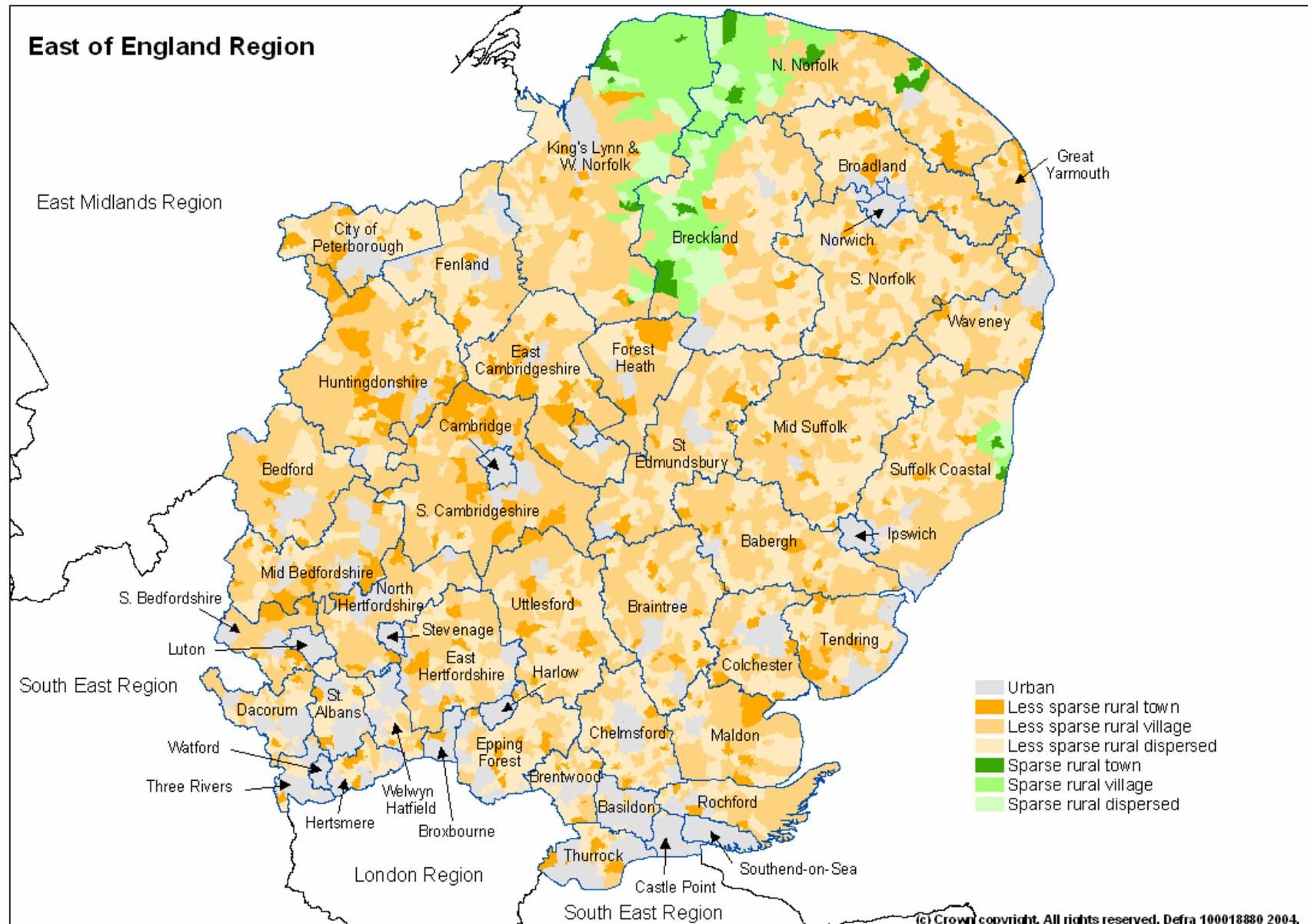


Fenland

Census 2001 and Access to Services Focus on Rural Areas

Fenland is in the East of England Government Office Region

Map of the Government Office Region showing Authority boundaries and shaded by Output Area according to the urban / rural definition.



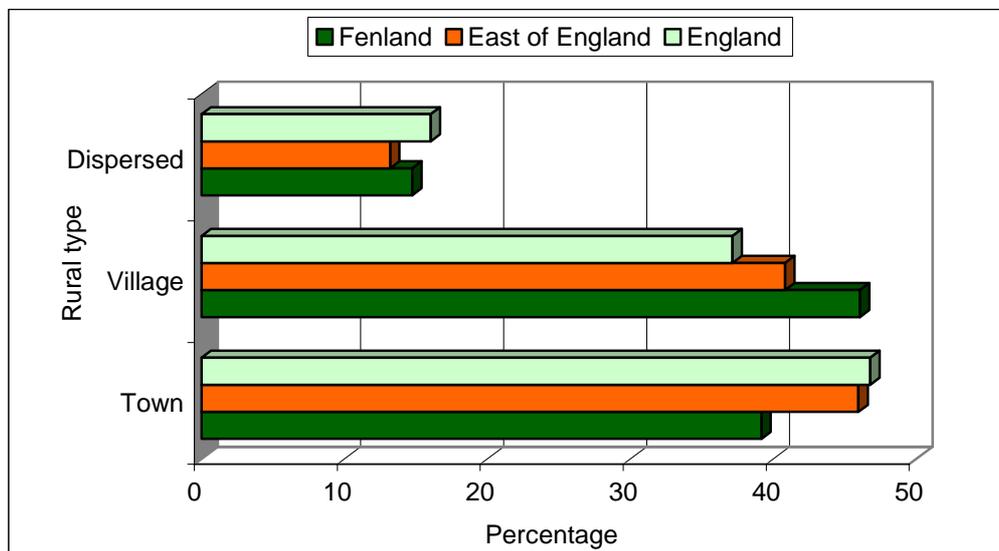
Population

In Fenland 33% of people live in rural areas, compared with 31% in the Government Office Region. Within the rural areas all people live in less sparse areas

	Fenland			East of England		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Urban	26,879	29,079	55,958	1,812,091	1,904,428	3,716,519
Rural	13,819	13,742	27,561	826,244	845,377	1,671,621
Less Sparse	13,819	13,742	27,561	785,328	801,861	1,587,189
Town	5,415	5,304	10,719	359,564	375,106	734,670
Village	6,367	6,433	12,800	320,104	322,590	642,694
Dispersed	2,037	2,005	4,042	105,660	104,165	209,825
Sparse	-	-	-	40,916	43,516	84,432
Town	-	-	-	20,159	22,619	42,778
Village	-	-	-	17,315	17,330	34,645
Dispersed	-	-	-	3,442	3,567	7,009
Total	40,698	42,821	83,519	2,638,335	2,749,805	5,388,140
Percentage rural	34.0	32.1	33.0	31.3	30.7	31.0

Source table from the Census: UV03 Gender

Proportion of the population of the Authority living in rural towns, villages and dispersed areas compared with the Government Office Region and England.



