



Home Office

Covid-19: Guidance for Tier 4 Sponsors and Migrants and for Short-term students

Temporary concessions in response to Covid-19

Version 08/2020 - This guidance is to be used from 01 August 2020

This guidance covers temporary concessions for:

- Tier 4 sponsors
- Tier 4 migrants
- Short-term study migrants

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1. About this guidance

- 1.1 The Home Office and its Ministers are very clear that no one will have a negative outcome through the immigration system due to a circumstance that was beyond their control.
- 1.2 This guidance sets out temporary policy concessions for Tier 4 Sponsors, Tier 4 students and Short-term study students in response to the outbreak of Covid-19. The concessions will all be kept under regular review and will be withdrawn once the situation returns to normal.
- 1.3 For Tier 4 sponsors, this guidance must be read alongside the [Tier 4 Sponsor Guidance](#), which sets out the requirements for education providers wishing to apply for, and hold, a licence to sponsor international students to come to the UK under Tier 4 of the Points Based System. Document 1 covers applying for a Tier 4 licence, Document 2 covers sponsorship duties, Document 3 covers compliance assessments and sanctions for non-compliance, and Document 4 covers the effect of Higher Education regulatory reform on Tier 4 sponsors. Sponsors, and education providers who would like to apply for a Tier 4 licence, should read all four documents and ensure they understand them and comply with them.
- 1.4 For Tier 4 students, this guidance must be read alongside the [Tier 4 policy guidance](#).
- 1.5 For Short-term students, this guidance must be read alongside the [Short-term study guidance](#) and [Part 3 of the Immigration Rules](#).
- 1.6 An index of the Covid-19 guidance published on the GOV.UK website for sponsors and migrants is available here: <https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/coronavirus-covid-19-immigration-and-borders>. You should regularly check this page for any updates.
- 1.7 Additional guidance and information is available on GOV.UK: <https://www.gov.uk/coronavirus>.

Coronavirus immigration help centre

- 1.8 If you have immigration queries related to coronavirus, please email the Coronavirus Immigration Help Centre. Email: CIH@homeoffice.gov.uk. Your email must be in English.

Publication

Below is information on when this guidance was published:

- Version: 5.0
- Published on 05 August 2020

Changes since last publication

Current paragraph number	Previous paragraph number	Changes made
2.11	2.11	Added confirmation that distance learning is permitted in the UK and that extending leave to take examinations and assessments is permitted.
2.12	2.12	Added confirmation that if a student stops engaging with the course when studying by distance learning, sponsorship must be withdrawn.
2.14	N/A	Added confirmation that a student who is commencing a course by distance learning outside the UK must apply for and be granted a visa before travelling to the UK.
2.14	N/A	Clarification added on the course start date which must be stated on the CAS where the student commences course by distance learning.
2.20	2.19	Added confirmation that CAS which have expired will only be considered valid if issued between 24 January and 31 July.
2.24	2.32	Re-ordered to confirm that SELT centres are opening globally and the concessions regarding self-assessment only apply if a SELT centre hasn't reopened.
N/A	2.33	Information on ATAS removed as concession is no longer in place.
3.5	N/A	Confirmation added that Distance Learning will be in place for the entirety of the 2020/21 academic year.

3.6	3.4	Clarification added that the concession allowing students to apply for further leave in the UK isn't restricted to individuals whose leave expires on or before 31 August. The concession has been extended until the launch of the Student route.
3.7	3.5	The concession regarding the period during which a new course must commence after the expiry of current leave has been extended until 31 December.
3.8	3.6	Added confirmation that sponsors can sponsor students to apply for further leave where the student is undertaking examinations or assessments via distance learning.
3.9	3.7	Concession added which permits students to downgrade to a lower level of an integrated course within the UK.
3.15	3.12	Added confirmation that students who are undertaking distance learning are considered to be in term time and are restricted to the work hours stated on their visas.
4.1-4.3	4.1-4.3	Added confirmation that the applicant must have arrived in the UK on or before 31 July to be able to switch from the Short-term study or visit route to the student route. Those applicants arriving after that date cannot switch under the concession.

