



HM TREASURY

Forecasts for the UK economy: a comparison of independent forecasts



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CONTENTS

Medium-term forecasts, February 2012

	Page
Summary Page: Short-term forecasts	3
Table 1 - 2011: Growth in GDP and its components (% change)	4
Table 2 - 2011: Growth in prices and monetary indicators (% change)	5
Table 3 - 2011: Growth in other selected variables (% change)	6
Table 4 - 2012: Growth in GDP and its components (% change)	7
Table 5 - 2012: Growth in prices and monetary indicators (% change)	8
Table 6 - 2012: Growth in other selected variables (% change)	9
Table 7 - 2013: Growth in GDP and its components (% change)	10
Table 8 - 2013: Growth in prices and monetary indicators (% change)	11
Table 9 - 2013: Growth in other selected variables (% change)	12
Average of independent forecasts for 2011; GDP growth, CPI and RPI inflation and claimant unemployment	13
Average of independent forecasts for 2011; Current account and PSNB (2011-12)	14
Average of independent forecasts for 2012; GDP growth, CPI and RPI inflation and claimant unemployment	15
Average of independent forecasts for 2012; Current account and PSNB (2012-13)	16
Dispersion around the independent consensus for 2011; GDP growth, CPI and RPI inflation made in the last 3 months	17
Dispersion around the independent consensus for 2011; Claimant unemployment, current account and PSNB (2011-12) made in last 3 months	18
Dispersion around the independent consensus for 2012; GDP growth, CPI and RPI inflation made in the last 3 months	19
Dispersion around the independent consensus for 2012; Claimant unemployment, current account and PSNB (2012-13) made in last 3 months	20
Dispersion around the independent consensus for 2013; GDP growth, CPI and RPI inflation made in the last 3 months	21
Dispersion around the independent consensus for 2013; Claimant unemployment, current account and PSNB (2013-14) made in last 3 months	22
Summary Page: Medium-term Forecasts	23
Table M1: Medium-term forecasts for GDP and the GDP deflator	24
Table M2: Medium-term forecasts for domestic demand and net trade contribution	25
Table M3: Medium-term forecasts for CPI and RPI inflation	25
Table M4: Medium-term forecasts for the sterling index and official Bank rate	26
Table M5: Medium-term forecasts for claimant unemployment	26
Table M6: Medium-term forecasts for house price inflation	27
Table M7: Medium-term forecasts for the current account	27
Table M8: Medium-term forecasts for PSNB	28
Table M9: Medium-term forecasts for the output gap	28
Average of medium-term forecasts for GDP growth, CPI inflation and claimant unemployment	29
Average of medium-term forecasts for the current account and PSNB	30
Annex 1: Forecasting institutions referred to in charts and tables	31
Annex 2: Data definitions	32
Annex 3: Notation used in tables	33
Annex 4: Organisation contact details	34

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FORECASTS FOR THE UK ECONOMY

A comparison of independent forecasts, February 2012

This edition of the comparison contains 27 new forecasts, all of which were received between February 1st and February 10th 2012. The tables below summarise the average and range of independent forecasts for 2011, 2012 and 2013 and show the average of this month's new forecasts.

Forecasts for 2011

	Independent ⁺				Average of new* forecasts
	Averages		February		
	February	January	Lowest	Highest	
GDP growth (per cent)	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9
Inflation rate (Q4: per cent)					
- CPI	4.7	4.6	4.0	4.8	4.7
- RPI	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.1
Claimant unemployment (Q4: mn)	1.60	1.61	1.53	1.70	1.61
Current account (£bn)	-35.2	-31.8	-45.5	-5.8	-36.4
PSNB (2011-12: £bn)	125.2	127.9	91.0	131.2	124.5

Forecasts for 2012

	Independent ⁺				Average of new* forecasts
	Averages		February		
	February	January	Lowest	Highest	
GDP growth (per cent)	0.4	0.4	-1.3	1.5	0.5
Inflation rate (Q4: per cent)					
- CPI	2.0	2.1	1.1	3.2	2.0
- RPI	2.6	2.7	0.8	3.7	2.6
Claimant unemployment (Q4: mn)	1.79	1.79	1.60	2.11	1.79
Current account (£bn)	-28.1	-26.0	-43.8	-2.7	-28.2
PSNB (2012-13: £bn)	118.3	119.6	80.0	138.4	116.6

Forecasts for 2013

	Independent ⁺				Average of new* forecasts
	Averages		February		
	February	January	Lowest	Highest	
GDP growth (per cent)	1.8	-	0.5	2.5	1.8
Inflation rate (Q4: per cent)					
- CPI	2.1	-	0.6	3.5	2.1
- RPI	2.8	-	1.3	4.0	2.8
Claimant unemployment (Q4: mn)	1.73	-	1.55	2.18	1.73
Current account (£bn)	-22.7	-	-49.7	20.6	-22.7
PSNB (2012-13: £bn)	102.1	-	75.0	125.0	102.1

+ Independent averages, and the range of forecasts, are based on forecasts made in the last three months (February: 27 institutions, January: 6 institutions, December: 0 institutions).

*Calculated from new forecasts received for the comparison this month.

Note: All the averages given are the mean and exclude non-standard entries except for house-price inflation (see notation).

Table I - 2011: Growth in GDP and its components (% change)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts		GDP	Private consumption	Government consumption	Fixed investment	Change in inventories contribution (% of GDP)	Domestic demand	Total exports	Total imports	Net trade contribution (% of GDP)	Output Gap (as % of potential GDP)
City forecasters											
Bank of America - Merrill Lynch	Feb *	0.9	-0.6	0.8	-2.7	0.7	-	-	-	0.9	-
Barclays Capital	Feb *	0.9	-0.6	0.9	-2.8	0.0	-0.5	4.2	1.2	0.9	-2.6
Capital Economics	Feb *	0.9	-0.8	0.8	-2.4	0.4	-0.6	4.2	1.1	1.4	-
Citigroup	Feb *	0.9	-0.6	1.0	-3.7	0.0	-0.7	5.1	1.5	1.6	-
Commerzbank	Feb *	0.9	-0.6	0.9	-3.0	-0.1	-0.6	4.8	1.5	0.9	-2.4
Credit Suisse	Feb *	0.8	-1.2	1.4	-1.9	-0.2	-0.8	5.1	0.2	0.4	-
Daiwa Capital Markets	Jan	0.9	-0.7	0.9	-2.6	0.1	-	4.1	1.3	0.8	-
Deutsche Bank	Jan	0.9	-1.0	2.2	-1.8	0.1	-0.4	4.0	0.1	0.8	-
Goldman Sachs	Feb *	0.9	-0.5	0.9	-2.5	0.0	-0.5	4.2	1.2	0.8	-3.7 i
HSBC	Jan	0.9	-0.6	0.9	-2.5	0.1	-0.5	4.2	1.2	-	-
ING Financial Markets	Feb *	0.9	-0.7	0.9	-2.5	0.0	-0.5	4.8	1.6	1.4	-
Lombard Street	Feb *	0.9	-1.0	2.3	-2.0	0.0	-0.4	3.9	-0.1	1.2	-3.1
Morgan Stanley	Feb *	0.9	-0.7	0.6	-2.9	0.7	-0.7	4.4	1.1	1.0	-
Nomura	Feb *	0.9	-0.6	0.8	-2.8	0.7	0.0	4.4	1.4	0.9	-2.0
RBS Global Banking & Markets	Feb *	0.9	-1.2	2.3	-1.9	-	-0.4	4.1	0.2	1.5	-
Schroders Investment Management	Jan	0.9	-0.7	0.8	-2.8	0.1	-0.5	4.4	1.5	0.8	-0.5
Scotiabank	Feb *	0.9	-0.6	0.9	-2.3	-	-0.5	4.3	1.2	-	-2.0
Societe Generale	Feb *	0.9	-0.6	1.1	-2.6	0.0	-0.6	4.2	1.1	0.9	-2.7
Standard Chartered Bank	Feb *	0.9	-1.0	2.1	-2.4	-	-0.5	4.8	0.8	1.4	-
UBS	Sep	1.1	-0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.1	7.5	2.6	1.2	-
Non-City forecasters											
British Chambers of Commerce	Feb *	0.9	-0.6	0.9	-2.4	0.0	-0.4	4.5	1.4	0.9	-2.2
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Feb *	0.9	-0.5	0.8	-2.5	0.3	-0.6	4.8	1.7	-1.1	-
Cambridge Econometrics	Jan	0.9	-0.6	0.7	-2.4	0.4	-0.5	4.3	1.4	0.8	-
CBI	Feb *	0.9	-0.6	0.9	-2.6	-0.1	-0.6	4.9	1.5	1.0	-3.1
CEBR	Jan	0.7	-0.6	0.9	-2.7	-	-0.6	4.2	1.1	-0.1	-
Economic Perspectives	Feb *	1.0	-1.0	2.1	-1.6	-0.1	-0.5	4.2	0.0	1.2	-
Experian Economics	Feb *	0.9	-0.6	0.9	-2.6	0.0	-0.5	4.7	1.8	0.8	-
EIU	Feb *	0.9	-0.6	1.0	-2.6	-0.1	-0.5	4.6	0.9	1.4	-
Fathom Consulting	Feb *	0.9	-0.6	1.0	-2.5	0.2	0.1	4.2	1.3	0.8	-1.0
IHS Global Insight	Feb *	0.9	-0.5	0.8	-2.6	-	0.1	4.8	1.8	0.8	-
ITEM Club	Feb *	0.9	-0.5	0.9	-2.6	-0.1	-0.5	4.6	0.6	0.9	-
Liverpool Macro Research	Feb *	1.0	-1.3 c	0.9 m	-1.7 d	-	-	-	-	-	-
NIESR	Feb *	0.9	-0.6	0.9	-2.6	0.0	-0.5	4.8	1.8	0.9	-
Oxford Economics	Feb *	0.9	-0.7	0.8	-2.7	-0.1	-0.7	4.9	1.4	1.0	-3.1
EC	Nov	0.7	-1.1	1.5	-1.6	-0.2	-0.6	5.1	0.2	1.4	-
OECD	Nov	0.9	-0.9	1.7	-2.4	-	-0.5	5.3	0.1	1.5	-
IMF	Sep	1.1 ^	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average of forecasts made in the last 3 months											
Independent		0.9	-0.7	1.1	-2.5	0.1	-0.5	4.5	1.1	0.9	-2.2
New (marked *)		0.9	-0.7	1.1	-2.5	0.1	-0.5	4.5	1.1	1.0	-2.4
City		0.9	-0.8	1.2	-2.5	0.2	-0.5	4.4	1.0	1.0	-2.2
Range of forecasts made in the last 3 months											
Highest		1.0	-0.5	2.3	-1.6	0.7	0.1	5.1	1.8	1.6	-0.5
Lowest		0.7	-1.2	0.6	-3.7	-0.2	-0.8	3.9	-0.1	-1.1	-3.1
Median		0.9	-0.6	0.9	-2.6	0.0	-0.5	4.4	1.2	0.9	-2.4
OBR	Nov	0.9	-1.1	2.2	-2.1	0.0	-0.5	4.0	0.1	1.2	-2.7

^ IMF GDP growth forecast is from the September 2011 WEO. The IMF's January 2012 WEO update Forecast for GDP growth is 0.9 per cent in 2011.

