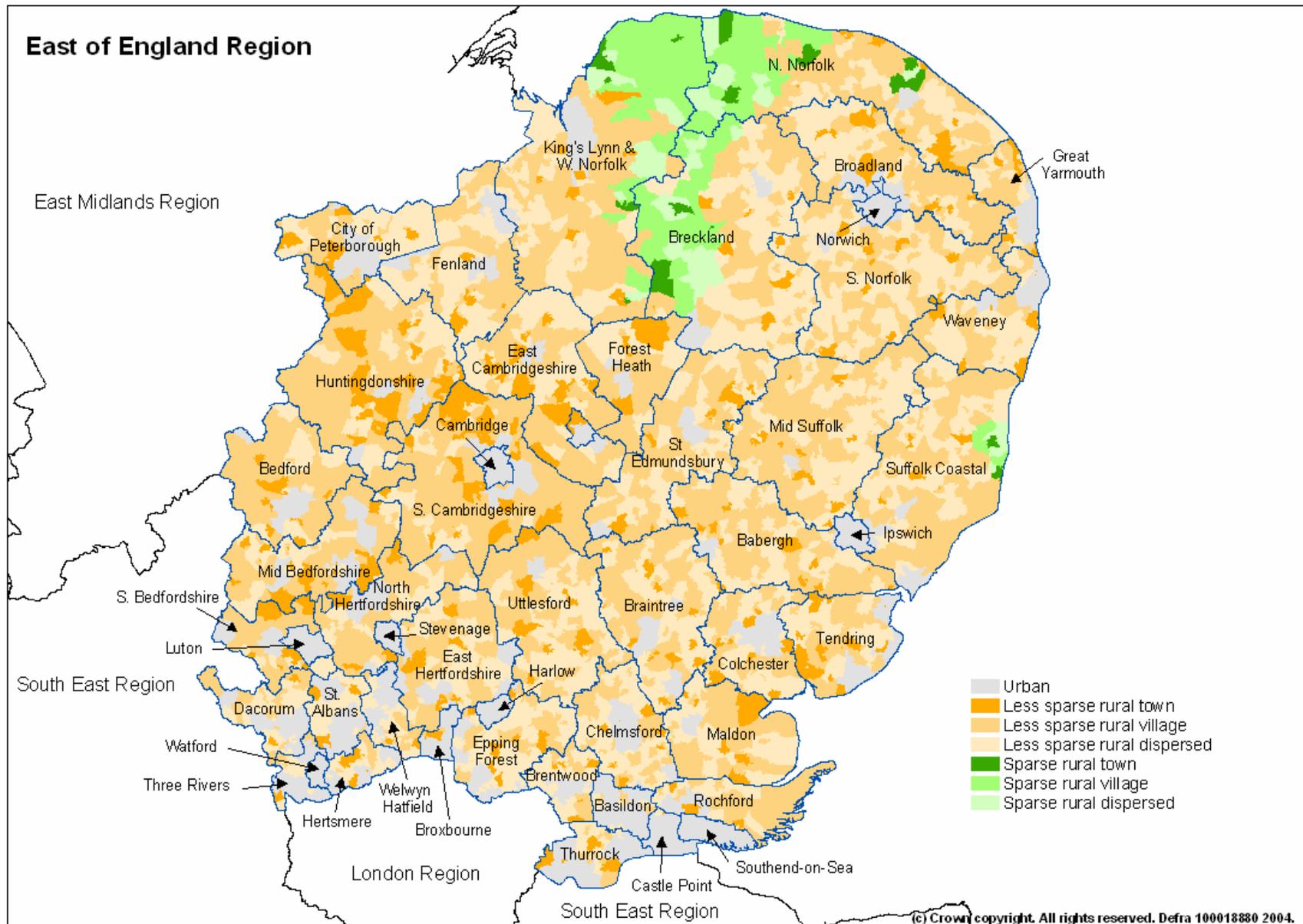


**Maldon**

**Census 2001 and Access to Services  
Focus on Rural Areas**

Maldon is in the East of England Government Office Region

Map of the Government Office Region showing Authority boundaries and shaded by Output Area according to the urban / rural definition.



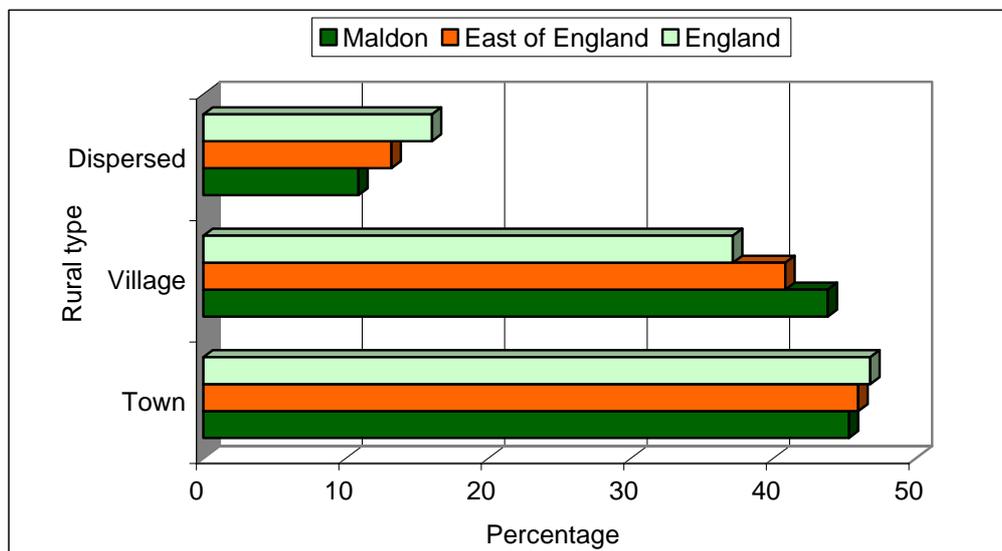
## Population

In Maldon 65.1% of people live in rural areas, compared with 31% in the Government Office Region. Within the rural areas all people live in less sparse areas

	Maldon			East of England		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Urban	10,152	10,579	20,731	1,812,091	1,904,428	3,716,519
Rural	19,300	19,387	38,687	826,244	845,377	1,671,621
Less Sparse	19,300	19,387	38,687	785,328	801,861	1,587,189
Town	8,744	8,817	17,561	359,564	375,106	734,670
Village	8,456	8,434	16,890	320,104	322,590	642,694
Dispersed	2,100	2,136	4,236	105,660	104,165	209,825
Sparse	-	-	-	40,916	43,516	84,432
Town	-	-	-	20,159	22,619	42,778
Village	-	-	-	17,315	17,330	34,645
Dispersed	-	-	-	3,442	3,567	7,009
Total	29,452	29,966	59,418	2,638,335	2,749,805	5,388,140
Percentage rural	65.5	64.7	65.1	31.3	30.7	31.0

Source table from the Census: UV03 Gender

Proportion of the population of the Authority living in rural towns, villages and dispersed areas compared with the Government Office Region and England.