2. Tier 4 Sponsors

This section gives information on:

- Educational oversight
- Student absences related to Covid-19
- Distance learning
- Basic compliance assessment
- Attendance monitoring
- Validity of CAS which have already been issued
- Original documents
- English language requirements and pre-sessional courses
- Commencing studies
- Right to work checks
- Child students

Educational Oversight

- 2.1 Tier 4 sponsors are required to maintain Educational Oversight throughout the period of their licence. For private education providers, this operates on a 4 year inspection cycle, with annual interim health checks. Providers which are subject to statutory inspections, for example by Ofsted, are inspected on a cycle determined by their statutory inspection body. All these inspection cycles will be affected and potentially delayed by restrictions on physical inspection visits during the Covid-19 outbreak.
- 2.2 Unless we already have serious concerns about a sponsor, for example based on evidence of current non-compliance or failings in Educational Oversight, we will take a pragmatic approach and allow inspection bodies to utilise other inspection methods such as desk-based assessments and virtual meetings, with the methods to be determined by the inspecting body.
- 2.3 We will also adopt a flexible approach to unavoidable delays in inspection caused by the Covid-19 outbreak. We will not reduce a sponsor's CAS allocation to zero or make them a Legacy Sponsor due to delays for this reason, on the expectation that any delayed interim reviews or full inspections will be conducted as soon as possible. Sponsors must keep a record of any communications from their EO body about cancelled, delayed or desk-based inspections.

Record keeping and CAS sponsor notes

- 2.4 If a temporary concession in this guidance will apply to a Tier 4 sponsor's duties regarding sponsored students, the sponsor must keep a record of this in the file of each sponsored student affected.
- 2.5 If a sponsor is issuing a CAS to a student on the basis of a temporary concession, this must be noted in either the CAS evidence or sponsor notes

section.

Student absences related to Covid-19

- 2.6 We will not take enforcement action against sponsors who continue to sponsor students who are absent from their studies due to Covid-19.
- 2.7 Sponsors do not need to report student absences related to Covid-19. This can include absences due to illness, their need to isolate or inability to travel due to travel restrictions.
- 2.8 Sponsors must maintain records of students who are absent for this reason.
- 2.9 Sponsors do not need to withdraw sponsorship if a student is unable to attend for more than 60 days due to Covid-19 but intends to resume their studies.
- 2.10 If a student has permanently withdrawn from their studies, or deferred their studies for reasons unrelated to Covid-19, sponsors must report this as usual.

Distance learning

- 2.11 Tier 4 sponsors can continue to sponsor existing Tier 4 students who are continuing their studies through distance learning, whether they are in the UK or another country. This includes continuing to sponsor students for examinations and assessments. Sponsors can also commence sponsoring new students who will start studying through distance or blended learning in the 2020-2021 academic year provided they intend to transition to face-to-face learning as soon as circumstances allow.
- 2.12 Sponsors do not need to withdraw sponsorship for new students who have been issued a Tier 4 visa but are undertaking distance learning because they have been unable to travel to the UK, or are in the UK but have not yet been able to attend their studies in person due to Covid-19. If a student stops engaging with their distance learning for more than 30 days, whether overseas or in the UK, their sponsor must withdraw sponsorship.
- 2.13 Where a student is continuing to study via distance learning, whether within the UK or abroad, sponsors do not need to report this as a change of student circumstances.
- 2.14 New international students who have not yet applied for a visa but want to start a course which they intend to begin overseas by distance learning before travelling to the UK to transition to face-to-face learning must be issued a CAS and obtain a Tier 4 visa before travelling. The course start date on the CAS can either state the date on which the course commences by distance learning *or* the date on which the student intends to commence learning in the UK. It is at the discretion of the sponsor which course start date is used, and either will be acceptable. The period of leave granted will be calculated based on the course dates on the CAS.