Table 2 - 2011: Growth in prices and monetary indicators (% change)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts		CPI (Q4)	RPI (Q4)	RPIX (Q4)	Average earnings	Sterling index (Q4) (Jan 2005=100)	Official Bank rate (Q4, %)	Oil price (Brent, \$/bbl)	M4
City forecasters									
Bank of America - Merrill Lynch	Feb *	4.7	5.1	-	-	-	0.50	-	-
Barclays Capital	Feb *	4.7	5.1	5.3	1.5	-	0.50	-	-
Capital Economics	Feb *	4.7	5.1	5.3	2.3	83.1	0.50	100.0	-1.5
Citigroup	Feb *	4.7	5.2	5.3	2.6	78.6	0.50	113.0	-
Commerzbank	Feb *	4.7	5.1	5.3	2.3	79.8	0.50	111.0	-1.5
Credit Suisse	Feb *	4.6	5.1	5.3	-	-	0.50	-	-
Daiwa Capital Markets	Jan	4.8	-	-	2.0	81.0	0.50	110.0	-
Deutsche Bank	Jan	4.7	5.2	5.1	2.4	79.8	0.50	109.0	-1.3
Goldman Sachs	Feb *	4.7	5.1	-	1.1	80.0	1.00	110.0	9.6 g
HSBC	Jan	4.7	5.2	-	2.2	-	0.50	-	-
ING Financial Markets	Feb *	4.6	5.1	5.2	2.3	-	0.50	115.0	-1.5
Lombard Street	Feb *	4.8	5.3	-	1.2	79.4	0.50	110.8	3.7 k
Morgan Stanley	Feb *	4.6	5.1	5.2	2.2	-	0.50	-	-
Nomura	Feb *	4.6	5.1	5.3	1.9	-	0.50	-	-
RBS Global Banking & Markets	Feb *	4.7	5.2	5.3	2.8	79.4	0.50	112.0	-
Schroders Investment Management	Jan	4.6	5.1	5.2	2.3	-	0.50	-	-
Scotiabank	Feb *	4.7	5.1	5.2	2.3	-	0.50	-	-
Societe Generale	Feb *	4.7	5.1	5.3	2.3	79.3	0.50	111.0	-
Standard Chartered Bank	Feb *	4.8	-	-	-	-	0.50	111.0	-
UBS	Sep	4.7	5.4	5.5	2.1	-	0.50	-	-
Non-City forecasters									
British Chambers of Commerce	Feb *	4.7	5.1	5.2	2.4	-	0.50	107.0	-
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Feb *	4.7	5.1	5.3	2.3	80.2	0.50	110.9	1.7
Cambridge Econometrics	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CBI	Feb *	4.7	5.1	5.3	2.3	79.9	0.50	111.0	-
CEBR	Jan	4.8	5.2	5.3	2.3	80.2	0.50	-	-
Economic Perspectives	Feb *	4.7	5.2	5.2	2.4	80.2	0.50	111.6	-1.5
Experian Economics	Feb *	4.7	5.1	5.3	2.3	81.5	0.50	108.7	-
EIU	Feb *	4.7	5.1	5.3	2.3	79.7	0.50	111.0	-
Fathom Consulting	Feb *	4.6	5.1	5.1	3.6	78.6	0.50	112.5	-
IHS Global Insight	Feb *	4.7	5.1	5.3	2.3	-	0.50	111.3	-
ITEM Club	Feb *	4.7	5.0	5.2	2.0	80.6	0.50	111.0	-2.5
Liverpool Macro Research	Feb *	4.0	-	4.2	2.4	82.0	-	-	-
NIESR	Feb *	4.7	5.1	5.3	1.7 j	81.7 k	0.50	108.6 n	-
Oxford Economics	Feb *	4.7	5.1	5.3	2.0	80.2	0.50	111.3	-2.6
EC	Nov	4.2	-	-	2.0	-	-	111.1	-
OECD	Nov	4.5 h	-	-	-	-	0.50	-	-
IMF	Sep	4.5 h	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average of forecasts made in the last 3 months									
Independent		4.7	5.1	5.2	2.2	80.2	0.52	110.4	-1.3
New (marked *)		4.7	5.1	5.2	2.2	80.2	0.52	110.5	-1.3
City		4.7	5.1	5.2	2.1	80.0	0.53	110.3	-1.4
Range of forecasts made in the last 3 months									
Highest		4.8	5.3	5.3	3.6	83.1	1.00	115.0	1.7
Lowest		4.0	5.0	4.2	1.1	78.6	0.50	100.0	-2.6
Median		4.7	5.1	5.3	2.3	80.0	0.50	111.0	-1.5
OBR	Nov	4.6	5.2	5.2	0.9	79.4	0.5	110.9	-

Table 3 - 2011: Growth in other selected variables (% change)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts		House price inflation (Q4)	Real household disposable income	Employment growth	Claimant unemployment (Q4, millions)	Manufacturing output	World trade in goods and services	Current account (£bn)	Size of APF purchases (£bn)	PSNB (£bn 2011-12)
City forecasters										
Bank of America - Merrill Lynch	Feb *	-	-	-	-	2.2	-	-39.0	275.0	127.0
Barclays Capital	Feb *	1.2 y	-1.6	0.4	1.63	2.2	-	-42.4	275.0	128.2
Capital Economics	Feb *	1.0 y	-1.7	0.6	1.60	2.2	6.0	-39.0	275.0	130.1
Citigroup	Feb *	-1.0 xy	-2.1	0.0	1.70	6.4	-	-36.3	275.0	122.7
Commerzbank	Feb *	1.1 y	-1.1	0.3	1.60	2.0	5.4	-37.6	275.0	112.0
Credit Suisse	Feb *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.5 a	-	8.2 a
Daiwa Capital Markets	Jan	-	-	-	1.60	-	6.0	-40.0	275.0	130.0
Deutsche Bank	Jan	-1.2 xy	-1.7	-	1.60	2.2	-	-17.6	250.0	127.0
Goldman Sachs	Feb *	-	-	0.1	2.52 hp	3.0	-	-36.2	-	121.0
HSBC	Jan	-	-	-	-	2.1	-	-19.7	-	130.0
ING Financial Markets	Feb *	-1.0 x	-2.0	0.0	1.60	2.2	-	-30.0	275.0	127.0
Lombard Street	Feb *	-2.8 k	-2.4	0.0	-	-	-	-20.6	254.0	130.0
Morgan Stanley	Feb *	-	-1.4	0.3	-	1.8	-	-	275.0	127.0
Nomura	Feb *	0.1 z	-	-0.2	-	-	-	-39.9	-	126.3
RBS Global Banking & Markets	Feb *	-	-1.5	0.4	1.60	2.7	-	-29.0	275.0	123.0
Schroders Investment Management	Jan	-2.1 x	-	0.0	1.60	2.1	-	-	245.0	-
Scotiabank	Feb *	1.2 y	-	0.3	1.60	2.2	-	-39.0	250.0	125.0
Societe Generale	Feb *	-1.5 x	-2.1	0.4	1.60	2.0	-	-38.0	275.0	127.0
Standard Chartered Bank	Feb *	-	-	-	1.60	-	-	-	275.0	126.0
UBS	Sep	-	-	-	1.52	2.4	-	-29.9	-	110.0
Non-City forecasters										
British Chambers of Commerce	Feb *	-	-	-	1.65	2.2	4.2	-38.0	275.0	123.9
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Feb *	-0.5 z	-	-0.3	1.60	2.1	6.8	-39.4	275.0	126.9
Cambridge Econometrics	Jan	-	-	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	-
CBI	Feb *	-0.4 z	-1.6	-0.2	1.60	2.1	-	-37.5	275.0	124.5
CEBR	Jan	0.0 k	-1.6	0.4	1.60	-	-	-35.0	275.0	131.0
Economic Perspectives	Feb *	-2.5 x	-1.5	0.6	1.60	2.1	7.0	-38.0	275.0	128.0
Experian Economics	Feb *	-1.3 z	-1.6	-0.1	1.60	1.7	-	-45.5	-	131.1
EIU	Feb *	-	-2.4	0.5	1.60	2.1	-	-38.5	275.0	127.2
Fathom Consulting	Feb *	0.0 xy	-1.8	0.3	-	-	-	-40.0	275.0	91.0
IHS Global Insight	Feb *	-1.3 x	-1.8	0.4	1.60	2.2	-	-39.6	275.0	125.0
ITEM Club	Feb *	-1.3 z	-1.9	0.1	1.53	2.3	6.6	-43.0	-	128.0
Liverpool Macro Research	Feb *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-5.8	-	121.9
NIESR	Feb *	-0.7 hz	-1.5	0.5	2.58 hp	-	6.1	-45.3	-	131.2
Oxford Economics	Feb *	-0.4 z	-1.5	0.0	1.60	2.2	7.4	-36.9	249.9	126.9
EC	Nov	-	-	0.9	7.90 hq	-	-	-2.5 a	-	8.6 a
OECD	Nov	-	-	0.4	8.10 hq	-	-	-0.6 a	275.0	9.4 ah
IMF	Sep	-	-	-	7.80 hq	-	7.5	-2.7 a	-	-
Average of forecasts made in the last 3 months										
Independent		-0.6	-1.7	0.2	1.60	2.4	6.2	-35.2	269.7	125.2
New (marked *)		-0.6	-1.7	0.2	1.61	2.4	6.2	-36.4	271.4	124.5
City		-0.5	-1.8	0.2	1.61	2.5	5.8	-33.6	268.3	125.8
Range of forecasts made in the last 3 months										
Highest		1.2	-1.1	0.6	1.70	6.4	7.4	-5.8	275.0	131.2
Lowest		-2.8	-2.4	-0.3	1.53	1.7	4.2	-45.5	245.0	91.0
Median		-0.7	-1.7	0.3	1.60	2.2	6.1	-38.0	275.0	127.0
OBR	Nov	-0.7 hz	-2.3	0.4	1.62	-	6.6	-31.6	-	127.1

