



Department for
Communities and
Local Government

National Evaluation of the Troubled Families Programme

Interim Report Family Monitoring Data
A report by Ecorys UK

© Crown copyright, 2014

Copyright in the typographical arrangement rests with the Crown.

You may re-use this information (not including logos) free of charge in any format or medium, under the terms of the Open Government Licence. To view this licence, www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/doc/open-government-licence/ or write to the Information Policy Team, The National Archives, Kew, London TW9 4DU, or email: psi@nationalarchives.gsi.gov.uk.

This document/publication is also available on our website at www.gov.uk/dclg

If you have any enquiries regarding this document/publication, email contactus@communities.gov.uk or write to us at:

Department for Communities and Local Government
Eland House
Bressenden Place
London
SW1E 5DU
Telephone: 030 3444 0000

For all our latest news and updates follow us on Twitter: <https://twitter.com/CommunitiesUK>

July 2014

ISBN: 978-1-4098-4283-5

Contents

| | | |
|------------|--|------------|
| 1.0 | Family Monitoring Data | 4 |
| 1.1 | Introduction | 4 |
| 1.2 | Data Submitted: Strengths and Limitations | 5 |
| 1.3 | How have Families' Problems Clustered Together? | 10 |
| 1.4 | What are the Main Problems Families Encounter? | 15 |
| 1.5 | What can we say about Individuals? | 18 |
| 1.6 | What are the Characteristics of Families? | 20 |
| 1.7 | Next Steps | 23 |
| | Annex One: Frequency Tables for Indicators at Entry | A21 |

1.0 Family Monitoring Data

1.1 Introduction

This report summarises the early findings from the data submitted by local authorities as part of the first round of submissions for the Family Monitoring Data (FMD) element of the National Evaluation of the Troubled Families Programme. It outlines the evidence from the first batch of data on families working with a local Troubled Families intervention from the start of the programme (April 2012) to the end of December 2013. Most of the results are limited to presenting the data rather than providing interpretation. It should be noted that the data collection is in its very early stages, of varying quality and, at this stage, we are unsure whether the data submitted is representative of all troubled families going through the programme. It is anticipated that future data returns will be of improved quality.

The FMD provides a national level dataset about troubled families based on a consistent dataset drawn from every local authority. By collecting information on family composition, profile, the types and range of problems experienced by families and how those problems change throughout the duration of the intervention it is possible to build a rich and detailed picture of those being helped through the programme.

Submissions by local authorities were made via a standardised template produced by Ecorys. A supporting guidance document¹ and an email support facility were also provided in an effort to maintain data fidelity/consistency as far as possible. All indicators are specified at the household level (rather than at individual level) in order to understand problems at a family level, minimise the burden of entering individual level data and to provide consistency with the financial framework for the programme². The indicators selected for inclusion in the FMD template are those proposed to all local authorities in September 2012, and where at least 50 local authorities confirmed they would be able to provide this information. Indicators combine both recognised standard measures and those which rely on practitioner intelligence. No identifiable information was requested; families were instead assigned a Unique Reference Number (URN) by the local authority. FMD will be collected, analysed and managed by Ecorys for the duration of the national evaluation.

¹ Full details and a full list of indicators were provided in guidance to local authorities, available here: http://portal.troubledfamilies.org.uk/FMD_guidance_for_national_indicator_set_version1.0.pdf

² See Financial Framework: <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/the-troubled-families-programme-financial-framework>

Data was requested at three points:

1. At the start of work with each family supported by the Troubled Families programme (ENTRY).
2. At the point at which a claim is made for 'turning that family around' as per the results in the Financial Framework (CLAIM).
3. At the point at which the family exits the service (CLOSURE), recognising that work may continue with some families after they have been turned around.

In most instances, the measure is based on a snapshot – i.e. the “current” status at the point of measurement (e.g. the number of NEETs in the household – at ENTRY, CLAIM and CLOSURE stages). However, a number of indicators are based on a count of episodes / occurrences over a fixed time period. The time period is clearly specified in each case (e.g. “past 6 months” or “previous school term”³). However, data fidelity cannot be verified at source, and it is likely that some data submitted will be local authorities’ ‘best fit’ to the data requested, due to lack of easily obtainable data. It is anticipated that data fidelity will improve with each of the subsequent monitoring submissions as we understand that, with a common template now in place, local authorities are collecting data on the indicators for families entering the service from the point of this first request going forwards (and in some cases retrospective data gathering).

Three further rounds of data submissions will provide a cumulative record of families worked with throughout the programme, as well as an opportunity to update records provided with this initial return.

The next round of returns will also allow a number of data fidelity issues to be clarified. Although these are not significant in relation to the data collection method (and need to be understood in view of gathering data from all local authorities, with many different data collection systems in place, some of which were not capable of collecting sufficient data in time for this first return), the next round of returns will allow for some minor adjustments to the template and emphasis on certain key points within the guidance. Alongside local authorities’ increasing familiarisation with and use of the template, it is expected that these factors will add to the robustness of these interim findings.

1.2 Data Submitted: Strengths and Limitations

Data was submitted by local authorities with an initial deadline of 28 February 2014. This deadline was extended by two weeks to 14 March to allow extra returns to be submitted. Following this point, the data was quality assured to.

³ Please note that whilst exclusions, absence and behaviour are usually measured over three consecutive school terms in the national guidance, this information is only required over a single school term for the Family Monitoring Data. This is to avoid a situation in which data is being measured over a retrospective period that predates the start of the family’s involvement in the programme (which might be the case for shorter interventions).

- check the data for gaps, outliers and consistency;
- reassign any input errors, including contacting local authorities for clarification; and,
- remove any duplicate family records.

This process was extensive and as a result has allowed Ecorys to upload late returns (i.e. those received after 14 March) to the dataset manually from nine local authorities. Useable data were submitted by 133⁴ out of the 150⁵ local authority areas, representing a healthy response rate of 89%.