- 2.15 New international students who have not yet applied for a visa but want to start a course which will wholly be studied overseas by distance learning do not require sponsorship under Tier 4. This is because they do not need to travel to the UK.
- 2.16 Students studying courses below degree level via distance learning are not required to meet the 15 hours study per week to be considered full-time, if the sponsor is unable to provide sufficient tuition during this period. Sponsors should make efforts to provide the stipulated number of hours of teaching where possible. Any CAS' which have been issued under a concession before the date on which it is amended or withdrawn will be honoured. This distance learning concession will be in place for the duration of the 2020-21 academic year. The concession will be subject to regular monitoring to ensure it is working as intended, and it will be subject to review at the end of the 2020-21 academic year.

Attendance monitoring

- 2.17 Students who are no longer attending classroom based learning or work placements as a result of moving to a distance learning model, or are absent as a result of Covid-19 related illness or travel, and will therefore not meet requirements for recording physical contact points under a sponsor's duty to monitor attendance, do not need to be reported for missing expected contact points.
- 2.18 Where a student is studying by distance learning, including overseas study, where possible sponsors should use expected online contact points such as logging into online learning portals, attending virtual lectures and tutorials, and online submission of coursework to monitor attendance. We will not take action against sponsors who are unable to monitor online contact points due to practical or technical limitations. As stated in paragraph 2.6 – 2.10, sponsors are not required to withdraw sponsorship when students are absent from studies, including online studies, due to Covid-19. If a student has stopped attending their online studies for other reasons, the normal attendance monitoring policy applies to online learning.

Basic compliance assessment

- 2.19 Students who withdraw from their studies as a result of Covid-19 will be discounted from sponsor's data in future Basic Compliance Assessments. Sponsors must notify UKVI of the reason for withdrawal and keep their own records of such cases. Students who withdraw from their studies for reasons other than Covid-19 will continue to be counted for the purpose of the sponsor's Basic Compliance Assessment.

Validity of CAS which have already been issued

- 2.20 Where a CAS was issued between 24 January and 31 July, Tier 4 visa applications can still be made using CAS that were previously issued. The start date for the course may now be later than that stated on the CAS for the

original course or the CAS may have expired. The Home Office will take a pragmatic approach to considering applications to study courses with significantly different start dates to those stated on CAS or expired CAS.

- 2.21 Where the course date has changed, if the CAS is not marked as 'used' or 'expired' and is showing as 'assigned', sponsors must update the new course start date (if known) in the sponsor notes field. The information on the CAS will then be considered as normal when the case is decided.
- 2.22 Where a CAS issued between 24 January and 31 July has become invalid because it has expired, or was marked as 'used' in an application and the student was unable to travel due to Covid-19, the Home Office will consider exceptionally accepting that CAS with a new visa application on a case by case basis. The CAS will be accepted if the caseworker is satisfied that the reason the student couldn't previously use it in an application or travel to the UK was due to Covid-19.

Original documents

- 2.23 Tier 4 sponsors are required to see certain documents from students and keep records as set out in [Appendix D](#). Where it is no longer practical or safe for a student to submit these documents in person, or where sponsor sites are closed due to Covid-19 social distancing measures, it is acceptable for a digital copy such as a photograph to be provided and kept on file.

English language requirements and pre-sessional courses

- 2.24 Many English Testing Centres have now resumed services. Sponsors can visit the [International English Language Testing System \(IELTS\)'s website](#), the [Pearson Test of English website](#) or the [LanguageCert website](#), or contact the relevant test centre for more information. There is a [list of approved test centres](#) on the GOV.UK website. Where an English Testing Centre has reopened, students who would ordinarily be required to obtain a SELT must do so.
- 2.25 Where students are required to take a SELT overseas but a test centre is unavailable, sponsors which are higher education providers with a track record of compliance will be able to self-assess students as having a B1 level of English, where progression on to the main course is dependent upon passing the pre-sessional course.
- 2.26 Sponsors which are higher education providers but have not yet gained a track record of compliance due to pending registration with the Office for Students may also self-assess English Language.
- 2.27 Higher education providers which were not eligible to register with the Office for Students and have a track record of compliance may also self-assess English language.

