

GCSE Subject Level Conditions and Requirements for Music

January 2019

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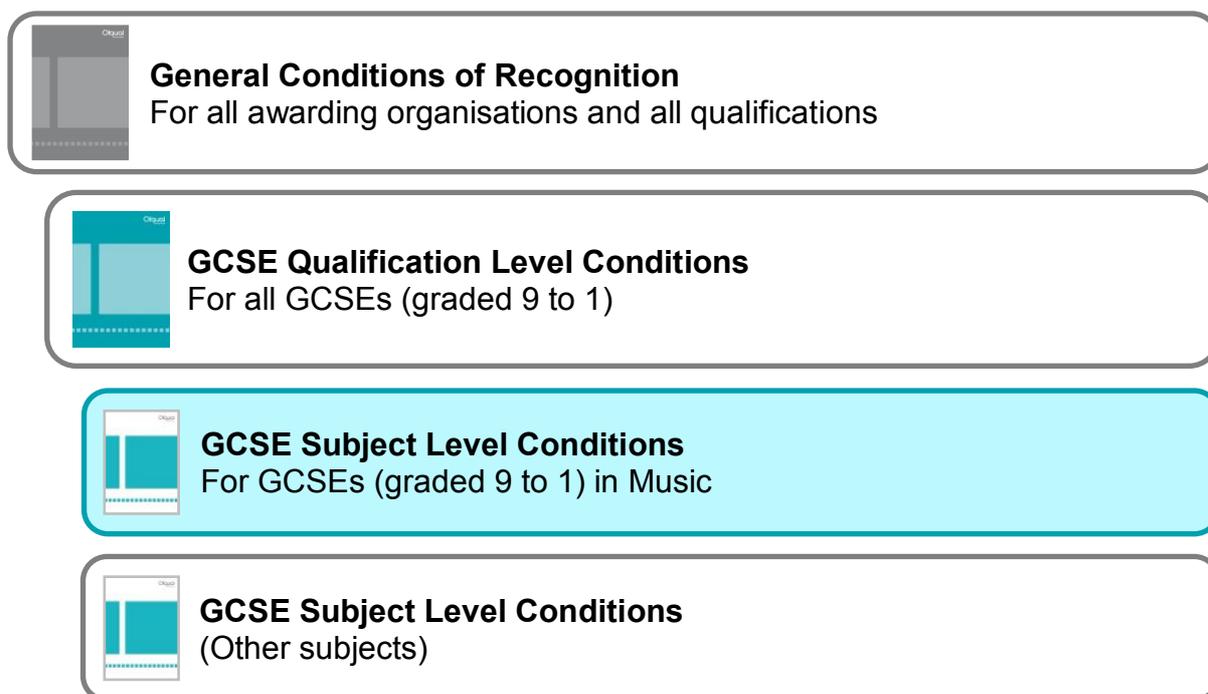
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Introduction

About this document

This document (highlighted in the figure below) is part of a suite of documents which sets out the regulatory requirements for awarding organisations offering GCSE qualifications (graded from 9 to 1).



We have developed these requirements with the intention that GCSE qualifications (graded from 9 to 1) should fulfil the following purposes:

- To provide evidence of students' achievements against demanding and fulfilling content;
- To provide a strong foundation for further academic and vocational study and for employment; and
- To provide (if required) a basis for schools and colleges to be held accountable for the performance of all of their students.

Requirements set out in this document

This document sets out the GCSE Subject Level Conditions for Music. These conditions will come into effect at 12.01am on Tuesday 29 January 2019 for all GCSE qualifications (graded from 9 to 1) in Music awarded on or after 1 April 2019.

It also sets out our requirements in relation to:

- assessment objectives – awarding organisations must comply with these requirements under Condition GCSE(Music)1.2; and
- assessment – awarding organisations must comply with these requirements under Condition GCSE (Music)2.3.

Appendix 1 reproduces the requirements in relation to subject content for GCSE Music,¹ as published by the Department for Education. Awarding organisations must comply with these requirements under Condition GCSE(Music)1.1.

With respect to all GCSE Qualifications (graded from 9 to 1) in Music, awarding organisations must also comply with:

- our *General Conditions of Recognition*,² which apply to all awarding organisations and qualifications;
- our *GCSE Qualification Level Conditions*;³ and
- all relevant Regulatory Documents.⁴

Revisions to this document

The Conditions and requirements in this document were originally published in March 2015. We have subsequently revised those Conditions and requirements (see Appendix 2 for details), most recently in January 2019.

The January 2019 version of this document replaces all previous versions of *GCSE Subject Level Conditions and Requirements for Music* with effect from 12.01am on 29 January 2019.