Source table from the Census: UV03 Gender

Age

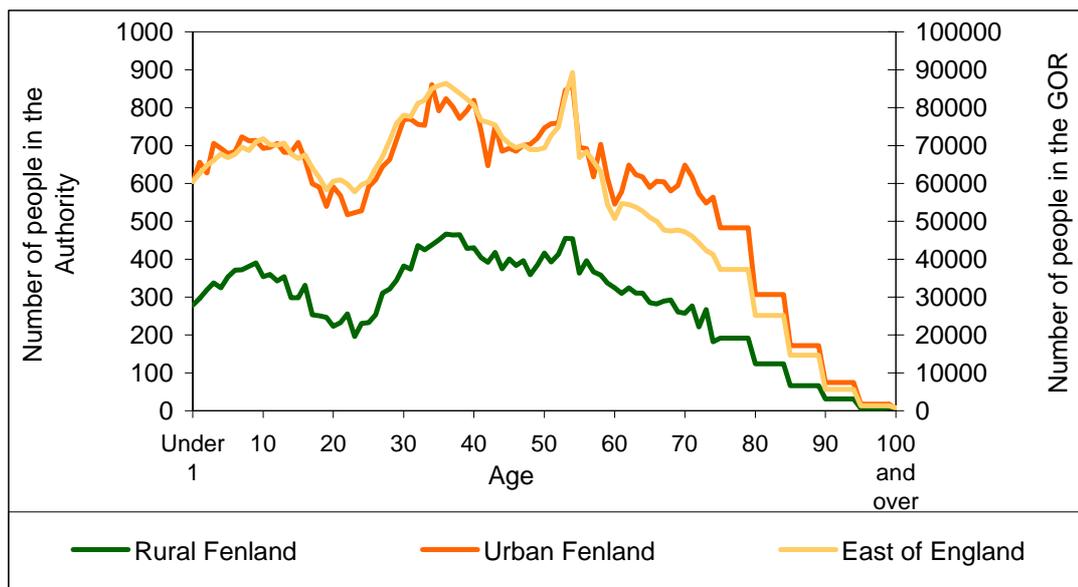
In Fenland 4.1% of the population live in rural areas and are under 10 years old. 7.8% of the Authority's population live in rural areas and are under 19 years of age. 4% are aged 70 or over and live in rural areas.

Total population within the Authority, broken down by age.

Age	Total	Totals		Rural breakdown						% Rural
		Urban	Rural	Towns		Villages		Dispersed		
				Less sparse	Sparse	Less sparse	Sparse	Less sparse	Sparse	
Under 10	10,224	6,799	3,425	1,326	-	1,641	-	458	-	33.5
10 to 19	9,645	6,556	3,089	1,127	-	1,509	-	453	-	32.0
20 to 29	8,550	5,950	2,600	1,142	-	1,118	-	340	-	30.4
30 to 39	12,221	7,891	4,330	1,849	-	1,933	-	548	-	35.4
40 to 49	11,088	7,144	3,944	1,420	-	1,843	-	681	-	35.6
50 to 59	11,241	7,290	3,951	1,326	-	1,930	-	695	-	35.1
60 to 69	8,977	5,985	2,992	1,093	-	1,464	-	435	-	33.3
70 to 79	7,523	5,362	2,161	935	-	986	-	240	-	28.7
80 to 89	3,345	2,396	949	454	-	383	-	112	-	28.4
90 and over	657	463	194	100	-	66	-	28	-	29.5
	83,471	55,836	27,635	10,772	-	12,873	-	3,990	-	33.1

Source table from the Census: UV04 Age

Age of the population in urban/rural parts of the Authority and totals for the Government Office Region.

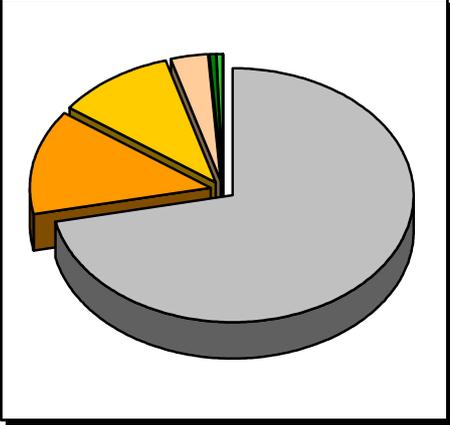
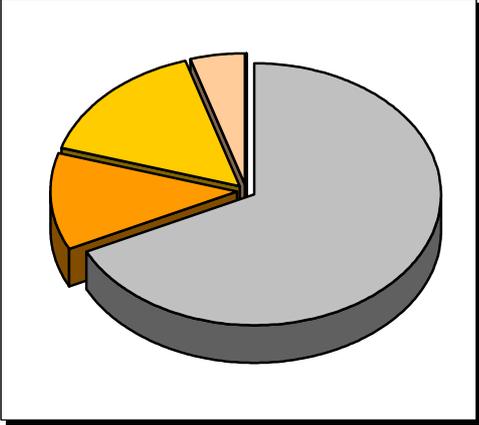


Source table from the Census: UV04 Age

Proportion of children under 5 split by the urban rural definition, for the Authority and the Government Office Region

Authority:
Fenland
Number of under 5's: 4,900

Government Office Region:
East of England
Number of under 5's: 321,800



- Urban
- Less Sparse Rural Town
- Less Sparse Rural Village
- Less Sparse Rural Dispersed
- Sparse Rural Town
- Sparse Rural Village
- Sparse Rural Dispersed

Source table from the Census: UV04 Age

Marital Status

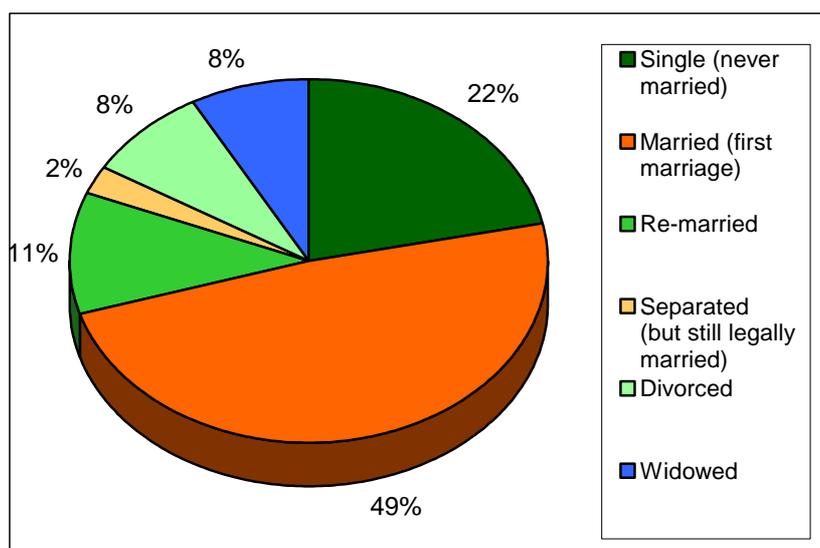
The 'Marital Status' table (UV07) classifies all people (i.e. from babies upwards) according to their marital status. To create the following table *it has been assumed* that all people aged under 16 would be in the "single – never married" category. All people under 16 years of age have been deducted from the original "single – never married" figures on the marital status to estimated figures on the marital status of people aged 16 or over.

Estimated number of people in the Authority and Government Office Region aged 16 or over, by marital status

	Single (never married)	Married (first marriage)	Re-married	Separated (but still legally married)	Divorced	Widowed
Fenland						
Urban	10,648	20,711	4,000	1,181	3,932	4,514
Rural	4,809	10,755	2,412	540	1,855	1,764
Less Sparse	4,809	10,755	2,412	540	1,855	1,764
Town	2,038	3,952	879	246	791	787
Village	2,036	5,137	1,191	223	805	766
Dispersed	735	1,666	342	71	259	211
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	15,457	31,466	6,412	1,721	5,787	6,278
East of England						
Urban	862,966	1,308,517	222,193	71,158	250,994	240,260
Rural	304,904	678,852	129,621	27,105	101,174	107,957
Total	1,167,870	1,987,369	351,814	98,263	352,168	348,217

Source tables from the Census: UV04 Age and UV07 Marital Status

Estimated proportions of people aged 16 or over in rural parts of the Authority, by marital status.



Source tables from the Census: UV04 Age and UV07 Marital Status

Household composition

In Fenland 31.8% of households are in rural areas. 24.4% of rural households are single person households. 5.8% of rural households are lone parent family households.