Source table from the Census: UV03 Gender

## Age

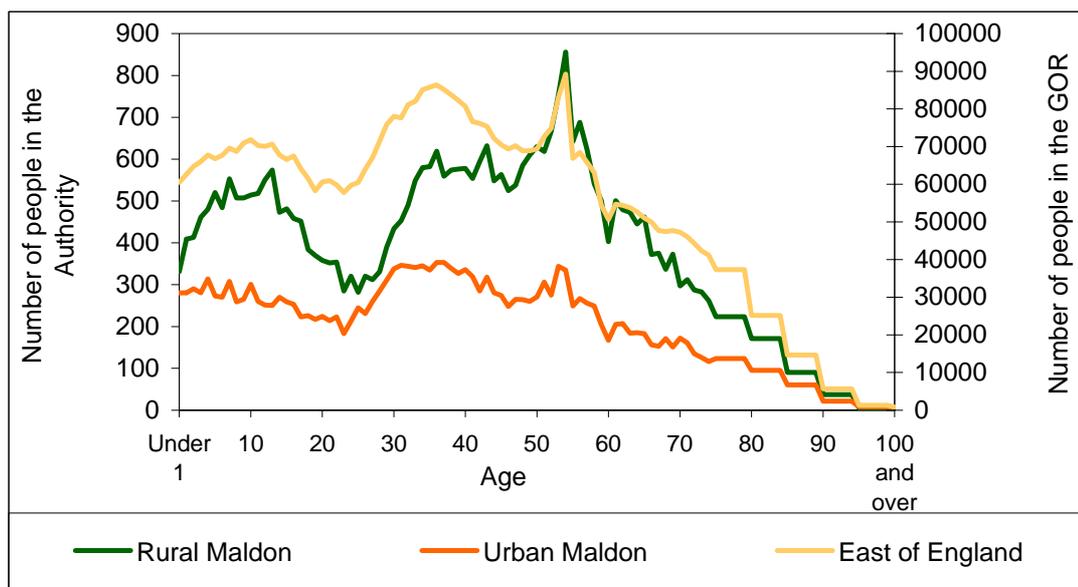
In Maldon 7.8% of the population live in rural areas and are under 10 years old. 15.9% of the Authority's population live in rural areas and are under 19 years of age. 6.9% are aged 70 or over and live in rural areas.

### Total population within the Authority, broken down by age.

Age	Total	Totals		Rural breakdown						% Rural
		Urban	Rural	Towns		Villages		Dispersed		
				Less sparse	Sparse	Less sparse	Sparse	Less sparse	Sparse	
Under 10	7,486	2,821	4,665	2,231	-	1,929	-	505	-	62.3
10 to 19	7,284	2,510	4,774	2,219	-	2,029	-	526	-	65.5
20 to 29	5,693	2,389	3,304	1,749	-	1,274	-	281	-	58.0
30 to 39	8,837	3,421	5,416	2,707	-	2,167	-	542	-	61.3
40 to 49	8,577	2,850	5,727	2,473	-	2,538	-	716	-	66.8
50 to 59	9,274	2,756	6,518	2,680	-	3,093	-	745	-	70.3
60 to 69	5,982	1,762	4,220	1,648	-	2,080	-	492	-	70.5
70 to 79	3,886	1,328	2,558	1,098	-	1,203	-	257	-	65.8
80 to 89	2,084	778	1,306	653	-	530	-	123	-	62.7
90 and over	370	149	221	77	-	113	-	31	-	59.7
	59,473	20,764	38,709	17,535	-	16,956	-	4,218	-	65.1

Source table from the Census: UV04 Age

### Age of the population in urban/rural parts of the Authority and totals for the Government Office Region.

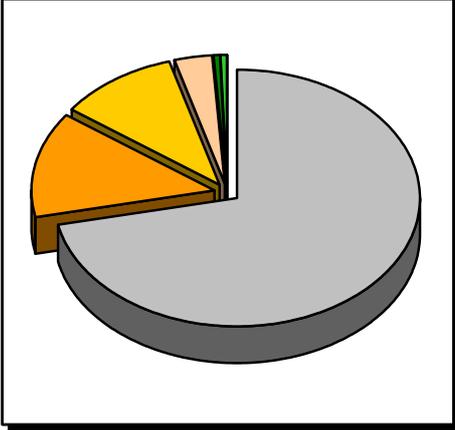
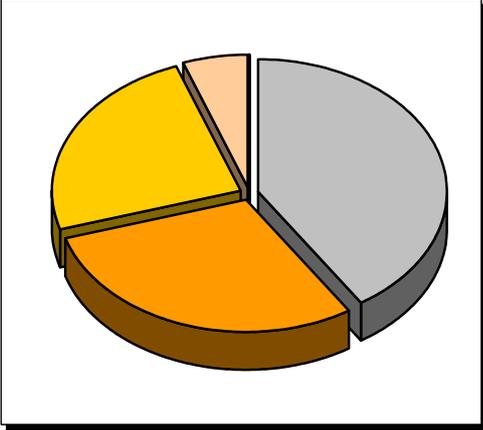


Source table from the Census: UV04 Age

Proportion of children under 5 split by the urban rural definition, for the Authority and the Government Office Region

Authority:  
Maldon  
Number of under 5's: 3,600

Government Office Region:  
East of England  
Number of under 5's: 321,800



- Urban
- Less Sparse Rural Town
- Less Sparse Rural Village
- Less Sparse Rural Dispersed
- Sparse Rural Town
- Sparse Rural Village
- Sparse Rural Dispersed

Source table from the Census: UV04 Age

## Marital Status

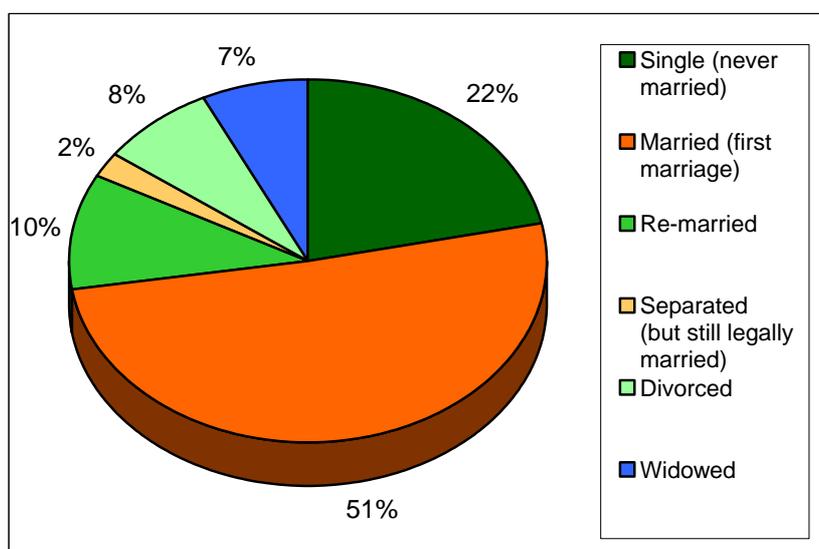
The 'Marital Status' table (UV07) classifies all people (i.e. from babies upwards) according to their marital status. To create the following table *it has been assumed* that all people aged under 16 would be in the "single – never married" category. All people under 16 years of age have been deducted from the original "single – never married" figures on the marital status to estimated figures on the marital status of people aged 16 or over.

### Estimated number of people in the Authority and Government Office Region aged 16 or over, by marital status

	Single (never married)	Married (first marriage)	Re-married	Separated (but still legally married)	Divorced	Widowed
<b>Maldon</b>						
Urban	4,203	7,376	1,514	405	1,452	1,376
Rural	6,739	15,688	3,188	638	2,411	2,258
Less Sparse	6,739	15,688	3,188	638	2,411	2,258
Town	3,309	6,594	1,363	333	1,211	1,091
Village	2,768	7,249	1,480	229	982	949
Dispersed	662	1,845	345	76	218	218
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,942</b>	<b>23,064</b>	<b>4,702</b>	<b>1,043</b>	<b>3,863</b>	<b>3,634</b>
<b>East of England</b>						
Urban	862,966	1,308,517	222,193	71,158	250,994	240,260
Rural	304,904	678,852	129,621	27,105	101,174	107,957
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,167,870</b>	<b>1,987,369</b>	<b>351,814</b>	<b>98,263</b>	<b>352,168</b>	<b>348,217</b>

Source tables from the Census: UV04 Age and UV07 Marital Status

### Estimated proportions of people aged 16 or over in rural parts of the Authority, by marital status.



Source tables from the Census: UV04 Age and UV07 Marital Status

## Household composition

In Maldon 64.2% of households are in rural areas. 23.6% of rural households are single person households. 6.3% of rural households are lone parent family households.