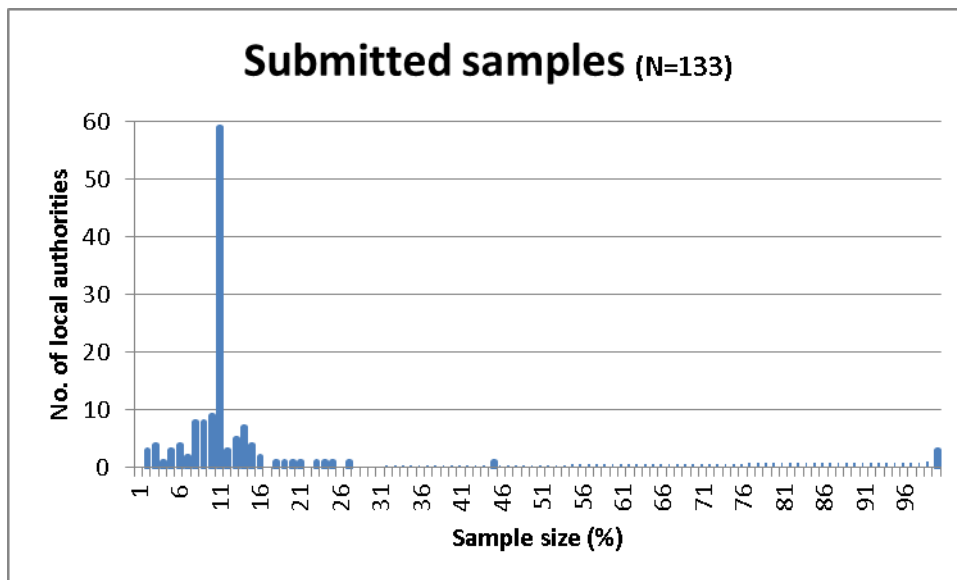
This first return asked for local authorities to submit families ‘worked with’ up to the end of December 2013. Local authorities were asked to submit as random a sample as possible, based on the data available. Random sampling was encouraged to try and ensure that the resulting national data-set is as representative as possible of the range of families that are being worked with across the country. However, because the data collection is in its very early stages and the data returns of varying quality, we are unsure whether the data submitted is representative of all troubled families going through the programme, e.g. it may be more likely to include those families on which local authorities readily hold information. It is anticipated that future data returns will be of improved quality⁶.

In order to make data requests as manageable as possible, as well as to capture data on a sufficient number of families, a (minimum) 10% sample of families was requested. Some local authorities have not been able to submit a 10% sample at this stage, although have agreed to increase this in subsequent returns. Some local authorities have been able to submit more than 10%. Three local authorities submitted data on all their families. Sample sizes submitted by the 133 local authorities are illustrated in the chart overleaf.

⁴ 134 returns were submitted but the data received from one local authority had entry data on families that transpired to be entered in error and so was subsequently excluded from the analysis.

⁵ 149 out of the 152 top-tier local authorities, plus a “tri-borough” of three local authorities.

⁶ See technical annex to the Understanding Troubled Families report.



Records have been submitted on 9,341 families. Within the 9,341 family records there are around 159 families (1.7% of the total sample) included with start dates post-December 2013. These come from a range of local authorities and not necessarily those with larger samples. These 159 families have been excluded from the analysis. In addition data that was considered too poorly completed was excluded, e.g. the data from one local authority and family cases with no data on either children or adults. This resulted in a sample of 8447 (without weighting) family records, representing an overall sample size of 11% of the 78,289 families worked with nationally⁷. An 11% sample provides a margin of error of ± 0.96 at the 95% confidence level.

Local authorities provided varying sized samples of their data. As a result, it was decided to weight local authorities' returns according to their sample size submitted. The weight used is:

$$10\% \div (\text{sample size submitted})$$

As a result, local authorities submitting a 10% sample have been given a weight of 1; local authorities submitting more than 10% have been weighted less than 1; and local authorities submitting less than 10% have been weighted more than 1.

Subsequent to this point, all figures quoted in this chapter are weighted data and blanks are excluded (unless otherwise stated). Rounding errors may apply.

As this was the first round of returns, and with many families not having yet exited the programme, the data submitted primarily focuses on entry stage (rather than claim and closure) and local authorities have agreed to update subsequent returns with any data fields for which they have been unable to collect information for this initial return. As a result, the amount of data provided (excluding blanks) varies between indicators.

⁷ <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/troubled-families-programme-progress-by-31-december-2013>

- Claim data has been submitted in 30% of family records;
- Closure data has been submitted in 24% of family records.

Completion rates that show the base numbers (i.e. data submitted) for entry indicators, based on the weighted cohort of 6577 families (unless indicated otherwise) are shown overleaf.

| Indicator | Base | Completion rate (%) |
|---|-------|---------------------|
| Education, Employment and Training | | |
| Number of children permanently excluded from school | 5291 | 80% |
| Number of children receiving a fixed term (temporary) exclusion from school | 5488 | 83% |
| Number of children with 15% unauthorised absences or more from school | 5814 | 88% |
| Number of children with school behavioural problems (BIP or equivalent intervention in place) | 3747 | 57% |
| Number of children with Special Educational Needs | 4794 | 73% |
| Number of children attending PRU or with some other form of alternative provision | 5331 | 81% |
| Number of adults in employment | 4246 | 65% |
| Number of adults receiving out of work benefits | 5717 | 87% |
| NEETs in household (up to age 25) (current) | 4699 | 71% |
| Housing and Safeguarding | | |
| Family at risk of eviction (past 6 months, renting families only) | 3069* | 74% |
| Family is in rent arrears (current, renting families only) | 3082* | 75% |
| Number of children living in care/Looked After Children (LAC) | 4887 | 74% |
| Number of children on Child Protection Plan | 5156 | 78% |
| Number of children identified as Child In Need (CIN) | 5174 | 79% |
| Parenting difficulties identified as issue in family (Key worker assessment) (current) | 3796 | 58% |
| Crime / Anti-social behaviour | | |
| Adults with a proven offence (past 6 months) | 4069 | 62% |
| Children or young people (10-17) with a proven offence (past 6 months) | 5387 | 82% |
| Police callouts to household (past 6 months) | 3100 | 47% |
| Family members identified as being Prolific and Priority Offenders (PPO) (current) | 3057 | 47% |

| | | |
|--|------|------------------|
| Adults subject to an ASB intervention (past 6 months) | 4126 | 63% |
| Children or young people (10-17) subject to an ASB intervention (past 6 months) | 4384 | 67% |
| Family members notified to MARAC as being a Domestic Violence or Domestic Abuse victim (current) | 3154 | 48% |
| Family members identified as suffering from Domestic Violence or Domestic Abuse (Practitioner assessed / reported) (current) | 3906 | 60% |
| Family members with known criminal gang affiliations (nominal) (current) | 1164 | 65% (EGYV areas) |
| Health | | |
| A family member NOT registered with a local GP (current) | 3388 | 52% |
| A family member NOT registered with a dentist in area where they live (current) | 2746 | 42% |
| Adults suffering mental health problems - clinical diagnosis (current) | 2955 | 45% |
| [ALTERNATIVE] Adults suffering mental health problems - key worker assessment (current) | 3096 | 47% |
| Children suffering mental health problems - clinical diagnosis (current) | 2859 | 44% |
| [ALTERNATIVE] Children suffering mental health problems - key worker assessment (current) | 2781 | 42% |
| Children with ADHD - clinical diagnosis only (current) | 2906 | 44% |
| Adults dependent on alcohol - clinical diagnosis (current) | 2742 | 42% |
| [ALTERNATIVE] Adults dependent on alcohol - key worker assessment (current) | 2905 | 44% |
| Adults receiving treatment for alcohol dependency (current) | 2899 | 44% |
| Adults dependent on non-prescription drugs - clinical diagnosis (current) | 2680 | 41% |
| Adults dependent on non-prescription drugs - key worker assessment (current) | 3033 | 46% |
| Adults receiving treatment for dependency on non-prescription drugs (current) | 2950 | 45% |
| Young people (under 18) having substance misuse issues that reach threshold for structured treatment (current) | 3537 | 54% |
| Adults with long-standing illness/disability - clinical diagnosis (current) | 2998 | 46% |
| [ALTERNATIVE] Adults with long-standing | 2833 | 43 |