- 2.28 Any sponsors who use this temporary concession must ensure that the student has the required English language ability and must keep records of how they undertook the assessment.
- 2.29 Self-assessment of English at B1 level must only be used when assigning a CAS for a pre-sessional English course to a student who cannot take a SELT as a result of the closure of test centres in the country they are applying from. This must be noted on the CAS being assigned in the 'evidence' or 'sponsor notes' section.
- 2.30 This concession only applies to pre-sessional English courses. The pre-sessional course may be either free standing or part of the studies on a combined CAS for a pre-sessional and main course of studies.
- 2.31 The concession is only available until such date as SELT test centres reopen in the country from which the student will be applying. If the test centre in the country from which the student will be applying has reopened before the date on which the CAS is being assigned, the student must take and pass the SELT, if required to do so under the normal Tier 4 policy and the Immigration Rules.
- 2.32 If a SELT test centre reopens after a CAS has been assigned under this concession, but before the CAS has been used in an application, the student must take a SELT test and the CAS be updated accordingly, unless the test centre opened less than 7 calendar days before the application was submitted.

Commencing studies

- 2.33 We will permit new students who are applying to switch into Tier 4 in the UK to commence study ahead of their application being decided if:
- They are studying with a Tier 4 sponsor other than a Legacy Sponsor
 - The Tier 4 sponsor has assigned a Certificate of Acceptance for Studies (CAS)
 - The student has submitted an in-time application and has provided the sponsor with confirmation of that
 - The student has a valid ATAS certificate if [required](#) for their course of studies
- 2.34 The conditions for allowing the student to commence studying in these circumstances are:
- The course must be that specified on the CAS
 - The sponsor's reporting duties for the individual commence from the date the CAS is issued– not the date the application is granted
 - The sponsor agrees that they will end their sponsorship and teaching of the student if the Home Office ultimately rejects as invalid or refuses the application

Right to work checks

- 2.35 Right to work checks are a requirement on employers to make sure a job applicant is allowed to work in the UK before employing them.
- 2.36 Right to work checks have been adapted to make it easier for employers to carry them out during the Covid-19 outbreak. More information can be found [here](#).

Child students

- 2.37 Any sponsor which is currently sponsoring a child student (aged under 18) has a continuing duty of care to that child student, even if they have stopped studying, while the child remains under its sponsorship and is in the UK. The child safeguarding duties set out in Document 2 of the [Tier 4 Guidance for Sponsors](#) continue to apply.

3. Tier 4 migrants

This section gives information on:

- Distance learning
- Extending a Tier 4 visa
- Police registration
- Working hours
- Right to rent checks
- Graduate route

Distance learning

- 3.1 Tier 4 students are not normally permitted to undertake distance learning courses. However, due to the current exceptional circumstances, we will not consider it a breach of sponsor duties to offer distance learning to existing Tier 4 students in the UK or who have chosen to return overseas but wish to continue their current studies.
- 3.2 New international students who have been issued a Tier 4 visa but have been unable to travel to the UK are permitted to undertake distance learning and sponsorship does not need to be withdrawn.
- 3.3 New international students who have not yet applied for a visa but want to start a course which they intend to begin overseas by distance learning, before travelling to the UK to transition to face-to-face learning, must be sponsored and be granted a Tier 4 visa before travelling. They may either apply for a Tier 4 visa before their course starts or before they travel to the UK, either is acceptable.
- 3.4 New international students outside the UK who have not yet applied for a visa but wish to commence a course by distance learning do not need to travel to the UK to do so and therefore do not require sponsorship under Tier 4.
- 3.5 International students in the UK can also continue existing courses or commence new courses of study by distance learning. Distance learning will be permitted for the entirety of the 2020/21 academic year.