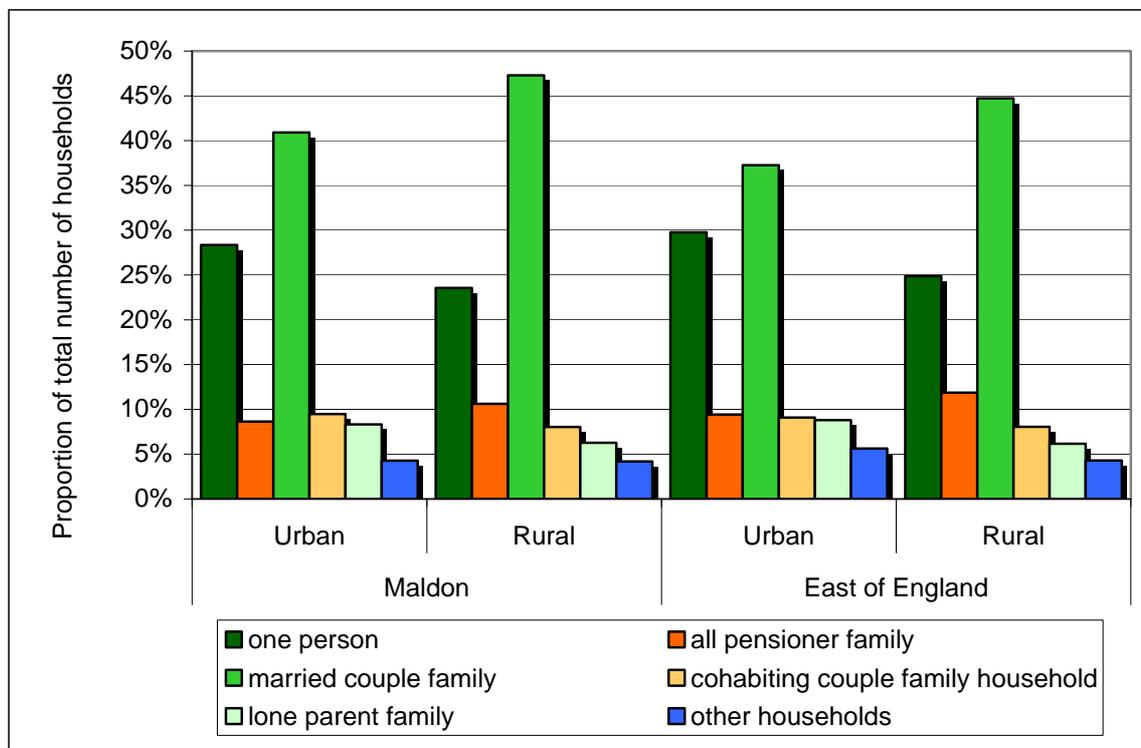
### Number of households, by composition of the household

	Urban Total	Rural						% rural	
		Total	Less sparse			Sparse			
			Town	Village	Dispersed	Town	Village	Dispersed	
Total number of households	8,638	15,520	7,256	6,669	1,595	-	-	-	64.2
One person household	2,448	3,657	1,992	1,393	272	-	-	-	59.9
pensioner	1,204	1,950	1,024	783	143	-	-	-	61.8
other	1,244	1,707	968	610	129	-	-	-	57.8
All pensioner family	747	1,649	679	787	183	-	-	-	68.8
Married couple family	3,534	7,340	3,139	3,369	832	-	-	-	67.5
no children	1,257	2,895	1,179	1,395	321	-	-	-	69.7
with one dependent child	605	1,124	503	495	126	-	-	-	65.0
with two or more dependent children	1,108	2,175	984	936	255	-	-	-	66.3
all children non-dependent	564	1,146	473	543	130	-	-	-	67.0
Cohabiting couple family	819	1,248	656	457	135	-	-	-	60.4
no children	452	686	377	238	71	-	-	-	60.3
with one dependent child	164	212	110	72	30	-	-	-	56.4
two or more dependent children	178	290	148	111	31	-	-	-	62.0
all children non-dependent	25	60	21	36	3	-	-	-	70.6
Lone parent family	720	974	522	354	98	-	-	-	57.5
with one dependent child	261	313	194	95	24	-	-	-	54.5
with two or more dependant children	255	300	168	99	33	-	-	-	54.1
all children non-dependent	204	361	160	160	41	-	-	-	63.9
Other households	370	652	268	309	75	-	-	-	63.8
with one dependent child	60	92	41	36	15	-	-	-	60.5
with two or more dependent children	62	124	48	70	6	-	-	-	66.7
all student	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
all pensioner	39	69	33	33	3	-	-	-	63.9
other	209	367	146	170	51	-	-	-	63.7

Source table from the Census: UV65 Household Composition (households)

A dependent child is a person in a household aged 0 to 15 (whether or not in a family) or a person aged 16 to 18 who is a full-time student in a family with parent(s).

Percentage of households by composition of household for the Authority and the Government Office Region.



Source table from the Census: UV65 Household Composition (households)

**Classification of household deprivation**

The classification of household deprivation on the Census is independent of the English Indices of Multiple Deprivation published by the Office of the Deputy Prime Minister. Four dimensions from the Census returns have been identified as giving an indication of household deprivation. Households are considered deprived if one or more of the following definitions applies to that household:

**Employment** – any member of the household aged 16-74 who is not a full-time student is classified as either unemployed or permanently sick.

**Education** – no member of the household aged 16 to pensionable age has at least 5 GCSE’s (grade A to C) or equivalent AND no member of the household aged 16 to 18 is in full-time education.

**Health and disability** – any member of the household has general health ‘not good’ in the year before the census or has a limiting long term illness.

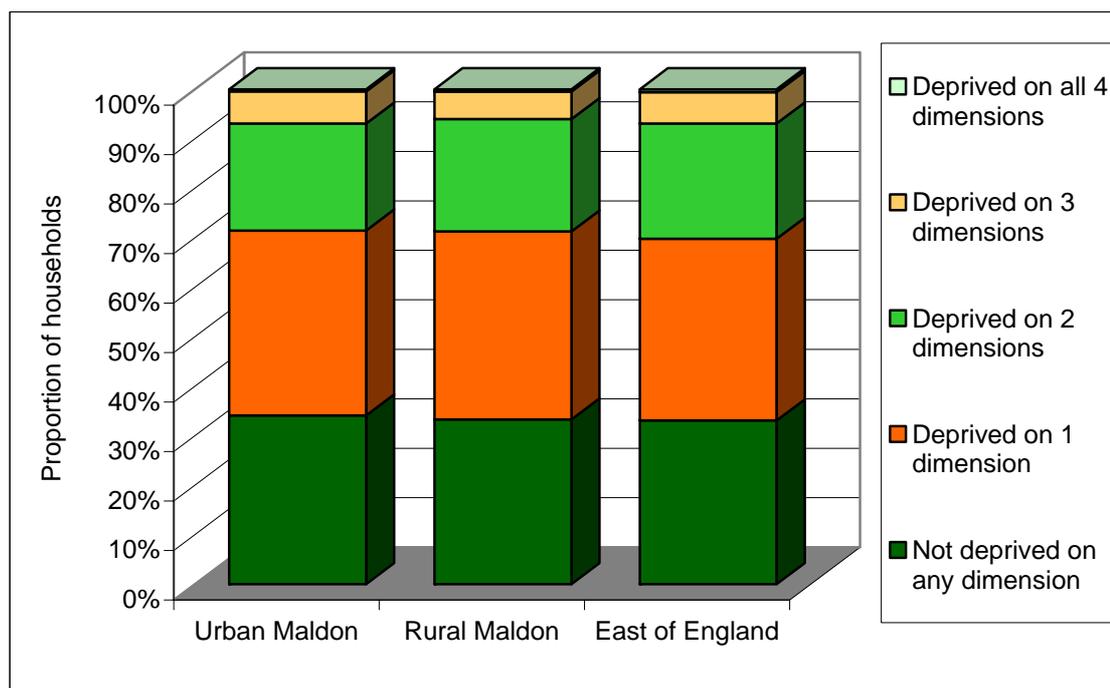
**Housing** – The household’s accommodation is either overcrowded, or is in a shared dwelling, or does not have sole use of bath/shower and toilet, or has no central heating.