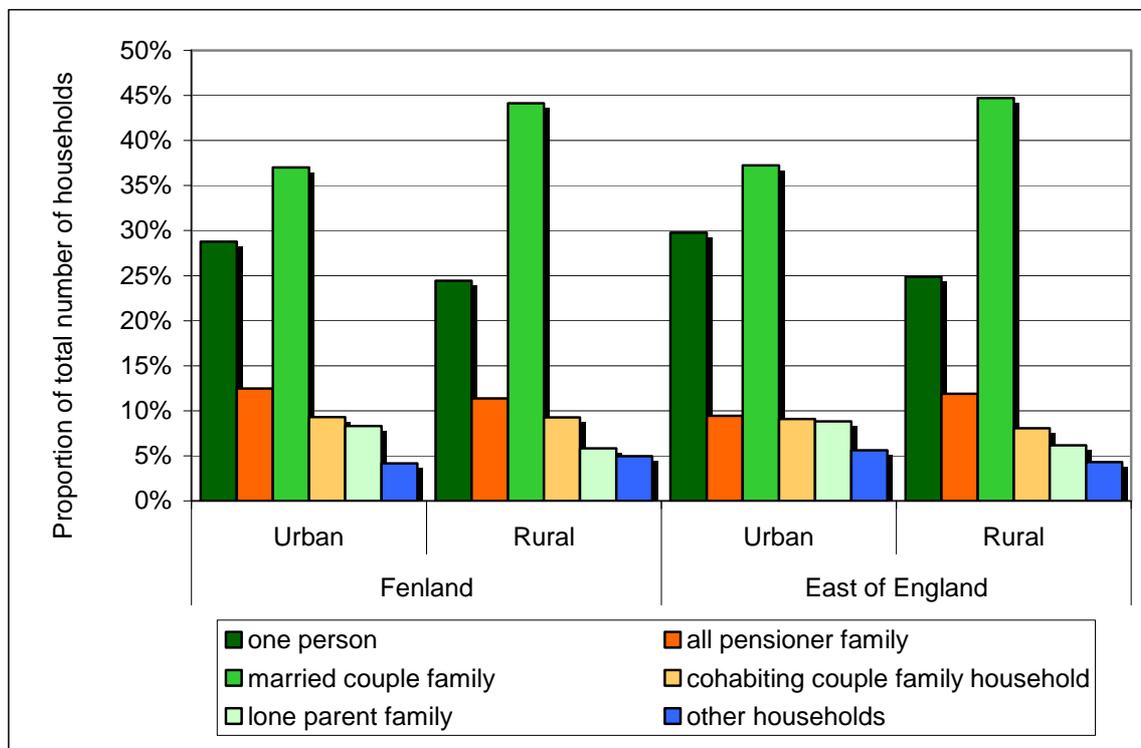
Number of households, by composition of the household

	Urban Total	Rural							% rural
		Total	Less sparse			Sparse			
			Town	Village	Dispersed	Town	Village	Dispersed	
Total number of households	23,984	11,177	4,525	5,108	1,544	-	-	-	31.8
One person household	6,898	2,729	1,367	1,077	285	-	-	-	28.3
pensioner	3,871	1,462	702	621	139	-	-	-	27.4
other	3,027	1,267	665	456	146	-	-	-	29.5
All pensioner family	2,988	1,272	523	598	151	-	-	-	29.9
Married couple family	8,878	4,932	1,771	2,385	776	-	-	-	35.7
no children	3,565	2,079	750	999	330	-	-	-	36.8
with one dependent child	1,436	750	251	389	110	-	-	-	34.3
with two or more dependent children	2,521	1,382	538	638	206	-	-	-	35.4
all children non-dependent	1,356	721	232	359	130	-	-	-	34.7
Cohabiting couple family	2,231	1,037	422	470	145	-	-	-	31.7
no children	1,152	562	252	233	77	-	-	-	32.8
with one dependent child	494	205	77	103	25	-	-	-	29.3
two or more dependent children	491	228	87	107	34	-	-	-	31.7
all children non-dependent	94	42	6	27	9	-	-	-	30.9
Lone parent family	1,988	651	255	307	89	-	-	-	24.7
with one dependent child	691	209	99	91	19	-	-	-	23.2
with two or more dependant children	676	212	82	98	32	-	-	-	23.9
all children non-dependent	621	230	74	118	38	-	-	-	27.0
Other households	1,001	556	187	271	98	-	-	-	35.7
with one dependent child	199	102	27	50	25	-	-	-	33.9
with two or more dependent children	173	94	33	46	15	-	-	-	35.2
all student	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
all pensioner	99	64	34	27	3	-	-	-	39.3
other	530	296	93	148	55	-	-	-	35.8

Source table from the Census: UV65 Household Composition (households)

A dependent child is a person in a household aged 0 to 15 (whether or not in a family) or a person aged 16 to 18 who is a full-time student in a family with parent(s).

Percentage of households by composition of household for the Authority and the Government Office Region.



Source table from the Census: UV65 Household Composition (households)

Classification of household deprivation

The classification of household deprivation on the Census is independent of the English Indices of Multiple Deprivation published by the Office of the Deputy Prime Minister. Four dimensions from the Census returns have been identified as giving an indication of household deprivation. Households are considered deprived if one or more of the following definitions applies to that household:

Employment – any member of the household aged 16-74 who is not a full-time student is classified as either unemployed or permanently sick.

Education – no member of the household aged 16 to pensionable age has at least 5 GCSE’s (grade A to C) or equivalent AND no member of the household aged 16 to 18 is in full-time education.

Health and disability – any member of the household has general health ‘not good’ in the year before the census or has a limiting long term illness.

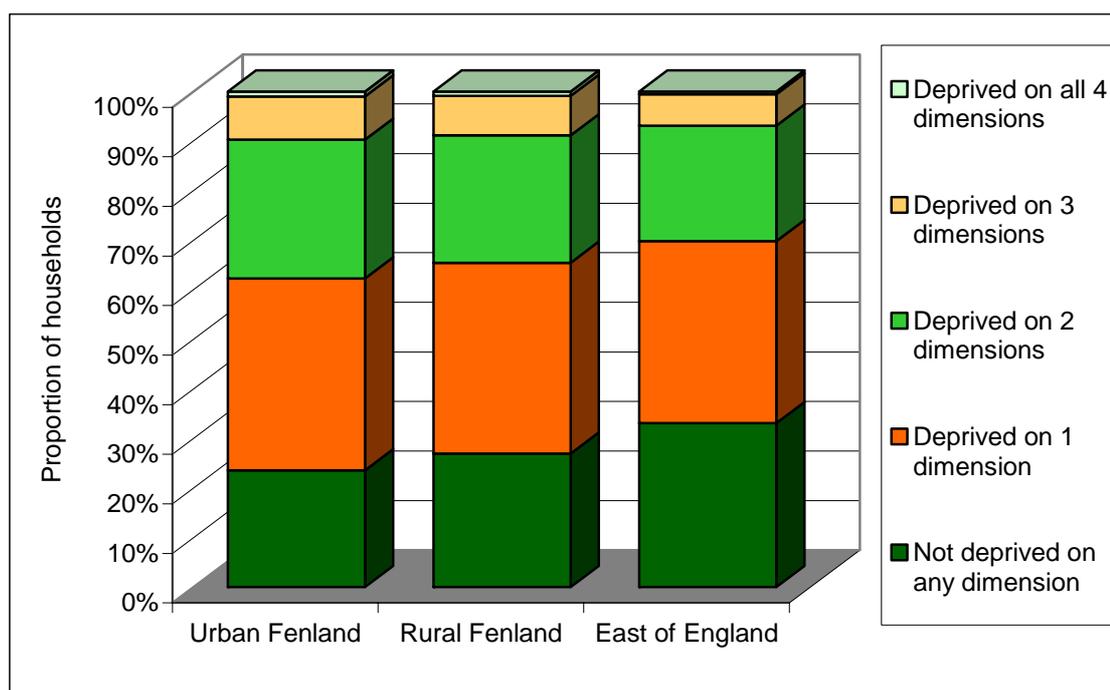
Housing – The household’s accommodation is either overcrowded, or is in a shared dwelling, or does not have sole use of bath/shower and toilet, or has no central heating.

