gabes	Golfe de Qabès; Petite Syrte; Lesser Syrtis; Syrtis Minor; Cabès; Cebes; Gaps; خليج قابس	34° 00' 00" N 009° 00' 00" E	Gulf
Golfe de Hammamet	خليج الحمامات (Khalīj al Ḥammāmāt)	Gulf of Hammamet	Golfe d'Hammamet; Gulf of Hamamet	36° 02' 28" N 010° 32' 00" E	Gulf
Golfe de Tunis	خليج تونس (Khalīj Tūnis)	Gulf of Tunis		40° 40' 00" N 028° 15' 00" E	Gulf

Recognised Border Crossing Points

Bordering country	PCGN Approved Name (Tunisian side)	PCGN Approved Name (other side)	Approximate location
Libya	Dhéhiba	Wāzin	32° 00' 29" N, 010° 49' 12" E
Libya	Ras Jédīr	Ra's Ajdīr	33° 07' 35" N, 011° 33' 30" E
Algeria	Hazoua	Taleb Larbi	33° 43' 38" N, 007° 33' 53" E
Algeria	Midès	Betita	34° 27' 26" N, 008° 00' 13" E
Algeria	Sidi Boubaker	Bir El Ater	34° 46' 06" N, 008° 16' 56" E
Algeria	Bou Chebka	El Alaouinia	35° 10' 18" N, 008° 25' 10" E
Algeria	Haidra	Ras el Aïoun	35° 32' 48" N, 008° 21' 40" E
Algeria	Kalaat Senan	El Meridj	35° 47' 12" N, 008° 15' 56" E
Algeria	Sakiet Sidi Youssef	<i>unconfirmed</i>	36° 13' 42" N, 008° 21' 03" E
Algeria	Ghardimaou	Ain Zana	36° 25' 42" N, 008° 22' 18" E
Algeria	Babouch	El Aïoun	36° 48' 14" N, 008° 38' 16" E
Algeria	Tabarka	Oum Teboul	36° 54' 52" N, 008° 39' 00" E

Useful references

US Board on Geographic Names GEOnet Names Server: <http://geonames.nga.mil/gns/html/>

Government of Tunisia official portal: <http://www.ministeres.tn>

Tunisia National Institute of Statistics: <http://www.ins.nat.tn/indexen.php>

BBC country profile: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-14107241>

FCO travel advice: <https://www.gov.uk/foreign-travel-advice/tunisia>

Britannica: <http://www.britannica.com/place/Tunisia>

Tunisia Constitution 2014: https://www.constituteproject.org/constitution/Tunisia_2014.pdf

Ethnologue report on languages of Tunisia: <http://www.ethnologue.com/country/TN>

UNHCR report on North Africa: <http://www.unhcr.org/pages/49e486166.html>

CIA World Factbook: <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ts.html>

Tunisia Wikipedia entries: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tunisia> ; <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tunisie>

Tunisian Industry Portal <http://www.tunisieindustrie.nat.tn/fr/doc.asp?mcat=13&mrub=105> (click on link to find maps of ADM1 and ADM2s)

<http://opendata.interieur.gov.tn/fr/catalog/delegations-par-gouvernorats-de-la-republique>

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