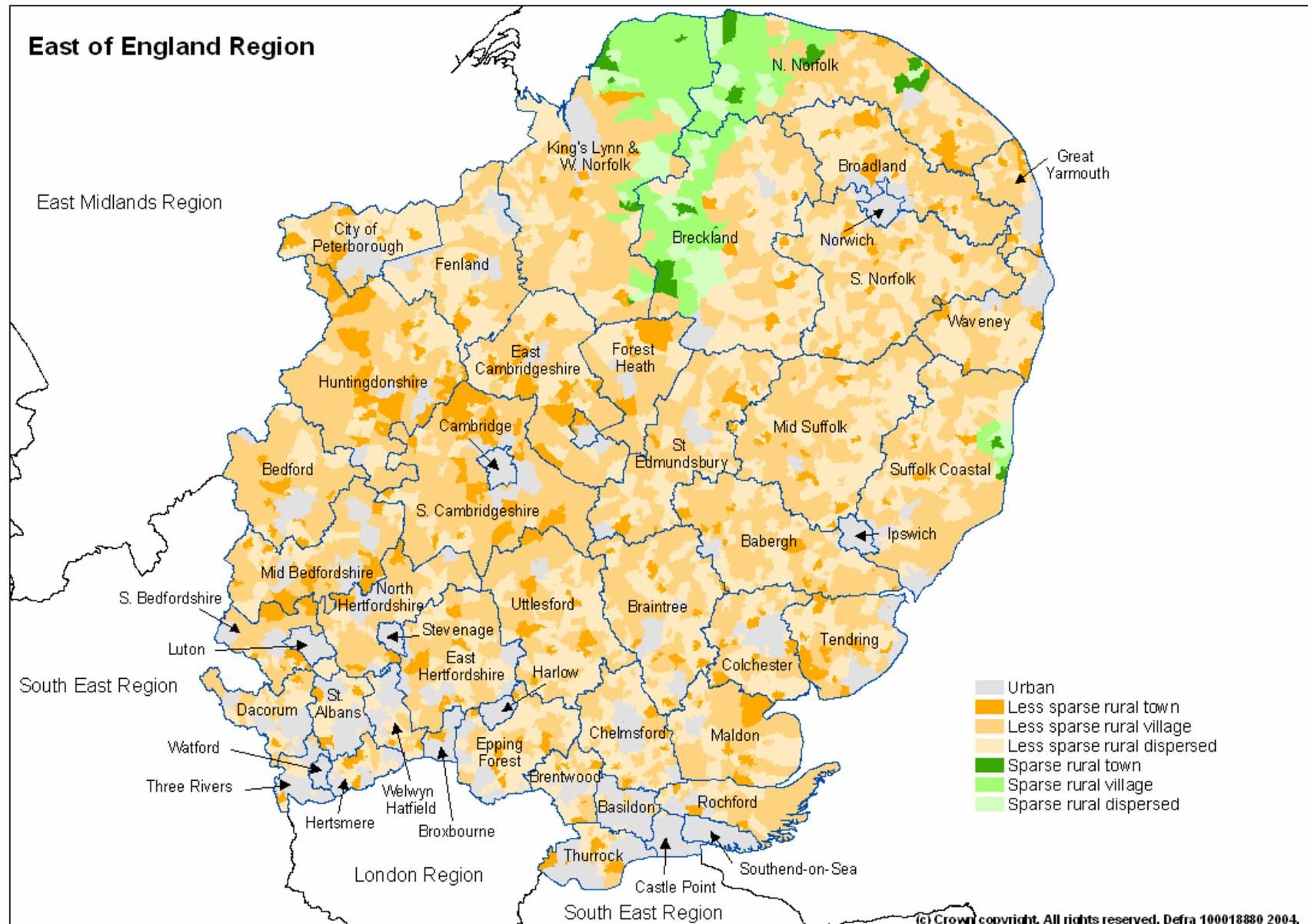


# Uttlesford

## Census 2001 and Access to Services Focus on Rural Areas

Uttlesford is in the East of England Government Office Region

Map of the Government Office Region showing Authority boundaries and shaded by Output Area according to the urban / rural definition.



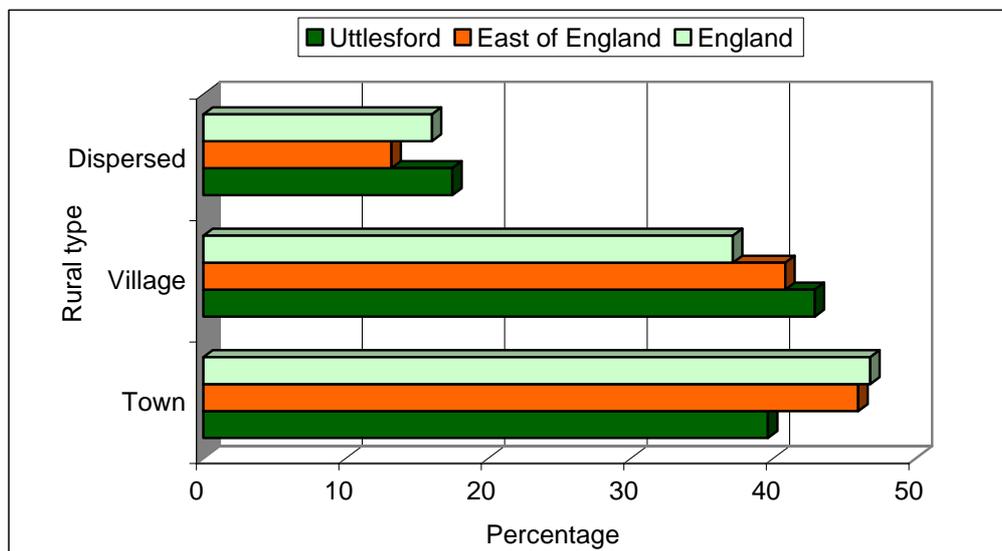
## Population

In Uttlesford 79.2% of people live in rural areas, compared with 31% in the Government Office Region. Within the rural areas all people live in less sparse areas

	Uttlesford			East of England		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Urban	6,954	7,359	14,313	1,812,091	1,904,428	3,716,519
Rural	27,390	27,243	54,633	826,244	845,377	1,671,621
Less Sparse	27,390	27,243	54,633	785,328	801,861	1,587,189
Town	10,852	11,122	21,974	359,564	375,106	734,670
Village	11,753	11,762	23,515	320,104	322,590	642,694
Dispersed	4,785	4,359	9,144	105,660	104,165	209,825
Sparse	-	-	-	40,916	43,516	84,432
Town	-	-	-	20,159	22,619	42,778
Village	-	-	-	17,315	17,330	34,645
Dispersed	-	-	-	3,442	3,567	7,009
Total	34,344	34,602	68,946	2,638,335	2,749,805	5,388,140
Percentage rural	79.8	78.7	79.2	31.3	30.7	31.0

Source table from the Census: UV03 Gender

Proportion of the population of the Authority living in rural towns, villages and dispersed areas compared with the Government Office Region and England.