Table 4 - 2012: Growth in GDP and its components (% change)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts		GDP	Private consumption	Government consumption	Fixed investment	Change in inventories contribution (% of GDP)	Domestic demand	Total exports	Total imports	Net trade contribution (% of GDP)	Output Gap (as % of potential GDP)
City forecasters											
Bank of America - Merrill Lynch	Feb *	0.2	-0.1	-1.0	0.0	0.2	-	-	-	0.3	-
Barclays Capital	Feb *	0.8	0.2	-0.7	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	-0.7	0.3	-2.7
Capital Economics	Feb *	-0.5	-1.0	-0.5	2.5	0.6	-0.2	-2.0	-0.7	-0.3	-
Citigroup	Feb *	0.2	0.5	0.9	-7.5	-0.5	-1.1	4.2	0.2	1.3	-
Commerzbank	Feb *	0.7	0.8	-0.7	-0.8	0.0	0.2	2.9	1.6	0.4	-2.8
Credit Suisse	Feb *	0.7	0.8	-1.1	1.7	-0.1	0.4	2.7	1.8	1.3	-
Daiwa Capital Markets	Jan	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.3	-0.2	-	0.7	0.5	0.1	-
Deutsche Bank	Jan	0.0	0.5	-0.1	2.0	-0.2	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-
Goldman Sachs	Feb *	1.1	1.3	0.2	1.8	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.7	-0.1	-7.8 i
HSBC	Jan	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.6	-	-
ING Financial Markets	Feb *	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	2.6	0.1	0.3	4.4	4.5	-0.3	-
Lombard Street	Feb *	0.6	0.1	-0.2	3.1	-0.1	0.4	-0.6	-1.2	0.2	-3.7
Morgan Stanley	Feb *	0.5	-0.1	-1.2	0.4	0.2	-0.3	2.1	0.0	0.6	-
Nomura	Feb *	0.6	0.4	-0.9	1.0	0.5	0.7	2.1	2.3	-0.1	-1.9
RBS Global Banking & Markets	Feb *	0.8	0.2	0.3	3.1	-	0.8	2.3	2.3	0.3	-
Schroders Investment Management	Jan	-0.4	0.3	0.7	1.1	-0.7	-0.2	-3.7	-2.6	-0.3	-1.0
Scotiabank	Feb *	1.0	0.3	-0.3	3.7	-	0.7	1.2	0.8	-	-2.5
Societe Generale	Feb *	0.4	0.0	-0.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	1.7	0.2	0.5	-3.9
Standard Chartered Bank	Feb *	-1.3	-1.7	-1.6	-3.2	-	-2.2	-0.8	-3.8	0.9	-
UBS	Sep	1.5	1.4	-1.1	4.0	0.1	1.3	6.9	5.8	0.2	-
Non-City forecasters											
British Chambers of Commerce	Feb *	0.5	0.7	0.1	2.9	-0.1	0.5	3.2	2.8	0.1	-2.4
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Feb *	1.2	1.9	-1.0	4.7	0.0	1.3	7.6	6.9	-1.0	-
Cambridge Econometrics	Jan	0.7	0.6	-1.9	3.2	0.4	0.4	2.6	1.9	0.2	-
CBI	Feb *	0.9	0.0	-0.1	1.2	-0.1	0.1	4.3	2.0	0.7	-3.3
CEBR	Jan	-0.4	0.2	-0.7	-0.3	-	-0.5	0.8	-0.1	-0.4	-
Economic Perspectives	Feb *	1.5	0.3	-0.2	6.3	0.0	0.7	1.3	-1.3	0.8	-
Experian Economics	Feb *	0.4	0.1	-0.7	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.1	-
EIU	Feb *	-0.4	-0.4	0.2	-2.1	-0.1	-0.7	1.0	0.0	0.4	-
Fathom Consulting	Feb *	0.5	0.6	0.1	2.8	0.2	0.5	3.3	3.3	0.0	-1.5
IHS Global Insight	Feb *	0.5	0.7	-0.4	2.2	-	0.5	1.6	1.5	0.0	-
ITEM Club	Feb *	0.2	0.3	-0.9	0.4	-0.2	-0.6	3.0	0.5	0.4	-
Liverpool Macro Research	Feb *	1.4	0.3 c	1.2 m	4.7 d	-	-	-	-	-	-
NIESR	Feb *	-0.1	0.2	0.0	-5.8	-0.4	-1.1	0.6	-2.0	0.8	-
Oxford Economics	Feb *	0.3	0.4	-0.6	-0.2	0.1	0.1	1.9	1.5	0.1	-3.3
EC	Nov	0.6	-0.5	-1.0	1.1	0.1	-0.4	3.4	0.5	0.9	-
OECD	Nov	0.5	0.5	-0.8	-0.9	-	0.0	3.6	1.5	0.6	-
IMF	Sep	1.6 ^	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average of forecasts made in the last 3 months											
Independent		0.4	0.2	-0.4	1.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.8	0.2	-2.6
New (marked *)		0.5	0.2	-0.4	0.9	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.9	0.3	-2.8
City		0.3	0.1	-0.3	0.8	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.3	-2.6
Range of forecasts made in the last 3 months											
Highest		1.5	1.9	0.9	6.3	0.6	1.3	7.6	6.9	1.3	-1.0
Lowest		-1.3	-1.7	-1.9	-7.5	-0.7	-2.2	-3.7	-3.8	-1.0	-3.9
Median		0.5	0.3	-0.4	1.3	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.5	0.2	-2.7
OBR	Nov	0.7	0.2	-0.1	3.5	-0.3	0.3	3.1	1.9	0.3	-3.1

^ IMF GDP growth forecast is from the September 2011 WEO. The IMF's January 2012 WEO update Forecast for GDP growth is 0.6 per cent in 2012.

Table 5 - 2012: Growth in prices and monetary indicators (% change)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts		CPI (Q4)	RPI (Q4)	RPIX (Q4)	Average earnings	Sterling index (Q4) (Jan 2005=100)	Official Bank rate (Q4, %)	Oil price (Brent, \$/bbl)	M4
City forecasters									
Bank of America - Merrill Lynch	Feb *	1.8	2.4	-	-	-	0.50	-	-
Barclays Capital	Feb *	2.3	3.2	3.3	3.8	-	0.50	-	-
Capital Economics	Feb *	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.5	87.4	0.50	85.0	-1.5
Citigroup	Feb *	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.5	78.6	0.50	117.5	-
Commerzbank	Feb *	2.1	2.8	2.7	2.2	80.4	0.50	107.7	-2.0
Credit Suisse	Feb *	2.2	2.9	2.9	-	-	0.50	-	-
Daiwa Capital Markets	Jan	1.7	-	-	2.0	80.0	0.50	110.0	-
Deutsche Bank	Jan	2.2	2.7	2.5	3.0	79.3	0.50	106.0	0.6
Goldman Sachs	Feb *	1.7	2.5	-	2.0	81.0	0.90	117.0	8.7 g
HSBC	Jan	1.7	2.8	-	1.8	-	0.50	-	-
ING Financial Markets	Feb *	1.3	1.9	2.0	2.6	-	0.50	115.0	4.0
Lombard Street	Feb *	1.4	1.8	-	2.7	81.0	0.50	70.0	-
Morgan Stanley	Feb *	2.0	2.8	3.0	2.2	-	0.50	-	-
Nomura	Feb *	2.6	3.2	3.4	2.6	-	0.50	110.0	-
RBS Global Banking & Markets	Feb *	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.8	80.2	0.50	114.0	-
Schroders Investment Management	Jan	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.9	-	0.50	-	-
Scotiabank	Feb *	2.3	3.5	3.4	2.3	-	0.50	-	-
Societe Generale	Feb *	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	82.0	0.50	110.0	-
Standard Chartered Bank	Feb *	1.7	-	-	-	-	0.50	116.0	-
UBS	Sep	2.6	3.3	3.0	2.6	-	0.50	-	-
Non-City forecasters									
British Chambers of Commerce	Feb *	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	-	0.50	107.0	-
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Feb *	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.6	79.2	0.70	112.0	2.3
Cambridge Econometrics	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CBI	Feb *	2.2	3.2	3.2	2.3	83.1	0.50	107.5	-
CEBR	Jan	1.7	2.6	2.7	1.8	84.5	0.50	-	-
Economic Perspectives	Feb *	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.2	77.0	0.75	105.0	4.0
Experian Economics	Feb *	1.9	2.3	2.3	1.9	84.4	0.50	102.3	-
EIU	Feb *	2.8	3.1	3.2	2.4	79.0	0.50	100.0	-
Fathom Consulting	Feb *	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.5	78.6	0.50	112.5	-
IHS Global Insight	Feb *	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.4	-	0.50	115.1	-
ITEM Club	Feb *	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.2	81.1	0.50	100.0	-1.8
Liverpool Macro Research	Feb *	2.8	-	3.3	4.1	80.9	-	-	-
NIESR	Feb *	1.3	2.7	1.7	2.6 j	82.6 k	0.50	111.0 n	-
Oxford Economics	Feb *	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.1	81.7	0.50	105.9	-0.6
EC	Nov	2.5	-	-	2.5	-	-	103.8	-
OECD	Nov	2.7 h	-	-	-	-	0.50	-	-
IMF	Sep	2.4 h	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average of forecasts made in the last 3 months									
Independent		2.0	2.6	2.6	2.4	81.0	0.53	106.6	0.6
New (marked *)		2.0	2.6	2.7	2.5	81.0	0.53	106.5	0.6
City		1.9	2.5	2.6	2.3	81.1	0.52	106.5	0.3
Range of forecasts made in the last 3 months									
Highest		3.2	3.7	3.5	4.1	87.4	0.90	117.5	4.0
Lowest		1.1	0.8	1.2	0.9	77.0	0.50	70.0	-2.0
Median		1.9	2.7	2.7	2.4	80.9	0.50	108.8	0.0
OBR	Nov	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.0	79.6	0.5	105.2	-

Table 6 - 2012: Growth in other selected variables (% change)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts		House price inflation (Q4)	Real household disposable income	Employment growth	Claimant unemployment (Q4, millions)	Manufacturing output	World trade in goods and services	Current account (£bn)	Size of APF purchases (£bn)	PSNB (£bn 2012-13)
City forecasters										
Bank of America - Merrill Lynch	Feb *	-	-	-	-	-0.7	-	-33.0	325.0	121.0
Barclays Capital	Feb *	4.0 y	1.0	-0.6	1.74	-0.3	-	-43.8	350.0	118.7
Capital Economics	Feb *	-5.0 y	-1.0	-2.5	1.94	-0.9	3.0	-37.0	500.0	130.0
Citigroup	Feb *	-0.2 xy	-0.5	-0.7	2.11	1.3	-	-2.7	500.0	119.4
Commerzbank	Feb *	-3.0 y	1.2	-1.2	1.70	0.0	3.6	-23.4	350.0	101.0
Credit Suisse	Feb *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Daiwa Capital Markets	Jan	-	-	-	1.75	-	5.0	-32.0	425.0	125.0
Deutsche Bank	Jan	-0.2 xy	1.1	-	1.83	-1.6	-	-22.3	400.0	125.0
Goldman Sachs	Feb *	-	-	0.5	2.64 hp	3.9	-	-27.4	-	110.0
HSBC	Jan	-	-	-	-	-0.8	-	-24.2	-	129.0
ING Financial Markets	Feb *	-2.0 x	1.5	-0.5	1.85	0.2	-	-20.0	500.0	110.0
Lombard Street	Feb *	-4.0 k	0.6	-0.3	-	-	-	-27.5	350.0	115.0
Morgan Stanley	Feb *	-	-0.2	-0.7	-	-0.8	-	-	375.0	120.0
Nomura	Feb *	0.1 z	-	0.2	-	-	-	-32.5	-	126.1
RBS Global Banking & Markets	Feb *	-	0.6	-0.4	1.81	0.7	-	-16.0	375.0	112.0
Schroders Investment Management	Jan	-6.4 x	-	-0.3	1.86	-1.8	-	-	450.0	-
Scotiabank	Feb *	2.7 y	-	0.2	1.60	-0.4	-	-22.0	325.0	118.0
Societe Generale	Feb *	-1.5 x	0.6	-1.3	1.86	1.0	-	-12.0	350.0	126.0
Standard Chartered Bank	Feb *	-	-	-	1.90	-	-	-	350.0	124.0
UBS	Sep	-	-	-	1.50	1.4	-	-21.5	-	85.0
Non-City forecasters										
British Chambers of Commerce	Feb *	-	-	-	1.78	0.0	3.8	-36.0	350.0	111.1
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Feb *	3.6 z	-	-0.9	1.72	0.1	14.5	-41.0	350.0	131.3
Cambridge Econometrics	Jan	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-
CBI	Feb *	-1.5 z	0.4	-0.2	1.70	0.6	-	-33.0	325.0	118.2
CEBR	Jan	1.4 k	-0.1	-0.5	1.70	-	-	-33.0	400.0	138.0
Economic Perspectives	Feb *	2.0 x	-1.0	0.8	1.70	1.5	5.0	-27.0	325.0	110.0
Experian Economics	Feb *	-1.8 z	0.0	-0.6	1.86	-0.3	-	-36.7	-	113.1
EIU	Feb *	-	-0.6	-0.4	1.73	-0.5	-	-29.0	400.0	115.0
Fathom Consulting	Feb *	-3.0 xy	0.5	-1.7	-	-	-	-30.0	375.0	80.0
IHS Global Insight	Feb *	-4.5 x	-0.7	-0.8	1.79	0.3	-	-34.0	375.0	122.0
ITEM Club	Feb *	1.2 z	-0.8	-0.1	1.80	0.5	3.5	-30.0	-	118.0
Liverpool Macro Research	Feb *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-8.1	-	100.6
NIESR	Feb *	-0.8 hz	0.9	-0.7	2.83 hp	-	3.8	-38.7	-	138.4
Oxford Economics	Feb *	-1.4 z	0.6	-0.4	1.67	-0.3	3.1 o	-35.2	325.0	123.1
EC	Nov	-	-	0.5	8.60 hq	-	-	-0.9 a	-	7.3 a
OECD	Nov	-	-	-0.7	8.80 hq	-	-	0.1 a	400.0	8.7 ah
IMF	Sep	-	-	-	7.80 hq	-	5.8	-2.3 a	-	-
Average of forecasts made in the last 3 months										
Independent		-1.0	0.2	-0.5	1.79	0.1	5.3	-28.1	381.3	118.3
New (marked *)		-0.8	0.2	-0.6	1.79	0.3	5.3	-28.2	373.8	116.6
City		-1.4	0.5	-0.6	1.83	0.0	3.9	-25.1	395.0	119.4
Range of forecasts made in the last 3 months										
Highest		4.0	1.5	0.8	2.11	3.9	14.5	-2.7	500.0	138.4
Lowest		-6.4	-1.0	-2.5	1.60	-1.8	3.0	-43.8	325.0	80.0
Median		-1.4	0.5	-0.5	1.79	0.0	3.8	-30.0	362.5	119.1
OBR	Nov	0.2 hz	-0.3	-0.2	1.79	-	5.0	-36.0	-	120.0