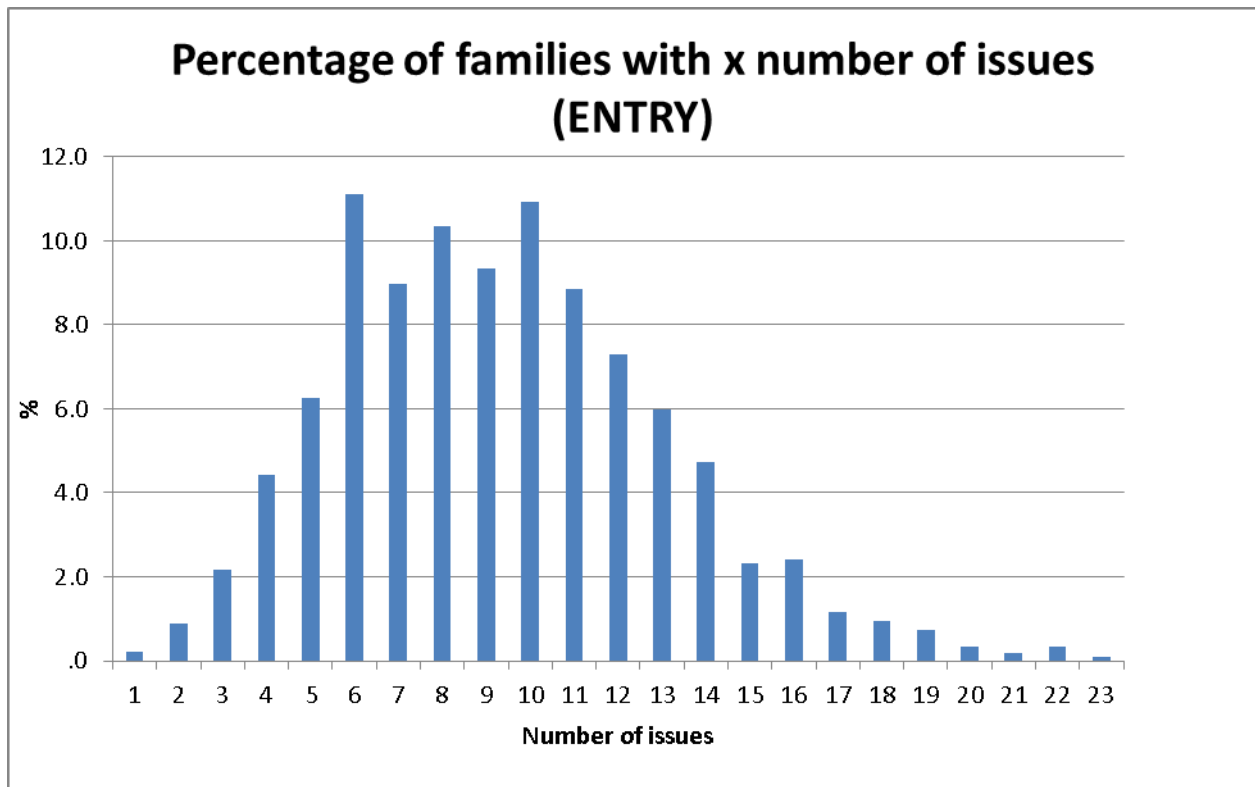
| | | |
|---|------|-----|
| illness/disability - key worker assessment (current) | | |
| Children (0-17) with long-standing illness/disability - clinical diagnosis (current) | 2567 | 39% |
| [ALTERNATIVE] Children (0-17) with long-standing illness/disability - key worker assessment (current) | 2525 | 39% |

1.3 How have Families' Problems Clustered Together?

The following table looks at all indicators⁸ at Entry to investigate the total number of problems that families experience. Across all indicators families have nine problems at Entry based on both a mean and median average. The table excludes any family records with missing data on any of the 35 variables including in the composite measure 'Total Issues.' It is important to note that ***this reduces the base number to only a sixth*** of the number of families included in other descriptive information elsewhere in this report and is more likely to include families where the quality of the data is better. This method was chosen to avoid the problem of counting any missing data as a zero when summing to a total, as this might be expected to underestimate the total number of issues facing families. The table below provides an early indication of issues facing families on the programme.

⁸ Including GP and dentist registration.

| Number of issues experienced per family (Entry) | | |
|--|------------------------|-------------|
| Number of issues | No. of families | % |
| 0 | - | - |
| 1 | 2 | 0% |
| 2 | 8 | 1% |
| 3 | 23 | 2% |
| 4 | 46 | 4% |
| 5 | 66 | 6% |
| 6 | 116 | 11% |
| 7 | 94 | 9% |
| 8 | 108 | 10% |
| 9 | 98 | 9% |
| 10 | 115 | 11% |
| 11 | 93 | 9% |
| 12 | 76 | 7% |
| 13 | 63 | 6% |
| 14 | 50 | 5% |
| 15 | 24 | 2% |
| 16 | 25 | 2% |
| 17 | 12 | 1% |
| 18 | 10 | 1% |
| 19 | 8 | 1% |
| 20 | 3 | 0% |
| 21 | 2 | 0% |
| 22 | 3 | 0% |
| 23 | 1 | 0% |
| Total families | 1048 | 100% |



The following tables show the number of issues experienced by families for indicators across the domains (i.e. indicator groupings) of: education; employment; housing; safeguarding; crime and antisocial behaviour; and health. Issues are counted, not summed (for example if a family has been subject of multiple police callouts, this would be recorded as one issue). GP and dentist registrations are not included as they do not fit a 'domain', so need to be considered separately. The indicator "family members with known criminal gang affiliations" has been excluded from this analysis as this applies to EGYV (Ending Gang and Youth Violence) areas.