Source table from the Census: UV03 Gender

## Age

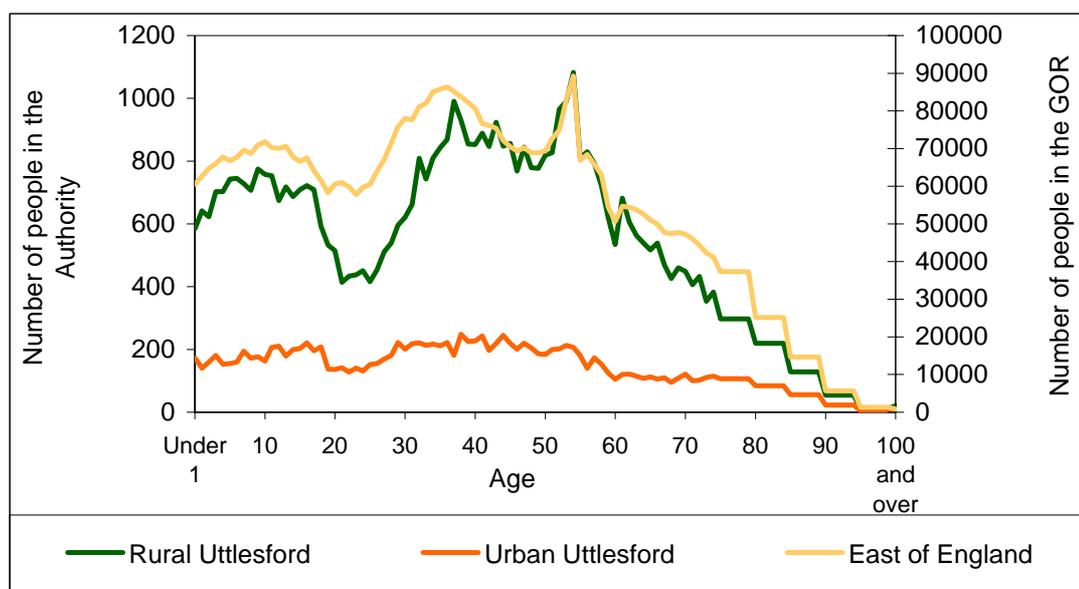
In Uttlesford 10.1% of the population live in rural areas and are under 10 years old. 20.1% of the Authority's population live in rural areas and are under 19 years of age. 8.1% are aged 70 or over and live in rural areas.

### Total population within the Authority, broken down by age.

Age	Total	Totals		Rural breakdown						% Rural
		Urban	Rural	Towns		Villages		Dispersed		
				Less sparse	Sparse	Less sparse	Sparse	Less sparse	Sparse	
Under 10	8,619	1,667	6,952	2,850	-	2,921	-	1,181	-	80.7
10 to 19	8,779	1,924	6,855	2,634	-	3,095	-	1,126	-	78.1
20 to 29	6,325	1,557	4,768	2,178	-	1,773	-	817	-	75.4
30 to 39	10,290	2,158	8,132	3,556	-	3,251	-	1,325	-	79.0
40 to 49	10,548	2,162	8,386	3,293	-	3,636	-	1,457	-	79.5
50 to 59	10,237	1,778	8,459	3,089	-	3,826	-	1,544	-	82.6
60 to 69	6,437	1,102	5,335	1,956	-	2,389	-	990	-	82.9
70 to 79	4,594	1,084	3,510	1,389	-	1,641	-	480	-	76.4
80 to 89	2,440	700	1,740	813	-	744	-	183	-	71.3
90 and over	494	141	353	175	-	138	-	40	-	71.5
	68,763	14,273	54,490	21,933	-	23,414	-	9,143	-	79.2

Source table from the Census: UV04 Age

### Age of the population in urban/rural parts of the Authority and totals for the Government Office Region.

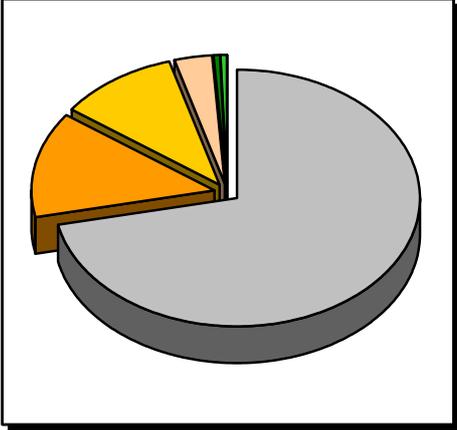
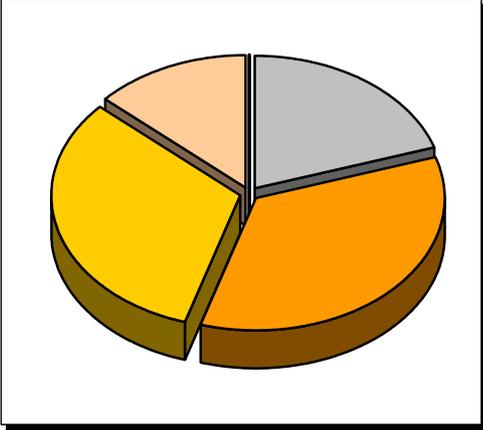


Source table from the Census: UV04 Age

Proportion of children under 5 split by the urban rural definition, for the Authority and the Government Office Region

Authority:  
 Uttlesford  
 Number of under 5's: 4,100

Government Office Region:  
 East of England  
 Number of under 5's: 321,800



- Urban
- Less Sparse Rural Town
- Less Sparse Rural Village
- Less Sparse Rural Dispersed
- Sparse Rural Town
- Sparse Rural Village
- Sparse Rural Dispersed

Source table from the Census: UV04 Age

## Marital Status

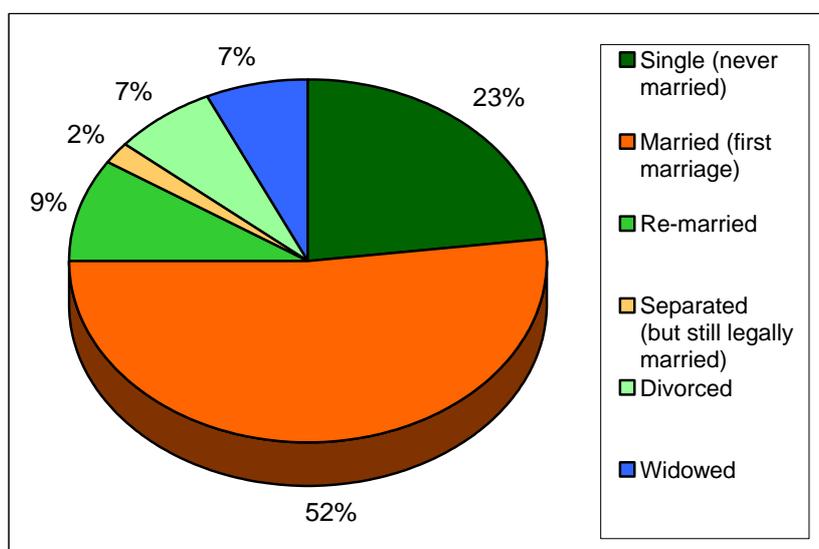
The 'Marital Status' table (UV07) classifies all people (i.e. from babies upwards) according to their marital status. To create the following table *it has been assumed* that all people aged under 16 would be in the "single – never married" category. All people under 16 years of age have been deducted from the original "single – never married" figures on the marital status to estimated figures on the marital status of people aged 16 or over.

### Estimated number of people in the Authority and Government Office Region aged 16 or over, by marital status

	Single (never married)	Married (first marriage)	Re-married	Separated (but still legally married)	Divorced	Widowed
<b>Uttlesford</b>						
Urban	3,165	5,160	862	309	944	1,042
Rural	10,047	22,537	3,951	859	2,987	3,012
Less Sparse	10,047	22,537	3,951	859	2,987	3,012
Town	4,397	8,401	1,483	394	1,384	1,430
Village	3,967	10,194	1,762	317	1,172	1,222
Dispersed	1,683	3,942	706	148	431	360
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,212</b>	<b>27,697</b>	<b>4,813</b>	<b>1,168</b>	<b>3,931</b>	<b>4,054</b>
<b>East of England</b>						
Urban	862,966	1,308,517	222,193	71,158	250,994	240,260
Rural	304,904	678,852	129,621	27,105	101,174	107,957
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,167,870</b>	<b>1,987,369</b>	<b>351,814</b>	<b>98,263</b>	<b>352,168</b>	<b>348,217</b>

Source tables from the Census: UV04 Age and UV07 Marital Status

### Estimated proportions of people aged 16 or over in rural parts of the Authority, by marital status.



Source tables from the Census: UV04 Age and UV07 Marital Status

## Household composition

In Uttlesford 78.3% of households are in rural areas. 22.7% of rural households are single person households. 6.2% of rural households are lone parent family households.

