

1. The Ministry of Government Administration and Home Affairs (MOGAHA) of the Government of the Republic of Korea, the Cabinet Office of Her Majesty's Government, the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Communications of the Republic of Estonia, the Department of Internal Affairs of the Government of New Zealand and The Prime Ministers' Office of the Government of Israel, hereinafter individually referred to as "the Participant" and collectively as "the Participants" have reached the following understanding:
2. The Participants have mutually agreed to found the D5, a group of the most digitally advanced governments in the world. The D5 will provide a focused forum to share best practice, identify how to improve the Participants' digital services, collaborate on common projects and to support and champion our growing digital economies.
3. The Participants have decided to commit to working towards the following principles of digital development, acknowledging that they will not be able to meet all of the criteria on joining:
 - 3.1. **User needs** - *the design of public services for the citizen*
 - 3.2. **Open standards** - *technology requires interoperability and so a clear commitment to a credible royalty free open standards policy is needed*
 - 3.3. **Open source** - *future Government systems, tradecraft, manuals and standards are created as open source and are shareable between members*
 - 3.4. **Open markets** - *in government procurement create true competition for companies regardless of size. Encourage and support a start-up culture and promote economic growth through open markets*
 - 3.5. **Open government** (transparency) - *be a member of the Open Government Partnership and use open licences to produce and consume open data*
 - 3.6. **Connectivity** - *enable an online population through comprehensive and high quality digital infrastructure.*
 - 3.7. **Teach children to code** - *commitment to offer children the opportunity to learn to code and build the next generation of skills*
 - 3.8. **Assisted digital** - *a commitment to support all its citizens to access digital services*
 - 3.9. **Commitment to share and learn** - *all members commit to work together to help solve each other's issues wherever they can*
4. The Participants acknowledge that Digital Government is evolving, and will update these principles as work together refines them, and in the light of new challenges and opportunities.
5. Each Participant agrees to lead by example and contribute to advancing digital government in other D5 countries by sharing best practices and expertise, on a non-binding, voluntary basis.

D5 Charter



6. The Participants' collective goal is to harness the potential global power of digital technology and help each Participant to become an even better digital government faster and more efficiently through sharing and learning from each other.
7. D5 will meet once a year with a rolling host nation who will chair the meeting. All Participants shall be invited to each Conference.
8. Following the establishment of the D5 it has been mutually determined that a joint working group will establish:
 - 8.1. future chair / host nations, and themes for future conferences
 - 8.2. principles and arrangements for expanding the circle of countries involved. The group will be open to include upon consensus of all Participants additional countries that meet the principles as stated above.
 - 8.3. The principles may iterate and evolve as part of this work
9. The Participants will decide on a case by case basis how any joint initiatives will be funded and resourced.
10. Any differences arising from the interpretation or implementation of this Charter will be settled amicably through consultations and negotiations between the Participants without reference to any third party or international tribunal.
11. Each Participant may, as appropriate, designate another institution(s) or institutions to lead and(or) participate in the initiatives.
12. This Charter is not legally binding. It will come into effect on the date of the signature of all Participants and will continue to have effect for a period of five (5) years unless terminated by a Participant giving three (3) months written notice to current Chair.
13. Signed digitally in London, United Kingdom on the 9 December 2014 in English Language

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'Urve Palo', written over a horizontal line.

H.E. Ms. Urve Palo
The Ministry of Economic Affairs
and Communications of the
Republic of Estonia

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'Yossi Katribas', written over a horizontal line.

Yossi Katribas
The Prime Ministers' Office of the
Government of Israel

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'Peter Dunne', written over a horizontal line.

Hon Peter Dunne MP
Department of Internal Affairs
New Zealand

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'Chong Jong-Sup', written over a horizontal line.

H.E. Minister CHONG Jong-Sup
The Ministry of Government
Administration and Home Affairs
Republic of Korea

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'Francis Maude', written over a horizontal line.

The Rt Hon Francis Maude MP
Cabinet Office
Her Majesty's Government, UK