Applying for a Tier 4 visa

- 3.6 Existing Tier 4 students, excluding those awaiting a decision on an Administrative Review of a previous application, who would otherwise be unable to extend in country, will be able to exceptionally apply for further leave within the UK, provided they do so before the expiry of their current leave, or, if their leave expired between 24 January and 31 August and they were granted an extension, by 31 August, or by 1 October if they have been issued an 'exceptional assurance' by the Coronavirus Immigration Team. This includes students studying at providers who would otherwise be required to

apply from their home country for further leave, such as students at non Higher Education Providers with a track record of compliance.

- 3.7 To be granted further leave to complete an existing course, or to begin a new course, students must still meet all other requirements of Tier 4, including academic progression (unless the concessions set out in paragraph 3.8 or 3.9 apply) and maintenance requirements. Students must normally apply to study on a course that commences no more than 28 days after their current leave expires, but we will exercise discretion on this requirement if the start date of the new course named on the CAS is no later than 31 December 2020. This concession applies to students who already hold Tier 4 leave.
- 3.8 Students who are unable to complete their course of study within their current period of leave due to Covid-19 can apply in country to complete that course. This includes students who need further time to complete an assessment or sit examinations. Sponsors can issue a CAS for the purpose of a student undertaking an examination or assessment remotely. Students who need to repeat a year, retake a module, or resit an exam are exempt from demonstrating academic progression as would normally be the case for those applying in the UK. Further to this exemption, students who otherwise need more time to complete a course as a result of Covid-19 will be exempt from demonstrating academic progression, e.g. where a sponsor suspends studies for the duration of any social distancing measures.
- 3.9 Students whose leave expired between 24 January and 31 August, or who need to make a new application, and would normally be unable to demonstrate academic progression because their new course is at the same level as the previous one, or because they had been undertaking an integrated Masters or PhD/MPhil but will be continuing with the lower level qualification, but who cannot travel overseas to make an application due to Covid-19, will be exempted from the academic progression requirement if the sponsor confirms on the CAS that the previous course and the new course in combination support the applicant's genuine career aspirations. This concession will apply to courses with a start date before 31 December 2020.
- 3.10 Students applying to study a new course can commence study at the institution from the date of the application. Students must obtain a valid ATAS certificate before they commence their studies, if one is [required](#) for their course of studies. The sponsor must end their sponsorship and teaching of the student if the Home Office ultimately refuses the application.

Police registration

- 3.11 Tier 4 students who are required to register with the police as a condition of a grant of leave, or who need to notify the police of a change of circumstances, should check with their local police force whether it is possible to register with them at this time. Where it is not possible, students must register with the police or update their information once social distancing measures are lifted.

- 3.12 Students who have already registered with the police and are making a new application in the UK should submit their Police Registration Certificate along with any other documents in support of their application as normal.

Working hours

- 3.13 Tier 4 students who have work rights and are employed by an NHS trust within any of the professions listed below, will not be restricted to 20 hours work per week during term time and may work without limit on the number of hours permitted:

- biochemist
- biological scientist
- dental practitioner
- health professional
- medical practitioner
- medical radiographer
- midwife
- nurse
- occupational therapist
- ophthalmologist
- paramedic
- pharmacist
- physiotherapist
- podiatrist
- psychologist
- social worker
- speech and language therapist
- therapy professional

- 3.14 Tier 4 students with work rights whose sponsor suspends all study on their course as a result of the Covid-19 outbreak will be considered to be in vacation time and so will be permitted to work full-time during this period.

- 3.15 Where a Tier 4 sponsor is providing tuition by distance learning, their students will be considered to be within term-time and will be limited to the term-time work hours stated on their visa.

Time limits

- 3.16 The maximum length of time that a Tier 4 (General) student can be granted leave as a student for will remain the same. However, discretion may be applied by UKVI in future where any period of leave that would cause someone to exceed the limit will do so as a result of Covid-19. Under the new Student route there will be no time limit for those studying at postgraduate

level.