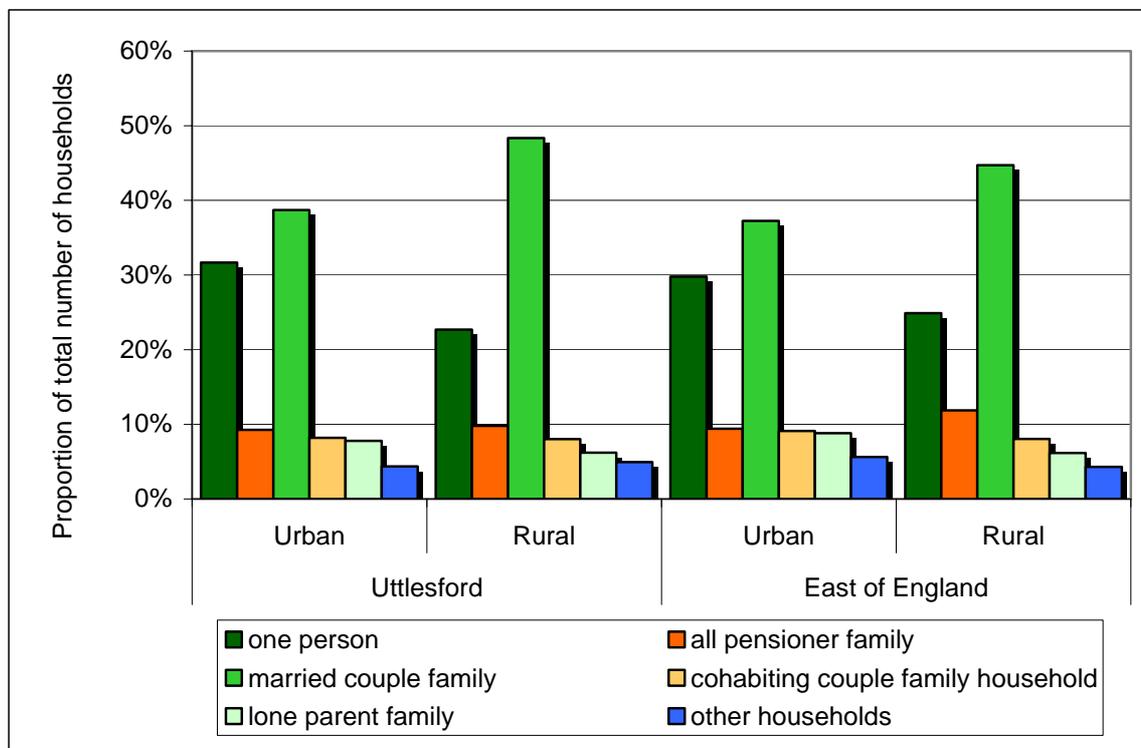
### Number of households, by composition of the household

	Urban	Rural						% rural	
	Total	Total	Less sparse			Sparse			
			Town	Village	Dispersed	Town	Village	Dispersed	
Total number of households	5,983	21,623	9,154	9,139	3,330	-	-	-	78.3
One person household	1,894	4,905	2,530	1,815	560	-	-	-	72.1
pensioner	1,018	2,643	1,316	1,059	268	-	-	-	72.2
other	876	2,262	1,214	756	292	-	-	-	72.1
All pensioner family	555	2,117	767	1,019	331	-	-	-	79.2
Married couple family	2,316	10,452	3,960	4,662	1,830	-	-	-	81.9
no children	773	3,943	1,431	1,778	734	-	-	-	83.6
with one dependent child	381	1,625	657	714	254	-	-	-	81.0
with two or more dependent children	817	3,382	1,313	1,485	584	-	-	-	80.5
all children non-dependent	345	1,502	559	685	258	-	-	-	81.3
Cohabiting couple family	490	1,736	807	695	234	-	-	-	78.0
no children	316	1,035	482	413	140	-	-	-	76.6
with one dependent child	72	291	156	105	30	-	-	-	80.2
two or more dependent children	87	320	145	126	49	-	-	-	78.6
all children non-dependent	15	90	24	51	15	-	-	-	85.7
Lone parent family	467	1,344	660	523	161	-	-	-	74.2
with one dependent child	157	431	224	164	43	-	-	-	73.3
with two or more dependant children	147	379	190	145	44	-	-	-	72.1
all children non-dependent	163	534	246	214	74	-	-	-	76.6
Other households	261	1,069	430	425	214	-	-	-	80.4
with one dependent child	40	173	61	83	29	-	-	-	81.2
with two or more dependent children	40	175	60	70	45	-	-	-	81.4
all student	-	9	3	6	-	-	-	-	100.0
all pensioner	15	93	30	48	15	-	-	-	86.1
other	166	619	276	218	125	-	-	-	78.9

Source table from the Census: UV65 Household Composition (households)

A dependent child is a person in a household aged 0 to 15 (whether or not in a family) or a person aged 16 to 18 who is a full-time student in a family with parent(s).

Percentage of households by composition of household for the Authority and the Government Office Region.



Source table from the Census: UV65 Household Composition (households)

**Classification of household deprivation**

The classification of household deprivation on the Census is independent of the English Indices of Multiple Deprivation published by the Office of the Deputy Prime Minister. Four dimensions from the Census returns have been identified as giving an indication of household deprivation. Households are considered deprived if one or more of the following definitions applies to that household:

**Employment** – any member of the household aged 16-74 who is not a full-time student is classified as either unemployed or permanently sick.

**Education** – no member of the household aged 16 to pensionable age has at least 5 GCSE’s (grade A to C) or equivalent AND no member of the household aged 16 to 18 is in full-time education.

**Health and disability** – any member of the household has general health ‘not good’ in the year before the census or has a limiting long term illness.

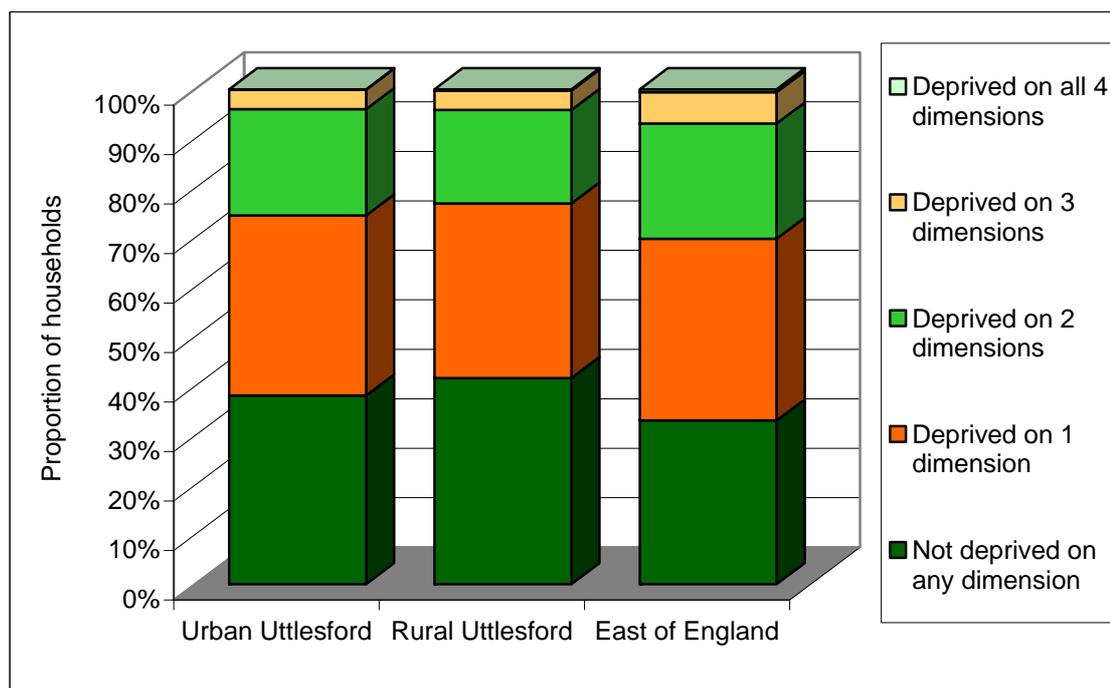
**Housing** – The household’s accommodation is either overcrowded, or is in a shared dwelling, or does not have sole use of bath/shower and toilet, or has no central heating.