Table 7 - 2013: Growth in GDP and its components (% change)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts		GDP	Private consumption	Government consumption	Fixed investment	Change in inventories contribution (% of GDP)	Domestic demand	Total exports	Total imports	Net trade contribution (% of GDP)	Output Gap (as % of potential GDP)
City forecasters											
Bank of America - Merrill Lynch	Feb *	2.1	2.0	-1.6	3.7	0.1	-	-	-	0.5	-
Barclays Capital	Feb *	2.3	2.6	-1.6	8.7	0.0	2.5	2.9	3.7	-0.3	-1.8
Capital Economics	Feb *	0.5	1.0	-1.5	5.0	0.6	1.0	-3.0	-1.1	-0.5	-
Citigroup	Feb *	1.0	1.4	0.2	-8.2	0.2	0.0	5.9	2.7	1.0	-
Commerzbank	Feb *	1.3	1.2	-1.7	2.6	0.0	0.8	3.7	1.9	0.6	-2.6
Credit Suisse	Feb *	2.5	2.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	1.8	6.5	4.0	0.7	-
Daiwa Capital Markets	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deutsche Bank	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Goldman Sachs	Feb *	2.3	2.3	-0.4	5.3	0.0	2.2	3.3	2.8	0.1	-4.6 i
HSBC	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ING Financial Markets	Feb *	2.1	2.4	-0.8	5.4	0.0	2.1	6.7	6.7	-0.1	-
Lombard Street	Feb *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morgan Stanley	Feb *	1.8	1.6	-1.8	4.5	-0.1	1.3	5.5	3.6	0.5	-
Nomura	Feb *	1.7	1.5	-1.6	3.7	0.0	1.1	5.4	3.5	0.5	-1.3
RBS Global Banking & Markets	Feb *	1.8	1.3	-1.7	5.1	-	1.2	6.2	4.0	0.6	-
Schroders Investment Management	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Scotiabank	Feb *	1.8	2.1	-1.5	4.2	-	1.7	4.0	4.0	-	-2.5
Societe Generale	Feb *	1.5	0.5	-1.5	2.1	0.3	0.6	4.1	0.9	1.0	-4.3
Standard Chartered Bank	Feb *	2.3	1.8	0.4	3.7	-	2.2	6.0	5.7	0.1	-
UBS	Sep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-City forecasters											
British Chambers of Commerce	Feb *	1.8	1.6	0.0	3.9	0.0	1.5	5.3	4.3	0.3	-2.6
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Feb *	2.5	2.5	-1.8	7.9	0.3	2.6	11.9	12.0	-1.1	-
Cambridge Econometrics	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CBI	Feb *	2.0	1.5	-1.5	3.5	0.3	1.4	6.4	4.5	0.6	-3.3
CEBR	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Economic Perspectives	Feb *	1.8	0.6	-1.0	6.6	-0.2	0.9	1.9	-0.8	0.8	-
Experian Economics	Feb *	1.6	1.5	-1.8	4.5	0.0	1.2	4.0	2.6	0.4	-
EIU	Feb *	1.4	1.1	-0.2	4.0	0.1	1.3	4.7	4.1	0.2	-
Fathom Consulting	Feb *	1.0	1.0	-0.6	5.7	-0.6	0.5	7.2	5.3	0.5	-1.5
IHS Global Insight	Feb *	1.6	1.8	-0.7	4.2	-	1.4	5.5	4.7	0.2	-
ITEM Club	Feb *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liverpool Macro Research	Feb *	2.0	1.6 c	1.5 m	3.0 d	-	-	-	-	-	-
NIESR	Feb *	2.3	1.4	-0.6	3.9	0.3	1.6	6.4	4.3	0.6	-
Oxford Economics	Feb *	1.8	1.5	-1.6	3.5	-0.1	1.0	6.3	3.8	0.8	-2.5
EC	Nov	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OECD	Nov	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMF	Sep	- ^	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average of forecasts made in the last 3 months											
Independent		1.8	1.6	-1.0	4.0	0.1	1.4	5.1	3.8	0.3	-2.5
New (marked *)		1.8	1.6	-1.0	4.0	0.1	1.4	5.1	3.8	0.3	-2.5
City		1.8	1.7	-1.1	3.5	0.1	1.4	4.4	3.3	0.4	-2.5
Range of forecasts made in the last 3 months											
Highest		2.5	2.6	0.4	8.7	0.6	2.6	11.9	12.0	1.0	-1.3
Lowest		0.5	0.5	-1.8	-8.2	-0.6	0.0	-3.0	-1.1	-1.1	-4.3
Median		1.8	1.5	-1.5	4.1	0.0	1.3	5.5	4.0	0.5	-2.5
OBR	Nov	2.0	1.2	-1.6	7.4	0.0	1.5	5.8	3.8	0.6	-2.9

^ The IMF's January 2012 WEO update Forecast for GDP growth is 2.0 per cent in 2013.

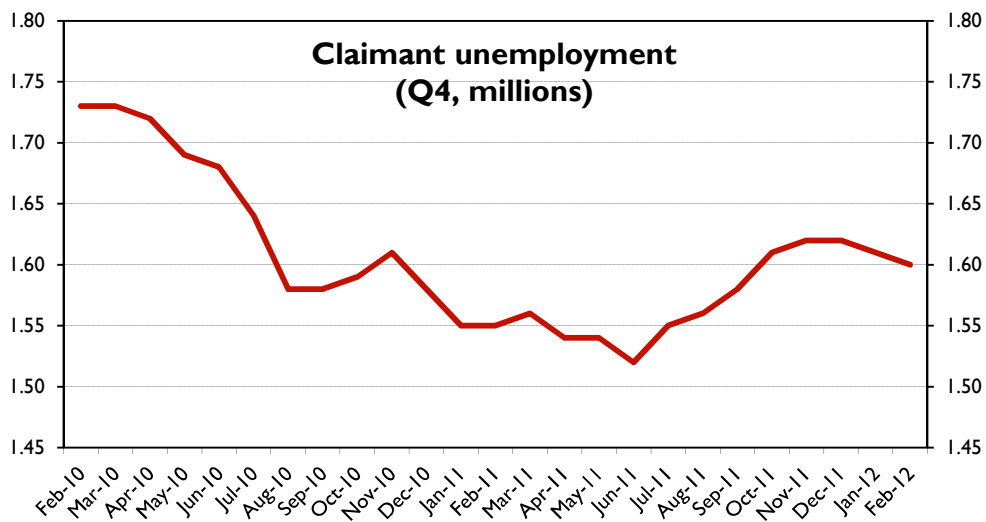
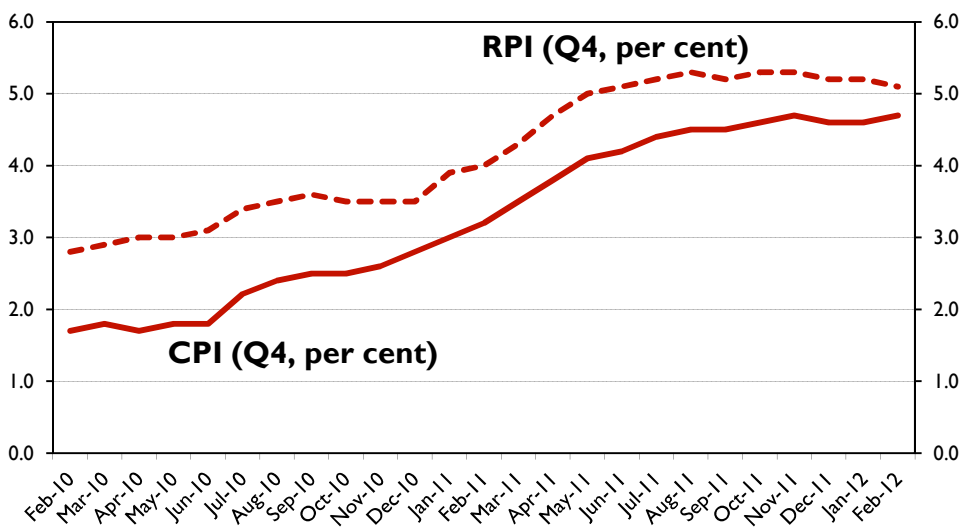
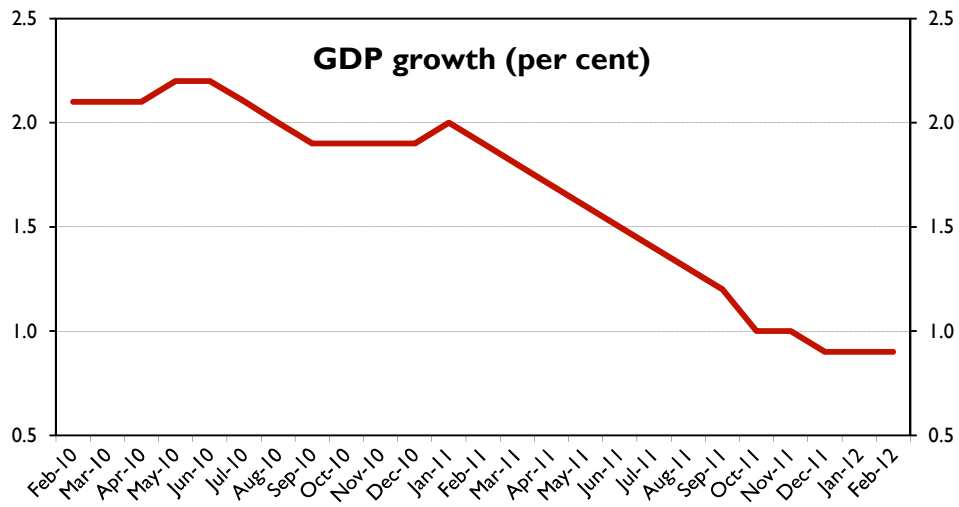
Table 8 - 2013: Growth in prices and monetary indicators (% change)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts		CPI (Q4)	RPI (Q4)	RPIX (Q4)	Average earnings	Sterling index (Q4) (Jan 2005=100)	Official Bank rate (Q4, %)	Oil price (Brent, \$/bbl)	M4
City forecasters									
Bank of America - Merrill Lynch	Feb *	1.9	3.2	-	-	-	1.50	-	-
Barclays Capital	Feb *	2.0	3.5	3.3	3.4	-	1.00	-	-
Capital Economics	Feb *	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	90.2	0.50	75.0	3.0
Citigroup	Feb *	2.2	2.7	2.8	1.8	79.4	0.50	121.5	-
Commerzbank	Feb *	1.7	2.4	2.3	2.4	79.6	0.50	116.3	2.4
Credit Suisse	Feb *	2.5	3.1	3.3	-	-	0.50	-	-
Daiwa Capital Markets	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deutsche Bank	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Goldman Sachs	Feb *	1.9	3.0	-	1.4	-	0.90	-	8.0 g
HSBC	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ING Financial Markets	Feb *	2.1	-	-	3.0	-	0.50	120.0	6.0
Lombard Street	Feb *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morgan Stanley	Feb *	2.1	2.7	2.5	3.2	-	1.00	-	-
Nomura	Feb *	2.3	3.1	3.2	2.9	-	0.50	106.0	-
RBS Global Banking & Markets	Feb *	1.5	1.9	2.0	3.5	80.0	0.50	112.0	-
Schroders Investment Management	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Scotiabank	Feb *	2.6	3.7	-	2.8	-	0.50	-	-
Societe Generale	Feb *	1.3	-	-	2.3	84.0	0.50	116.0	-
Standard Chartered Bank	Feb *	1.8	-	-	-	-	0.50	123.0	-
UBS	Sep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-City forecasters									
British Chambers of Commerce	Feb *	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.8	-	1.00	107.0	-
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Feb *	2.4	3.5	3.2	2.9	76.6	2.20	113.5	4.4
Cambridge Econometrics	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CBI	Feb *	2.1	3.1	3.2	2.8	86.8	1.00	110.0	-
CEBR	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Economic Perspectives	Feb *	3.5	4.0	3.8	3.5	72.0	1.50	120.0	7.0
Experian Economics	Feb *	1.8	2.1	2.1	3.3	87.6	0.67	112.3	-
EIU	Feb *	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.6	80.2	0.50	103.0	-
Fathom Consulting	Feb *	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.5	78.6	0.50	112.5	-
IHS Global Insight	Feb *	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.9	-	0.75	117.3	-
ITEM Club	Feb *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liverpool Macro Research	Feb *	2.0	-	2.7	3.8	80.7	-	-	-
NIESR	Feb *	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.1 j	83.2 k	0.50	113.0 n	-
Oxford Economics	Feb *	1.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	82.2	0.66	104.9	4.0
EC	Nov	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OECD	Nov	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMF	Sep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average of forecasts made in the last 3 months									
Independent		2.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	81.4	0.78	111.2	4.5
New (marked *)		2.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	81.4	0.78	111.2	4.5
City		1.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	82.6	0.67	111.2	3.8
Range of forecasts made in the last 3 months									
Highest		3.5	4.0	3.8	3.8	90.2	2.20	123.0	7.0
Lowest		0.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	72.0	0.50	75.0	2.4
Median		2.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	80.2	0.50	112.5	4.2
OBR	Nov	2.0	3.0	3.2	3.1	79.7	0.62	100.9	-