The following five tables follow the methodology used when calculating the 'total' issues above, and exclude family records with missing data on any of the composite variables.

| Education issues per family (out of 6) (Entry) | No. of families | % |
|---|------------------------|----------|
| <i>Permanent exclusions, fixed term exclusions, truanting, behavioural problems, SEN, PRU</i> | | |
| 0 | 517 | 15% |
| 1 | 861 | 25% |
| 2 | 756 | 22% |
| 3 | 616 | 18% |
| 4 | 378 | 11% |
| 5 | 189 | 6% |
| 6 | 67 | 2% |
| <i>Total families</i> | 3385 | 100% |

| Housing issues per family (2) (Entry) | No. of families | % |
|--|------------------------|----------|
| Rent arrears, facing eviction | | |
| 0 | 2251 | 67% |
| 1 | 695 | 21% |
| 2 | 439 | 13% |
| Total families | 3384 | 100% |

| Safeguarding issues per family (4) (Entry) | No. of families | % |
|--|------------------------|----------|
| LAC, Child Protection Plan, Child in Need, Parenting issues | | |
| 0 | 914 | 28% |
| 1 | 1619 | 49% |
| 2 | 632 | 19% |
| 3 | 104 | 3% |
| 4 | 16 | 1% |
| Total families | 3286 | 100% |

| Crime-ASB issues (8) (Entry) | No. of | % |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|----------|
|-------------------------------------|---------------|----------|

| | families | |
|---|-----------------|------|
| Adult/Child offender, Adult/Child ASB, Police call outs, Priority offenders, MARAC, Practitioner assessed Domestic violence | | |
| 0 | 528 | 27% |
| 1 | 499 | 26% |
| 2 | 435 | 22% |
| 3 | 294 | 15% |
| 4 | 124 | 6% |
| 5 | 51 | 3% |
| 6 | 9 | 1% |
| 7 | 4 | 0% |
| Total families | 1943 | 100% |

| Health issues (11) (Entry) | No. of families | % |
|---|------------------------|----------|
| Adult/child mental health problems, ADHD, Adult drug/alcohol problems, alcohol/drug treatment, child substance misuse problem, adult/child disability, teen conceptions | | |
| 0 | 373 | 22% |
| 1 | 272 | 16% |
| 2 | 320 | 19% |
| 3 | 221 | 13% |
| 4 | 177 | 11% |
| 5 | 130 | 8% |
| 6 | 89 | 5% |
| 7 | 41 | 3% |
| 8 | 19 | 1% |
| 9 | 22 | 1% |
| 10 | 6 | 0% |
| 11 | 2 | 0% |
| Total families | 1674 | 100% |

1.4 What are the Main Problems Families Encounter?

The following tables show the main problems families encounter on entry ⁹. The base (N) in the table below represents the total number of data records provided for each indicator NOT the number of families with the related issue (which would be denoted by lower case n). With this being the first return, N is provided to illustrate relative completeness of submissions. The percentage of families included in the table calculated uses the base number as the denominator.

| Education/Employment Issue within Family (Entry) | % families with issue | Base |
|--|-----------------------|------|
| Children permanently excluded from school (currently) | 16% | 5291 |
| Children receiving a fixed term (temporary) exclusion from school (previous school term) | 31% | 5488 |
| Children with 15% unauthorised absences or more from school (previous school term) | 56% | 5814 |
| Children with school behavioural problems (BIP or equivalent intervention in place) (previous school term) | 46% | 3747 |
| Children with Special Educational Needs (current) | 39% | 4794 |
| Children attending PRU or with some other form of alternative provision (current) | 28% | 5331 |
| Workless households (based on adults in employment in the past 6 months) | 74% | 4246 |
| Adults receiving out of work benefits (past 6 months) | 83% | 5717 |
| NEETs in household (up to age 25) (current) | 23% | 4699 |

| Housing & Safeguarding Issue within Family (Entry) | % families with issue | Base |
|--|-----------------------|------|
| Family at risk of eviction (past 6 months, renting families only) | 21% | 3713 |
| Family is in rent arrears (current, renting families only) | 27% | 3597 |
| Children living in care/Looked After Children (LAC) (current) | 7% | 4887 |
| Children on Child Protection Plan (current) | 12% | 5156 |
| Children identified as Child In Need (CIN) (current) | 23% | 5174 |
| Parenting difficulties identified as issue in family (Key worker assessment) (current) | 66% | 3796 |

| Crime-ASB Issue within Family (Entry) | % families with issue | Base |
|--|------------------------------|-------------|
| Adults with a proven offence (past 6 months) | 15% | 4069 |
| Children or young people (10-17) with a proven offence (past 6 months) | 36% | 5387 |
| Police callouts to household (past 6 months) | 42% | 3100 |
| Family members identified as being Prolific and Priority Offenders (PPO) (current) | 6% | 3057 |
| Adults subject to an ASB intervention (past 6 months) | 11% | 4126 |
| Children or young people (10-17) subject to an ASB intervention (past 6 months) | 26% | 4384 |
| Family members notified to MARAC ¹⁰ as being a Domestic Violence or Domestic Abuse victim (current) | 8% | 3154 |
| Family members identified as suffering from Domestic Violence or Domestic Abuse (Practitioner assessed / reported) (current) | 29% | 3906 |
| Family members with known criminal gang affiliations (nominal) (current) | 7% (all data) | 2738 |
| | 11% (EGYV areas only) | 1164 |

| GP/Dentist Registration within Family (Entry) | % families with issue | Base |
|---|------------------------------|-------------|
| A family member NOT registered with a local GP (current) | 4% | 3190 |
| A family member NOT registered with a dentist in area where they live (current) | 10% | 2746 |

| Adult and Child Mental Health Issues within Family (Entry) FIGURES IN BOLD ARE COMPOSITE INDICATORS | % families with issue | Base |
|--|------------------------------|-------------|
| Adults suffering a mental health problem (either key worker assessment or clinical diagnosis) | 46% | 3699 |
| <i>Adults suffering mental health problems - clinical diagnosis (current)</i> | 36% | 2955 |
| <i>[ALTERNATIVE] Adults suffering mental health problems - key worker assessment (current)</i> | 35% | 3096 |
| Children suffering a mental health problem (either key worker assessment or clinical diagnosis) | 33% | 3207 |
| <i>Children suffering mental health problems - clinical diagnosis (current)</i> | 20% | 2859 |
| <i>[ALTERNATIVE] Children suffering mental health problems - key worker assessment (current)</i> | 27% | 2781 |