### Classification of household deprivation (number of households)

	Uttlesford					East of England	
	Not deprived on any dimension	Deprived on 1 dimension	Deprived on 2 dimensions	Deprived on 3 dimensions	Deprived on all 4 dimensions	Not deprived on any dimension	Deprived on 1 or more dimensions
<b>Urban</b>	<b>2,290</b>	<b>2,187</b>	<b>1,291</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>503,710</b>	<b>1,045,520</b>
<b>Rural</b>	<b>8,964</b>	<b>7,584</b>	<b>4,069</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>234,574</b>	<b>448,212</b>
Less Sparse	8,964	7,584	4,069	841	57	225,807	419,404
Town	3,668	3,177	1,799	438	12	104,454	201,479
Village	3,789	3,214	1,762	301	30	91,914	166,962
Dispersed	1,507	1,193	508	102	15	29,439	50,963
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	8,767	28,808
Town	-	-	-	-	-	4,169	15,415
Village	-	-	-	-	-	3,806	11,073
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	792	2,320

Source table from the Census: UV67 Classification of household deprivation

### Comparison of household deprivation in urban and rural parts of the Authority



Source table from the Census: UV67 Classification of household deprivation

### Health and provision of unpaid care

There were two measure of 'health' on the Census. In one measure respondents were asked to rate their general level of health over the last twelve months as 'good', 'fairly good' or 'not good'. The other measure was to ask respondents whether they (in their opinion) had a limiting long-term

illness (LLTI). LLTI covers any long-term illness, health problem or disability that limits daily activities or the work a person can do.

Perception of health over the 12 months preceding the Census (number of people)

	Uttlesford				East of England			
	Good	Fairly good	Not good	% not good	Good	Fairly good	Not good	% not good
Urban	10,395	2,971	947	6.6	2,602,963	823,403	290,153	7.8
Rural	41,155	10,403	3,075	5.6	1,187,681	364,537	119,404	7.1

Source table from the Census: UV20 General health

Occurrence of limiting long-term illnesses (LLTI) (number of people)

	Uttlesford			East of England			England
	No LLTI	LLTI	% with LLTI	No LLTI	LLTI	% with LLTI	% with LLTI
Urban	12,210	2,103	14.7	3,110,092	606,427	16.3	18.2
Rural	47,621	7,012	12.8	1,404,880	266,741	16.0	17.0

Source table from the Census: UV22 Long-term limiting illness

Number of people providing unpaid care

	Uttlesford			% providing some unpaid care	
	1 to 19 hours per week	20 to 49 hours per week	50 or more hours per week	Uttlesford	East of England
Urban	1,015	101	167	9.0	9.3
Rural	4,220	406	723	9.8	10.4
Towns	1,566	176	304	9.3	9.9
Villages	1,906	179	310	10.2	10.7
Dispersed	748	51	109	9.9	10.8

Source table from the Census: UV21 Provision of unpaid care

## Qualifications

In Uttlesford 22% of the people aged 16 to 74 have no academic, vocational or professional qualifications, compared with 27.9% in the Region as a whole. 79.5% of the people with no such qualifications are in rural parts of the Authority.

### Number of people aged 16 to 74 by qualification level

	Number of people aged 16-74 within the authority that responded to the questions on qualification levels. (please see the footnotes)						Percentage with no qualifications	
	None	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4/5	Other	Authority	GOR
Urban	2,251	1,811	2,251	791	2,434	547	22.3	28.2
Rural	8,741	6,633	9,305	3,417	9,123	2,558	22.0	27.3
Less Sparse	8,741	6,633	9,305	3,417	9,123	2,558	22.0	26.9
Town	3,631	2,882	3,663	1,327	3,303	1,076	22.9	27.0
Village	3,771	2,635	3,989	1,447	4,164	1,052	22.1	26.9
Dispersed	1,339	1,116	1,653	643	1,656	430	19.6	26.3
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,992</b>	<b>8,444</b>	<b>11,556</b>	<b>4,208</b>	<b>11,557</b>	<b>3,105</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>27.9</b>
<b>Percentage rural</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>82.4</b>		

Source table from the Census: UV24 Qualifications

#### Footnotes

**None:** No academic, vocational or professional qualifications

**Level 1:** 1+ 'O' levels/CSE/GCSE (any grade), NVQ level 1, Foundation GNVQ

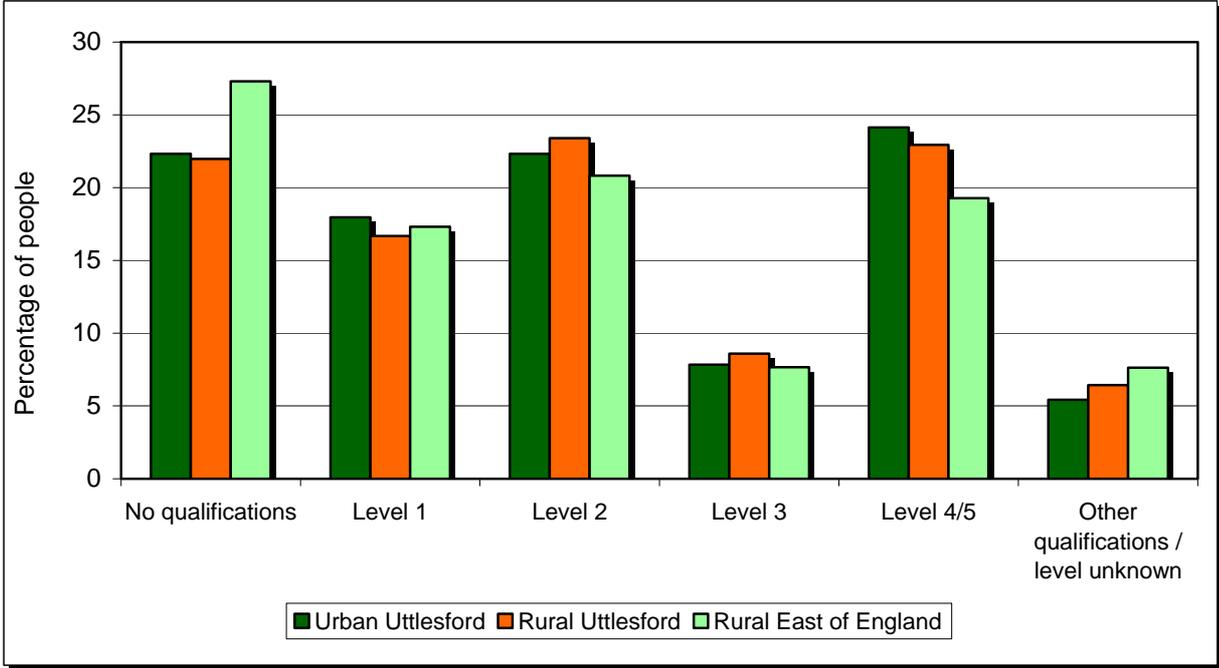
**Level 2:** 5+ 'O' levels, 5+ CSEs (grade 1), 5+ GCSEs (grade A to C), School Certificate, 1+ 'A' levels/AS levels, NVQ level 2, Intermediate GNVQ

**Level 3:** 2+ 'A' levels, 4+ AS levels, Higher School Certificate, NVQ level 3, Advanced GNVQ

**Level 4/5:** First degree, Higher degree, NVQ levels 4-5, HND, HNC, Qualified Teacher Status, Qualified Medical Doctor, Qualified Dentist, Qualified Nurse, Midwife, Health Visitor

**Other:** Other qualifications or level unknown e.g. City and Guilds, RSA/OCR, BTEC/Edexcel, other professional qualifications.

Percentage of people aged 16 to 74 with each level of qualification in the Authority and the rural part of the Government Office Region.