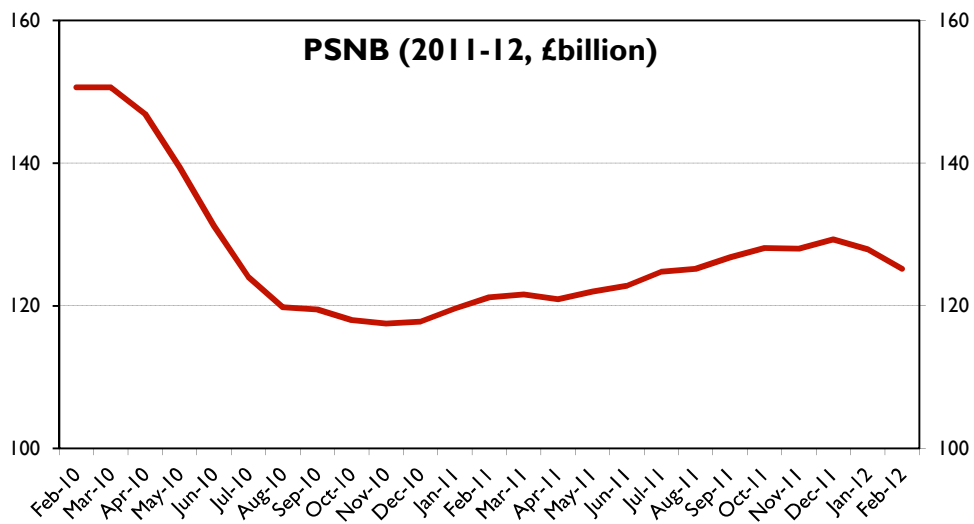
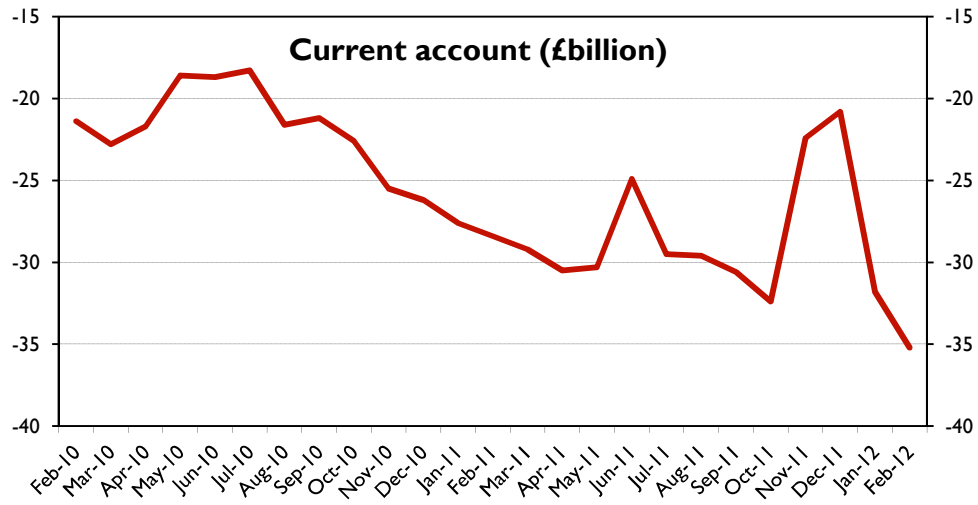
Table 9 - 2013: Growth in other selected variables (% change)

Forecasters and dates of forecasts		House price inflation (Q4)	Real household disposable income	Employment growth	Claimant unemployment (Q4,millions)	Manufacturing output	World trade in goods and services	Current account (£bn)	Size of APF purchases (£bn)	PSNB (£bn 2012-13)
City forecasters										
Bank of America - Merrill Lynch	Feb *	-	-	-	-	2.6	-	-29.0	325.0	103.0
Barclays Capital	Feb *	7.3 y	0.0	0.2	1.78	2.9	-	-49.7	350.0	97.3
Capital Economics	Feb *	-5.0 y	0.5	-2.0	-	-1.8	4.0	-44.0	500.0	125.0
Citigroup	Feb *	0.2 xy	-0.6	-0.4	2.18	1.1	-	20.6	-	108.2
Commerzbank	Feb *	0.9 y	2.1	-0.1	1.63	-0.2	5.0	-8.6	350.0	95.0
Credit Suisse	Feb *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Daiwa Capital Markets	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deutsche Bank	Jan	- xy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Goldman Sachs	Feb *	-	-	0.8	2.72 hp	4.1	-	-18.3	-	88.0
HSBC	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ING Financial Markets	Feb *	2.0 x	1.7	0.2	1.80	2.1	-	-25.0	500.0	85.0
Lombard Street	Feb *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morgan Stanley	Feb *	-	1.4	1.1	-	2.4	-	-	375.0	104.0
Nomura	Feb *	2.4 z	-	1.0	-	-	-	-24.9	-	122.1
RBS Global Banking & Markets	Feb *	-	1.6	0.4	1.78	1.2	-	-4.0	375.0	105.0
Schroders Investment Management	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Scotiabank	Feb *	3.7 y	-	0.5	1.55	0.9	-	-	325.0	-
Societe Generale	Feb *	-1.5 x	-	0.3	1.64	-	-	-8.0	350.0	114.0
Standard Chartered Bank	Feb *	-	-	-	1.80	-	-	-	350.0	100.0
UBS	Sep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non-City forecasters										
British Chambers of Commerce	Feb *	-	-	-	1.75	2.0	4.5	-35.0	350.0	87.1
Beacon Economic Forecasting	Feb *	5.0 z	-	-0.3	1.75	2.3	15.7	-44.3	400.0	122.0
Cambridge Econometrics	Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CBI	Feb *	1.0 z	1.1	0.3	1.65	1.3	-	-27.9	325.0	93.8
CEBR	Jan	- k	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Economic Perspectives	Feb *	4.0 x	0.0	0.5	1.60	1.2	5.0	-22.0	325.0	95.0
Experian Economics	Feb *	0.2 z	1.2	0.8	1.67	3.7	-	-5.9	-	95.9
EIU	Feb *	-	-	0.4	1.75	1.1	-	-45.0	500.0	101.0
Fathom Consulting	Feb *	-3.0 xy	1.1	-1.0	-	-	-	-20.0	375.0	75.0
IHS Global Insight	Feb *	1.9 x	1.0	0.6	1.69	2.1	-	-28.0	375.0	107.0
ITEM Club	Feb *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liverpool Macro Research	Feb *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-7.4	-	97.2
NIESR	Feb *	-1.7 hz	1.9	0.9	2.70 hp	-	7.7	-20.1	-	122.1
Oxford Economics	Feb *	-1.1 z	1.2	0.7	1.60	1.8	6.8 o	-30.6	325.0	104.7
EC	Nov	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OECD	Nov	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMF	Sep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Average of forecasts made in the last 3 months										
Independent		1.0	1.0	0.2	1.73	1.7	7.0	-22.7	376.4	102.1
New (marked *)		1.0	1.0	0.2	1.73	1.7	7.0	-22.7	376.4	102.1
City		1.3	1.0	0.2	1.77	1.5	4.5	-19.1	380.0	103.9
Range of forecasts made in the last 3 months										
Highest		7.3	2.1	1.1	2.18	4.1	15.7	20.6	500.0	125.0
Lowest		-5.0	-0.6	-2.0	1.55	-1.8	4.0	-49.7	325.0	75.0
Median		1.0	1.1	0.4	1.72	1.9	5.0	-24.9	350.0	101.0
OBR	Nov	3.3 hz	0.9	0.4	1.77	-	7.1	-25.5	-	105.4