### Classification of household deprivation (number of households)

	Maldon					East of England	
	Not deprived on any dimension	Deprived on 1 dimension	Deprived on 2 dimensions	Deprived on 3 dimensions	Deprived on all 4 dimensions	Not deprived on any dimension	Deprived on 1 or more dimensions
<b>Urban</b>	<b>2,933</b>	<b>3,213</b>	<b>1,857</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>503,710</b>	<b>1,045,520</b>
<b>Rural</b>	<b>5,192</b>	<b>5,922</b>	<b>3,543</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>234,574</b>	<b>448,212</b>
Less Sparse	5,192	5,922	3,543	869	72	225,807	419,404
Town	2,328	2,840	1,675	428	33	104,454	201,479
Village	2,239	2,497	1,556	360	36	91,914	166,962
Dispersed	625	585	312	81	3	29,439	50,963
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	8,767	28,808
Town	-	-	-	-	-	4,169	15,415
Village	-	-	-	-	-	3,806	11,073
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	792	2,320

Source table from the Census: UV67 Classification of household deprivation

### Comparison of household deprivation in urban and rural parts of the Authority



Source table from the Census: UV67 Classification of household deprivation

### Health and provision of unpaid care

There were two measure of 'health' on the Census. In one measure respondents were asked to rate their general level of health over the last twelve months as 'good', 'fairly good' or 'not good'. The other measure was to ask respondents whether they (in their opinion) had a limiting long-term

illness (LLTI). LLTI covers any long-term illness, health problem or disability that limits daily activities or the work a person can do.

Perception of health over the 12 months preceding the Census (number of people)

	Maldon				East of England			
	Good	Fairly good	Not good	% not good	Good	Fairly good	Not good	% not good
Urban	14,722	4,490	1,519	7.3	2,602,963	823,403	290,153	7.8
Rural	27,877	8,087	2,723	7.0	1,187,681	364,537	119,404	7.1

Source table from the Census: UV20 General health

Occurrence of limiting long-term illnesses (LLTI) (number of people)

	Maldon			East of England			England
	No LLTI	LLTI	% with LLTI	No LLTI	LLTI	% with LLTI	% with LLTI
Urban	17,519	3,212	15.5	3,110,092	606,427	16.3	18.2
Rural	32,679	6,008	15.5	1,404,880	266,741	16.0	17.0

Source table from the Census: UV22 Long-term limiting illness

Number of people providing unpaid care

	Maldon			% providing some unpaid care	
	1 to 19 hours per week	20 to 49 hours per week	50 or more hours per week	Maldon	East of England
Urban	1,434	190	315	9.4	9.3
Rural	3,221	331	716	11.0	10.4
Towns	1,350	160	287	10.2	9.9
Villages	1,475	135	334	11.5	10.7
Dispersed	396	36	95	12.4	10.8

Source table from the Census: UV21 Provision of unpaid care

## Qualifications

In Maldon 27.7% of the people aged 16 to 74 have no academic, vocational or professional qualifications, compared with 27.9% in the Region as a whole. 65.9% of the people with no such qualifications are in rural parts of the Authority.

### Number of people aged 16 to 74 by qualification level

	Number of people aged 16-74 within the authority that responded to the questions on qualification levels. (please see the footnotes)						Percentage with no qualifications	
	None	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4/5	Other	Authority	GOR
Urban	4,062	3,029	3,077	1,013	2,457	1,141	27.5	28.2
Rural	7,854	5,431	6,030	1,960	4,649	2,354	27.8	27.3
Less Sparse	7,854	5,431	6,030	1,960	4,649	2,354	27.8	26.9
Town	3,435	2,677	2,701	882	1,921	1,043	27.1	27.0
Village	3,609	2,269	2,631	845	2,087	1,069	28.8	26.9
Dispersed	810	485	698	233	641	242	26.1	26.3
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,916</b>	<b>8,460</b>	<b>9,107</b>	<b>2,973</b>	<b>7,106</b>	<b>3,495</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>27.9</b>
<b>Percentage rural</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>67.4</b>		

Source table from the Census: UV24 Qualifications

#### Footnotes

**None:** No academic, vocational or professional qualifications

**Level 1:** 1+ 'O' levels/CSE/GCSE (any grade), NVQ level 1, Foundation GNVQ

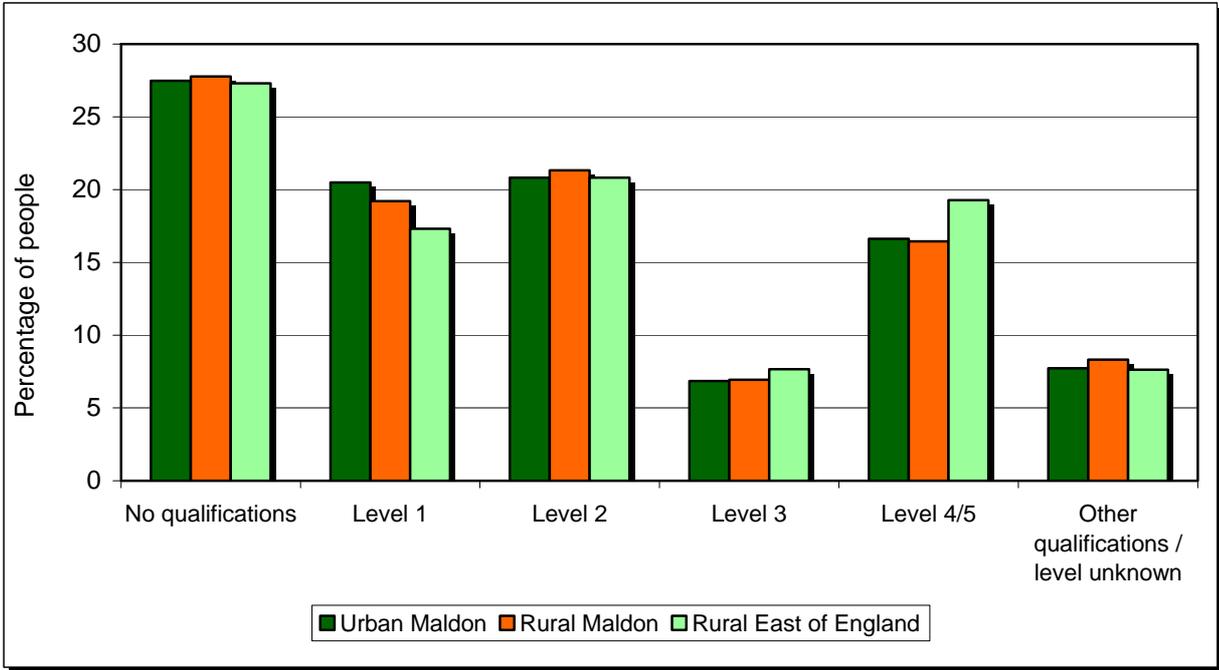
**Level 2:** 5+ 'O' levels, 5+ CSEs (grade 1), 5+ GCSEs (grade A to C), School Certificate, 1+ 'A' levels/AS levels, NVQ level 2, Intermediate GNVQ

**Level 3:** 2+ 'A' levels, 4+ AS levels, Higher School Certificate, NVQ level 3, Advanced GNVQ

**Level 4/5:** First degree, Higher degree, NVQ levels 4-5, HND, HNC, Qualified Teacher Status, Qualified Medical Doctor, Qualified Dentist, Qualified Nurse, Midwife, Health Visitor

**Other:** Other qualifications or level unknown e.g. City and Guilds, RSA/OCR, BTEC/Edexcel, other professional qualifications.

Percentage of people aged 16 to 74 with each level of qualification in the Authority and the rural part of the Government Office Region.