Source table from the Census: UV24 Qualifications

## National Statistics Socio-Economic Classification (NS-SeC)

In this table all people aged 16 to 74 are classified according to their type of occupation using the National Statistics Socio-Economic Classification. Further details of this classification system are available from the National Statistics web site at:

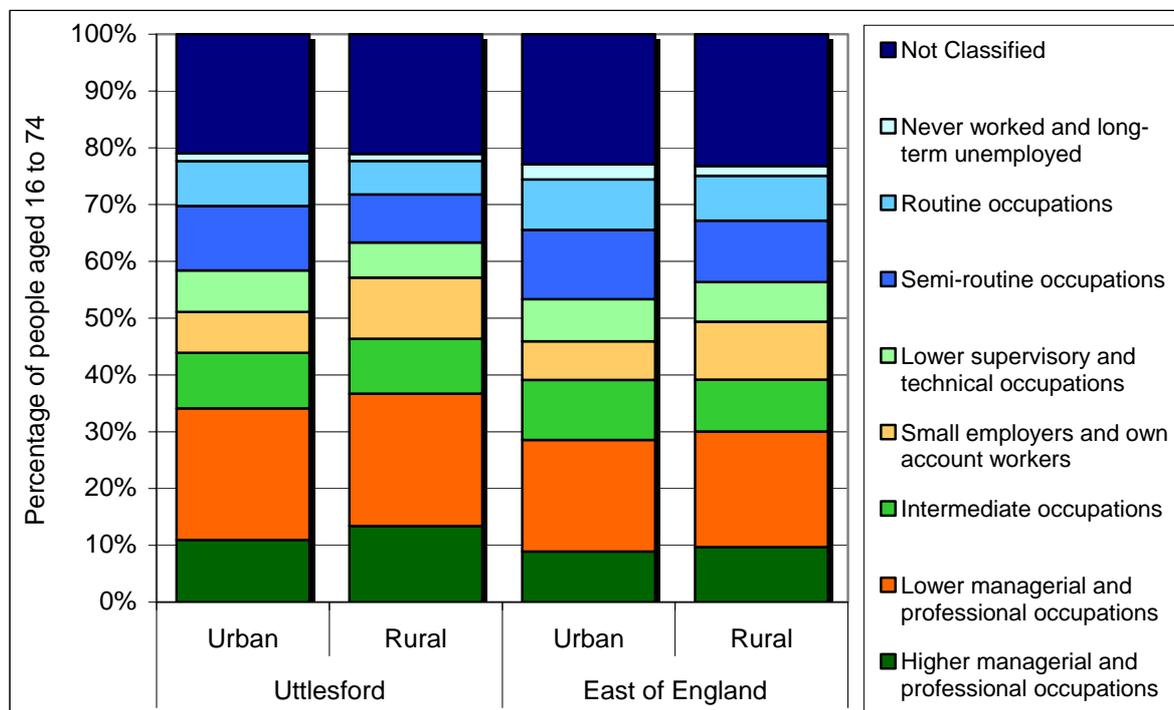
[http://www.statistics.gov.uk/methods\\_quality/ns\\_sec/default.asp](http://www.statistics.gov.uk/methods_quality/ns_sec/default.asp)

### Number of people in the Authority aged 16 to 74 by NS-SeC classification

	Uttlesford					East of England	
	Urban Total	Rural			Urban	Rural	
		Total	Towns	Villages			Dispersed
Higher managerial and professional occupations	1,103	5,340	1,993	2,353	994	237,932	117,399
Lower managerial and professional occupations	2,331	9,270	3,745	3,970	1,555	524,473	246,828
Intermediate occupations	985	3,856	1,678	1,457	721	283,271	110,712
Small employers and own account workers	722	4,293	1,455	1,903	935	181,377	123,856
Lower supervisory and technical occupations	735	2,457	1,166	961	330	198,061	84,381
Semi-routine occupations	1,145	3,376	1,540	1,360	476	326,421	131,219
Routine occupations	796	2,351	1,074	980	297	237,157	95,721
Never worked and long-term unemployed	134	494	193	219	82	71,321	21,034
Not Classified	2,113	8,390	3,079	3,886	1,425	612,488	281,445

Source table from the Census: UV31 National Statistics Socio-economic classification

### Percentage of people in the Authority aged 16 to 74 by NS-SeC classification



Source table from the Census: UV31 National Statistics Socio-economic classification

## Economic activity and average number of hours worked

In rural Uttlesford 28% of people aged 16 to 74 are economically inactive. 46.9% of those people are retired, 10.9% are students and 27.2% are looking after the home or family.

In comparison 26.9% of people aged 16 to 74 are economically inactive in urban Uttlesford and 31% are economically inactive in rural parts of the Government Office Region.

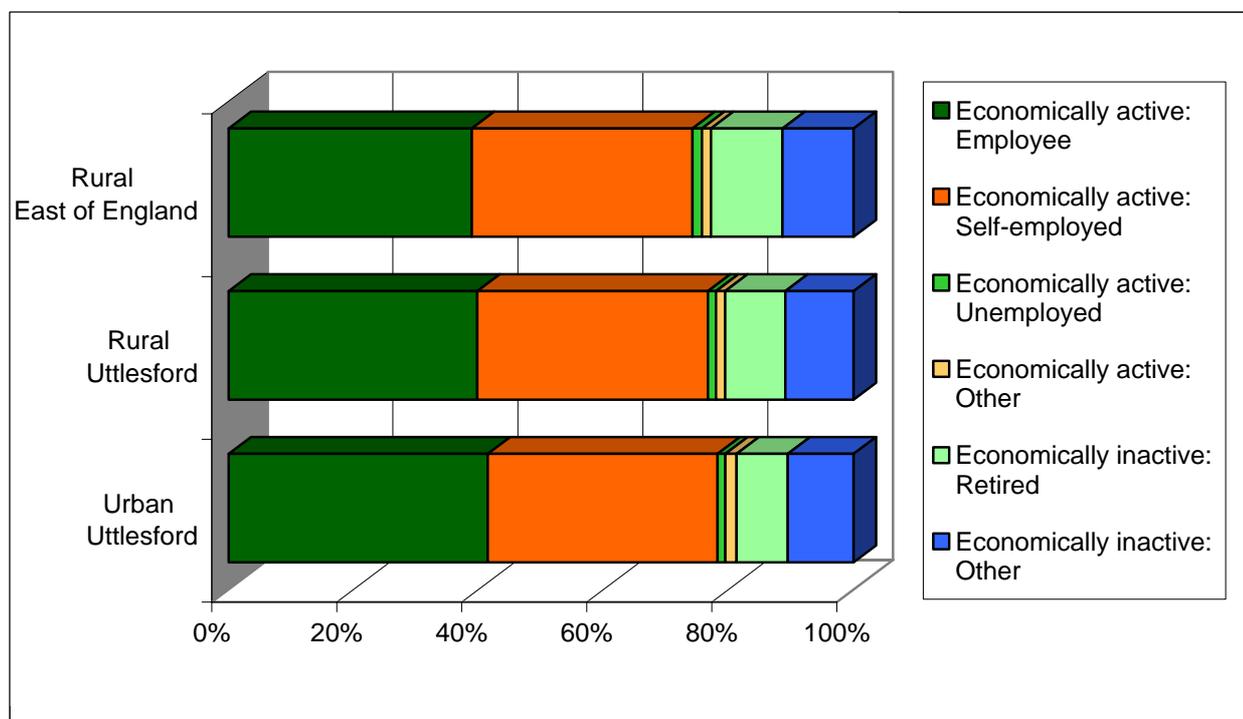
### Number of people aged 16 to 74 by economic activity

	Uttlesford					East of England	
	Urban Total	Rural			Dispersed	Urban	Rural
		Total	Towns	Villages			
Economically active	7,366	28,634	11,721	11,978	4,935	1,853,291	836,272
Employee	6,003	21,591	9,277	8,824	3,490	1,498,764	640,866
Part-time	1,323	5,014	2,108	2,088	818	331,265	153,475
Full-time	4,680	16,577	7,169	6,736	2,672	1,167,499	487,391
Self-employed with employees	284	2,135	633	994	508	69,566	52,976
Part-time	30	332	85	156	91	9,422	8,045
Full-time	254	1,803	548	838	417	60,144	44,931
Self-employed without employees	642	3,420	1,166	1,546	708	142,773	93,568
Part-time	197	1,110	349	535	226	38,002	27,724
Full-time	445	2,310	817	1,011	482	104,771	65,844
Unemployed	178	692	311	272	109	76,095	24,944
Full-time Students	259	796	334	342	120	66,093	23,918
Economically inactive	2,713	11,156	4,161	5,083	1,912	818,491	375,727
Retired	1,187	5,231	1,963	2,407	861	355,001	188,194
Student	417	1,217	405	592	220	103,595	36,694
Looking after home/family	619	3,039	1,086	1,385	568	179,900	81,974
Permanently sick/disabled	303	869	372	373	124	110,475	41,193
Other	187	800	335	326	139	69,520	27,672
% economically active	73.1	72.0	73.8	70.2	72.1	69.4	69.0
% economically inactive	26.9	28.0	26.2	29.8	27.9	30.6	31.0

Source table from the Census: UV28 Economic activity

For the Census part-time working is defined as working 30 hours a week or less. Full-time is defined as working 31 or more hours a week.