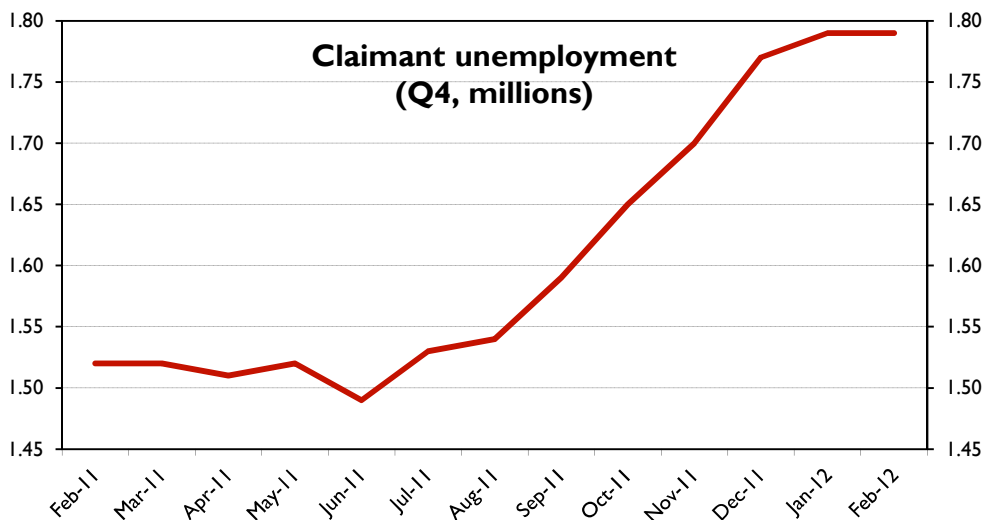
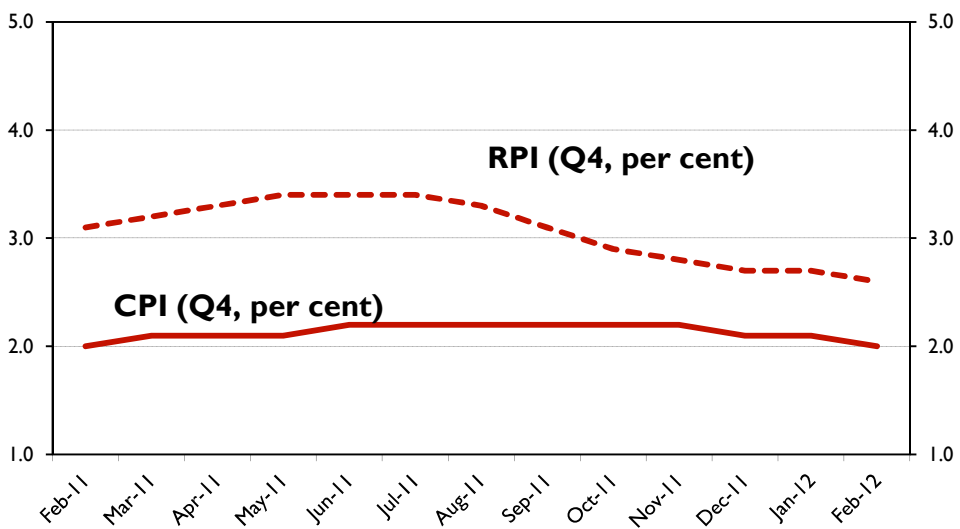
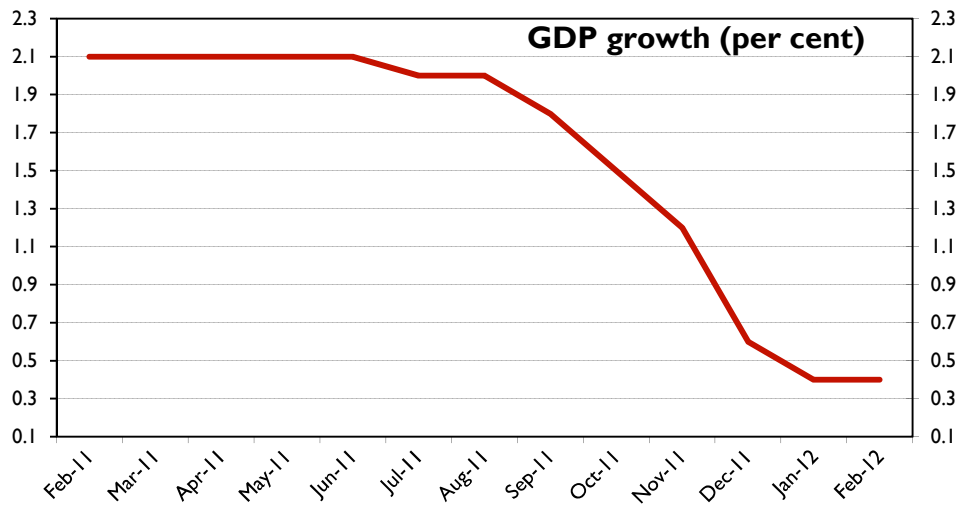
Average of independent forecasts for 2011; GDP growth, CPI and RPI inflation and claimant unemployment



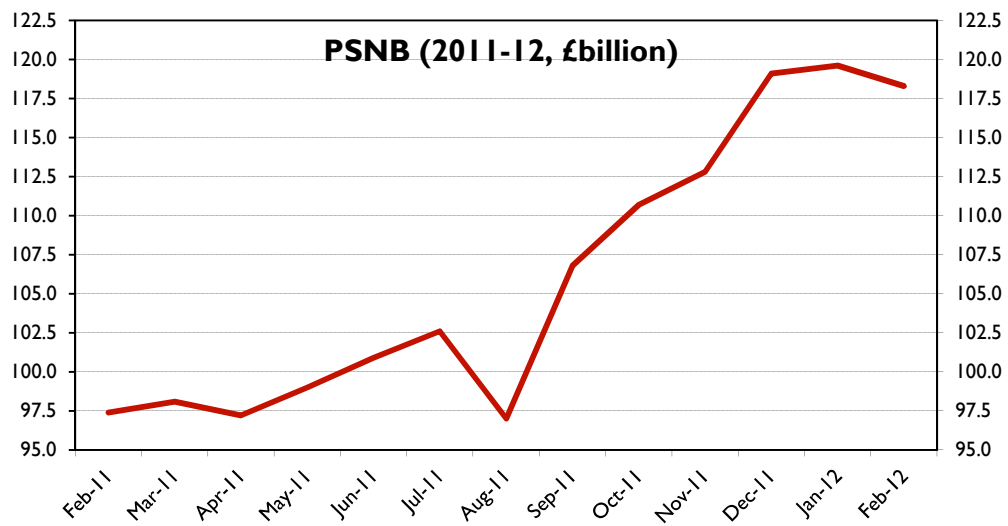
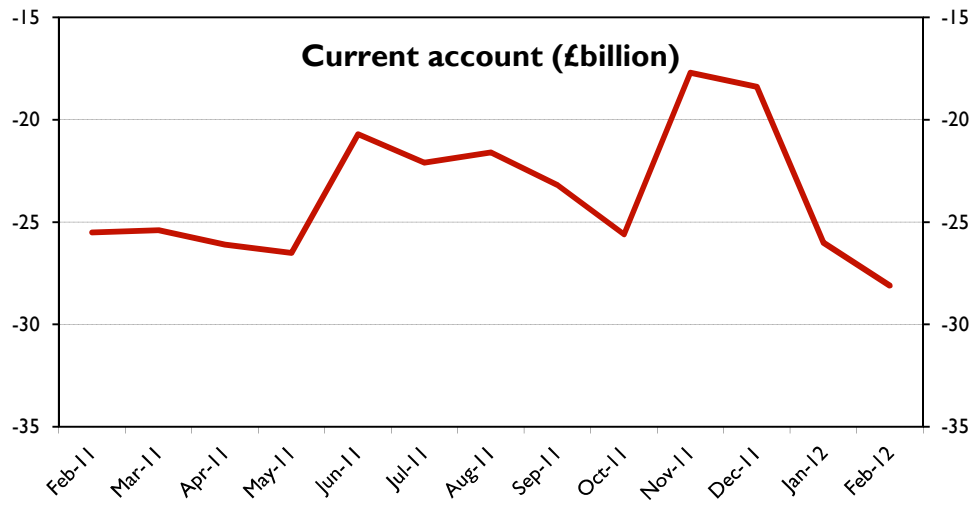
Average of independent forecasts for 2011; Current account and PSNB (2011-12)



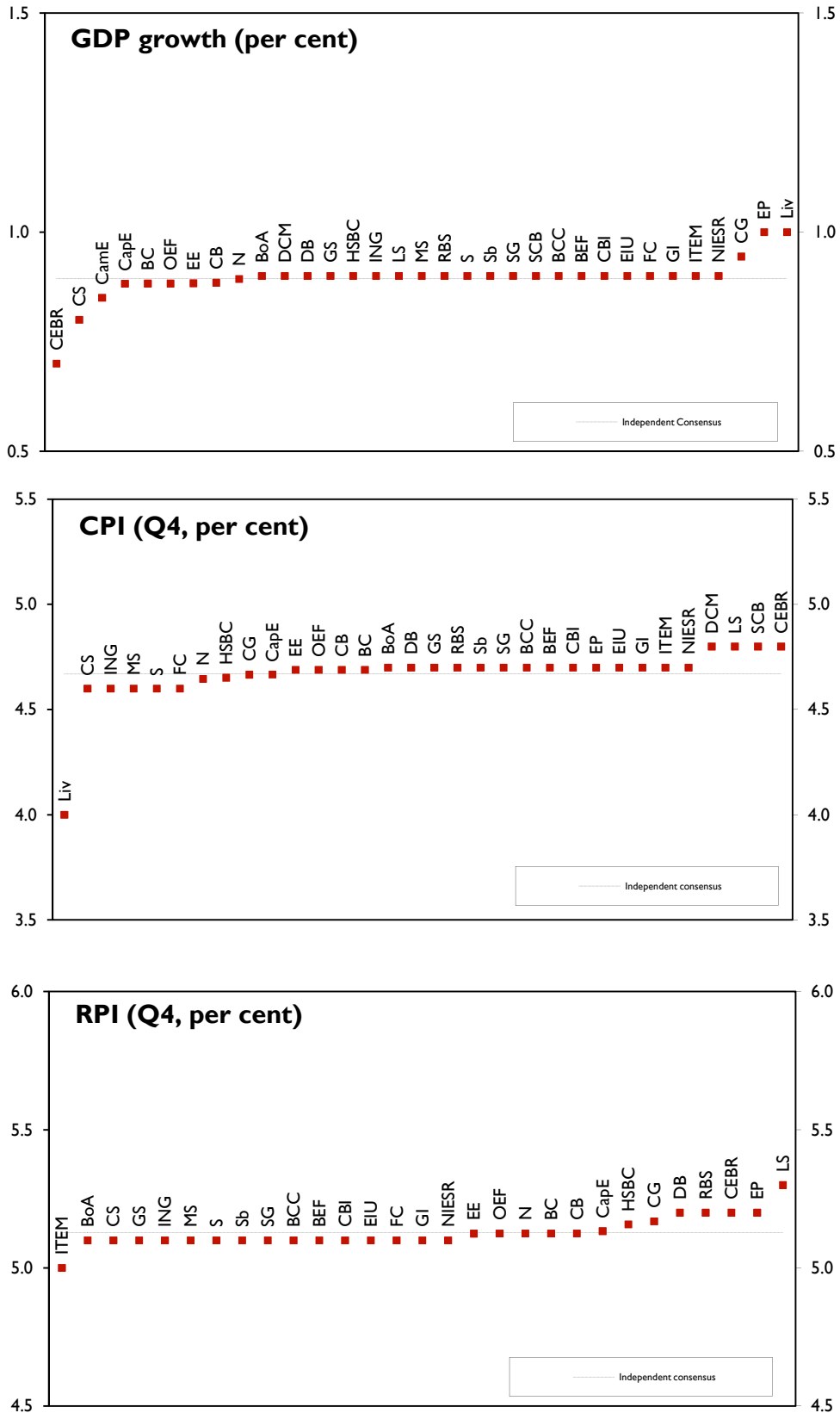
Average of independent forecasts for 2012; GDP growth, CPI and RPI inflation and claimant unemployment