Summary of requirements

Subject Level Conditions	
GCSE(Music)1	Compliance with content requirements
GCSE(Music)2	Assessment

Assessment objectives

¹ www.gov.uk/government/publications/gcse-music

² www.gov.uk/guidance/ofqual-handbook

³ www.gov.uk/government/publications/gcse-9-to-1-qualification-level-conditions

⁴ www.gov.uk/guidance/regulatory-document-list

[Assessment objectives – GCSE Qualifications in Music](#)

Assessment requirements

[Requirements in relation to assessments for GCSE Qualifications in Music](#)

Appendix 1 – Subject content (published by Department for Education)

[Music: GCSE subject content](#)

Subject Level Conditions

GCSE Subject Level Conditions for Music

Condition

GCSE(Music)1

GCSE(Music)1.1

Compliance with content requirements

In respect of each GCSE Qualification in Music which it makes available, or proposes to make available, an awarding organisation must –

- (a) comply with the requirements relating to that qualification set out in the document published by the Secretary of State entitled 'Music GCSE subject content',⁵ document reference DFE-00703-2014,
- (b) have regard to any recommendations or guidelines relating to that qualification set out in that document, and
- (c) interpret that document in accordance with any requirements, and having regard to any guidance, which may be published by Ofqual and revised from time to time.

GCSE(Music)1.2

In respect of each GCSE Qualification in Music which it makes available, or proposes to make available, an awarding organisation must comply with any requirements, and have regard to any guidance, relating to the objectives to be met by any assessment for that qualification which may be published by Ofqual and revised from time to time.

⁵ www.gov.uk/government/publications/gcse-music

Condition

GCSE(Music)2

GCSE(Music)2.1

Assessment

Condition GCSE4.1 does not apply to any GCSE Qualification in Music which an awarding organisation makes available or proposes to make available.

GCSE(Music)2.2

In respect of the total marks available for a GCSE Qualification in Music which it makes available, an awarding organisation must ensure that –

- (a) 40 per cent of those marks are made available through Assessments by Examination, and
- (b) 60 per cent of those marks are made available through assessments that are not Assessments by Examination.

GCSE(Music)2.3

An awarding organisation must ensure that in respect of each assessment for a GCSE Qualification in Music which it makes available which is not an Assessment by Examination it complies with any requirements, and has regard to any guidance, which may be published by Ofqual and revised from time to time.

Assessment objectives

Assessment objectives – GCSE Qualifications in Music

Condition GCSE(Music)1.2 allows us to specify requirements relating to the objectives to be met by any assessment for all GCSE Qualifications in Music.

The assessment objectives set out below constitute requirements for the purposes of Condition GCSE(Music)1.2. Awarding organisations must comply with these requirements in relation to all GCSE Qualifications in Music they make available or propose to make available.

	Objective	Weighting
AO1	Perform with technical control, expression and interpretation	30%
AO2	Compose and develop musical ideas with technical control and coherence	30%
AO3	Demonstrate and apply musical knowledge	20%
AO4	Use appraising skills to make evaluative and critical judgements about music	20%

Assessment requirements

Requirements in relation to assessments for GCSE Qualifications in Music

Condition GCSE(Music)2.3 allows us to specify requirements and guidance in relation to assessments which are not Assessments by Examination for GCSE Qualifications in Music.

We set out our requirements for the purposes of Condition GCSE(Music)2.3 below.

Forms of non-examination assessment

Condition GCSE(Music)2.2(b) states that an awarding organisation must ensure that of the total marks available for a GCSE Qualification in Music, 60 per cent of those marks shall be made available through assessments which are not Assessments by Examination.

In respect of that 60 per cent, an awarding organisation must ensure that –

- (a) 30 per cent of the total marks available for the qualification are made available through tasks which assess a Learner's knowledge, skills and understanding in relation to performance (the 'Performance Assessment'), and
- (b) 30 per cent of the total marks available for the qualification are made available through tasks which assess a Learner's knowledge, skills and understanding in relation to composition (the 'Composition Assessment').

The Performance Assessment

An awarding organisation must ensure that each Performance Assessment is designed and set to –

- (a) require each Learner to perform at least two pieces of music, with a combined duration of at least four minutes, one of which must be a performance of at least one minute in duration as part of an ensemble,
- (b) require each Learner to select, following discussion with the Centre which will deliver the assessment, the pieces of music that the Learner will perform during the assessment,
- (c) be taken by each Learner in the academic year in which that Learner expects to be awarded the qualification,
- (d) be taken under conditions specified by the awarding organisation, including, in particular, conditions which ensure that the evidence generated by each Learner can be Authenticated, and
- (e) assess assessment objective AO1 in its entirety.