Percentage of people aged 16 to 74 by economic activity



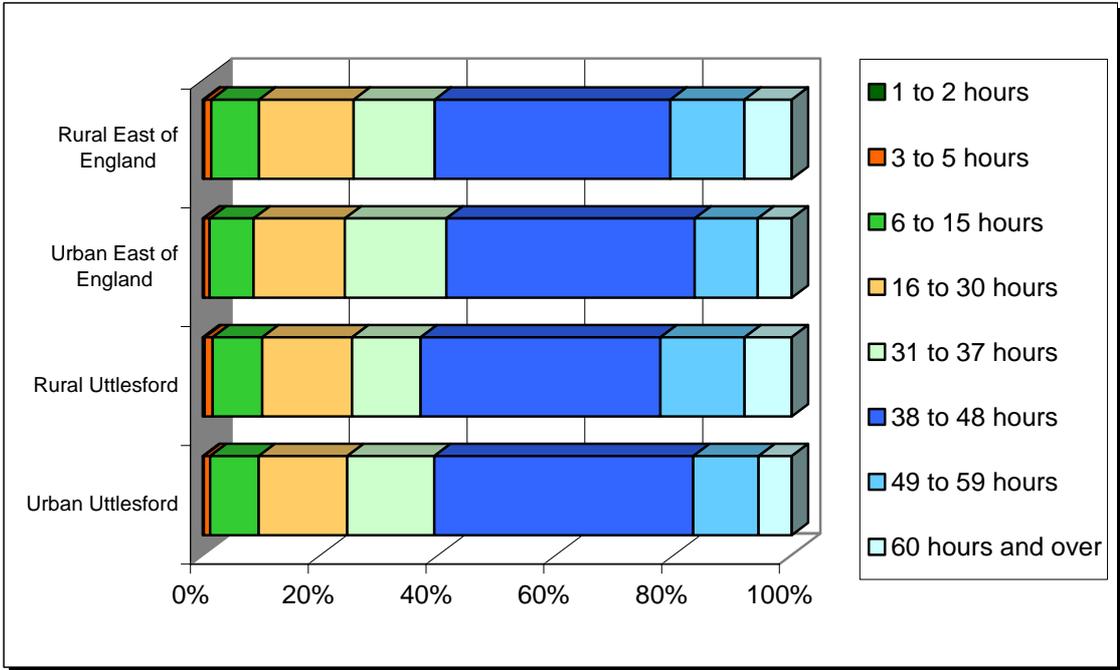
Source table from the Census: UV28 Economic activity

Number of people aged 16 to 74 in employment by number of hours worked per week

	Part-time				Full-time				Percent	
	1 to 2 hours	3 to 5 hours	6 to 15 hours	16 to 30 hours	31 to 37 hours	38 to 48 hours	49 to 59 hours	60 hours and over	Part-time	Full-time
<b>Uttlesford</b>										
Urban	12	77	590	1,079	1,058	3,154	795	403	24.5	75.5
Rural	88	378	2,346	4,260	3,245	11,356	3,990	2,229	25.4	74.6
Less Sparse	88	378	2,346	4,260	3,245	11,356	3,990	2,229	25.4	74.6
Town	33	130	973	1,676	1,470	4,882	1,450	782	24.7	75.3
Village	36	176	1,015	1,806	1,300	4,581	1,759	1,006	26.0	74.0
Dispersed	19	72	358	778	475	1,893	781	441	25.5	74.5
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	100	455	2,936	5,339	4,303	14,510	4,785	2,632	25.2	74.8
Percentage rural	88.0	83.1	79.9	79.8	75.4	78.3	83.4	84.7		
<b>East of England</b>										
Urban	3,371	16,971	132,374	274,374	304,704	746,565	189,444	102,102	24.1	75.9
Rural	1,790	9,742	65,716	130,039	111,243	323,843	101,807	64,905	25.6	74.4
Total	5,161	26,713	198,090	404,413	415,947	1,070,408	291,251	167,007	24.6	75.4

Source table from the Census: UV41 Hours worked

Percentage of people in rural and urban parts of the Authority aged 16 to 74 in employment by number of hours worked.



Source table from the Census: UV41 Hours worked

**Employment by industry type**

The three most common industries employing people aged 16 to 74 in rural Uttlesford are: "Real estate, renting and business activities", "Wholesale and retail trade; repairs" and "Manufacturing"

## Number of people aged 16 to 74 in employment by industry type

	Uttlesford					East of England	
	Urban Total	Rural			Dispersed	Urban	Rural
		Total	Towns	Villages			
Agriculture, hunting and forestry	80	913	183	434	296	15,447	33,642
Fishing	-	3	-	3	-	307	319
Mining and quarrying	12	45	12	27	6	3,438	2,020
Manufacturing	1,232	3,939	1,739	1,617	583	257,105	116,062
Electricity, gas and water supply	15	55	31	21	3	11,105	5,152
Construction	453	2,120	852	919	349	130,690	65,730
Wholesale and retail trade; repairs	1,263	4,480	1,941	1,832	707	315,780	130,112
Hotels and restaurants	264	1,119	486	453	180	72,609	34,720
Transport, storage and communications	484	2,327	1,162	828	337	140,776	50,471
Financial Intermediation	308	1,637	655	708	274	113,132	36,685
Real estate, renting and business activities	1,134	4,517	1,794	1,969	754	237,379	105,898
Public administration and defence, social security	254	1,398	425	529	444	86,580	46,440
Education	673	2,009	754	938	317	128,071	61,240
Health and social work	602	2,125	885	879	361	170,908	78,846
Other community, social & personal service activities	377	1,094	431	481	182	83,321	37,258
Private households with employed persons	21	63	18	33	12	1,345	1,239
Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	-	9	6	3	-	2,191	3,384

Source table from the Census: UV34 Industry

## Accommodation and tenure

In rural Uttlesford 92.1% of households live in houses or bungalows, 6.7% live in flats, apartments (and other similar properties) and 1.2% live in other types of accommodation such as shared dwellings, caravans, mobile or temporary structures.

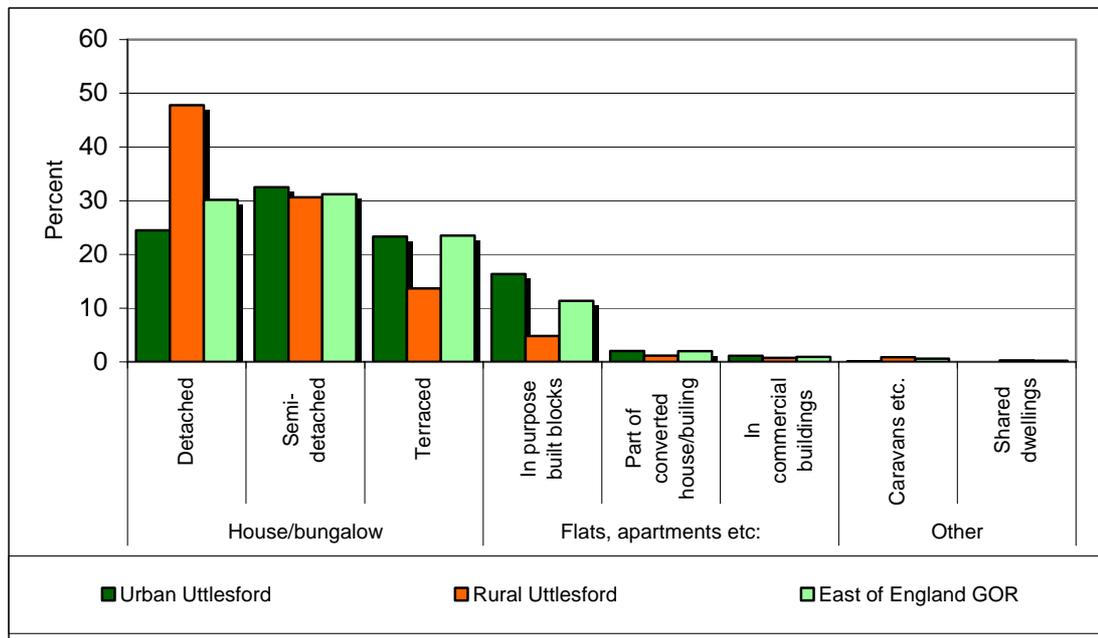
In urban Uttlesford 80.4% of households live in houses or bungalows, 19.5% live in flats, apartments (and other similar properties) and 0.1% live in other types of accommodation such as shared dwellings, caravans, mobile or temporary structures.