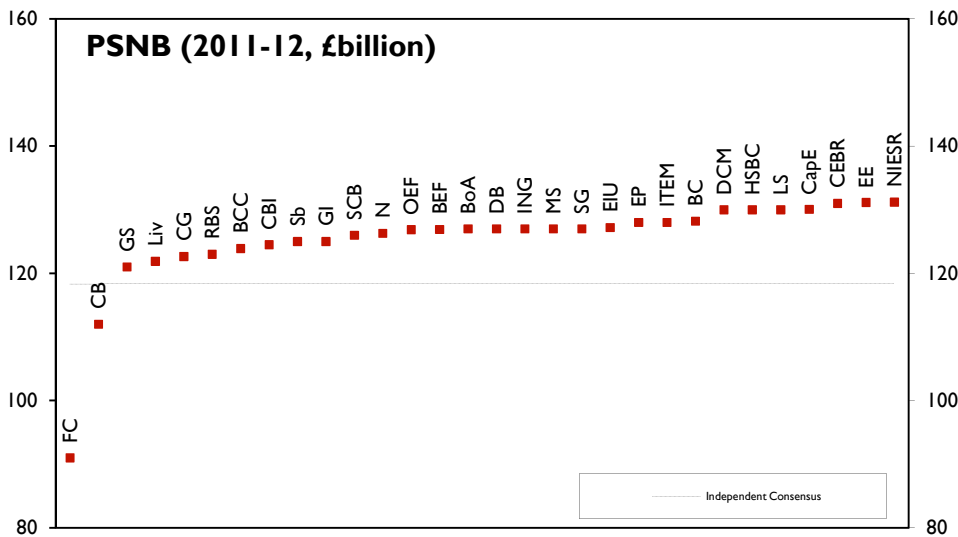
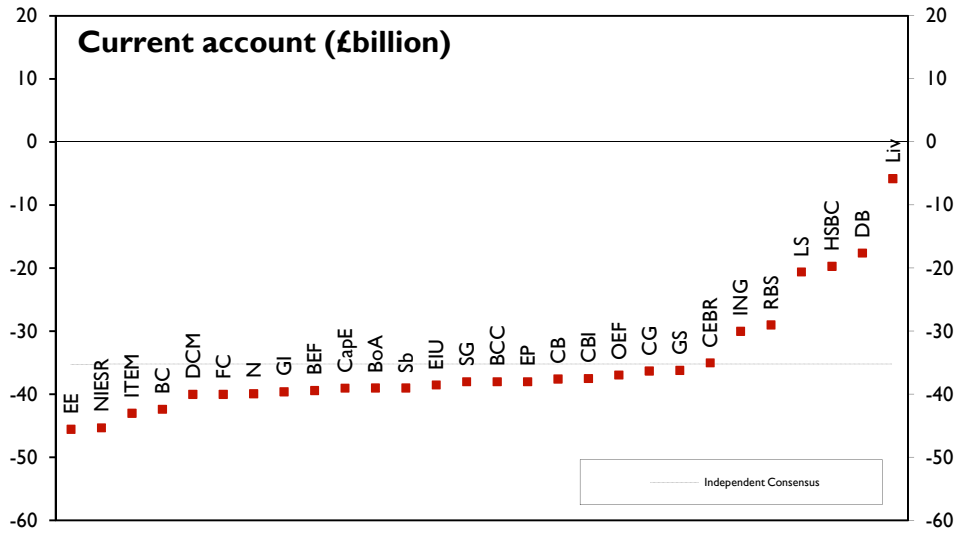
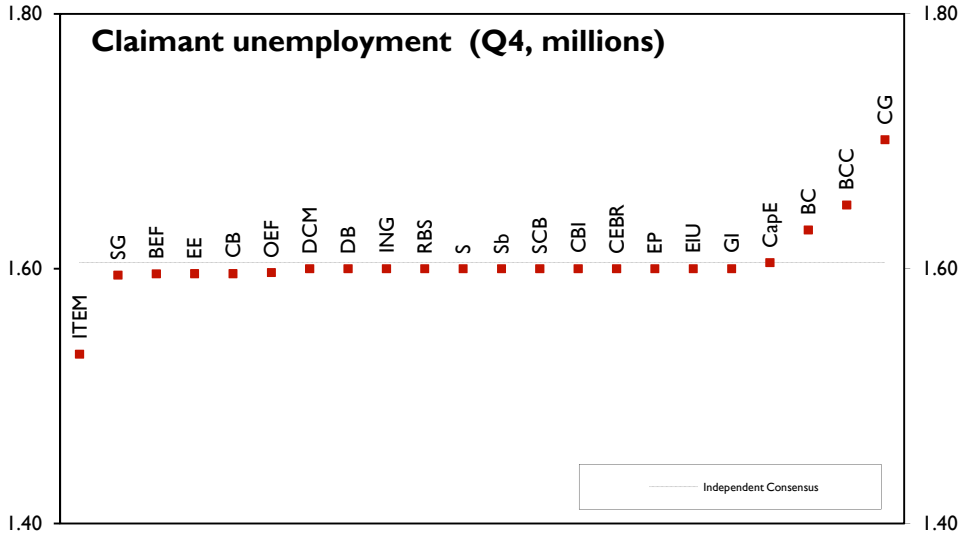
Average of independent forecasts for 2012; Current account and PSNB (2012-13)



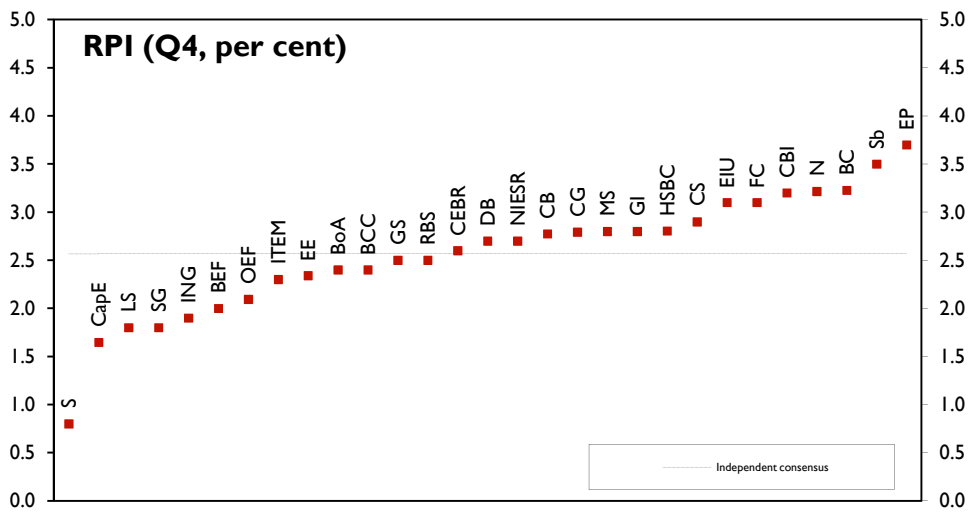
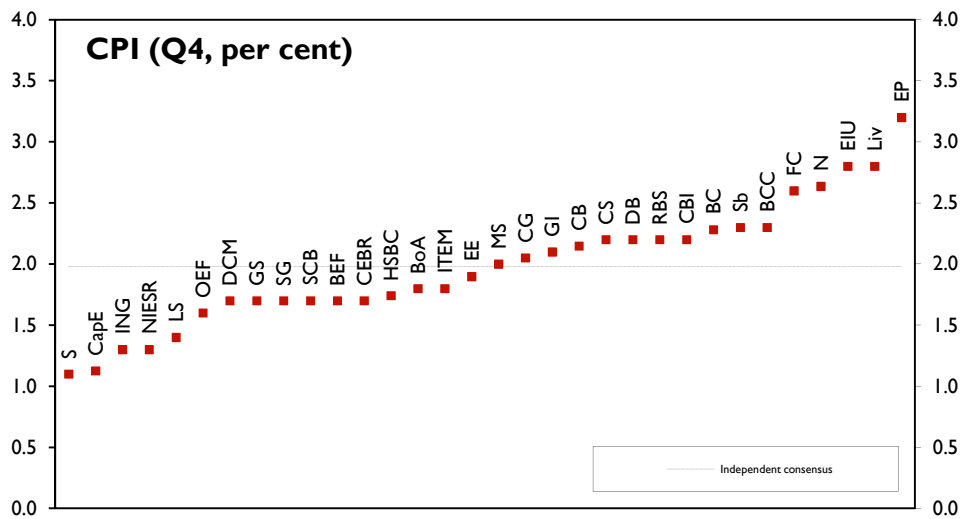
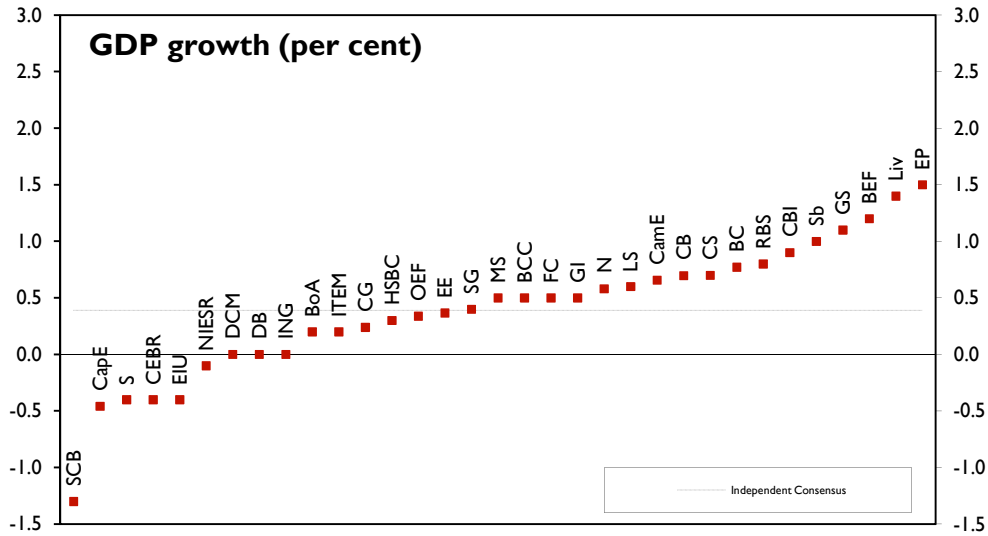
**Dispersion around the independent consensus for 2011;
GDP growth, CPI and RPI inflation made in the last 3 months**