Classification of household deprivation (number of households)

	Fenland					East of England	
	Not deprived on any dimension	Deprived on 1 dimension	Deprived on 2 dimensions	Deprived on 3 dimensions	Deprived on all 4 dimensions	Not deprived on any dimension	Deprived on 1 or more dimensions
Urban	5,662	9,284	6,715	2,085	245	503,710	1,045,520
Rural	3,023	4,313	2,884	890	100	234,574	448,212
Less Sparse	3,023	4,313	2,884	890	100	225,807	419,404
Town	1,207	1,800	1,177	321	25	104,454	201,479
Village	1,367	1,944	1,315	441	57	91,914	166,962
Dispersed	449	569	392	128	18	29,439	50,963
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	8,767	28,808
Town	-	-	-	-	-	4,169	15,415
Village	-	-	-	-	-	3,806	11,073
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	792	2,320

Source table from the Census: UV67 Classification of household deprivation

Comparison of household deprivation in urban and rural parts of the Authority



Source table from the Census: UV67 Classification of household deprivation

Health and provision of unpaid care

There were two measure of 'health' on the Census. In one measure respondents were asked to rate their general level of health over the last twelve months as 'good', 'fairly good' or 'not good'. The other measure was to ask respondents whether they (in their opinion) had a limiting long-term

illness (LLTI). LLTI covers any long-term illness, health problem or disability that limits daily activities or the work a person can do.

Perception of health over the 12 months preceding the Census (number of people)

	Fenland				East of England			
	Good	Fairly good	Not good	% not good	Good	Fairly good	Not good	% not good
Urban	36,427	14,214	5,317	9.5	2,602,963	823,403	290,153	7.8
Rural	18,326	6,727	2,508	9.1	1,187,681	364,537	119,404	7.1

Source table from the Census: UV20 General health

Occurrence of limiting long-term illnesses (LLTI) (number of people)

	Fenland			East of England			England
	No LLTI	LLTI	% with LLTI	No LLTI	LLTI	% with LLTI	% with LLTI
Urban	44,850	11,108	19.9	3,110,092	606,427	16.3	18.2
Rural	22,484	5,077	18.4	1,404,880	266,741	16.0	17.0

Source table from the Census: UV22 Long-term limiting illness

Number of people providing unpaid care

	Fenland			% providing some unpaid care	
	1 to 19 hours per week	20 to 49 hours per week	50 or more hours per week	Fenland	East of England
Urban	3,475	558	1,373	9.7	9.3
Rural	1,797	339	636	10.1	10.4
Towns	671	126	234	9.6	9.9
Villages	852	170	312	10.4	10.7
Dispersed	274	43	90	10.1	10.8

Source table from the Census: UV21 Provision of unpaid care

Qualifications

In Fenland 38.4% of the people aged 16 to 74 have no academic, vocational or professional qualifications, compared with 27.9% in the Region as a whole. 32.4% of the people with no such qualifications are in rural parts of the Authority.

Number of people aged 16 to 74 by qualification level

	Number of people aged 16-74 within the authority that responded to the questions on qualification levels. (please see the footnotes)						Percentage with no qualifications	
	None	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4/5	Other	Authority	GOR
Urban	15,510	7,877	7,546	2,011	3,601	3,157	39.1	28.2
Rural	7,448	3,973	3,859	1,000	2,080	1,691	37.1	27.3
Less Sparse	7,448	3,973	3,859	1,000	2,080	1,691	37.1	26.9
Town	2,797	1,626	1,512	399	765	631	36.2	27.0
Village	3,530	1,787	1,798	437	974	784	37.9	26.9
Dispersed	1,121	560	549	164	341	276	37.2	26.3
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	22,958	11,850	11,405	3,011	5,681	4,848	38.4	27.9
Percentage rural	32.4	33.5	33.8	33.2	36.6	34.9		

Source table from the Census: UV24 Qualifications

Footnotes

None: No academic, vocational or professional qualifications

Level 1: 1+ 'O' levels/CSE/GCSE (any grade), NVQ level 1, Foundation GNVQ

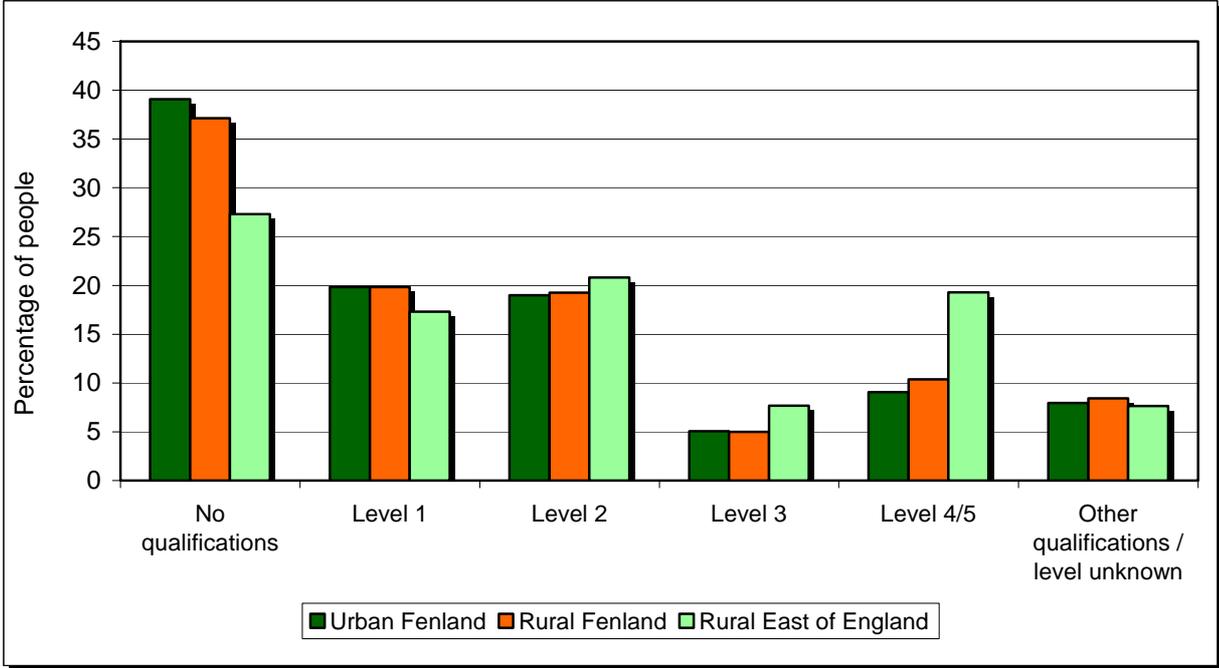
Level 2: 5+ 'O' levels, 5+ CSEs (grade 1), 5+ GCSEs (grade A to C), School Certificate, 1+ 'A' levels/AS levels, NVQ level 2, Intermediate GNVQ

Level 3: 2+ 'A' levels, 4+ AS levels, Higher School Certificate, NVQ level 3, Advanced GNVQ

Level 4/5: First degree, Higher degree, NVQ levels 4-5, HND, HNC, Qualified Teacher Status, Qualified Medical Doctor, Qualified Dentist, Qualified Nurse, Midwife, Health Visitor

Other: Other qualifications or level unknown e.g. City and Guilds, RSA/OCR, BTEC/Edexcel, other professional qualifications.

Percentage of people aged 16 to 74 with each level of qualification in the Authority and the rural part of the Government Office Region.



