

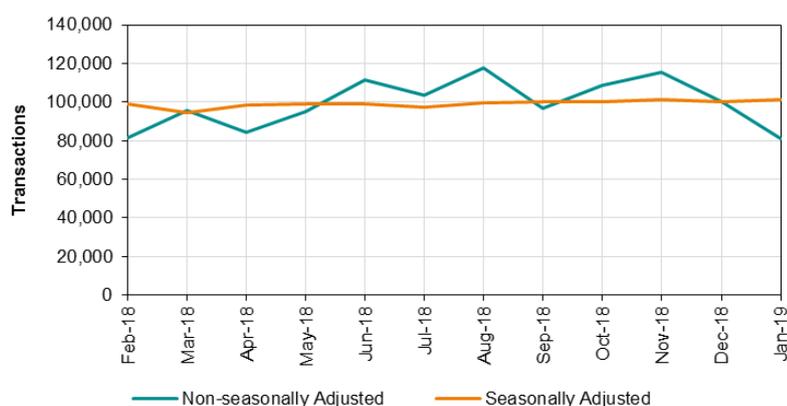


## About this release

HM Revenue & Customs (HMRC) presents monthly estimates of the number of residential and non-residential property transactions in the UK and its constituent countries. Figures are based on transactional records by HMRC, Revenue Scotland (RS) and the Welsh Revenue Authority (WRA), for Stamp Duty Land Tax (SDLT), Land and Buildings Transaction Tax (LBTT) and Land Transaction Tax (LTT) respectively.

**Chart 1: Seasonally adjusted residential transactions have remained stable in January 2019.**

Total UK residential property transactions by month



### Data sources

Most UK land and property transactions will be notified to HMRC directly on an SDLT return, even if no tax is due. Transactions with a value less than £40,000 don't require notification. Transactions in Scotland are notified to RS, and transactions in Wales to the WRA.

LBTT replaced SDLT in Scotland on 1 April 2015. LTT replaced SDLT in Wales on 1 April 2018. More information about SDLT, LBTT and LTT can be found on the HMRC, RS and WRA websites (links in accompanying tables).

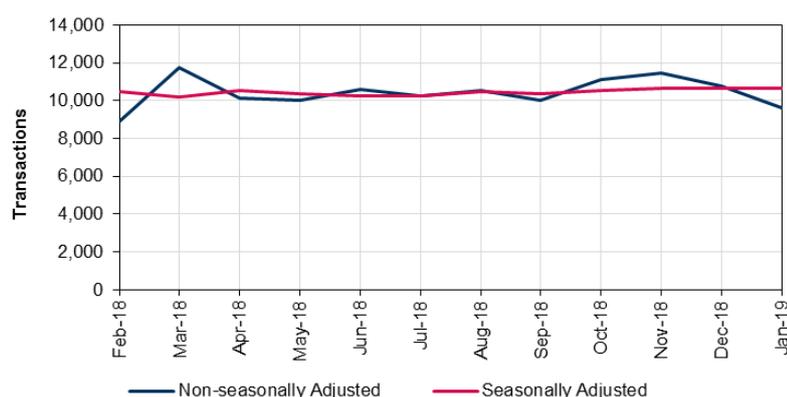
### Revisions and timing

Transactions are presented by date of completion. Purchasers have 30-days from completion to submit their return.

Estimates for the latest month are therefore based on incomplete data, and are adjusted upward to compensate. This adjustment is based upon the difference between initial and final estimates in previous months. A similar but smaller adjustment is also made to the penultimate month.

**Chart 2: Seasonally adjusted non-residential transactions have remained stable in January 2019.**

Total UK non-residential property transactions by month



## Latest headlines



The provisional seasonally adjusted UK property transaction count for January 2019 was 101,170 residential and 10,650 non-residential transactions.



The provisional seasonally adjusted count of residential property transactions increased by 0.8% between December 2018 and January 2019, and is 1.3% higher than January 2018.



The provisional seasonally adjusted count of non-residential property transactions increased by 0.2% between December 2018 and January 2019, and is 2.4% higher than January 2018.

