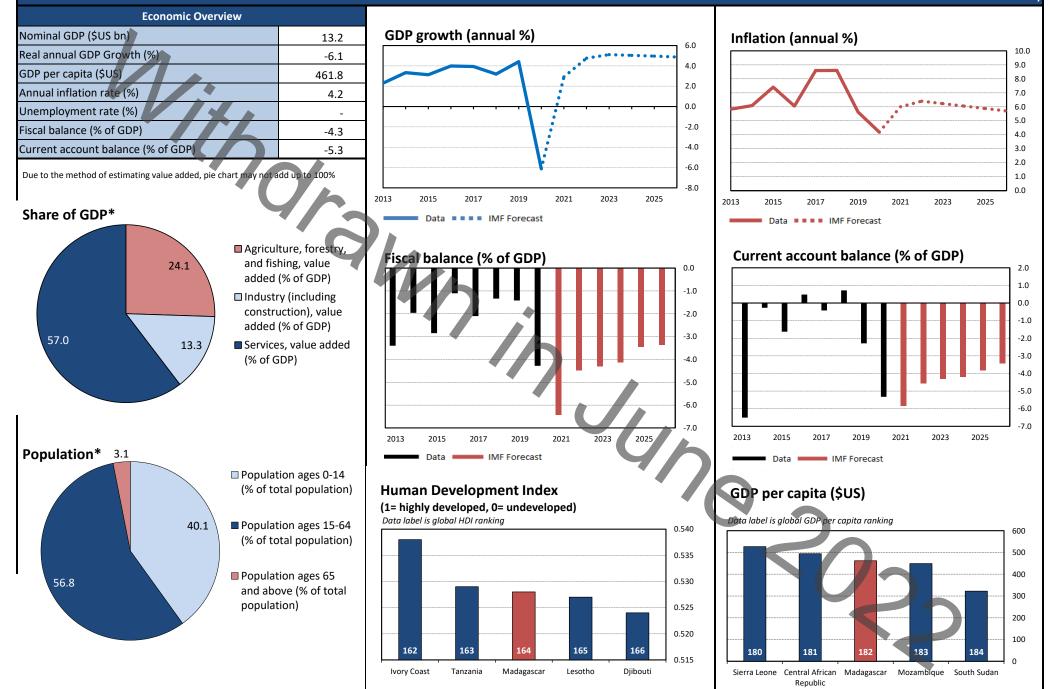


## Madagascar



Factsheet updated October 2021. Next update April	N	Лаdagasca	ır	Most data refers to 2020 (*indicates the most recent available) (all forecasts from Oct 2021 IMF data)					
Macroeconomy			Рори	lation		Trade & Investment †for latest statistics, see DIT factsheets https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/trade-and-investment-factsheets			
Real annual GDP growth (%)	-6.1	Population (millions)			28.54	Current account balance (% of GDP)		-5.3	
GDP at Purchasing Power Parity (\$U\$ bn)	43.2	Population growth rate (% change)			-0.922	Current account balance (\$US bn)		-0.7	
GDP at Purchasing Power Parity per capita (\$)	1,514.7	Urban population (%)			38.5	Total exports of g	goods and services (\$US bn)	2.7	
GDP at PPP as a share of world (%)	0.0	Development				Total imports of goods and services (\$US bn)		3.9	
Government Finance		Human Capital Index score for 2020 (min 0, max 1)			0.39	Exports of goods to UK (£m)†		32	
General government net debt (% of GDP)		Human Development Index (min 0, max 1)*			0.53	Imports of goods from UK (£m)†		12	
General government gross debt (% of GDP)	46.0	Life expectancy at birth (years)*			67.0	Exports of services to UK (£m)†		1	
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-4.3	Literacy rates (%)*			74.8	Imports of services from UK (£m) <sup>+</sup>		15	
General government revenue (% of GDP)	12.2	Income inequality (equality 0, inequality 100)*			-	Exports + imports as share of GDP (%)		50.2	
General government expenditure (% of GDP)	16.5	Internet users (% population)*			15.0	Inward direct investment flow (\$US bn)*		0.23	
Current health expenditure (% of GDP)*	4.8	Net aid received per capita (\$US)*			28.0	Inward direct investment stocks (\$US bn)*		7.7	
Public education expenditure (% of GDP)*	2.8	Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)			36.5	Emissions & Environment			
Military expenditure (% of GDP)*	0.7	Fertility Rate*			4.03	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions pe	er capita (tonnes)*	0.1	
Foreign Exchange reserves (\$US bn)*	2.0	Personal remittances, received (% of GDP)			2.86	Pump price for petrol (\$US per litre)*		1.11	
Energy		Net ODA received (% of GNI)			5.56	Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)*		-	
Oil production (thousand barrels per day)	-	Poverty headcour	nt ratio at \$1.90 p	er day*	-	Food imports (% share of goods imports)*		14.6	
Gas production (bn cubic metres per year)	-	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20 per day*			-	Forest area (% of land area)*		21.4	
Net energy imports (% of energy use)*	-					Agricultural land	70.3		
Forecast and comparison with other countries/territories									
		Value Glo			obal Ranking (1-185)		Comparator countries /torri	torios in 2020	
Indicator	2020	2021 forecast	2026 forecast	2020	2021 forecast	2026 forecast	Comparator countries/terri	lones in 2020	
Population (million)	28.5	28.3	31.9	50	49	47	Below Nepal, Above Venezuela	UK rank is 21	
Nominal GDP (\$US bn)	13.2	14.1	19.7	129	128	124	Below Niger, Above Mongolia	UK rank is 5	
GDP/capita (\$US)	462	499	667	182	179	176	Below Low income Economy Average (\$663.18)	UK rank is 22	
Real annual GDP growth (%)	-6.1	2.9	4.9	124	125	46	Below Low Income Economy Average (-0.92%)	UK rank is 161	
General government gross debt (% of GDP)	46.0	48.8	49.4	All data externally sourced from the IMF World Economic Outlook, World Bank WDI Database, NATO, BP Statistical Review of World Energy, UNCTAD statistics, ONS UK					
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-4.3	-6.4	-3.4	Balance of Payments and UN International Human Development Indicators.					
Annual inflation rate (%)	4.2	6.0	5.7	Factsheets for 185 countries and a detailed sources page can be found on the Economics Unit SharePoint (FCDO users only):					
Unemployment rate (%)	-	- <u>https://www.gov.uk/government</u>				ent/collections/fco-economic-factsheets			
Compiled by the FCDO Economics and Evaluation Directorate using data from external sources. Contact Sophie.Appleyard@fco.gov.uk for more information about this factsheet.									