Source table from the Census: UV24 Qualifications

National Statistics Socio-Economic Classification (NS-SeC)

In this table all people aged 16 to 74 are classified according to their type of occupation using the National Statistics Socio-Economic Classification. Further details of this classification system are available from the National Statistics web site at:

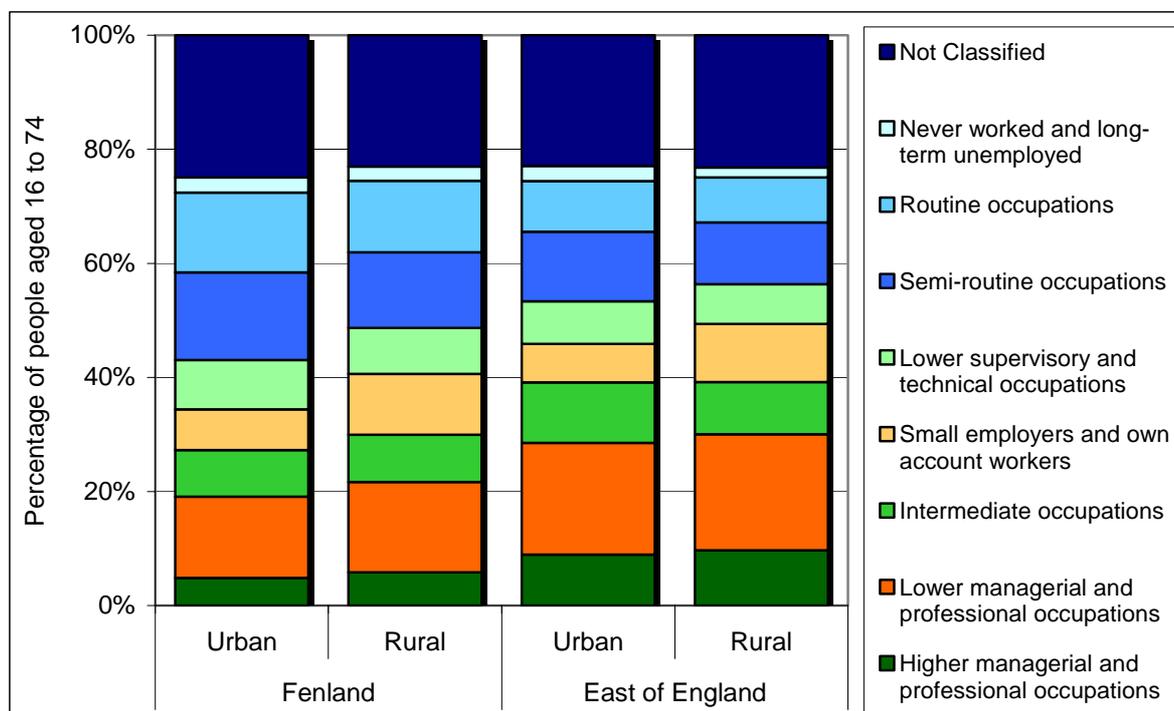
http://www.statistics.gov.uk/methods_quality/ns_sec/default.asp

Number of people in the Authority aged 16 to 74 by NS-SeC classification

	Fenland					East of England	
	Urban Total	Rural			Urban	Rural	
		Total	Towns	Villages			Dispersed
Higher managerial and professional occupations	1,911	1,164	460	507	197	237,932	117,399
Lower managerial and professional occupations	5,674	3,182	1,197	1,515	470	524,473	246,828
Intermediate occupations	3,232	1,666	665	790	211	283,271	110,712
Small employers and own account workers	2,829	2,141	640	990	511	181,377	123,856
Lower supervisory and technical occupations	3,436	1,616	664	736	216	198,061	84,381
Semi-routine occupations	6,092	2,666	1,042	1,250	374	326,421	131,219
Routine occupations	5,552	2,505	1,078	1,124	303	237,157	95,721
Never worked and long-term unemployed	1,040	508	176	228	104	71,321	21,034
Not Classified	9,896	4,618	1,760	2,215	643	612,488	281,445

Source table from the Census: UV31 National Statistics Socio-economic classification

Percentage of people in the Authority aged 16 to 74 by NS-SeC classification



Source table from the Census: UV31 National Statistics Socio-economic classification

Economic activity and average number of hours worked

In rural Fenland 32.4% of people aged 16 to 74 are economically inactive. 45.9% of those people are retired, 7.3% are students and 21.3% are looking after the home or family.

In comparison 34.7% of people aged 16 to 74 are economically inactive in urban Fenland and 31% are economically inactive in rural parts of the Government Office Region.

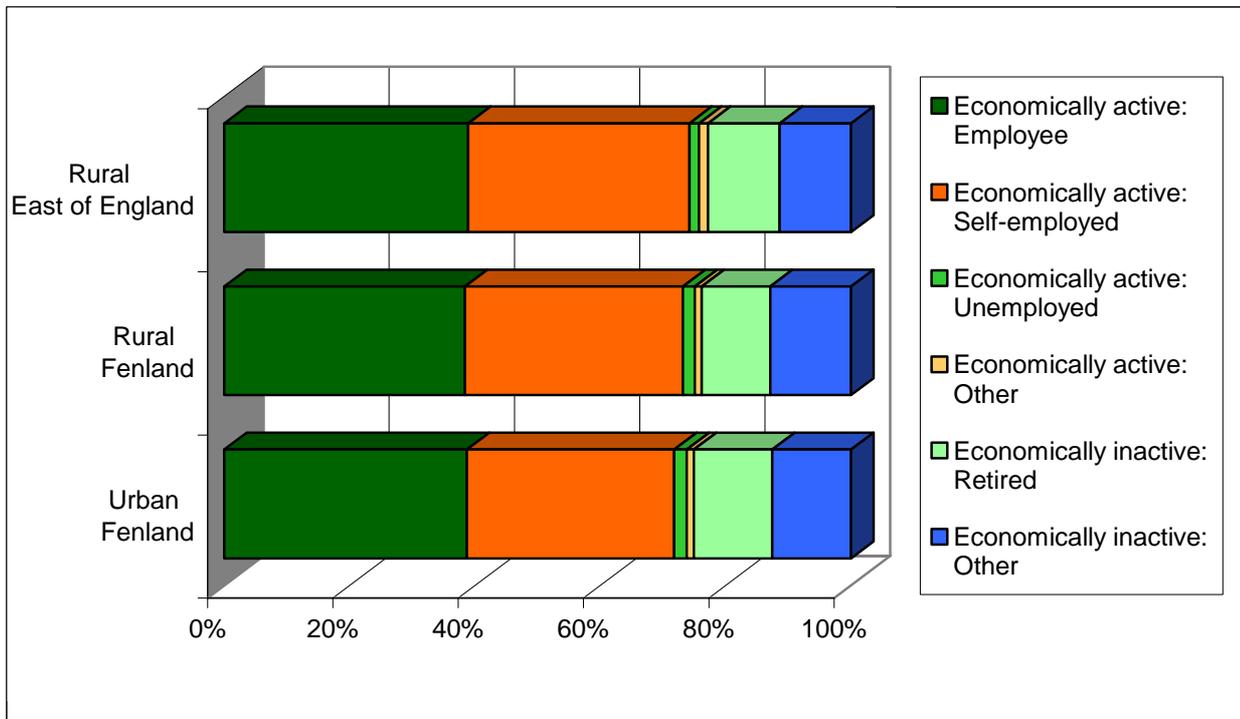
Number of people aged 16 to 74 by economic activity