## Number of households in the Authority and Government Office Region by accommodation type

	Uttlesford					East of England	
	Urban Total	Rural			Dispersed	Urban	Rural
		Total	Towns	Villages			
<b>In an unshared dwelling</b>	<b>6,196</b>	<b>22,346</b>	<b>9,343</b>	<b>9,498</b>	<b>3,505</b>	<b>1,590,181</b>	<b>716,484</b>
House or bungalow	4,979	20,640	8,052	9,174	3,414	1,295,916	666,578
Detached	1,518	10,708	3,354	5,094	2,260	361,440	336,170
Semi-detached	2,014	6,868	2,827	3,102	939	491,333	230,199
Terraced (including end-terrace)	1,447	3,064	1,871	978	215	443,143	100,209
Flat; maisonette or apartment	1,208	1,510	1,172	265	73	288,461	41,400
In a purpose-built block of flats	1,013	1,083	877	187	19	233,688	28,983
Part of a converted or shared house	125	261	174	48	39	38,758	7,212
In a commercial building	70	166	121	30	15	16,015	5,205
Caravan, mobile or temporary structure	9	196	119	59	18	5,804	8,506
<b>In a shared dwelling</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4,825</b>	<b>580</b>

Source table from the Census: UV56 Accommodation Type (Households)

Percentage of households in the Authority and the Government Office Region by type of accommodation.



Source table from the Census: UV56 Accommodation Type (Households)

In rural Uttlesford 75.1% of households live in owned accommodation, 12.1% live in social rented accommodation and 9.6% live in private rented accommodation.

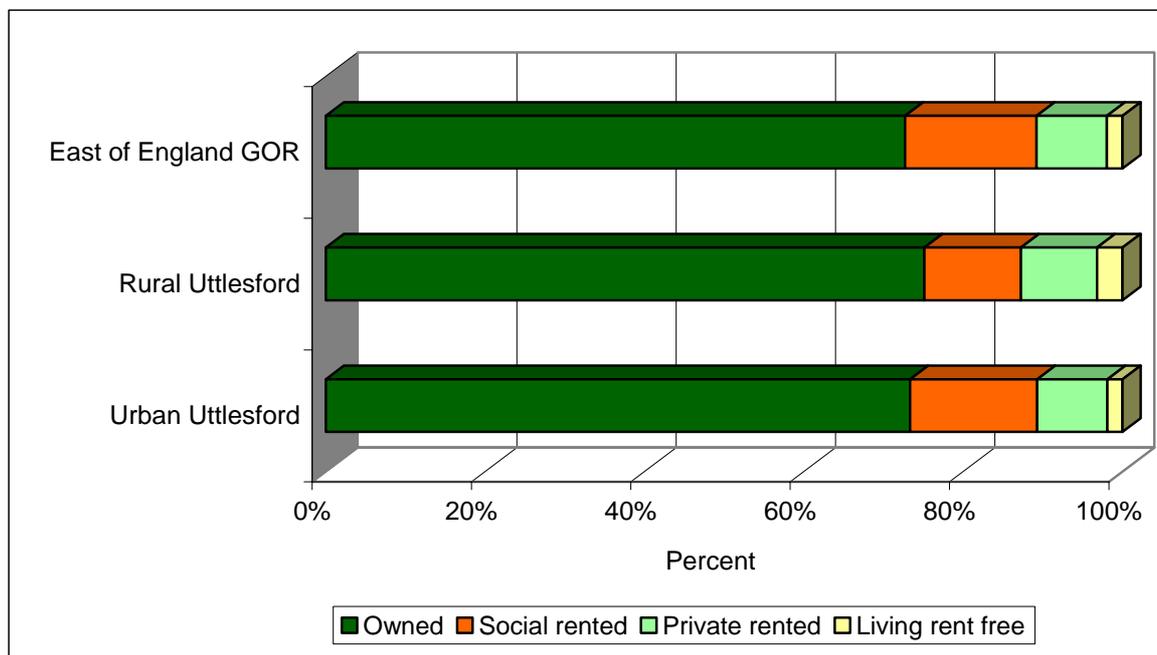
In urban Uttlesford 73.3% of households live in owned accommodation, 16% live in social rented accommodation and 8.8% live in private rented accommodation.

Number of households in the Authority and Government Office Region by tenure

	Uttlesford					East of England	
	Urban Total	Rural			Dispersed	Urban	Rural
		Total	Towns	Villages			
<b>Owned</b>	<b>4,390</b>	<b>16,172</b>	<b>6,839</b>	<b>6,737</b>	<b>2,596</b>	<b>1,100,484</b>	<b>522,307</b>
Owns outright	1,853	6,902	2,651	3,034	1,217	438,959	245,508
Owns with a mortgage or loan	2,497	9,199	4,141	3,682	1,376	652,659	274,316
Shared ownership	40	71	47	21	3	8,866	2,483
<b>Social rented</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>2,610</b>	<b>1,269</b>	<b>1,178</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>288,603</b>	<b>80,045</b>
Rented from Council (Local Authority)	586	2,178	999	1,035	144	208,250	50,682
Other social rented	369	432	270	143	19	80,353	29,363
<b>Private rented</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>2,057</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>135,678</b>	<b>60,979</b>
Private landlord or letting agency	462	1,660	662	655	343	119,341	49,589
Employer of a household member	9	148	18	98	32	3,472	4,206
Relative or friend of a household member	46	121	55	39	27	8,644	4,074
Other	9	128	18	71	39	4,221	3,110
<b>Living rent free</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>24,605</b>	<b>19,410</b>

Source table from the Census: UV63 Tenure (Households)

## Percentage of households by tenure



Source table from the Census: UV63 Tenure (Households)

## Car ownership

10.3% of households in rural Uttlesford do not have a car or van available for private use. In urban parts of the Constituency it is 18.8%.

## Number of households by car/van availability to the household and the total number of cars\*

	Uttlesford					East of England		Authority	GOR
	No car or van	1 car or van	2 cars or vans	3 cars or vans	4 or more cars or vans	No car or van	1 or more cars or vans	Total number of cars or vans	
Urban	1,131	2,727	1,753	312	94	354,763	1,194,445	7,572	1,811,338
Rural	2,214	7,331	8,623	2,324	1,010	87,147	595,610	36,126	1,020,332
Less Sparse	2,214	7,331	8,623	2,324	1,010	80,485	564,689	36,126	973,594
Town	1,275	3,619	3,201	710	281	48,319	257,640	13,337	419,308
Village	775	2,807	3,918	1,103	476	26,176	232,661	16,161	413,467
Dispersed	164	905	1,504	511	253	5,990	74,388	6,628	140,819
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	6,662	30,921	-	46,738
Town	-	-	-	-	-	4,413	15,150	-	21,624
Village	-	-	-	-	-	1,841	13,076	-	20,787
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	408	2,695	-	4,327
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,345</b>	<b>10,058</b>	<b>10,376</b>	<b>2,636</b>	<b>1,104</b>	<b>441,910</b>	<b>1,790,055</b>	<b>43,698</b>	<b>2,831,670</b>
Percentage rural	66.2	72.9	83.1	88.2	91.5	19.7	33.3	82.7	36.0

Source table from the Census: UV62 Cars or Vans

\*(includes any company car or van if it is available for private use)

## **Access to Service**

The following tables give figures on the distance from rural households to ten types of services:

- 1.** Cash machines / ATMs
- 2.** Banks
- 3.** GPs
- 4.** Jobcentres
- 5.** Libraries
- 6.** Petrol stations
- 7.** Post offices
- 8.** Supermarkets
- 9.** Primary Schools
- 10.** Secondary Schools

## Distance to Cash Machines / ATMs and Banks

<b>Cash Machines / ATMs</b>	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a cash machine / ATM										
Less Sparse	12,539	5,054	3,804	806	330	-	-	-	-	22,533
Town	9,242	177	129	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,548
Village	2,217	3,528	3,137	495	260	-	-	-	-	9,637
Dispersed	1,080	1,349	538	311	70	-	-	-	-	3,348
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	12,539	5,054	3,804	806	330	-	-	-	-	22,533
% of rural households										
in the Authority	55.6	22.4	16.9	3.6	1.5	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	59.7	23.2	12.5	3.7	0.8	0.1	-	-	-	100.0

<b>Banks</b>	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a bank										
Less Sparse	5,688	4,801	5,478	4,260	2,028	278	-	-	-	22,533
Town	5,111	1,068	1,721	724	924	-	-	-	-	9,548
Village	328	3,012	2,895	2,488	731	183	-	-	-	9,637
Dispersed	249	721	862	1,048	373	95	-	-	-	3,348
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	5,688	4,801	5,478	4,260	2,028	278	-	-	-	22,533
% of rural households										
in the Authority	25.2	21.3	24.3	18.9	9.0	1.2	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	30.8	26.8	22.4	13.0	5.4	1.2	0.4	-	-	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

## Distance to GPs and Jobcentres

<b>GPs</b>	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a GP										
Less Sparse	9,770	5,133	5,803	1,753	74	-	-	-	-	22,533
Town	7,998	99	1,219	232	-	-	-	-	-	9,548
Village	1,221	3,803	3,569	1,042	2	-	-	-	-	9,637
Dispersed	551	1,231	1,015	479	72	-	-	-	-	3,348
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Rural Total</b>	<b>9,770</b>	<b>5,133</b>	<b>5,803</b>	<b>1,753</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>22,533</b>
% of rural households										
in the Authority	43.4	22.8	25.8	7.8	0.3	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	46.3	30.6	16.8	4.9	1.2	0.1	-	-	-	100.0

<b>Jobcentres</b>	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a jobcentre										
Less Sparse	325	2,978	4,390	5,138	3,734	3,434	878	228	1,428	22,533
Town	125	1,370	2,581	2,725	1,204	894	29	9	611	9,548
Village	105	1,104	1,249	1,918	1,879	1,807	554	204	817	9,637
Dispersed	95	504	560	495	651	733	295	15	-	3,348
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Rural Total</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>2,978</b>	<b>4,390</b>	<b>5,138</b>	<b>3,734</b>	<b>3,434</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>1,428</b>	<b>22,533</b>
% of rural households										
in the Authority	1.4	13.2	19.5	22.8	16.6	15.2	3.9	1.0	6.3	100.0
in the Government Office Region	4.0	9.9	19.1	20.4	18.3	12.7	9.8	4.5	1.5	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

## Distance to Libraries and Petrol Stations

<b>Libraries</b>	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a library										
Less Sparse	6,803	5,188	6,099	3,469	972	2	-	-	-	22,533
Town	6,016	1,086	1,738	683	25	-	-	-	-	9,548
Village	426	3,193	3,232	2,052	732	2	-	-	-	9,637
Dispersed	361	909	1,129	734	215	-	-	-	-	3,348
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Rural Total</b>	<b>6,803</b>	<b>5,188</b>	<b>6,099</b>	<b>3,469</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>22,533</b>
% of rural households										
in the Authority	30.2	23.0	27.1	15.4	4.3	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	38.7	24.8	20.4	10.9	4.2	1.0	0.1	-	-	100.0

<b>Petrol Stations</b>	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a petrol station										
Less Sparse	12,001	6,108	4,245	179	-	-	-	-	-	22,533
Town	8,320	407	821	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,548
Village	2,810	3,884	2,817	126	-	-	-	-	-	9,637
Dispersed	871	1,817	607	53	-	-	-	-	-	3,348
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Rural Total</b>	<b>12,001</b>	<b>6,108</b>	<b>4,245</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>22,533</b>
% of rural households										
in the Authority	53.3	27.1	18.8	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	58.4	28.8	10.0	2.2	0.4	0.1	-	-	-	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

## Distance to Post Offices and Supermarkets

<b>Post Offices</b>	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a post office										
Less Sparse	13,703	5,263	3,396	171	-	-	-	-	-	22,533
Town	6,707	920	1,921	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,548
Village	5,449	3,106	1,057	25	-	-	-	-	-	9,637
Dispersed	1,547	1,237	418	146	-	-	-	-	-	3,348
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	13,703	5,263	3,396	171	-	-	-	-	-	22,533
% of rural households										
in the Authority	60.8	23.4	15.1	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	84.4	14.1	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0

<b>Supermarkets</b>	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a supermarket										
Less Sparse	6,016	4,650	7,024	2,414	2,354	75	-	-	-	22,533
Town	5,111	941	2,572	-	924	-	-	-	-	9,548
Village	652	2,887	3,469	1,551	1,077	1	-	-	-	9,637
Dispersed	253	822	983	863	353	74	-	-	-	3,348
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	6,016	4,650	7,024	2,414	2,354	75	-	-	-	22,533
% of rural households										
in the Authority	26.7	20.6	31.2	10.7	10.4	0.3	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	35.1	28.4	20.1	10.3	4.1	1.4	0.5	0.1	-	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

## Distance to Primary Schools and Secondary Schools

<b>Primary Schools</b>	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a primary school										
Less Sparse	17,127	4,564	835	7	-	-	-	-	-	22,533
Town	9,403	111	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,548
Village	5,946	2,969	715	7	-	-	-	-	-	9,637
Dispersed	1,778	1,484	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,348
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	17,127	4,564	835	7	-	-	-	-	-	22,533
% of rural households										
in the Authority	76.0	20.3	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	82.9	15.3	1.8	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	100.0

<b>Secondary Schools</b>	<2km	2-4km	4-6km	6-8km	8-10km	10-12km	12-14km	14-16km	>16km	Total
Number of rural households in the Authority within X km of a secondary school										
Less Sparse	7,089	4,546	5,764	3,150	1,722	262	-	-	-	22,533
Town	5,673	1,310	1,641	297	627	-	-	-	-	9,548
Village	1,124	2,435	3,091	2,161	656	170	-	-	-	9,637
Dispersed	292	801	1,032	692	439	92	-	-	-	3,348
Sparse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Village	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dispersed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural Total	7,089	4,546	5,764	3,150	1,722	262	-	-	-	22,533
% of rural households										
in the Authority	31.5	20.2	25.6	14.0	7.6	1.2	-	-	-	100.0
in the Government Office Region	31.0	29.0	22.7	10.7	4.5	1.9	0.2	-	-	100.0

Source: Countryside Agency

**Further information:**

All the information in this document, except the tables on “Access to Services”, has been calculated from the 2001 Census Univariate Tables for Census Output Areas published by the Office of National Statistics (<http://www.statistics.gov.uk>). Further information about the Census is available at: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/census2001/default.asp>

There are slight differences (e.g. in total population) between tables because of imputation for non-response and disclosure issues when using Output Area data. Overall the 2001 Census achieved a 98% response rate. For further information on the quality of data at Local Authority level please see: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/census2001/la.asp>

Each Output Area in England and Wales has been classified using the harmonised urban / rural definition published by the ONS on 2<sup>nd</sup> August 2004 in Bulletin 2004/14 ([http://www.statistics.gov.uk/geography/bulletins/bulletin2004\\_14.asp](http://www.statistics.gov.uk/geography/bulletins/bulletin2004_14.asp)). The Output Area urban/rural data was then aggregated to provide the urban / rural totals for the Local Authority, Government Office Regions and England. More information about the urban / rural definition is available at: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/geography/nrudp.asp>

The “Access to Services” information comes from the Countryside Agency.

Defra’s website also has further information about rural affairs:  
<http://www.defra.gov.uk/rural/default.htm>

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