Right to rent checks

- 3.17 The 'right to rent' scheme requires landlords to check that all tenants who occupy their properties have legal status to live in the UK.
- 3.18 Right to rent checks have been adapted to make it easier for landlords to carry them out during the Covid-19 outbreak. More information can be found [here](#).

Graduate route

- 3.19 The Graduate route is still scheduled to be launched in summer 2021, as previously announced. Further information about the route will be published in due course.
- 3.20 Students will normally be expected to undertake their studies in the UK to be eligible for the Graduate route. However, if students are required to either continue their current studies or commence a new course by distance or blended learning due to Covid-19, they will still be eligible to switch into the Graduate route on a concessionary basis if they spent some time studying outside the UK.
- 3.21 Students will benefit from this concession if they enter the UK before 6 April 2021 and complete the final semester of their studies in the UK.
- 3.22 Such students will still need to have extant leave as a Tier 4 student or Student when the new route launches in 2021 and meet other eligibility criteria to be eligible for the route.

4. Short-term study

This section gives information on:

- Switching into Tier 4 in the UK
- Permitted study
- Extending Short-term study leave in the UK

Switching into Tier 4 in the UK

- 4.1 Switching into Tier 4 from other routes, including Visit and Short-term study, will be allowed on an exceptional basis. Applicants must have arrived in the UK on or before 31 July, and must still meet all the other relevant requirements of the route such as having a valid CAS and maintenance, unless the requirement is covered by another concession in this guidance. This will be allowed until 1 October, at which point the concession will be

reviewed.

- 4.2 Students applying to switch from Short-term study into Tier 4 will be able to commence the new course of study from the date of the application rather than the date the decision is made, subject to obtaining an ATAS certificate for their proposed course of studies [if required](#). The sponsor must end their sponsorship and teaching of the student if the Home Office ultimately refuses the application.
- 4.3 Those arriving on the Visit or Short-term study route after 31 July will not be permitted to switch into Tier 4. Tier 4 sponsors should not issue a CAS to any prospective applicant in this position.

Extending Short-term study leave in the UK

- 4.4 There is no provision in the Immigration Rules to make an in country application to extend leave in the Short-term study category. A person who wishes to extend their leave as a Short-term student will need to make an [application for leave outside the Immigration Rules](#). Alternatively, if the person intends to study with an education provider which is a Tier 4 sponsor and willing to sponsor them, they can apply to switch into the Tier 4 category before 1 October if they arrived on or before 31 July.

5. Additional information on closure of Visa Application Centres (VAC) and Secure English Language Test (SELT) providers overseas

Some UK Visa Application Centres (VACs) are resuming services where local restrictions allow. Services will reopen in phases.

For updates to the status of VACs in your country check with:

- [TLS contact](#) if you're in Europe, Africa and parts of the Middle East
- [VFS global](#) for all other countries

Ongoing global restrictions mean some UKVI services will remain closed. Where services are resuming, existing customers will be contacted.

Some English Testing Centres are also resuming services. [Visit the International English Language Testing System \(IELTS\)'s website](#), the [Pearson Test of English website](#) or the [LanguageCert website](#), or contact your test centre for more information on where we are reopening and how you can book your Secure English Language Test.

When VACs are reopened we will review the need for any concession relating to the local availability of English language testing for students who being recruited for pre-sessional courses English by Tier 4 sponsors.

Students whose 30 day visa to work, study or join family has expired

Students whose 30 day passport vignette to travel to the UK has expired, or is about to expire, can request a replacement vignette with revised validity dates free of charge until the end of this year provided they are still within the period of leave that was issued for their course.

To make a request, students must contact the [Coronavirus Immigration Help Centre](#). The request must include the student's name, nationality, date of birth and GWF reference number with 'REPLACEMENT 30 DAY VISA' in the subject line. Students who have already contacted us about this must let us know in their email.

Students will be contacted when our VACs reopen to arrange for a replacement visa to be endorsed in their passport.

Students will not be penalised for being unable collect their Biometric Residence Permit (BRP) while coronavirus measures are in place.

This process will be in place until the end of 2020.