	Fenland					East of England	
	Urban Total	Rural				Urban	Rural
		Total	Towns	Villages	Dispersed		
Economically active	25,924	13,564	5,283	6,213	2,068	1,853,291	836,272
Employee	21,233	10,473	4,306	4,744	1,423	1,498,764	640,866
Part-time	4,979	2,414	927	1,140	347	331,265	153,475
Full-time	16,254	8,059	3,379	3,604	1,076	1,167,499	487,391
Self-employed with employees	1,052	847	241	407	199	69,566	52,976
Part-time	118	119	23	64	32	9,422	8,045
Full-time	934	728	218	343	167	60,144	44,931
Self-employed without employees	1,901	1,434	438	678	318	142,773	93,568
Part-time	453	321	92	145	84	38,002	27,724
Full-time	1,448	1,113	346	533	234	104,771	65,844
Unemployed	1,109	517	195	247	75	76,095	24,944
Full-time Students	629	293	103	137	53	66,093	23,918
Economically inactive	13,756	6,501	2,454	3,109	938	818,491	375,727
Retired	6,854	2,983	1,163	1,464	356	355,001	188,194
Student	880	473	203	199	71	103,595	36,694
Looking after home/family	2,789	1,384	443	708	233	179,900	81,974
Permanently sick/disabled	2,152	1,028	327	507	194	110,475	41,193
Other	1,081	633	318	231	84	69,520	27,672
% economically active	65.3	67.6	68.3	66.6	68.8	69.4	69.0
% economically inactive	34.7	32.4	31.7	33.4	31.2	30.6	31.0

Source: table from the Census: UV28 Economic activity

For the Census part-time working is defined as working 30 hours a week or less. Full-time is defined as working 31 or more hours a week.

Percentage of people aged 16 to 74 by economic activity



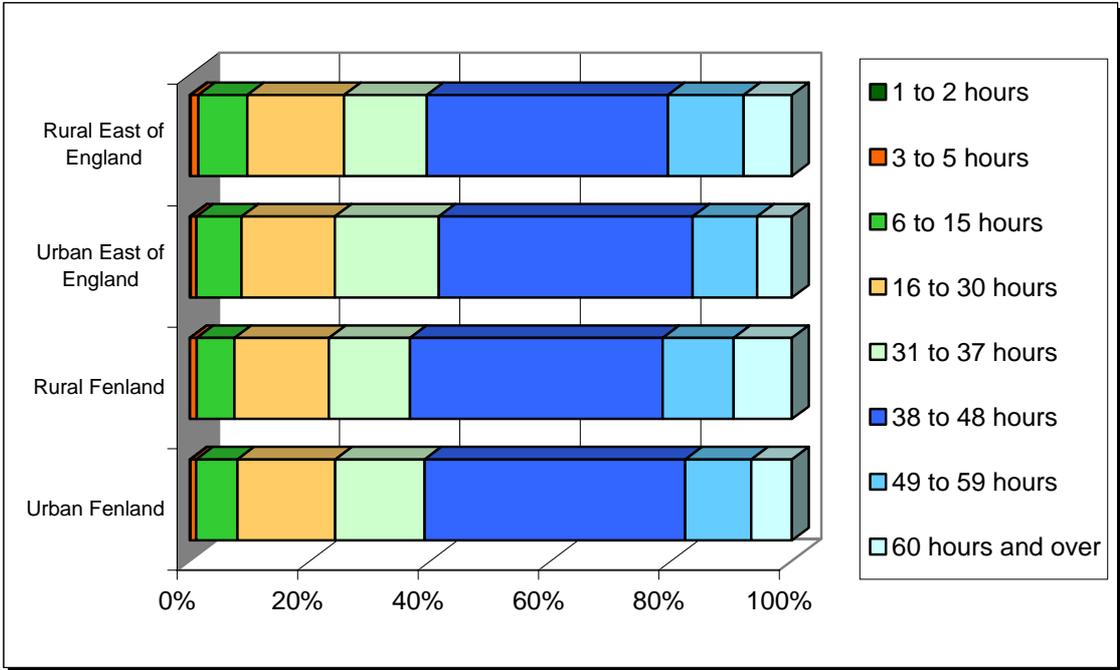
Source table from the Census: UV28 Economic activity

Number of people aged 16 to 74 in employment by number of hours worked per week

	Part-time				Full-time				Percent	
	1 to 2 hours	3 to 5 hours	6 to 15 hours	16 to 30 hours	31 to 37 hours	38 to 48 hours	49 to 59 hours	60 hours and over	Part-time	Full-time
Fenland										
Urban	42	224	1,696	4,024	3,667	10,712	2,714	1,672	24.2	75.8
Rural	9	145	812	2,036	1,743	5,445	1,532	1,258	23.1	76.9
Less Sparse	9	145	812	2,036	1,743	5,445	1,532	1,258	23.1	76.9
Town	3	59	318	720	745	2,216	558	447	21.7	78.3
Village	3	65	357	986	760	2,429	743	582	23.8	76.2
Dispersed	3	21	137	330	238	800	231	229	24.7	75.3
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	51	369	2,508	6,060	5,410	16,157	4,246	2,930	23.8	76.2
Percentage rural	17.6	39.3	32.4	33.6	32.2	33.7	36.1	42.9		
East of England										
Urban	3,371	16,971	132,374	274,374	304,704	746,565	189,444	102,102	24.1	75.9
Rural	1,790	9,742	65,716	130,039	111,243	323,843	101,807	64,905	25.6	74.4
Total	5,161	26,713	198,090	404,413	415,947	1,070,408	291,251	167,007	24.6	75.4

Source table from the Census: UV41 Hours worked

Percentage of people in rural and urban parts of the Authority aged 16 to 74 in employment by number of hours worked.



Source table from the Census: UV41 Hours worked

Employment by industry type

The three most common industries employing people aged 16 to 74 in rural Fenland are: "Wholesale and retail trade; repairs", "Manufacturing" and "Real estate, renting and business activities"

Number of people aged 16 to 74 in employment by industry type

	Fenland					East of England	
	Urban	Rural			Dispersed	Urban	Rural
	Total	Total	Towns	Villages			
Agriculture, hunting and forestry	784	947	241	449	257	15,447	33,642
Fishing	6	3	3	-	-	307	319
Mining and quarrying	6	33	12	12	9	3,438	2,020
Manufacturing	4,923	2,208	895	1,030	283	257,105	116,062
Electricity, gas and water supply	184	70	18	37	15	11,105	5,152
Construction	2,189	1,195	457	553	185	130,690	65,730
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	5,048	2,419	935	1,113	371	315,780	130,112
Hotels and restaurants	732	364	148	158	58	72,609	34,720
Transport, storage and communications	1,672	974	380	463	131	140,776	50,471
Financial Intermediation	793	309	101	164	44	113,132	36,685
Real estate, renting and business activities	2,481	1,460	668	582	210	237,379	105,898
Public administration and defence, social security	1,339	779	351	341	87	86,580	46,440
Education	1,450	656	232	331	93	128,071	61,240
Health and social work	2,292	1,181	461	536	184	170,908	78,846
Other community, social & personal service activities	853	397	170	175	52	83,321	37,258
Private households with employed persons	12	9	6	3	-	1,345	1,239
Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	9	24	18	6	-	2,191	3,384