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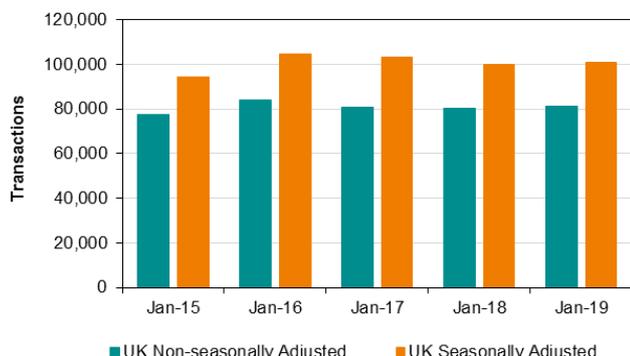
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<https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/property-transactions-in-the-uk>

# Residential transactions

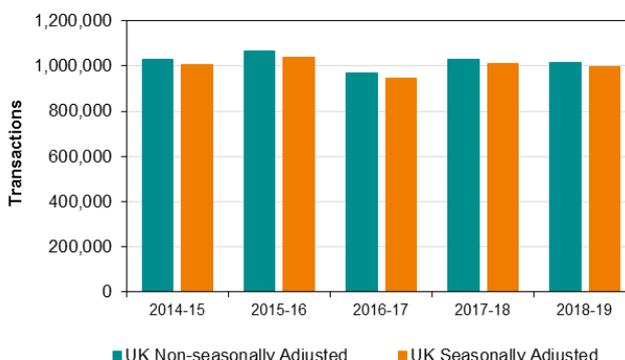
**Chart 3: Residential transaction counts in January are generally lower. This has been a consistent year-on-year trend, as shown below.**

Residential property transactions year-on-year comparison (January 2015 to January 2019)



**Chart 4: Year-to-date residential transactions in 2018-19 are at similar levels to previous years, as shown below.**

Residential property transactions year-to-date comparison (April-January - 2014-15 to 2018-19 financial years)

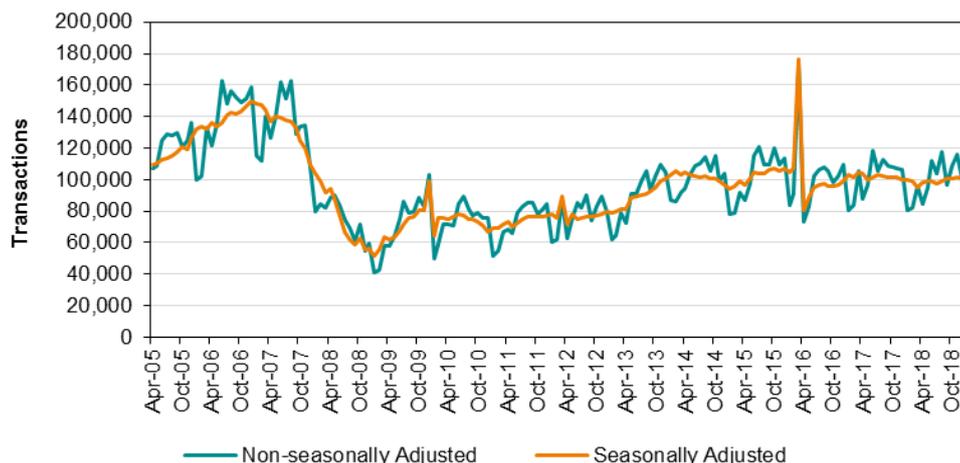


**Year-on-year, non-adjusted residential transactions in January 2019 were approximately 0.9% higher than January 2018.**

## Historic residential transactions

**Chart 5: Although fluctuating, residential transactions have been relatively stable over the previous 10-years.**

Historic residential property transactions



### Residential transactions

Residential property refers to buildings used or suitable for use as a dwelling, or in the process of being constructed for use as a dwelling. It also includes the gardens and grounds of dwellings.



