**PHE National Influenza Report**

**Summary of UK surveillance of influenza and other seasonal respiratory illnesses**

20 August 2020 – Week 34 report (up to week 33 data)

This report is published online. A summary report is being published once a fortnight while influenza activity is low. For further information on the surveillance schemes mentioned in this report, please see information available online.

**Indicators for influenza show low levels of activity.**

**Primary care surveillance**

- GP consultation rates for influenza-like illness (ILI) remain below baseline intensity threshold in England, Scotland and Northern Ireland. No data was available for Wales in week 33 (Table 1 & Figure 1).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GP ILI consultation rates (all ages)</th>
<th>Week number</th>
<th>Trend</th>
<th>Peak age group</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>England (RCGP)</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>+</td>
<td>45-64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wales</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scotland</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>+</td>
<td>45-64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northern Ireland</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>+</td>
<td>45-64</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Virological surveillance**

- Respiratory DataMart system (England)

In week 33 2020, out of the 276 respiratory specimens reported through the Respiratory DataMart System, no sample tested positive for influenza.

RSV positivity remained low at 0.4% in week 33. Rhinovirus positivity increased slightly at 8.3% in week 32 and 11.9% in week 33. Adenovirus positivity remained low at 2.3% in week 33. Parainfluenza positivity remained low at 1.5% in week 33. Human metapneumovirus (hMPV) positivity remained low at 0.4% in week 33 2020.

**Outbreak Reporting**

- 227 acute respiratory outbreaks have been reported in week 33 in the UK. 112 outbreaks were from care homes where 70 tested positive for SARS-CoV-2. 7 outbreaks were from educational settings where 3 tested positive for SARS-CoV-2. 8 outbreaks were from hospitals where 8 tested positive for SARS-CoV-2. 3 outbreak was from prisons where 3 tested positive for SARS-CoV-2. 43 outbreaks were from workplace settings where 31 tested positive for SARS-CoV-2. 14 outbreaks were from food outlet/restaurants where 12 tested positive for SARS-CoV-2. 40 outbreaks were from the Other Settings category where 27 tested positive for SARS-CoV-2.
**All-cause mortality surveillance**

- In week 33 2020 in England, no statistically significant excess mortality by week of death above the upper 2 z-score threshold was seen overall. Statistically significant excess mortality was seen by age group in the 15-64 year olds and sub nationally (all ages) in the East Midlands and South West regions after correcting GRO disaggregate data for reporting delay with the standardised EuroMOMO algorithm (Figure 3). This data is provisional due to the time delay in registration; numbers may vary from week to week.

**International Surveillance**

- **Influenza** updated on 05 August 2020 (based on data up to 19 July 2020)
  - In the temperate zone of the northern hemisphere, influenza activity remained at inter-seasonal levels. In the temperate zones of the southern hemisphere, the influenza activity remained at inter-seasonal levels. Worldwide, influenza A viruses accounted for the majority of detections.
  - In North America, influenza activity indicators were at very low levels.
  - In Europe, influenza activity remained at inter-seasonal levels.
  - In Central Asia, no influenza updates for this reporting period.
  - In Northern Africa, there were no influenza updates for this reporting period.
  - In Western Asia, there were no influenza detections across reporting countries.
  - In East Asia, influenza illness indicators and influenza activity remained at inter-seasonal levels across all countries.
  - In the Caribbean and Central American countries, sporadic influenza detections were reported in most reporting countries.
  - In tropical South American countries, there were no or sporadic influenza viruses detected across reporting countries.
  - In tropical Africa, there were no or sporadic influenza viruses detected across reporting countries.
  - In Southern Asia, no influenza detections were reported.
  - In South East Asia, no influenza detections were reported.
  - The WHO GISRS laboratories tested more than 302,586 specimens between 06 July 2020 and 19 July 2020. 45 were positive for influenza viruses, of which 26 (57.8%) were typed as influenza A and 19 (42.2%) as influenza B. Of the sub-typed influenza A viruses, 7 (100%) was influenza A(H1N1)pdm09. Of the characterised B viruses influenza B viruses 2 (100%) belonged to the B-Victoria lineage.

- **MERS-CoV** latest update on 19 August 2020
  - Up to 18 August 2020, a total of five cases of Middle East respiratory syndrome coronavirus, MERS-CoV, (three imported and two linked cases) have been confirmed in the UK. On-going surveillance has identified 1,816 suspected cases in the UK since September 2012 that have been investigated for MERS-CoV and tested negative.
  - From 1 April to 31 May 2020, the National IHR Focal Point of Saudi Arabia reported 9 new cases of MERS-CoV infection, including five deaths.
  - Globally, since September 2012, WHO has been notified of 2,562 laboratory-confirmed cases of infection with MERS-CoV, including 881 associated deaths. Further guidance on the management of possible cases in the UK is available online. The latest ECDC MERS-CoV risk assessment can be found here, where it is highlighted that risk of widespread transmission of MERS-CoV remains very low.

- **Avian/Zoonotic influenza** latest update on 22 July 2020
  - Between 9 May to 10 July 2020, two new human infections with avian influenza A(H9N2) viruses were reported from China, one human infection with an influenza A(H1N1) variant virus was reported from Germany and one human infection with an influenza A(H1N2) variant virus was reported from Brazil.
  - For further updates please see the WHO website and for advice on clinical management in the UK please see information available online.

- **Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19)** latest update 19 August 2020
  - Up to 18 August 2020, a 320,286 total of cases of COVID-19 have been confirmed in the UK.
  - Globally, up to 1 August 2020, WHO has been notified of 21,294,845 confirmed cases of COVID-19 infection, including 761,779 related deaths.