Source table from the Census: UV34 Industry

Accommodation and tenure

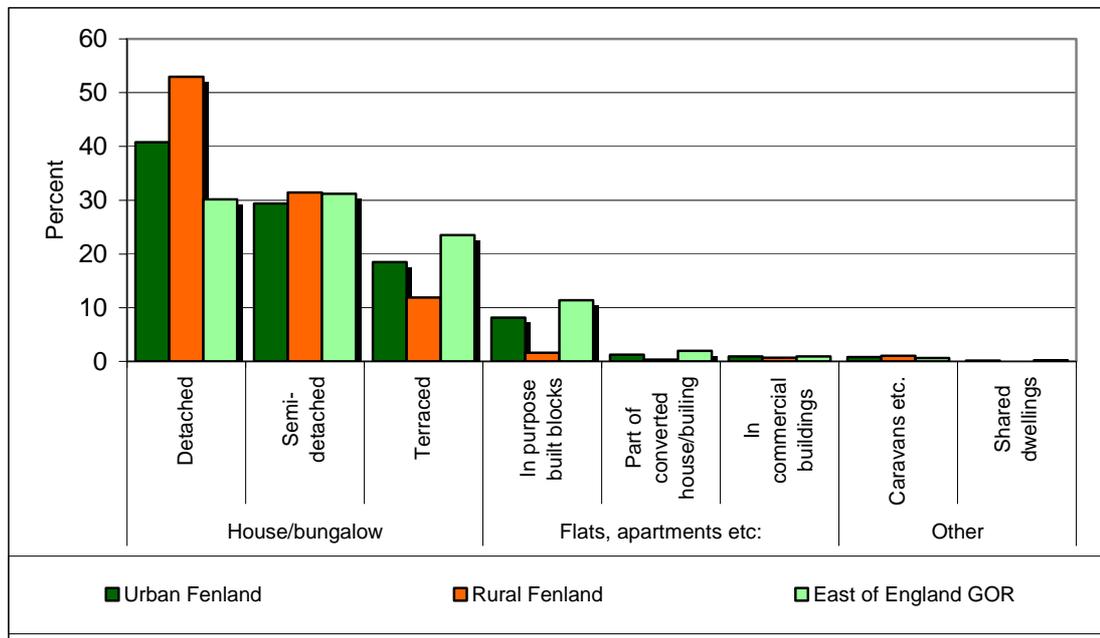
In rural Fenland 96.3% of households live in houses or bungalows, 2.7% live in flats, apartments (and other similar properties) and 1.1% live in other types of accommodation such as shared dwellings, caravans, mobile or temporary structures. In urban Fenland 88.7% of households live in houses or bungalows, 10.3% live in flats, apartments (and other similar properties) and 1% live in other types of accommodation such as shared dwellings, caravans, mobile or temporary structures.

Number of households in the Authority and Government Office Region by accommodation type

	Fenland					East of England	
	Urban	Rural			Dispersed	Urban	Rural
	Total	Total	Towns	Villages			
In an unshared dwelling	24,804	11,548	4,668	5,261	1,619	1,590,181	716,484
House or bungalow	22,033	11,116	4,422	5,129	1,565	1,295,916	666,578
Detached	10,134	6,117	1,768	3,253	1,096	361,440	336,170
Semi-detached	7,306	3,628	1,681	1,528	419	491,333	230,199
Terraced (including end-terrace)	4,593	1,371	973	348	50	443,143	100,209
Flat; maisonette or apartment	2,568	309	231	63	15	288,461	41,400
In a purpose-built block of flats	2,025	189	156	27	6	233,688	28,983
Part of a converted or shared house	320	37	25	9	3	38,758	7,212
In a commercial building	223	83	50	27	6	16,015	5,205
Caravan, mobile or temporary structure	203	123	15	69	39	5,804	8,506
In a shared dwelling	47	-	-	-	-	4,825	580

Source table from the Census: UV56 Accommodation Type (Households)

Percentage of households in the Authority and the Government Office Region by type of accommodation.



Source table from the Census: UV56 Accommodation Type (Households)

In rural Fenland 78.9% of households live in owned accommodation, 10.9% live in social rented accommodation and 7.3% live in private rented accommodation.

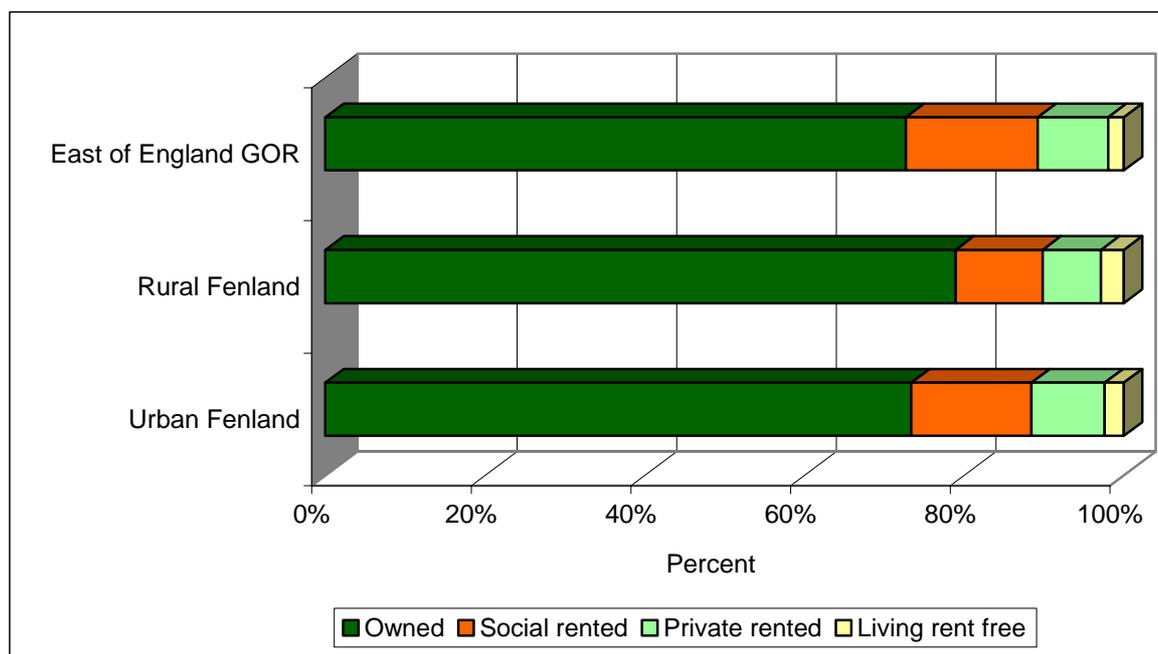
In urban Fenland 73.4% of households live in owned accommodation, 15.1% live in social rented accommodation and 9.2% live in private rented accommodation.

Number of households in the Authority and Government Office Region by tenure

	Fenland					East of England	
	Urban Total	Rural				Urban	Rural
		Total	Towns	Villages	Dispersed		
Owned	17,620	8,824	3,594	4,011	1,219	1,100,484	522,307
Owns outright	8,213	3,908	1,496	1,813	599	438,959	245,508
Owns with a mortgage or loan	9,358	4,886	2,080	2,192	614	652,659	274,316
Shared ownership	49	30	18	6	6	8,866	2,483
Social rented	3,616	1,220	436	645	139	288,603	80,045
Rented from Council (Local Authority)	2,855	1,106	377	599	130	208,250	50,682
Other social rented	761	114	59	46	9	80,353	29,363
Private rented	2,203	817	401	285	131	135,678	60,979
Private landlord or letting agency	1,927	709	374	234	101	119,341	49,589
Employer of a household member	42	15	3	3	9	3,472	4,206
Relative or friend of a household member	195	69	21	42	6	8,644	4,074
Other	39	24	3	6	15	4,221	3,110
Living rent free	572	319	96	154	69	24,605	19,410

Source table from the Census: UV63 Tenure (Households)

Percentage of households by tenure



Source table from the Census: UV63 Tenure (Households)

Car ownership

12.6% of households in rural Fenland do not have a car or van available for private use. In urban parts of the Constituency it is 22.7%.