Source table from the Census: UV24 Qualifications

## National Statistics Socio-Economic Classification (NS-SeC)

In this table all people aged 16 to 74 are classified according to their type of occupation using the National Statistics Socio-Economic Classification. Further details of this classification system are available from the National Statistics web site at:

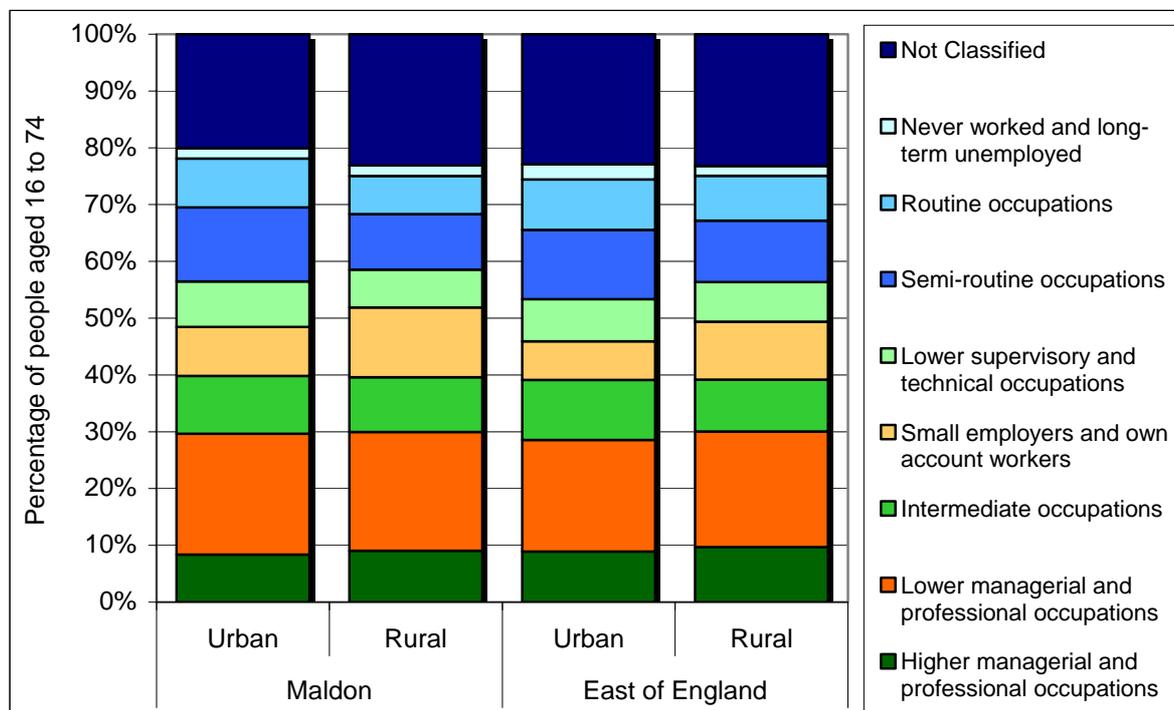
[http://www.statistics.gov.uk/methods\\_quality/ns\\_sec/default.asp](http://www.statistics.gov.uk/methods_quality/ns_sec/default.asp)

### Number of people in the Authority aged 16 to 74 by NS-SeC classification

	Maldon					East of England	
	Urban Total	Rural			Urban	Rural	
		Total	Towns	Villages			Dispersed
Higher managerial and professional occupations	1,235	2,552	1,039	1,197	316	237,932	117,399
Lower managerial and professional occupations	3,132	5,897	2,662	2,587	648	524,473	246,828
Intermediate occupations	1,504	2,717	1,231	1,249	237	283,271	110,712
Small employers and own account workers	1,268	3,468	1,348	1,622	498	181,377	123,856
Lower supervisory and technical occupations	1,183	1,868	997	716	155	198,061	84,381
Semi-routine occupations	1,920	2,761	1,401	1,089	271	326,421	131,219
Routine occupations	1,272	1,903	974	776	153	237,157	95,721
Never worked and long-term unemployed	266	522	268	216	38	71,321	21,034
Not Classified	2,961	6,513	2,701	3,022	790	612,488	281,445

Source table from the Census: UV31 National Statistics Socio-economic classification

### Percentage of people in the Authority aged 16 to 74 by NS-SeC classification



Source table from the Census: UV31 National Statistics Socio-economic classification

## Economic activity and average number of hours worked

In rural Maldon 31.6% of people aged 16 to 74 are economically inactive. 47.5% of those people are retired, 8.5% are students and 25.9% are looking after the home or family.

In comparison 28.2% of people aged 16 to 74 are economically inactive in urban Maldon and 31% are economically inactive in rural parts of the Government Office Region.

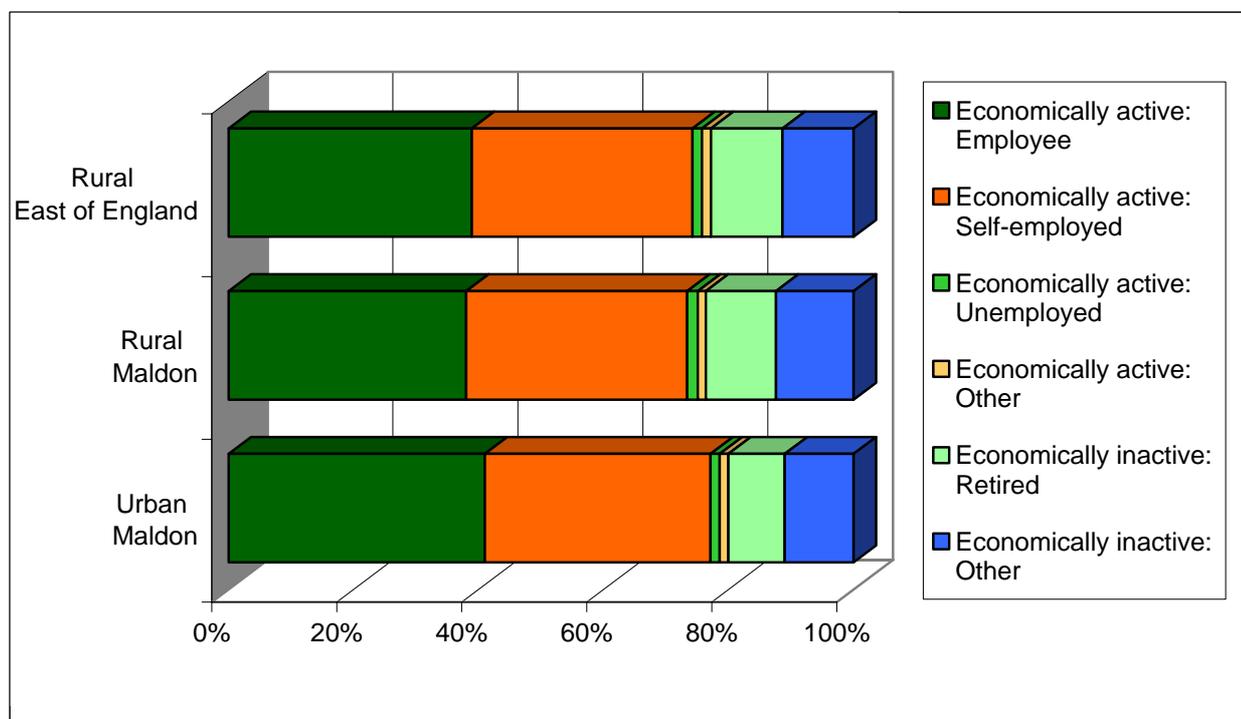
### Number of people aged 16 to 74 by economic activity

	Maldon					East of England	
	Urban Total	Rural			Dispersed	Urban	Rural
		Total	Towns	Villages			
Economically active	10,611	19,343	8,875	8,390	2,078	1,853,291	836,272
Employee	8,546	14,341	6,871	6,060	1,410	1,498,764	640,866
Part-time	2,066	3,469	1,628	1,471	370	331,265	153,475
Full-time	6,480	10,872	5,243	4,589	1,040	1,167,499	487,391
Self-employed with employees	422	1,426	484	717	225	69,566	52,976
Part-time	63	246	84	120	42	9,422	8,045
Full-time	359	1,180	400	597	183	60,144	44,931
Self-employed without employees	1,045	2,447	954	1,149	344	142,773	93,568
Part-time	260	652	227	321	104	38,002	27,724
Full-time	785	1,795	727	828	240	104,771	65,844
Unemployed	308	643	336	257	50	76,095	24,944
Full-time Students	290	486	230	207	49	66,093	23,918
Economically inactive	4,177	8,916	3,772	4,115	1,029	818,491	375,727
Retired	1,882	4,232	1,720	2,031	481	355,001	188,194
Student	347	762	331	334	97	103,595	36,694
Looking after home/family	1,085	2,311	1,012	1,014	285	179,900	81,974
Permanently sick/disabled	548	975	433	447	95	110,475	41,193
Other	315	636	276	289	71	69,520	27,672
% economically active	71.8	68.4	70.2	67.1	66.9	69.4	69.0
% economically inactive	28.2	31.6	29.8	32.9	33.1	30.6	31.0

Source table from the Census: UV28 Economic activity

For the Census part-time working is defined as working 30 hours a week or less. Full-time is defined as working 31 or more hours a week.