**The fall in transactions starting at the end of 2007 coincided with the housing market slump and financial crisis. Prior to this, transaction counts had risen steadily, peaking in mid-2006.**



**The December 2009 peak for the seasonally adjusted estimate was associated with the end of the SDLT 'holiday', during which the lower tax threshold was raised to £175,000.**



**The peak in March 2016 is associated with the introduction of higher rates on additional properties in April 2016.**

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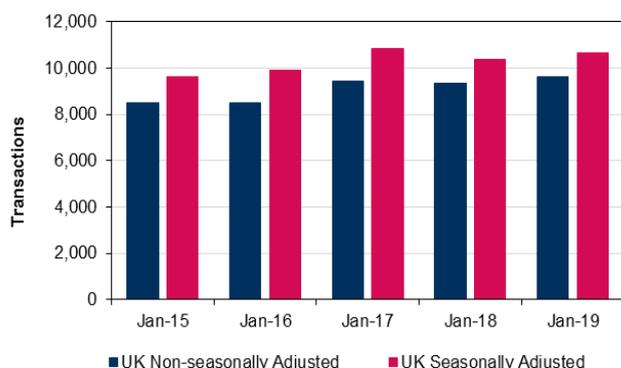
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# Non-residential transactions

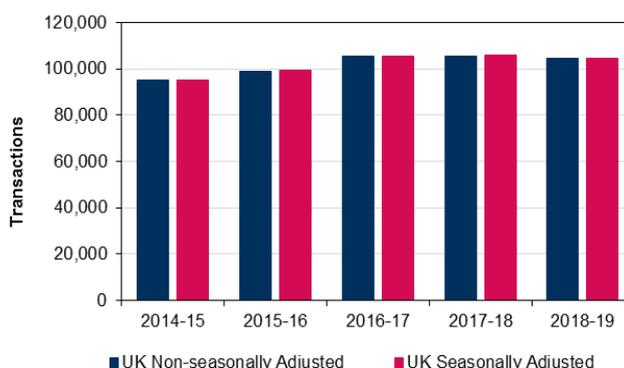
**Chart 6: Non-residential transaction counts are also generally lower in January. This has been a consistent year-on-year trend, as shown below.**

Non-residential property transactions year-on-year comparison (January 2015 to January 2019)



**Chart 7: Year-to-date non-residential transactions between April-January have plateaued over the past 3-financial years, as shown below**

Non-residential property transactions year-to-date comparison (April-January - 2014-15 to 2018-19 financial years)

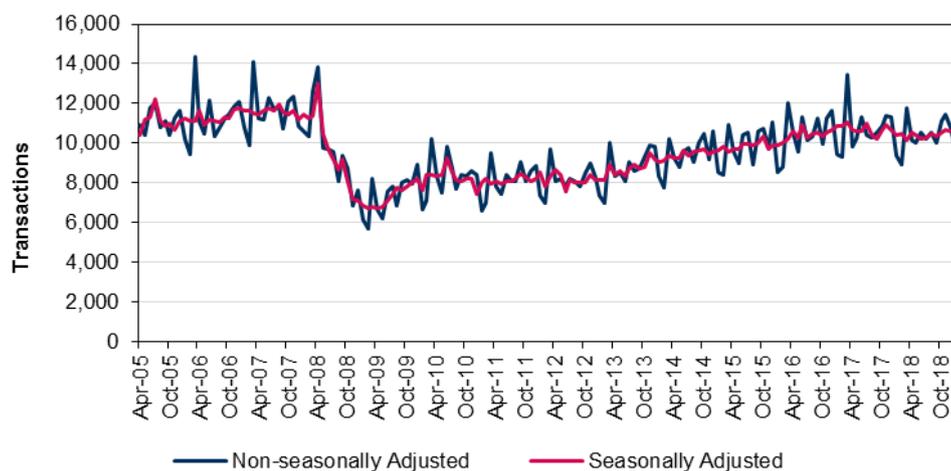


**Year-on-year, non-adjusted non-residential transactions in January 2019 were approximately 3.0% higher than January 2018.**

## Historic non-residential transactions

**Chart 8: Non-residential property transactions have remained stable over the past 10-years.**

Historic non-residential property transactions



### Non-residential transactions

Non-residential property includes commercial property; agricultural land; forests; any other land or property which is not residential; six or more residential properties bought in a single transaction, and mixed use transactions.



**As with residential transactions, the 2007 financial crisis triggered a fall in non-residential transactions. Although, this was less pronounced than the former.**



**Non-residential transactions had seen a generally flat seasonal cycle between September 2010 and September 2013. But since then, there has been a generally rising trend.**



**The seasonal non-residential pattern generally features a low point at the start of the calendar year, with a corresponding peak each March, coinciding with the end of the financial year.**

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