



Department  
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Food & Rural Affairs

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The Sainsbury Laboratory  
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Norwich  
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2 June 2019

Dear Sir

**ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION ACT 1990, SECTION 111: CONSENT TO RELEASE  
GENETICALLY MODIFIED ORGANISMS REFERENCE: 19/R29/01**

1. In accordance with section 111 of the Environmental Protection Act 1990, I hereby grant consent for the release of the genetically modified organisms described in **paragraph 2**, to the Sainsbury Laboratory, in accordance with the particulars set out in **paragraph 3** and subject to the limitations and conditions set out in the **Schedule**.

2. Genetically Modified Organism to be released:

The genetically modified organisms (GMOs) are potatoes (*Solanum tuberosum* L.) transformed with one or a combination of the following genes

- *Rpi-vnt1.1* from *Solanum venturii*
- *Rpi-amr3i* from *Solanum americanum*
- *Rpi-amr1e* from *Solanum americanum*
- *Oc-1ΔD86* from *Oryza sativa*
- Sequence coding for a repellent peptide – synthetic
- Sense and anti-sense fragments of *Ppo* from *Solanum tuberosum*
- Sense and anti-sense fragments of *Vlnv* from *Solanum tuberosum*
- Sense and anti-sense fragments of *Ast1* from *Solanum tuberosum*
  
- The *CSR* allele of *ALS* from *Solanum lycopersicum*
- *NptII* from *Escherichia coli*

3. Particulars of the consent to release:

(a) Maximum size of the release:

- i) Each of the trial sites (specified in **paragraph 3(c)** of this letter of consent) shall not exceed 1,500 square metres



- ii) No more than 1,600 GMOs shall be planted at either of the trial sites in any year of the trial, and such plants must be planted in accordance with the limitations and conditions of this consent.

(b) Purpose of the release:

To test field performance of the novel potato plants

(c) Location of the release (“trial sites”):

The release may be conducted at two locations: (i) Rothamsted Research Farm at Brooms Barn; map grid reference TL 7565 and (ii) NIAB’s trial site in Cambridge at map grid reference TL 4362).

(d) Dates of the release period:

The release may only take place between 1 April and 30 November in 2019, 2020, 2021 and 2022.

4. Before granting this consent, I have: -

- (a) taken advice from the Advisory Committee on Releases to the Environment and Natural England and,
- (b) agreed the terms, limitations and conditions of this consent with the Food Standards Agency and, insofar as they relate to the protection of human health and safety, with the Health and Safety Executive.

**ROBERT GOODWILL MP**

## Schedule to the Letter of Consent dated 2 June 2019 to release Genetically Modified Organisms Reference 19/R29/01

Reference in the letter of consent and in this Schedule to:

- (a) “GMOs” mean the genetically modified organisms set out in **paragraph 2** of the letter of consent;
- (b) “groundkeeper” means potato tubers and plants growing from potato tubers remaining in the soil after harvest;
- (c) “holder of the consent” means the party named in **paragraph 1** of the letter of consent or such other or additional party who has been approved by the Secretary of State;
- (d) “letter of consent” means the letter granting consent to release the GMOs which is subject to these limitations and conditions and “consent” in this schedule shall be construed accordingly;
- (e) “release” means planting the GMOs within the boundaries of the trial sites during the release period;
- (f) “release period” means the period specified in **paragraph 3(d)** of the letter of consent.
- (g) “termination of the trial” means the completion of the trial period as more particularly described in **Condition 11**;
- (h) “trial period” means the period from the first release of the GMOs until the termination of the trial;
- (i) “trial sites” means areas of land to be used for the trial in each year of the trial, as more particularly described in **Condition 4** and situated at the locations set out in **paragraph 3(c)** of the letter of consent;
- (j) “trial” means the release of the GMOs and management of that release in accordance with the limitations and conditions of this consent;
- (k) “true potato seed” means seed resulting from fertilised potato flowers
- (l) “volunteer” means potato plants growing from true potato seed.

## General conditions of this consent

**Condition 1.** The holder of the consent must, during the trial period:

- (1) subject to the express conditions below, comply with the relevant implied conditions specified in section 112 of the Environmental Protection Act 1990,
- (2) restrict human access to the trial sites to personnel who have been informed of the limitations and conditions of the consent, and
- (3) allow the GM Inspectorate access to the trial sites on request.

**Condition 2.** The holder of the consent must apply to the Secretary of State in writing for any variation to the consent prior to planting of the GMOs in any year during the release period.

**Condition 3.** Where the holder of the consent enters into any agreement with a person or persons who will perform the whole or any part of the trial on the holder's behalf, then:

- (1) such an agreement must be in writing and it must incorporate the limitations and conditions of this consent as may be varied by the Secretary of State from time to time in accordance with article 111(10) of the Environmental Protection Act 1990 and regulation 31(6) of the Genetically Modified Organisms (Deliberate Release) Regulations 2002; and
- (2) the first release of the GMOs in any year of the trial must not take place until that agreement or variation of that agreement has received the written approval of the Secretary of State.

## Size and description of the trial sites

**Condition 4.** The consent holder must ensure that:

- (1) the total area of land used at each of the trial sites must not exceed 1,500 square metres.
- (2) an area of at least 20 metres width surrounding each of the trial sites must not be planted with potatoes during the period between the planting and harvest of the GMOs.