¹⁰ Multi-agency Risk Assessment Conference. See: <https://www.gov.uk/domestic-violence-and-abuse>

| | | |
|--|-----|------|
| Children with ADHD - clinical diagnosis only (current) | 20% | 2906 |
|--|-----|------|

| Adult Alcohol Issues within Family (Entry) FIGURES IN BOLD ARE COMPOSITE INDICATORS | % families with issue | Base |
|--|------------------------------|-------------|
| Adults dependent on alcohol (either key worker assessment or clinical diagnosis) | 14% | 3313 |
| <i>Adults dependent on alcohol - clinical diagnosis (current)</i> | 7% | 2742 |
| <i>[ALTERNATIVE] Adults dependent on alcohol - key worker assessment (current)</i> | 13% | 2905 |
| Adults receiving treatment for alcohol dependency (current) | 4% | 2951 |

| Adult Substance Misuse Issues within Family (Entry) FIGURES IN BOLD ARE COMPOSITE INDICATORS | % families with issue | Base |
|---|------------------------------|-------------|
| Adults dependent on non-prescription drugs (either key worker assessment or clinical diagnosis) | 13% | 3404 |
| <i>Adults dependent on non-prescription drugs - clinical diagnosis (current)</i> | 7% | 2680 |
| <i>Adults dependent on non-prescription drugs - key worker assessment (current)</i> | 12% | 3033 |
| Adults receiving treatment for dependency on non-prescription drugs (current) | 5% | 2950 |

| Young People Substance Misuse Issues within Family (Entry) | % families with issue | Base |
|--|------------------------------|-------------|
| Young people (under 18) having substance misuse issues that reach threshold for structured treatment (current) | 15% | 3537 |

| Long-standing Illness within Family (Entry) FIGURES IN BOLD ARE COMPOSITE INDICATORS | % families with issue | Base |
|--|------------------------------|-------------|
| Adults with long-standing illness/disability (either key worker assessment or clinical diagnosis) | 32% | 3472 |
| <i>Adults with long-standing illness/disability - clinical diagnosis (current)</i> | 30% | 2998 |
| <i>[ALTERNATIVE] Adults with long-standing illness/disability - key worker assessment (current)</i> | 19% | 2833 |
| Children with long-standing illness/disability (either key worker assessment or clinical diagnosis) | 20% | 2968 |
| <i>Children (0-17) with long-standing illness/disability - clinical diagnosis (current)</i> | 18% | 2567 |
| <i>[ALTERNATIVE] Children (0-17) with long-standing illness/disability - key worker assessment (current)</i> | 12% | 2525 |

| Under 18 conceptions within Family (Entry) | % families with issue | Base |
|---|------------------------------|-------------|
|---|------------------------------|-------------|

| Under 18 conceptions within Family (Entry) | % families with issue | Base |
|--|-----------------------|------|
| Under 18 conceptions - key worker assessment (current) | 5% | 3167 |

1.5 What can we say about Individuals?

As most of the indicators asked for numbers of family members experiencing problems/issues, it is possible to identify the total numbers within the cohort. However, it must be noted that, with this first return, a number of blanks exist, and total numbers have not been extrapolated. It does however enable analysis of numbers of a particular issue within a family, which allows an insight into the relative **depth** (or intensiveness) of problems, not just the **breadth** of the different problems.

The total numbers across the cohort, and numbers and percentage within that cohort (of adults or children, as relevant), for families where data was provided (i.e. excluding blanks) are set out in the following table. Please note that not all indicators are included as some do not lend themselves to analysis of individuals (e.g. rent arrears).

In order to explore the range of data provided, Annex One shows the frequency tables for each indicator.

| Indicator | Individuals with issue | Number of adults / children in cohort | % |
|---|------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----|
| Education, Employment and Training | | | |
| Number of children permanently excluded from school | 908 | 13294 | 7% |
| Number of children receiving a fixed term (temporary) exclusion from school | 2021 | 13739 | 15% |
| Number of children with 15% unauthorised absences or more from school | 4227 | 14440 | 29% |
| Number of children with school behavioural problems (BIP or equivalent intervention in place) | 2222 | 9780 | 23% |
| Number of children with Special Educational Needs | 2585 | 11983 | 22% |
| Number of children attending PRU or with some other form of alternative provision | 1621 | 13391 | 12% |
| Number of adults in employment | 1405 | 7126 | 20% |

| | | | |
|---|------|-------|-----|
| Number of adults receiving out of work benefits | 6105 | 10016 | 61% |
| Housing and Safeguarding | | | |
| Number of children living in care/Looked After Children (LAC) | 482 | 12332 | 4% |
| Number of children on Child Protection Plan | 1420 | 12930 | 11% |
| Number of children identified as Child In Need (CIN) | 2424 | 12949 | 19% |
| Crime / Anti-social behaviour | | | |
| Number of adults with a proven offence | 709 | 7112 | 10% |
| Number of children or young people (10-17) with a proven offence | 2185 | 13357 | 16% |
| Number of adults subject to an ASB intervention | 528 | 7097 | 7% |
| Number of children or young people (10-17) subject to an ASB intervention | 1394 | 11211 | 12% |
| Number of family members notified to MARAC as being a DV or DA victim | 373 | 5140 | 7% |
| Number of family members identified as suffering from DV or DA (Practitioner assessed / reported) | 1916 | 6659 | 29% |
| Health | | | |
| No. of adults w/ mental health problems (diagnosis) | 1143 | 5008 | 23% |
| No. of adults w/ mental health problems KW assessment | 1198 | 5371 | 22% |
| No. of children w/ mental health problems diagnosis | 661 | 7531 | 9% |
| No. of children w/ mental health problems KW assessment | 915 | 7333 | 12% |
| No. of children w/ ADHD (diagnosis) | 679 | 7704 | 9% |
| No. of adults dependent on alcohol (diagnosis) | 196 | 4630 | 4% |
| No. of adults dependent on alcohol (KW assessment) | 412 | 4940 | 8% |

| | | | |
|--|------|------|-----|
| No. of adults receiving treatment for alcohol dependency | 133 | 4901 | 3% |
| No. of adults dependent on non-prescription drugs (diagnosis) | 222 | 4506 | 5% |
| No. of adults dependent on non-prescription drugs (KW assessment) | 401 | 5184 | 8% |
| No. of adults in treatment for dependency on non-prescription drugs | 155 | 4985 | 3% |
| No. of children w/ substance misuse issues at threshold for structured treatment | 582 | 9257 | 6% |
| No. of under 18 conceptions (KW assessment) | 166 | 8337 | 2% |
| Number of adults with long-standing illness/disability (Clinical diagnosis) | 1011 | 5079 | 20% |
| Number of adults with long-standing illness/disability (KW assessment) | 616 | 4833 | 13% |
| Number of children (0-17) with long-standing illness/disability (Clinical diagnosis) | 575 | 6822 | 8% |
| Number of children (0-17) with long-standing illness/disability (KW assessment) | 355 | 6610 | 5% |

1.6 What are the Characteristics of Families?

Troubled Families programmes work with very disadvantaged families, including a higher than average proportion of lone parents (49% compared to 16% in the general UK population¹¹). In 15% of cases the programmes are supporting families with three or more adults, which may include young people aged over 18. The tables in this section of the report includes valid percentages (proportion of non-missing sample), missing data are also reported where applicable.

| Number of adults per family (Entry) | No. of families | % |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|---|
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|---|

¹¹ <http://www.ons.gov.uk/ons/rel/family-demography/families-and-households/2013/stb-families.html>

| | | |
|----------------|------|------|
| 1 | 3203 | 49% |
| 2 | 2380 | 36% |
| 3 | 674 | 10% |
| 4 | 207 | 3% |
| 5 | 71 | 1% |
| 6 | 33 | 1% |
| 7 | 5 | 1% |
| 8 | 3 | 0% |
| 12 | 2 | 0% |
| Total families | 6577 | 100% |

On average a family in this sample comprises 1.7 adults and 2.5 children. The UK average is 1.7 children per family¹², although this excludes non-dependent children. Forty per cent of households in this sample have three or more children, compared to the national average of 14%¹³. Ten per cent of the cohort has five or more children and 25% of parents have a child under 5 years old.