Percentage of people aged 16 to 74 by economic activity



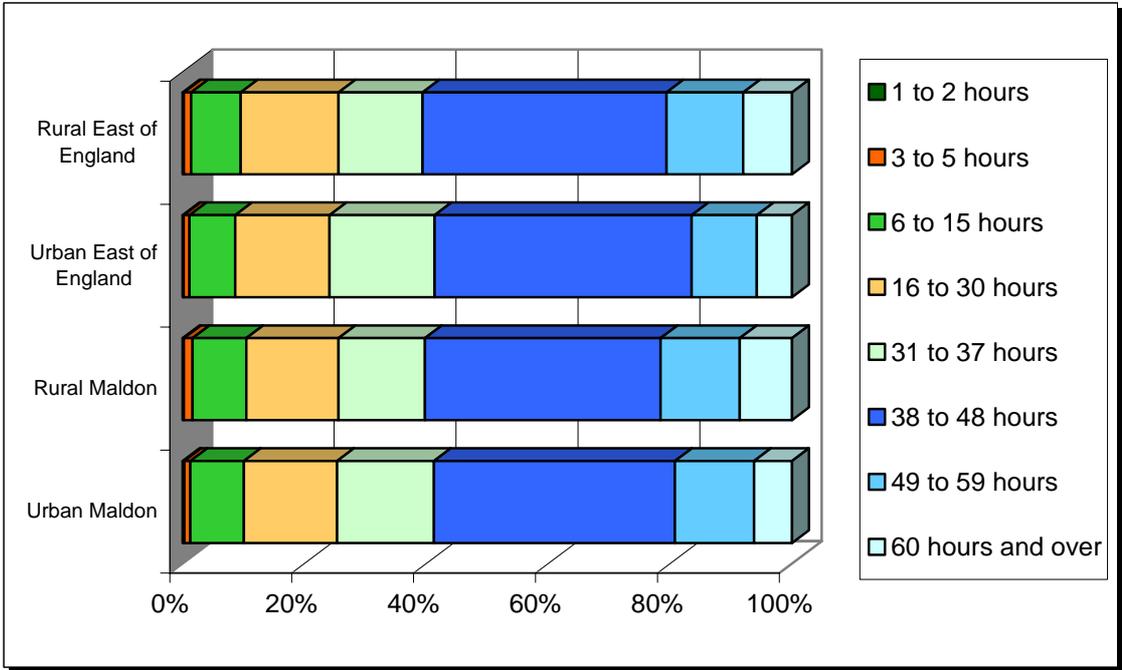
Source table from the Census: UV28 Economic activity

Number of people aged 16 to 74 in employment by number of hours worked per week

	Part-time				Full-time				Percent	
	1 to 2 hours	3 to 5 hours	6 to 15 hours	16 to 30 hours	31 to 37 hours	38 to 48 hours	49 to 59 hours	60 hours and over	Part-time	Full-time
<b>Maldon</b>										
Urban	30	103	901	1,569	1,630	4,061	1,330	641	25.4	74.6
Rural	42	266	1,649	2,829	2,657	7,232	2,431	1,603	25.6	74.4
Less Sparse	42	266	1,649	2,829	2,657	7,232	2,431	1,603	25.6	74.4
Town	18	116	728	1,280	1,324	3,433	1,032	621	25.0	75.0
Village	18	112	704	1,243	1,100	3,079	1,091	774	25.6	74.4
Dispersed	6	38	217	306	233	720	308	208	27.8	72.2
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	72	369	2,550	4,398	4,287	11,293	3,761	2,244	25.5	74.5
Percentage rural	58.3	72.1	64.7	64.3	62.0	64.0	64.6	71.4		
<b>East of England</b>										
Urban	3,371	16,971	132,374	274,374	304,704	746,565	189,444	102,102	24.1	75.9
Rural	1,790	9,742	65,716	130,039	111,243	323,843	101,807	64,905	25.6	74.4
Total	5,161	26,713	198,090	404,413	415,947	1,070,408	291,251	167,007	24.6	75.4

Source table from the Census: UV41 Hours worked

Percentage of people in rural and urban parts of the Authority aged 16 to 74 in employment by number of hours worked.



Source table from the Census: UV41 Hours worked

**Employment by industry type**

The three most common industries employing people aged 16 to 74 in rural Maldon are: "Manufacturing", "Wholesale and retail trade; repairs" and "Real estate, renting and business activities"

## Number of people aged 16 to 74 in employment by industry type

	Maldon					East of England	
	Urban Total	Rural			Dispersed	Urban	Rural
		Total	Towns	Villages			
Agriculture, hunting and forestry	115	575	160	292	123	15,447	33,642
Fishing	3	12	6	-	6	307	319
Mining and quarrying	22	54	21	27	6	3,438	2,020
Manufacturing	1,748	2,951	1,482	1,205	264	257,105	116,062
Electricity, gas and water supply	113	332	185	124	23	11,105	5,152
Construction	912	2,033	905	904	224	130,690	65,730
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	1,873	2,772	1,217	1,231	324	315,780	130,112
Hotels and restaurants	384	717	331	311	75	72,609	34,720
Transport, storage and communications	608	1,081	514	462	105	140,776	50,471
Financial Intermediation	670	1,326	563	643	120	113,132	36,685
Real estate, renting and business activities	1,275	2,519	1,161	1,068	290	237,379	105,898
Public administration and defence, social security	416	702	338	300	64	86,580	46,440
Education	727	1,206	551	520	135	128,071	61,240
Health and social work	927	1,506	705	638	163	170,908	78,846
Other community, social & personal service activities	463	849	389	364	96	83,321	37,258
Private households with employed persons	12	27	9	15	3	1,345	1,239
Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	6	3	-	3	-	2,191	3,384

Source table from the Census: UV34 Industry

## Accommodation and tenure

In rural Maldon 91.8% of households live in houses or bungalows, 6.7% live in flats, apartments (and other similar properties) and 1.5% live in other types of accommodation such as shared dwellings, caravans, mobile or temporary structures.