An awarding organisation must ensure that, in respect of each piece of music performed by a Learner in the Performance Assessment, the Centre which delivered that assessment provides the awarding organisation with –

- (a) a complete and unedited recording of the Learner's live performance, and

- (b) where available, the score or lead sheet for that performance.⁶

In paragraph 7 of the document published by the Secretary of State entitled 'Music GCSE subject content',⁷ document reference DFE-00703-2014, it is stated that Learners must make use of musical elements, techniques and resources to interpret and communicate musical ideas with technical control and expression through one or more of the following means –

- (a) playing music,
- (b) singing music,
- (c) improvising, or
- (d) realising music using music technology.

In its assessment strategy, an awarding organisation must demonstrate to Ofqual's satisfaction that, with respect to each Performance Assessment, it has taken all reasonable steps to ensure that the Level of Demand is consistent no matter which of those means is chosen by a Learner.

The Composition Assessment

An awarding organisation must ensure that each Composition Assessment is designed and set to –

- (a) require each Learner to compose at least two separate pieces of music with a combined duration of at least three minutes –
 - (i) at least one of which must be in response to a brief set by the awarding organisation, and
 - (ii) at least one other of which must be composed freely as the Learner chooses,
- (b) be taken under conditions specified by the awarding organisation, including, in particular, conditions which ensure that the evidence generated by each Learner can be Authenticated,
- (c) minimise the predictability of such assessments,
- (d) facilitate the comparability of such assessments, and
- (e) assess assessment objective AO2 in its entirety.

An awarding organisation must not communicate the brief(s) that it has set for each Composition Assessment to Centres before 1 September in the academic year in which the assessment is to be taken.

An awarding organisation must ensure that each brief it sets for a Composition Assessment specifies the occasion or audience with reference to which the piece is to be composed.

⁶ Where, in circumstances in which a written score is not available, an awarding organisation allows the piece of music to be performed by the Learner, it must require an alternative to a written score to be submitted. Where an awarding organisation allows the performance, the alternative materials must be sufficient to allow assessors to make valid judgements against the marking criteria for the task.

⁷ www.gov.uk/government/publications/gcse-music

An awarding organisation must ensure that, in respect of each piece of music composed by a Learner for the Composition Assessment, the Centre which delivered that assessment provides the awarding organisation with –

- (a) a complete recording of the piece, and
- (b) a score, lead sheet or written account of the composition, which has been produced by the Learner.

The Learner does not have to perform the piece of music which he or she has composed.

Marking of assessments

Evidence generated by a Learner in an assessment for a GCSE Qualification in Music which is not an Assessment by Examination may be marked –

- (a) by the awarding organisation or a person connected to the awarding organisation,
- (b) by a Centre, or
- (c) through a combination of (a) and (b).

In any event, the awarding organisation must demonstrate to Ofqual's satisfaction in its assessment strategy that –

- (a) it has taken all reasonable steps to identify the risk of any Adverse Effect which may result from its approach to marking the assessments (and to moderation where appropriate), and
- (b) where such a risk is identified, it has taken all reasonable steps to prevent that Adverse Effect or, where it cannot be prevented, to mitigate that Adverse Effect.

Appendix 1 – Subject content (published by Department for Education)



Department
for Education

Music

GCSE subject content

January 2015

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The content for music GCSEs

Introduction

1. GCSE subject content sets out the knowledge, understanding and skills common to all GCSE specifications in a given subject.
2. Together with the assessment objectives it provides the framework within which the awarding organisations create the detail of their specifications, so ensuring progression from Key Stage 3 national curriculum requirements and the possibilities for development into A level.
3. GCSE music specifications must support students in forming personal and meaningful relationships with music through the development of musical knowledge, understanding and skills including performing, composing and appraising. They must encourage students to engage critically and creatively with a wide range of music and musical contexts, develop an understanding of the place of music in different cultures and contexts and reflect on how music is used in the expression of personal and collective identities.
4. GCSE music specifications must also support the development of musical fluency and provide access to further study of music at AS and A level.

Subject aims and learning outcomes

5. GCSE specifications in music must offer a broad and coherent course of study which encourages students to:

- engage actively in the process of music study
- develop performing skills individually and in groups to communicate musically with fluency and control of the resources used
- develop composing skills to organise musical ideas and make use of appropriate resources
- recognise links between the integrated activities of performing, composing and appraising and how this informs the development of music
- broaden musical experience and interests, develop imagination and foster creativity
- develop knowledge, understanding and skills needed to communicate effectively as musicians
- develop awareness of a variety of instruments, styles and approaches to performing and composing
- develop awareness of music technologies and their use in the creation and presentation of music
- recognise contrasting genres, styles and traditions of music, and develop some awareness of musical chronology
- develop as effective and independent learners with enquiring minds
- reflect upon and evaluate their own and others' music
- engage with and appreciate the diverse heritage of music, in order to promote personal, social, intellectual and cultural development

Subject content

6. GCSE specifications in music must require students to develop and demonstrate their musicianship skills through performing, composing and appraising.