**Condition 5.** The consent holder must provide to the Secretary of State

At least one week before the GMOs are planted in each year of the trial

- (i) the six figure grid reference of the trial sites and
- (ii) a plan showing the location of the trial sites;

## Management of the sites

**Condition 6.**

The consent holder must:

- (1) harvest the trial, and remove potato tops from the field, as soon as practical after research results have been obtained in order to minimise the maturation and shedding of true potato seed;

- (2) remove, as far as is practically achievable, all tubers and, if seed set may have occurred, potato tops (above ground green parts) from the trial sites before the 30<sup>th</sup> November in each year of the release period and transfer them for contained use or disposal in accordance with **Condition 7**;
- (3) harvest potato tubers according to good agricultural practice to avoid groundkeepers;
- (4) ensure that all equipment used for planting and harvesting of potatoes within the trial sites is cleaned thoroughly before leaving the trial sites;
- (5) in the two years following final harvest of the GMOs, leave the trial sites fallow and refrain from ploughing the land. Shallow tillage should be used at least annually to stimulate germination of any true potato seed which has been shed;
- (6) treat all potato groundkeepers and volunteers during the period referred to in **Condition 6(5)** with an application of an appropriate herbicide and remove and transfer from the trial sites prior to flowering and in accordance with **Condition 7**. In subsequent years all tubers must be removed from the sites prior to flowering to control groundkeepers and volunteers.
- (7) during the post-harvest monitoring period referred to in **Condition 8(2)** but after the two years in which the trial site has been left fallow in accordance with **Condition 6(5)**, refrain from cultivating potatoes or any plant species in which volunteers are difficult to identify or control.

and these conditions apply to all plants planted at the trial sites, **including non-GMOs**.

## Material removed from the trial sites

**Condition 7.** The consent holder must ensure that **all** potato plant material removed from the trial sites under condition 6 is placed in sealed, labelled bags or containers for transfer to conditions under which the Genetically Modified Organisms (Contained Use) Regulations 2014 (SI 2014/1663), as amended, apply or to an authorised waste disposal facility for disposal by deep burial, autoclaving or incineration.

## Monitoring

**Condition 8.** The consent holder must:

- (1) inspect the trial sites during the period of cultivation of GMOs at least once per month to ensure that the limitations and conditions of this consent are being met.
- (2) following harvesting of potatoes on individual plots within the trial sites, inspect these plots at least once per month from March to November for 4 consecutive years.
- (3) maintain raw data and reports of inspections of potato groundkeepers and volunteers and provide this information to the Secretary of State on request as soon as possible, or at least within two weeks of receiving the request.

## Reports

**Condition 9.** Two months after the date of harvesting potatoes in the first year of the trial the holder of the consent must submit a report to the Secretary of State in the format

outlined in the Annex to Commission Decision 2003/701/EC (O.J. L254, 08/10/2003, p.21), (the first report). The first report must also include the following information:

- (1) an assessment of any risks or actual or potential adverse effects to human health or the environment from the GMOs,
- (2) whether the trial progressed as planned and if it did not:
  - i) what occurred;
  - ii) any additional measures that were taken;
  - iii) any additional measures that will be taken; and
  - iv) why these measures were taken.

**Condition 10.** Subject to **Condition 11**, the consent holder must submit reports in the format specified in the Annex to Decision 2003/701/EC to the Secretary of State by December 31<sup>st</sup> in each of the years following submission of the first report in accordance with **Condition 9**. These reports must include the following information:

- (1) an assessment of the effectiveness of measures to control potato groundkeepers and volunteers, including details of the number of potato groundkeepers and volunteers detected each month at each of the trial sites.
- (2) the re-evaluation of monitoring requirements, including whether or not the consent holder proposes to continue monitoring on individual plots for more than 4 years and the reasons for this decision,
- (3) any additional precautions considered necessary to minimise the dispersal of the GMOs outside of the trial sites.

**Condition 11.** The consent holder must continue to submit the reports referred to in **Condition 10** until the Secretary of State has agreed in writing that the trial is terminated.

## Emergency action

**Condition 12.** In the event of an emergency, the consent holder must:

- (1) take immediate and appropriate preventative and remedial action;
- (2) notify the Secretary of State of the emergency as soon as practicable and in any event within thirty-six hours of the matter constituting the emergency, detailing the nature of the emergency and any action that has been taken; and
- (3) submit a plan to the Secretary of State for approval as soon as practicable and in any event within forty-eight hours of the matter constituting the emergency, detailing any continued or further action that he proposes to take to restrict the dispersal of the GMOs from the trial sites.

**Condition 13.** For the purposes of **Condition 12**, an emergency includes vandalism or any other unauthorised interference with the trial sites.

**Condition 14.** None of the provisions of **Condition 12** shall prevent the Secretary of State from taking such action as is reasonably believed to be necessary to prevent, reduce or remedy any risk of harm to human health or of damage to the environment. Note: The

Environmental Protection Act 1990 also requires the consent holder to comply with implied general conditions for consents to release GMO as set out in section 112(5) and section 112(7) of that Act. These implied conditions have effect subject to the conditions imposed above.