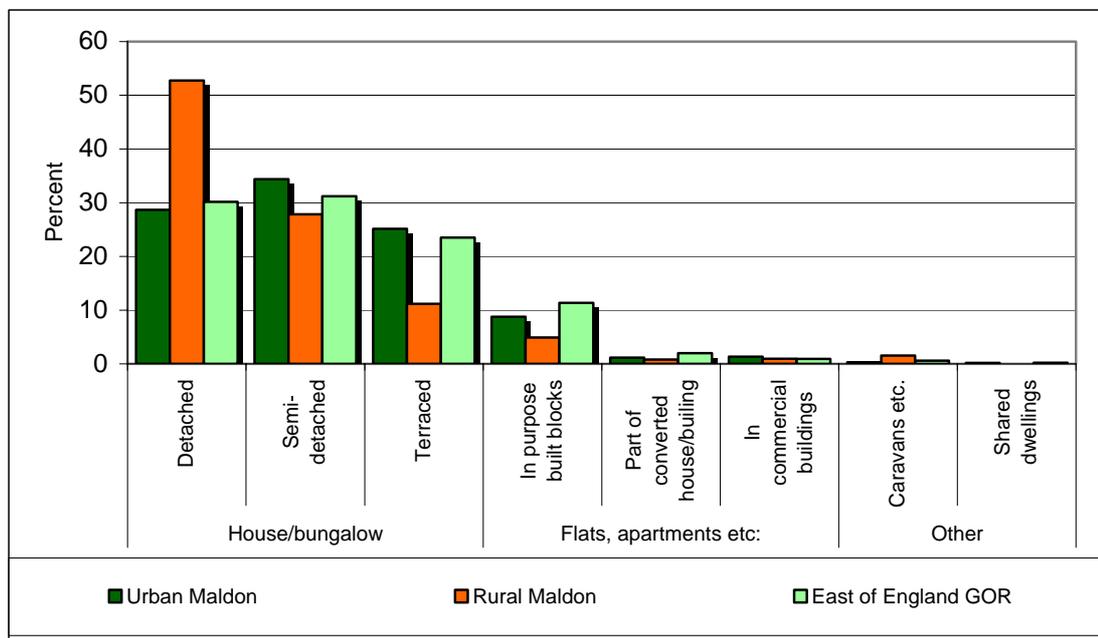
In urban Maldon 88.2% of households live in houses or bungalows, 11.3% live in flats, apartments (and other similar properties) and 0.5% live in other types of accommodation such as shared dwellings, caravans, mobile or temporary structures.

## Number of households in the Authority and Government Office Region by accommodation type

	Maldon					East of England	
	Urban Total	Rural			Dispersed	Urban	Rural
		Total	Towns	Villages			
<b>In an unshared dwelling</b>	<b>8,800</b>	<b>16,392</b>	<b>7,645</b>	<b>7,051</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>1,590,181</b>	<b>716,484</b>
House or bungalow	7,778	15,044	6,792	6,634	1,618	1,295,916	666,578
Detached	2,530	8,648	3,111	4,421	1,116	361,440	336,170
Semi-detached	3,032	4,565	2,333	1,783	449	491,333	230,199
Terraced (including end-terrace)	2,216	1,831	1,348	430	53	443,143	100,209
Flat; maisonette or apartment	994	1,094	824	204	66	288,461	41,400
In a purpose-built block of flats	774	805	670	111	24	233,688	28,983
Part of a converted or shared house	101	131	67	42	22	38,758	7,212
In a commercial building	119	158	87	51	20	16,015	5,205
Caravan, mobile or temporary structure	28	254	29	213	12	5,804	8,506
<b>In a shared dwelling</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4,825</b>	<b>580</b>

Source table from the Census: UV56 Accommodation Type (Households)

Percentage of households in the Authority and the Government Office Region by type of accommodation.



Source table from the Census: UV56 Accommodation Type (Households)

In rural Maldon 82.5% of households live in owned accommodation, 9.4% live in social rented accommodation and 6.5% live in private rented accommodation.

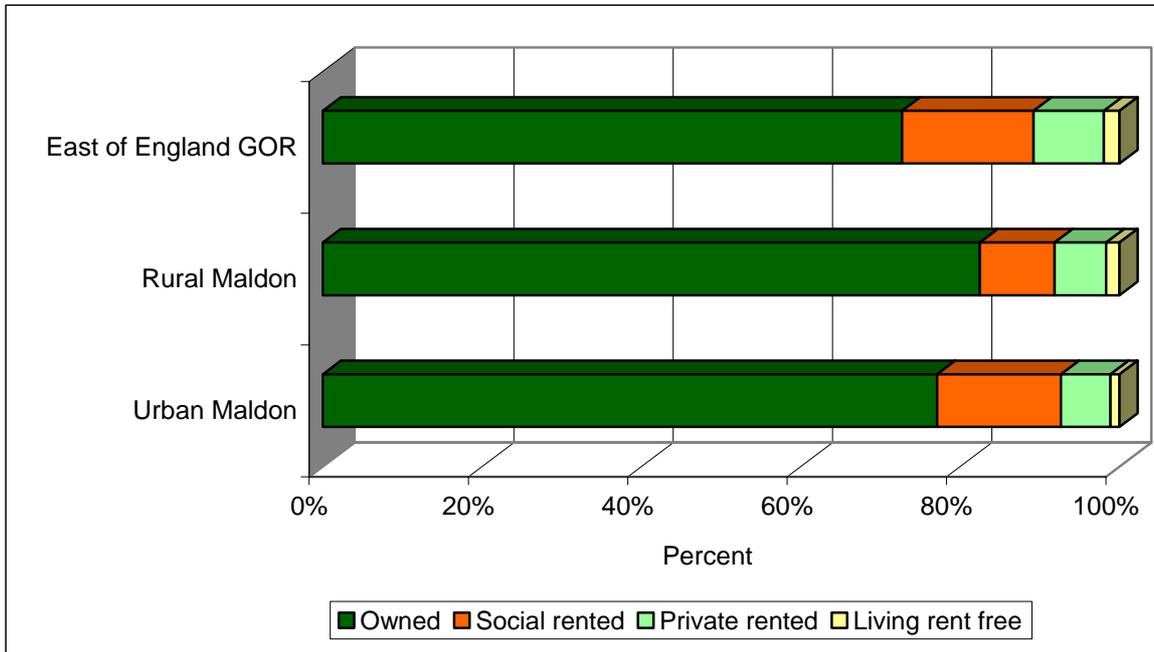
In urban Maldon 77.1% of households live in owned accommodation, 15.5% live in social rented accommodation and 6.2% live in private rented accommodation.

Number of households in the Authority and Government Office Region by tenure

	Maldon					East of England	
	Urban Total	Rural			Dispersed	Urban	Rural
		Total	Towns	Villages			
<b>Owned</b>	<b>6,638</b>	<b>12,824</b>	<b>5,944</b>	<b>5,580</b>	<b>1,300</b>	<b>1,100,484</b>	<b>522,307</b>
Owns outright	2,542	5,699	2,443	2,622	634	438,959	245,508
Owns with a mortgage or loan	4,068	7,092	3,483	2,946	663	652,659	274,316
Shared ownership	28	33	18	12	3	8,866	2,483
<b>Social rented</b>	<b>1,338</b>	<b>1,460</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>288,603</b>	<b>80,045</b>
Rented from Council (Local Authority)	81	79	32	41	6	208,250	50,682
Other social rented	1,257	1,381	729	546	106	80,353	29,363
<b>Private rented</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>1,006</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>135,678</b>	<b>60,979</b>
Private landlord or letting agency	464	862	435	308	119	119,341	49,589
Employer of a household member	3	43	12	25	6	3,472	4,206
Relative or friend of a household member	51	71	44	27	-	8,644	4,074
Other	15	30	15	12	3	4,221	3,110
<b>Living rent free</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>24,605</b>	<b>19,410</b>

Source table from the Census: UV63 Tenure (Households)

## Percentage of households by tenure



Source table from the Census: UV63 Tenure (Households)

## Car ownership

11.5% of households in rural Maldon do not have a car or van available for private use. In urban parts of the Constituency it is 17.9%.