Number of households by car/van availability to the household and the total number of cars*

	Fenland					East of England		Authority	GOR
	No car or van	1 car or van	2 cars or vans	3 cars or vans	4 or more cars or vans	No car or van	1 or more cars or vans	Total number of cars or vans	
Urban	5,441	11,575	5,559	1,101	289	354,763	1,194,445	27,311	1,811,338
Rural	1,417	4,864	3,725	887	326	87,147	595,610	16,479	1,020,332
Less Sparse	1,417	4,864	3,725	887	326	80,485	564,689	16,479	973,594
Town	743	2,176	1,292	251	77	48,319	257,640	5,877	419,308
Village	553	2,118	1,818	465	166	26,176	232,661	7,894	413,467
Dispersed	121	570	615	171	83	5,990	74,388	2,708	140,819
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	6,662	30,921	-	46,738
Town	-	-	-	-	-	4,413	15,150	-	21,624
Village	-	-	-	-	-	1,841	13,076	-	20,787
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	408	2,695	-	4,327
Total	6,858	16,439	9,284	1,988	615	441,910	1,790,055	43,790	2,831,670
Percentage rural	20.7	29.6	40.1	44.6	53.0	19.7	33.3	37.6	36.0

Source table from the Census: UV62 Cars or Vans

*(includes any company car or van if it is available for private use)

Access to Service

The following tables give figures on the distance from rural households to ten types of services:

- 1.** Cash machines / ATMs
- 2.** Banks
- 3.** GPs
- 4.** Jobcentres
- 5.** Libraries
- 6.** Petrol stations
- 7.** Post offices
- 8.** Supermarkets
- 9.** Primary Schools
- 10.** Secondary Schools

Distance to Cash Machines / ATMs and Banks

Cash Machines / ATMs	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a cash machine / ATM										
Less Sparse	6,218	1,642	1,929	1,559	168	-	-	-	-	11,516
Town	4,688	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,729
Village	1,095	1,161	1,590	1,282	132	-	-	-	-	5,260
Dispersed	435	440	339	277	36	-	-	-	-	1,527
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	6,218	1,642	1,929	1,559	168	-	-	-	-	11,516
% of rural households										
in the Authority	54.0	14.3	16.8	13.5	1.5	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	59.7	23.2	12.5	3.7	0.8	0.1	-	-	-	100.0

Banks	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a bank										
Less Sparse	3,963	1,600	2,746	1,790	1,334	77	6	-	-	11,516
Town	3,725	148	551	-	305	-	-	-	-	4,729
Village	92	940	1,747	1,509	944	22	6	-	-	5,260
Dispersed	146	512	448	281	85	55	-	-	-	1,527
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	3,963	1,600	2,746	1,790	1,334	77	6	-	-	11,516
% of rural households										
in the Authority	34.4	13.9	23.8	15.5	11.6	0.7	0.1	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	30.8	26.8	22.4	13.0	5.4	1.2	0.4	-	-	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

Distance to GPs and Jobcentres

GPs	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a GP										
Less Sparse	5,977	2,750	1,917	872	-	-	-	-	-	11,516
Town	4,459	226	30	14	-	-	-	-	-	4,729
Village	1,253	1,741	1,581	685	-	-	-	-	-	5,260
Dispersed	265	783	306	173	-	-	-	-	-	1,527
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	5,977	2,750	1,917	872	-	-	-	-	-	11,516
% of rural households										
in the Authority	51.9	23.9	16.6	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	46.3	30.6	16.8	4.9	1.2	0.1	-	-	-	100.0

Jobcentres	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a jobcentre										
Less Sparse	107	398	2,114	1,984	1,963	4,341	597	12	-	11,516
Town	83	55	167	460	321	3,138	505	-	-	4,729
Village	-	99	1,628	1,294	1,381	852	6	-	-	5,260
Dispersed	24	244	319	230	261	351	86	12	-	1,527
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	107	398	2,114	1,984	1,963	4,341	597	12	-	11,516
% of rural households										
in the Authority	0.9	3.5	18.4	17.2	17.0	37.7	5.2	0.1	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	4.0	9.9	19.1	20.4	18.3	12.7	9.8	4.5	1.5	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

Distance to Libraries and Petrol Stations

Libraries	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a library										
Less Sparse	4,215	1,371	2,890	1,637	1,403	-	-	-	-	11,516
Town	3,725	111	588	-	305	-	-	-	-	4,729
Village	350	734	1,796	1,368	1,012	-	-	-	-	5,260
Dispersed	140	526	506	269	86	-	-	-	-	1,527
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	4,215	1,371	2,890	1,637	1,403	-	-	-	-	11,516
% of rural households										
in the Authority	36.6	11.9	25.1	14.2	12.2	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	38.7	24.8	20.4	10.9	4.2	1.0	0.1	-	-	100.0

Petrol Stations	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a petrol station										
Less Sparse	6,319	2,702	1,606	889	-	-	-	-	-	11,516
Town	4,424	-	-	305	-	-	-	-	-	4,729
Village	1,271	2,100	1,387	502	-	-	-	-	-	5,260
Dispersed	624	602	219	82	-	-	-	-	-	1,527
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	6,319	2,702	1,606	889	-	-	-	-	-	11,516
% of rural households										
in the Authority	54.9	23.5	13.9	7.7	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	58.4	28.8	10.0	2.2	0.4	0.1	-	-	-	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

Distance to Post Offices and Supermarkets

Post Offices	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a post office										
Less Sparse	9,147	1,727	500	142	-	-	-	-	-	11,516
Town	4,712	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,729
Village	3,817	1,029	325	89	-	-	-	-	-	5,260
Dispersed	618	681	175	53	-	-	-	-	-	1,527
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	9,147	1,727	500	142	-	-	-	-	-	11,516
% of rural households										
in the Authority	79.4	15.0	4.3	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	84.4	14.1	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0

Supermarkets	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a supermarket										
Less Sparse	4,137	2,768	2,089	1,394	1,114	14	-	-	-	11,516
Town	3,783	470	171	-	305	-	-	-	-	4,729
Village	104	1,811	1,450	1,157	724	14	-	-	-	5,260
Dispersed	250	487	468	237	85	-	-	-	-	1,527
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	4,137	2,768	2,089	1,394	1,114	14	-	-	-	11,516
% of rural households										
in the Authority	35.9	24.0	18.1	12.1	9.7	0.1	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	35.1	28.4	20.1	10.3	4.1	1.4	0.5	0.1	-	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

Distance to Primary Schools and Secondary Schools

Primary Schools	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a primary school										
Less Sparse	10,086	1,316	62	52	-	-	-	-	-	11,516
Town	4,669	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,729
Village	4,564	636	8	52	-	-	-	-	-	5,260
Dispersed	853	620	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,527
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	10,086	1,316	62	52	-	-	-	-	-	11,516
% of rural households										
in the Authority	87.6	11.4	0.5	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	82.9	15.3	1.8	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	100.0

Secondary Schools	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a secondary school										
Less Sparse	4,185	1,629	2,500	1,716	1,402	84	-	-	-	11,516
Town	3,642	240	542	-	305	-	-	-	-	4,729
Village	386	843	1,506	1,507	987	31	-	-	-	5,260
Dispersed	157	546	452	209	110	53	-	-	-	1,527
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	4,185	1,629	2,500	1,716	1,402	84	-	-	-	11,516
% of rural households										
in the Authority	36.3	14.1	21.7	14.9	12.2	0.7	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	31.0	29.0	22.7	10.7	4.5	1.9	0.2	-	-	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

Further information:

All the information in this document, except the tables on “Access to Services”, has been calculated from the 2001 Census Univariate Tables for Census Output Areas published by the Office of National Statistics (<http://www.statistics.gov.uk>). Further information about the Census is available at: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/census2001/default.asp>

There are slight differences (e.g. in total population) between tables because of imputation for non-response and disclosure issues when using Output Area data. Overall the 2001 Census achieved a 98% response rate. For further information on the quality of data at Local Authority level please see: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/census2001/la.asp>

Each Output Area in England and Wales has been classified using the harmonised urban / rural definition published by the ONS on 2nd August 2004 in Bulletin 2004/14 (http://www.statistics.gov.uk/geography/bulletins/bulletin2004_14.asp). The Output Area urban/rural data was then aggregated to provide the urban / rural totals for the Local Authority, Government Office Regions and England. More information about the urban / rural definition is available at: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/geography/nrudp.asp>

The “Access to Services” information comes from the Countryside Agency.

Defra’s website also has further information about rural affairs:
<http://www.defra.gov.uk/rural/default.htm>

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