Overall there are 11,449 adults and 16,277 children in the sample.

| Number of children per family (Entry) | No. of families | % |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|------|
| 1 | 1921 | 29% |
| 2 | 2054 | 31% |
| 3 | 1267 | 19% |
| 4 | 692 | 11% |
| 5 | 349 | 5% |
| 6 | 188 | 3% |
| 7 | 66 | 1% |
| 8 | 31 | 1% |
| 9 | 7 | 0% |
| 10 | 1 | 0% |
| 11 | 1 | 0% |
| 12 | 1 | 0% |
| Total families | 6577 | 100% |

| Number of children under 5 years old per family (Entry) | No. of families | % |
|---|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 4348 | 75% |
| 1 | 1021 | 18% |
| 2 | 345 | 6% |
| 3 | 61 | 1% |

¹² <http://www.ons.gov.uk/ons/rel/family-demography/family-size/2012/family-size-rpt.html>

¹³ *ibid*

| | | |
|----------------|------|------|
| 4 | 8 | 0% |
| 5 | 1 | 0% |
| 6 | 1 | 0% |
| Total families | 5786 | 100% |
| Blanks | 792 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

Where the ethnicity is known, predominately the primary carers in families within the sample are White British (78% of families where ethnicity is known), which is similar to the national picture where just under 80% are White British across England¹⁴. In all other cases where ethnicity is known, other ethnic groups make up 3% or less of the families.

| Ethnic group per family (Entry) | No. of families | % |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|------|
| White British | 3074 | 66% |
| Other White | 138 | 3% |
| Other | 116 | 2% |
| Black or Black British - Caribbean | 103 | 2% |
| Mixed - White and Black | 96 | 2% |
| Black or Black British - African | 91 | 2% |
| Other Mixed | 73 | 2% |
| Other Black | 64 | 1% |
| Asian or Asian British - Pakistani | 55 | 1% |
| Other Asian | 51 | 1% |
| Asian or Asian British - Bangladeshi | 47 | 1% |
| White Irish | 41 | 1% |
| Mixed - White and Asian | 16 | 0% |
| Asian or Asian British - Indian | 12 | 0% |
| Chinese | 2 | 0% |
| Not known | 675 | 15% |
| Total families | 4654 | 100% |
| Blanks | 1923 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

¹⁴ ONS 2011 Census: KS201EW Ethnic group, local authorities in England and Wales.

Eighty seven per cent of families rent their homes: most families (70%) rent homes from the local authority or housing association; and a further 18% rent in the private sector.

| Housing tenure per family (Entry) | No. of families | % |
|--|------------------------|----------|
| Housing Association or LA rent | 2897 | 70% |
| Private rent | 756 | 18% |
| Temporary accommodation | 246 | 6% |
| Home owner | 216 | 5% |
| No fixed abode | 18 | 0% |
| Total families | 4133 | 100% |
| Blanks | 2444 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

1.7 Next Steps

This report is based on the first return of Family Monitoring Data for the Troubled Families programme, and, as such, local authorities are expected to provide more complete data in subsequent returns. We expect more complete information to be provided as local authorities improve their access to information about the families they are working with, including changes of circumstances at the point of closure.

A1. Annex One: Frequency Tables for Indicators at Entry

Key:

- All analyses in the annex were carried out on the total number of families in the sample (6577). Valid percentages are used and missing data are reported where applicable.
- A dash (-) means that there are no families with this characteristic.
- A zero (0) means that there are a small number of families with this characteristic, but due to weighting this represents less than 1.

Also, see 1.2 which explains the limitations of the dataset.

| Number of children permanently excluded from school | No. of families | % |
|---|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 4456 | 84% |
| 1 | 773 | 15% |
| 2 | 56 | 1% |
| 3 | 4 | 0% |
| 4 | 1 | 0% |
| 5 | - | - |
| 6 | - | - |
| 7 | 1 | 0% |
| Total families | 5291 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 1286 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| Number of children receiving a fixed term (temporary) exclusion from school | No. of families | % |
|---|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 3779 | 69% |
| 1 | 1450 | 26% |
| 2 | 209 | 4% |
| 3 | 46 | 1% |
| 4 | - | 0% |

| | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|----|
| 5 | 2 | 0% |
| 6 | 1 | 0% |
| 9 | - | 0% |
| Total families | 5488 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 1089 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| Number of children with +15% unauthorised absences or more from school | No. of families | % |
|--|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 2589 | 45% |
| 1 | 2479 | 43% |
| 2 | 565 | 10% |
| 3 | 129 | 2% |
| 4 | 31 | 1% |
| 5 | 15 | 0% |
| 6 | 3 | 0% |
| 7 | 2 | 0% |
| Total families | 5814 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 763 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| Number of children with school behavioural problems (BIP or equivalent intervention in place) | No. of families | % |
|---|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 2010 | 54% |
| 1 | 1349 | 36% |
| 2 | 313 | 8% |
| 3 | 53 | 1% |
| 4 | 20 | 1% |
| 5 | 1 | 0% |
| 6 | - | - |
| 7 | - | - |
| 8 | 1 | 0% |
| Total families | 3747 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 2831 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| Number of children with Special Educational Needs | No. of families | % |
|---|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 2916 | 61% |
| 1 | 1378 | 29% |
| 2 | 343 | 7% |
| 3 | 111 | 2% |
| 4 | 31 | 1% |
| 5 | 13 | 0% |
| 6 | 2 | 0% |
| 7 | 0 | 0% |
| 8 | 0 | 0% |
| 9 | - | - |
| 10 | 0 | 0% |
| Total families | 4794 | |
| Blanks | 1784 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| Number of children attending PRU or with some other form of alternative provision | No. of families | % |
|---|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 3859 | 72% |
| 1 | 1340 | 25% |
| 2 | 118 | 2% |
| 3 | 14 | 0% |
| 4 | 0 | 0% |
| Total families | 5331 | |
| Blanks | 1246 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| Number of adults in employment | No. of families | % |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 3123 | 74% |
| 1 | 891 | 21% |
| 2 | 190 | 5% |
| 3 | 29 | 1% |
| 4 | 12 | 0% |

| | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|----|
| 5 | - | - |
| 6 | 0 | 0% |
| Total families | 4246 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 2332 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| Number of adults receiving out of work benefits | No. of families | % |
|---|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 975 | 17% |
| 1 | 3610 | 63% |
| 2 | 995 | 17% |
| 3 | 136 | 2% |
| 4 | 31 | 1% |
| 5 | 6 | 0% |
| 6 | 4 | 0% |
| Total families | 5717 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 860 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| Number of NEETs in household (up to age 25) | No. of families | % |
|---|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 3625 | 77% |
| 1 | 862 | 18% |
| 2 | 183 | 4% |
| 3 | 25 | 1% |
| 4 | 5 | 0% |
| 5 | - | - |
| 6 | 1 | 0% |
| Total families | 4934 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 2,207 | |
| Grand total | 7141 | |

| Family at risk of eviction (renting families only) | No. of families | % |
|--|-----------------|-----|
| No | 2074 | 78% |
| Yes | 586 | 22% |
| Total families | 2660 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 993 | |
| Grand total of renting families only | 3653 | |

| Family is in rent arrears (renting families only) | No. of families | % |
|--|------------------------|----------|
| No | 1900 | 71% |
| Yes | 775 | 29% |
| Total families | 2675 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 978 | |
| Grand total of renting families only | 3653 | |

| Number of children living in care/Looked After Children (LAC) | No. of families | % |
|---|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 4565 | 94% |
| 1 | 233 | 5% |
| 2 | 49 | 1% |
| 3 | 23 | 1% |
| 4 | 11 | 0% |
| 5 | 5 | 0% |
| 6 | 3 | 0% |
| Total families | 4887 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 1690 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| Number of children on Child Protection Plan | No. of families | % |
|---|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 4533 | 88% |
| 1 | 239 | 5% |
| 2 | 176 | 3% |
| 3 | 93 | 2% |
| 4 | 55 | 1% |
| 5 | 30 | 1% |
| 6 | 22 | 0% |
| 7 | 4 | 0% |
| 8 | 3 | 0% |
| Total families | 5156 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 1422 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| Number of children identified as Child In Need (CIN) | No. of families | % |
|--|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 3978 | 77% |
| 1 | 616 | 12% |
| 2 | 264 | 5% |
| 3 | 165 | 3% |
| 4 | 64 | 1% |

| | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|----|
| 5 | 48 | 1% |
| 6 | 23 | 0% |
| 7 | 23 | 0% |
| 8 | 2 | 0% |
| Total families | 5174 | |
| Blanks | 1404 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| Parenting difficulties identified as issue in family (Key worker assessment) | No. of families | % |
|--|-----------------|-----|
| No | 1127 | 31% |
| Yes | 2548 | 69% |
| Total families | 3675 | |
| Blanks | 2902 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| Number of adults with a proven offence | No. of families | % |
|--|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 3456 | 85% |
| 1 | 534 | 13% |
| 2 | 63 | 2% |
| 3 | 13 | 0% |
| 4 | 1 | 0% |
| 5 | 0 | 0% |
| 6 | 3 | 0% |
| Total families | 4069 | |
| Blanks | 2509 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| Number of children or young people (10-17) with a proven offence | No. of families | % |
|--|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 3438 | 64% |
| 1 | 1752 | 33% |
| 2 | 170 | 3% |
| 3 | 18 | 0% |
| 4 | 4 | 0% |

| | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|----|
| 5 | - | - |
| 6 | 1 | 0% |
| 7 | 1 | 0% |
| 8 | 2 | 0% |
| Total families | 5387 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 1191 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| Number of police callouts to household | No. of families | % |
|--|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 1784 | 58% |
| 1 | 389 | 13% |
| 2 | 281 | 9% |
| 3 | 171 | 6% |
| 4 | 115 | 4% |
| 5 | 73 | 2% |
| 6 | 58 | 2% |
| 7 | 23 | 1% |
| 8 | 20 | 1% |
| 9 | 15 | 1% |
| 10 | 42 | 1% |
| 11 | 13 | 0% |
| 12 | 15 | 1% |
| 13 | 11 | 0% |
| 14 | 7 | 0% |
| 15 | 16 | 1% |
| 16 | 4 | 0% |
| 17 | 3 | 0% |
| 18 | 5 | 0% |
| 19 | 7 | 0% |
| 20 | 12 | 0% |
| 21 | 1 | 0% |
| 22 | 3 | 0% |
| 23 | 1 | 0% |
| 24 | 1 | 0% |
| 25 | 1 | 0% |
| 26 | 2 | 0% |
| 27-28 | - | - |
| 29 | 2 | 0% |
| 30 | 4 | 0% |
| 31 | - | - |
| 32 | 1 | 0% |
| 33 | 1 | 0% |
| 34 | 1 | 0% |
| 35 | 1 | 0% |

| | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|----|
| 36 | 1 | 0% |
| 37-39 | - | - |
| 40 | 9 | 0% |
| 41 | - | - |
| 42 | 2 | 0% |
| 43 | - | - |
| 44 | 1 | 0% |
| 45-46 | - | - |
| 47 | 1 | 0% |
| 48-50 | - | - |
| 51 | 0 | 0% |
| 52 | 1 | 0% |
| 53-77 | - | - |
| 78 | 1 | 0% |
| 79-89 | - | - |
| 90 | 1 | 0% |
| Total families | 3100 | |
| Blanks | 3477 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| Number of family members identified as being Prolific and Priority Offenders (PPO) | No. of families | % |
|---|------------------------|----------|
| 0 | 2890 | 95% |
| 1 | 154 | 5% |
| 2 | 11 | 0% |
| 3 | 1 | 0% |
| 4 | 1 | 0% |
| Total families | 3057 | |
| Blanks | 3521 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| Number of adults subject to an ASB intervention | No. of families | % |
|--|------------------------|----------|
| 0 | 3686 | 89% |
| 1 | 367 | 9% |

| | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|----|
| 2 | 64 | 2% |
| 3 | 7 | 0% |
| 4 | 2 | 0% |
| 5 | - | - |
| 6 | - | - |
| 7 | 1 | 0% |
| Total families | 4126 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 2451 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| Number of children or young people (10-17) subject to an ASB intervention | No. of families | % |
|---|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 3249 | 75% |
| 1 | 954 | 21% |
| 2 | 131 | 3% |
| 3 | 30 | 1% |
| 4 | 13 | 0% |
| 5 | 3 | 0% |
| 6 | 2 | 0% |
| 7 | 1 | 0% |
| 8 | 1 | 0% |
| Total families | 4384 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 2193 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| Number of family members notified to MARAC as being a DV or DA victim | No. of families | % |
|---|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 2892 | 92% |
| 1 | 226 | 7% |
| 2 | 14 | 0% |
| 3 | 11 | 0% |
| 4 | 4 | 0% |
| 5 | 5 | 0% |
| 6 | - | 0% |
| 7 | 1 | 0% |
| Total families | 3153 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 3424 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| Number of family members identified as suffering from DV or DA (Practitioner assessed / reported) | No. of families | % |
|---|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 2767 | 70% |
| 1 | 836 | 21% |
| 2 | 108 | 3% |
| 3 | 76 | 2% |
| 4 | 42 | 1% |
| 5 | 33 | 1% |
| 6 | 24 | 1% |
| 7 | 10 | 0% |
| 8 | 4 | 0% |
| 9 | 4 | 0% |
| 10 | - | 0% |
| 11 | - | 0% |
| 12 | - | 0% |
| 13 | 1 | 0% |
| Total families | 3905 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 2672 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| Family members with known criminal gang affiliations (nominal) | No. of families | % |
|--|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 2544 | 93% |
| 1 | 194 | 7% |
| Total families | 2738 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 3839 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| Family member registered w/ GP | No. of families | % |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----|
| None | 100 | 3% |
| Some | 158 | 5% |
| Most | 214 | 7% |
| All | 2825 | 86% |

| | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| Total families | 3297 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 3280 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| Family member registered w/ Dentist | No. of families | % |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----|
| None | 228 | 9% |
| Some | 169 | 6% |
| Most | 166 | 6% |
| All | 2118 | 79% |
| Total families | 2681 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 3896 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| No. of adults w/ mental health problems (diagnosis) | No. of families | % |
|---|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 1899 | 64% |
| 1 | 972 | 33% |
| 2 | 82 | 3% |
| 3 | 2 | 0% |
| Total families | 2955 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 3622 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| No. of adults w/ mental health problems KW assessment | No. of families | % |
|---|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 2018 | 65% |
| 1 | 963 | 31% |
| 2 | 109 | 4% |
| 3 | 4 | 0% |
| 4 | 1 | 0% |
| Total families | 3095 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 3482 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| No. of children w/ mental health problems diagnosis | No. of families | % |
|---|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 2301 | 81% |

| | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|-----|
| 1 | 469 | 16% |
| 2 | 74 | 3% |
| 3 | 11 | 0% |
| 4 | 3 | 0% |
| 5 | 1 | 0% |
| Total families | 2859 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 3718 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| No. of children w/ mental health problems KW assessment | No. of families | % |
|--|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 2024 | 73% |
| 1 | 651 | 23% |
| 2 | 84 | 3% |
| 3 | 14 | 1% |
| 4 | 5 | 0% |
| 5 | 2 | 0% |
| 6 | 2 | 0% |
| 7 | - | - |
| 8 | 1 | 0% |
| Total families | 2782 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 3795 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| No. of children w/ ADHD (diagnosis) | No. of families | % |
|--|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 2321 | 80% |
| 1 | 500 | 17% |
| 2 | 77 | 3% |
| 3 | 8 | 0% |
| Total families | 2906 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 3671 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| No. of adults dependent on alcohol (diagnosis) | No. of families | % |
|--|-----------------|---|
|--|-----------------|---|

| | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|-----|
| 0 | 2557 | 93% |
| 1 | 173 | 6% |
| 2 | 10 | 0% |
| 3 | 1 | 0% |
| Total families | 2741 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 3836 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| No. of adults dependent on alcohol (KW assessment) | No. of families | % |
|--|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 2524 | 87% |
| 1 | 355 | 12% |
| 2 | 24 | 1% |
| 3 | 1 | 0% |
| 4 | - | - |
| 5 | 1 | 0% |
| Total families | 2905 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 3672 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| No. of adults receiving treatment for alcohol dependency | No. of families | % |
|--|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 2778 | 96% |
| 1 | 111 | 4% |
| 2 | 9 | 0% |
| 3 | - | - |
| 4 | - | - |
| 5 | 1 | 0% |
| Total families | 2899 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 3678 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| No. of adults dependent on non-prescription drugs (diagnosis) | No. of families | % |
|---|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 2492 | 93% |
| 1 | 156 | 6% |
| 2 | 29 | 1% |
| 3 | 2 | 0% |
| Total families | 2679 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 3898 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| No. of adults dependent on non-prescription drugs (KW assessment) | No. of families | % |
|---|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 2686 | 89% |
| 1 | 300 | 10% |
| 2 | 42 | 1% |
| 3 | 5 | 0% |
| Total families | 3033 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 3544 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| No. of adults in treatment for dependency on non-prescription drugs | No. of families | % |
|---|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 2816 | 95% |
| 1 | 115 | 4% |
| 2 | 19 | 1% |
| Total families | 2950 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 3627 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| No. of children w/ substance misuse issues at threshold for structured treatment | No. of families | % |
|--|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 3010 | 85% |
| 1 | 473 | 13% |
| 2 | 51 | 1% |
| 3 | 2 | 0% |
| Total families | 3536 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 3041 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| No. of under 18 | No. of families | % |
|-----------------|-----------------|---|
|-----------------|-----------------|---|

| conceptions (KW assessment) | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------|-----|
| 0 | 3020 | 95% |
| 1 | 133 | 4% |
| 2 | 5 | 0% |
| 3 | 6 | 0% |
| 4 | - | - |
| 5 | 1 | 0% |
| Total families | 3165 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 3413 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| Number of adults with long-standing illness/disability (Clinical diagnosis) | No. of families | % |
|---|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 2102 | 70% |
| 1 | 779 | 26% |
| 2 | 98 | 3% |
| 3 | 5 | 0% |
| 4 | 1 | 0% |
| 5 | 1 | 0% |
| 6 | - | - |
| 7 | - | - |
| Total families | 2986 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 3591 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| Number of adults with long-standing illness/disability (KW assessment) | No. of families | % |
|--|-----------------|-----|
| 0 | 2303 | 81% |
| 1 | 458 | 16% |
| 2 | 57 | 2% |
| 3 | 7 | 0% |
| 4 | 5 | 0% |

| | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|----|
| 5 | - | - |
| 6 | 1 | 0% |
| 7 | - | - |
| Total families | 2831 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 3746 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| Number of children (0-17) with long-standing illness/disability (Clinical diagnosis) | No. of families | % |
|---|------------------------|----------|
| 0 | 2105 | 82% |
| 1 | 373 | 15% |
| 2 | 71 | 3% |
| 3 | 10 | 0% |
| 4 | 8 | 0% |
| 5 | 0 | 0% |
| Total families | 2567 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 4010 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

| Number of children (0-17) with long-standing illness/disability (KW assessment) | No. of families | % |
|--|------------------------|----------|
| 0 | 2229 | 88% |
| 1 | 249 | 10% |
| 2 | 36 | 1% |
| 3 | 8 | 0% |
| 4 | 4 | 0% |
| 5 | 0 | 0% |
| Total families | 2526 | |
| <i>Blanks</i> | 4051 | |
| Grand total | 6577 | |