## Number of households by car/van availability to the household and the total number of cars\*

	Maldon					East of England		Authority	GOR
	No car or van	1 car or van	2 cars or vans	3 cars or vans	4 or more cars or vans	No car or van	1 or more cars or vans	Total number of cars or vans	
Urban	1,545	3,666	2,677	555	184	354,763	1,194,445	11,494	1,811,338
Rural	1,800	5,756	5,732	1,595	720	87,147	595,610	25,304	1,020,332
Less Sparse	1,800	5,756	5,732	1,595	720	80,485	564,689	25,304	973,594
Town	1,107	2,949	2,403	606	231	48,319	257,640	10,595	419,308
Village	600	2,307	2,650	780	363	26,176	232,661	11,645	413,467
Dispersed	93	500	679	209	126	5,990	74,388	3,064	140,819
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	6,662	30,921	-	46,738
Town	-	-	-	-	-	4,413	15,150	-	21,624
Village	-	-	-	-	-	1,841	13,076	-	20,787
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	408	2,695	-	4,327
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,345</b>	<b>9,422</b>	<b>8,409</b>	<b>2,150</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>441,910</b>	<b>1,790,055</b>	<b>36,798</b>	<b>2,831,670</b>
Percentage rural	53.8	61.1	68.2	74.2	79.6	19.7	33.3	68.8	36.0

Source table from the Census: UV62 Cars or Vans

\*(includes any company car or van if it is available for private use)

## **Access to Service**

The following tables give figures on the distance from rural households to ten types of services:

- 1.** Cash machines / ATMs
- 2.** Banks
- 3.** GPs
- 4.** Jobcentres
- 5.** Libraries
- 6.** Petrol stations
- 7.** Post offices
- 8.** Supermarkets
- 9.** Primary Schools
- 10.** Secondary Schools

## Distance to Cash Machines / ATMs and Banks

<b>Cash Machines / ATMs</b>	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a cash machine / ATM										
Less Sparse	10,799	3,893	1,439	7	-	-	-	-	-	16,138
Town	6,544	791	364	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,699
Village	3,302	2,583	989	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,874
Dispersed	953	519	86	7	-	-	-	-	-	1,565
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	10,799	3,893	1,439	7	-	-	-	-	-	16,138
% of rural households										
in the Authority	66.9	24.1	8.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	59.7	23.2	12.5	3.7	0.8	0.1	-	-	-	100.0

<b>Banks</b>	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a bank										
Less Sparse	5,629	3,105	5,958	1,446	-	-	-	-	-	16,138
Town	4,806	458	2,204	231	-	-	-	-	-	7,699
Village	692	1,682	3,501	999	-	-	-	-	-	6,874
Dispersed	131	965	253	216	-	-	-	-	-	1,565
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	5,629	3,105	5,958	1,446	-	-	-	-	-	16,138
% of rural households										
in the Authority	34.9	19.2	36.9	9.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	30.8	26.8	22.4	13.0	5.4	1.2	0.4	-	-	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

## Distance to GPs and Jobcentres

<b>GPs</b>	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a GP										
Less Sparse	8,624	4,469	3,013	32	-	-	-	-	-	16,138
Town	7,012	334	321	32	-	-	-	-	-	7,699
Village	1,185	3,046	2,643	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,874
Dispersed	427	1,089	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,565
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Rural Total</b>	<b>8,624</b>	<b>4,469</b>	<b>3,013</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>16,138</b>
% of rural households										
in the Authority	53.4	27.7	18.7	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	46.3	30.6	16.8	4.9	1.2	0.1	-	-	-	100.0

<b>Jobcentres</b>	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a jobcentre										
Less Sparse	17	942	1,134	587	1,475	2,471	4,141	4,179	1,192	16,138
Town	8	264	354	-	-	889	2,745	3,345	94	7,699
Village	-	186	612	429	1,418	1,410	1,228	652	939	6,874
Dispersed	9	492	168	158	57	172	168	182	159	1,565
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Rural Total</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>1,134</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>1,475</b>	<b>2,471</b>	<b>4,141</b>	<b>4,179</b>	<b>1,192</b>	<b>16,138</b>
% of rural households										
in the Authority	0.1	5.8	7.0	3.6	9.1	15.3	25.7	25.9	7.4	100.0
in the Government Office Region	4.0	9.9	19.1	20.4	18.3	12.7	9.8	4.5	1.5	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

## Distance to Libraries and Petrol Stations

<b>Libraries</b>	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a library										
Less Sparse	5,450	3,008	4,427	2,340	913	-	-	-	-	16,138
Town	3,839	1,024	1,638	1,198	-	-	-	-	-	7,699
Village	1,086	1,448	2,618	865	857	-	-	-	-	6,874
Dispersed	525	536	171	277	56	-	-	-	-	1,565
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Rural Total</b>	<b>5,450</b>	<b>3,008</b>	<b>4,427</b>	<b>2,340</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>16,138</b>
% of rural households										
in the Authority	33.8	18.6	27.4	14.5	5.7	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	38.7	24.8	20.4	10.9	4.2	1.0	0.1	-	-	100.0

<b>Petrol Stations</b>	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a petrol station										
Less Sparse	10,345	5,007	785	1	-	-	-	-	-	16,138
Town	7,094	605	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,699
Village	2,646	3,476	751	1	-	-	-	-	-	6,874
Dispersed	605	926	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,565
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Rural Total</b>	<b>10,345</b>	<b>5,007</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>16,138</b>
% of rural households										
in the Authority	64.1	31.0	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	58.4	28.8	10.0	2.2	0.4	0.1	-	-	-	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

## Distance to Post Offices and Supermarkets

<b>Post Offices</b>	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a post office										
Less Sparse	14,807	1,326	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	16,138
Town	7,694	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,699
Village	5,978	891	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,874
Dispersed	1,135	430	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,565
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	14,807	1,326	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	16,138
% of rural households										
in the Authority	91.8	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	84.4	14.1	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0

<b>Supermarkets</b>	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a supermarket										
Less Sparse	4,363	4,571	3,585	2,702	917	-	-	-	-	16,138
Town	3,223	2,103	796	1,576	1	-	-	-	-	7,699
Village	952	1,615	2,569	878	860	-	-	-	-	6,874
Dispersed	188	853	220	248	56	-	-	-	-	1,565
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	4,363	4,571	3,585	2,702	917	-	-	-	-	16,138
% of rural households										
in the Authority	27.0	28.3	22.2	16.7	5.7	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	35.1	28.4	20.1	10.3	4.1	1.4	0.5	0.1	-	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

## Distance to Primary Schools and Secondary Schools

<b>Primary Schools</b>	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a primary school										
Less Sparse	12,102	3,380	656	-	-	-	-	-	-	16,138
Town	7,510	189	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,699
Village	3,597	2,629	648	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,874
Dispersed	995	562	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,565
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	12,102	3,380	656	-	-	-	-	-	-	16,138
% of rural households										
in the Authority	75.0	20.9	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	82.9	15.3	1.8	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	100.0

<b>Secondary Schools</b>	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a secondary school										
Less Sparse	3,718	3,809	4,208	2,296	1,798	295	14	-	-	16,138
Town	3,215	1,868	792	683	1,141	-	-	-	-	7,699
Village	404	1,250	2,951	1,333	627	295	14	-	-	6,874
Dispersed	99	691	465	280	30	-	-	-	-	1,565
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	3,718	3,809	4,208	2,296	1,798	295	14	-	-	16,138
% of rural households										
in the Authority	23.0	23.6	26.1	14.2	11.1	1.8	0.1	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	31.0	29.0	22.7	10.7	4.5	1.9	0.2	-	-	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

**Further information:**

All the information in this document, except the tables on “Access to Services”, has been calculated from the 2001 Census Univariate Tables for Census Output Areas published by the Office of National Statistics (<http://www.statistics.gov.uk>). Further information about the Census is available at: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/census2001/default.asp>

There are slight differences (e.g. in total population) between tables because of imputation for non-response and disclosure issues when using Output Area data. Overall the 2001 Census achieved a 98% response rate. For further information on the quality of data at Local Authority level please see: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/census2001/la.asp>

Each Output Area in England and Wales has been classified using the harmonised urban / rural definition published by the ONS on 2<sup>nd</sup> August 2004 in Bulletin 2004/14 ([http://www.statistics.gov.uk/geography/bulletins/bulletin2004\\_14.asp](http://www.statistics.gov.uk/geography/bulletins/bulletin2004_14.asp)). The Output Area urban/rural data was then aggregated to provide the urban / rural totals for the Local Authority, Government Office Regions and England. More information about the urban / rural definition is available at: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/geography/nrudp.asp>

The “Access to Services” information comes from the Countryside Agency.

Defra’s website also has further information about rural affairs:  
<http://www.defra.gov.uk/rural/default.htm>

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