7. GCSE specifications in music must require students to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the musical elements, musical contexts and musical language listed below, and allow students, where appropriate, to apply these to their own work when performing and composing.

Musical elements

- organisation of pitch (melodically and harmonically) including simple chord progressions e.g. perfect and imperfect cadences, and basic melodic devices e.g. sequence
- tonality including major, minor and basic modulation e.g. tonic - dominant
- structure; organisation of musical material including simple structure e.g. verse and chorus, call and response, binary and theme and variations
- sonority including recognition of a range of instrumental and vocal timbres and articulation e.g. legato and staccato
- texture; how musical lines (parts) fit together including simple textural combinations e.g. unison, chordal and solo
- tempo, metre and rhythm including pulse, simple time, compound time, and basic rhythmic devices e.g. dotted rhythms
- dynamics; basic dynamic devices e.g. crescendo and diminuendo

Musical contexts

- the effect of purpose and intention (e.g. of the composer, performer, commissioner) on how music is created, developed and performed in different historical, social and cultural contexts
- the effect of audience, time and place (e.g. venue, occasion) on how music is created, developed and performed in different historical, social and cultural contexts

Musical language

- reading and writing of staff notation including treble-clef and bass-clef note names, rhythmic notation in simple time, key signatures to four sharps and four flats
- major and minor chords and associated chord symbols including traditional and contemporary notation as appropriate e.g. IV or G7

- recognising and accurately using appropriate musical vocabulary and terminology related to the Areas of Study e.g. slide, repeats and stepwise

8. GCSE specifications in music must require students to demonstrate the ability to:

Perform

- make use of musical elements, techniques and resources to interpret and communicate musical ideas with technical control and expression. This must be achieved by one or more of the following means: playing or singing music, improvising, or realising music using music technology
- perform music with control, making expressive use of phrasing and dynamics appropriate to the style and mood of the music

Compose

- make use of musical elements, techniques and resources to create and develop musical ideas with technical control and coherence; freely as the composer chooses, and responding to a brief or commission supplied by others
- compose music that develops musical ideas, uses conventions, and explores the potential of musical structures and resources

Appraise

- analyse and evaluate music in aural and/or written form, using knowledge and understanding of musical elements, musical contexts and musical language to make critical judgements about repertoire within the Areas of Study
- use knowledge and understanding of musical elements, musical contexts and musical language to analyse unfamiliar music (i.e. individual pieces of music that have not been stipulated within the specification)
- make critical judgements about music, using appropriate musical vocabulary
- formulate critical judgements, which will be achieved by attentive listening (rather than just hearing) and aural perception

9. GCSE specifications in music must require students to apply practically the knowledge and understanding in paragraph 7, including musical vocabulary and notation as appropriate to the context, through the skills of:

- performing
- composing
- appraising

Areas of Study

10. Areas of Study must provide an appropriate focus for students to demonstrate knowledge, understanding and skills across a broad range of musical genres, styles and traditions. They must encompass repertoire that allows the musical elements, musical contexts and musical language to be taught in context and allow opportunities for students to demonstrate contextual understanding when performing and composing.
11. An area of study might be, for example, a genre, style, musical device, idiom, musical process, period of time, cultural tradition or contextual influence.
12. GCSE music specifications must require students to demonstrate knowledge, understanding and skills from paragraph 5 through a minimum of four Areas of Study.
 - at least one area of study must be drawn from music composed in the Western Classical Tradition¹ with all or the majority being composed between 1650 and 1910
 - at least one other area of study must not be drawn from the Western Classical Tradition
13. GCSE music specifications must offer a minimum choice of four Areas of Study and require students to place music studied within a wider context and chronology.

¹ For the purposes of this subject content document “Western Classical Tradition” is defined as art Music of (or growing out of) the European tradition, normally notated, and normally intended for public performance



Department
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Appendix 2 – Revisions to this document

The table below sets out all revisions to this document since it was first published, and the dates on which those revisions came into force.

Revisions	Date in force
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Requirements in relation to the Performance Assessment• Removal of paragraph pertaining to GCSE qualifications graded from A* to G• Updated links to General Conditions of Recognition and Regulatory Document List	January 2019
First published	March 2015



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