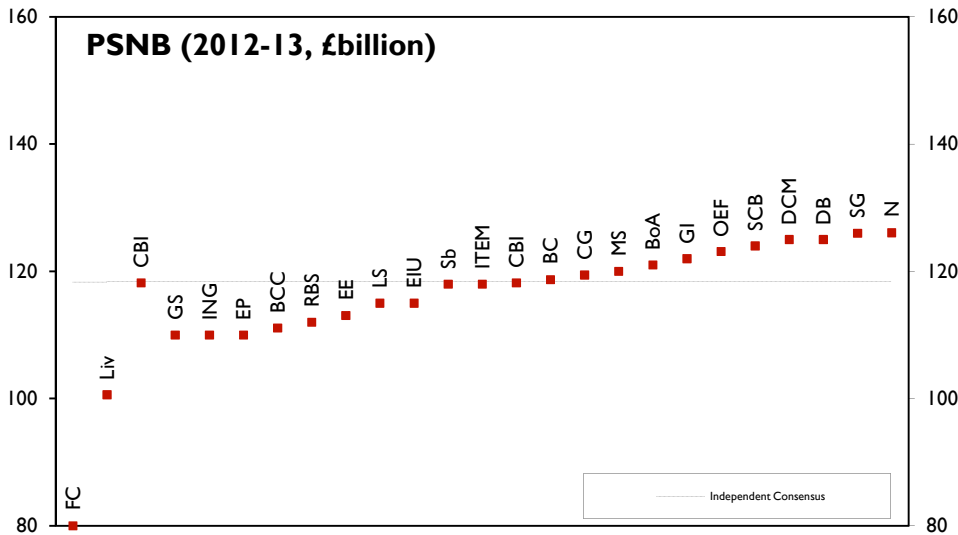
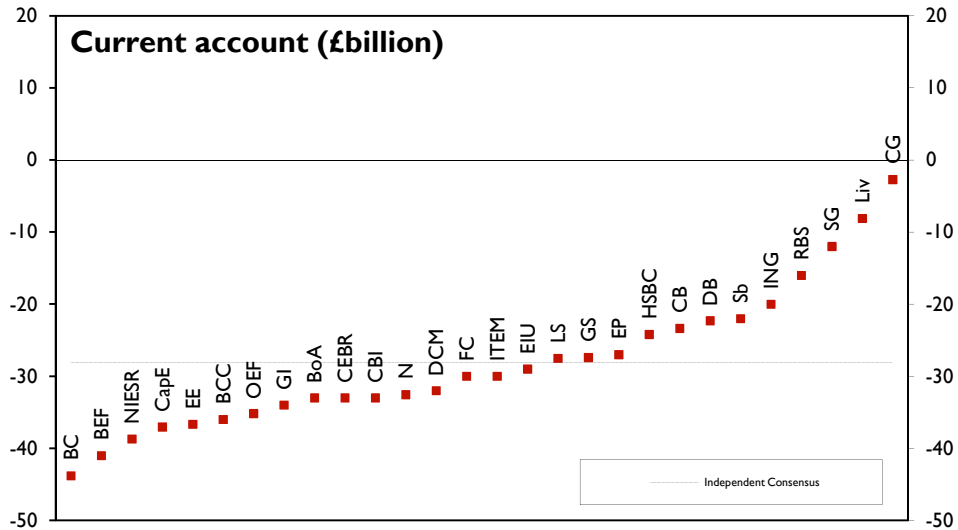
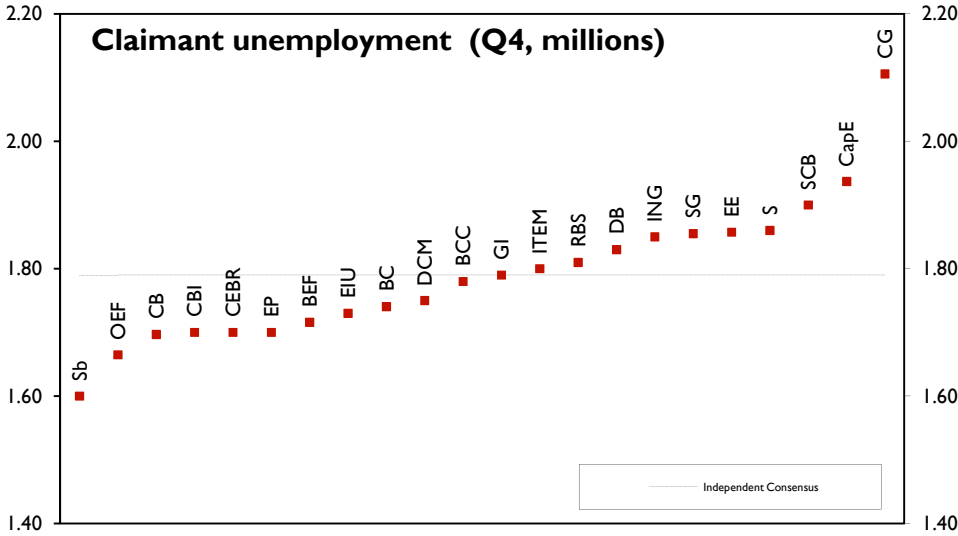
**Dispersion around the independent consensus for 2011;
Claimant unemployment, current account and PSNB (2011-
12) made in last 3 months**



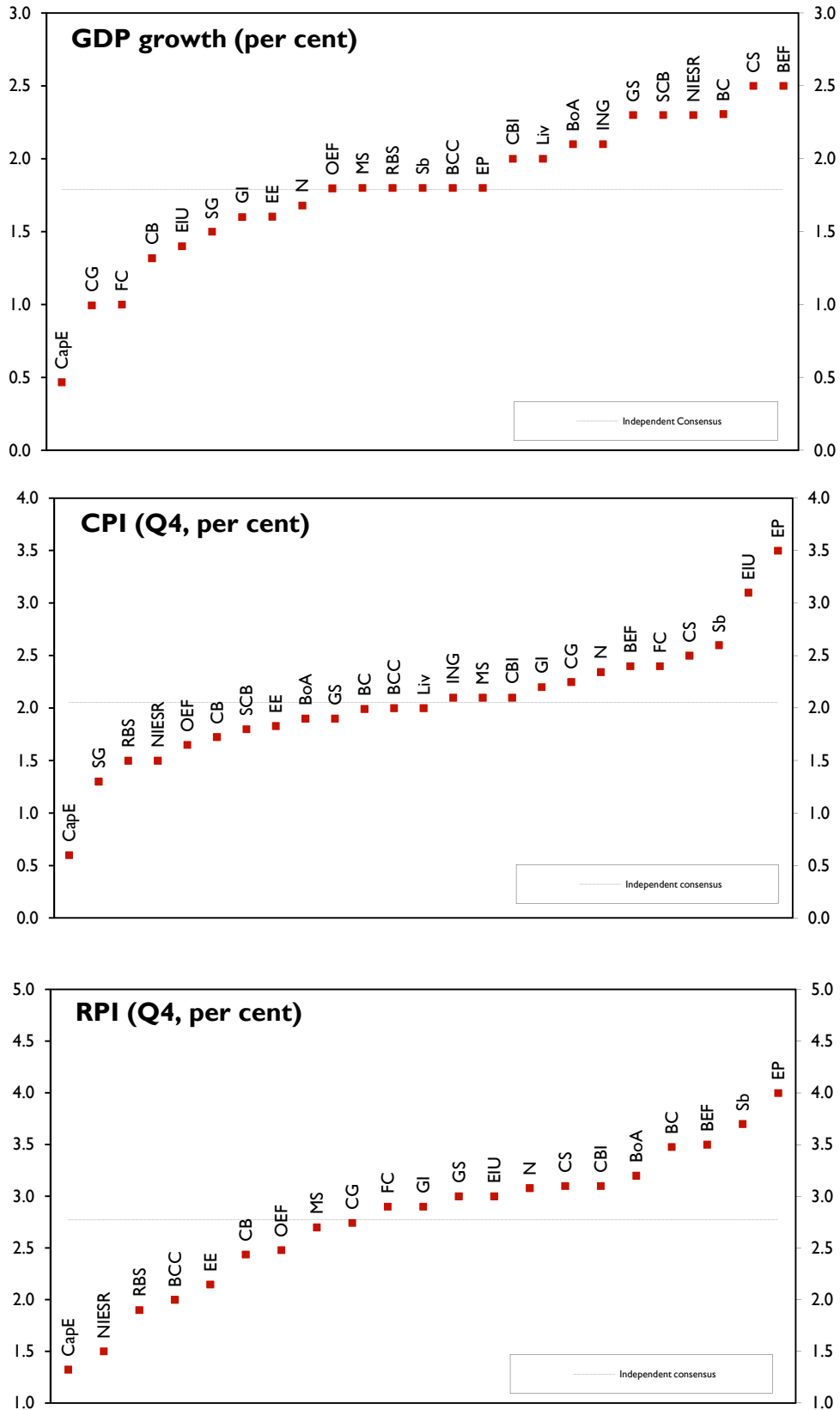
**Dispersion around the independent consensus for 2012;
GDP growth, CPI and RPI inflation made in the last 3 months**



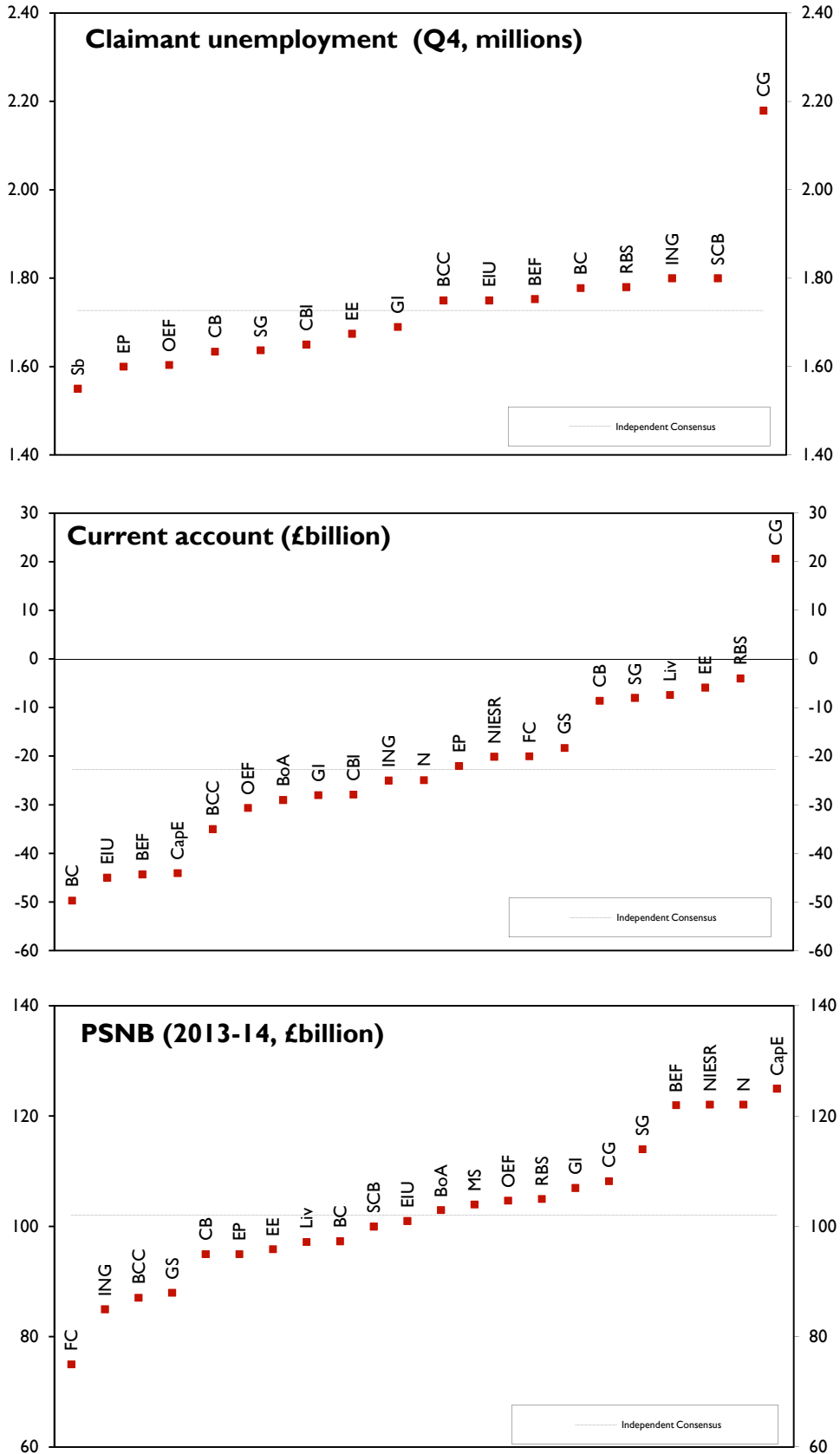
**Dispersion around the independent consensus for 2012;
Claimant unemployment, current account and PSNB (2012-13)
made in last 3 months**



**Dispersion around the independent consensus for 2013;
GDP growth, CPI and RPI inflation made in the last 3 months**



**Dispersion around the independent consensus for 2013;
Claimant unemployment, current account and PSNB (2013-14)
made in last 3 months**



Medium-term forecasts, February 2012

This edition of the comparison contains 16 new medium-term projections for the calendar years 2012 to 2016, and the fiscal years 2012-13 to 2015-16. The table below summarises the independent average of new forecasts.

	Independent average				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
GDP growth (per cent)	0.5	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.3
Inflation rate (per cent)					
- CPI	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3
- RPI	3.2	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.7
Claimant unemployment (mn)	1.74	1.81	1.75	1.64	1.50
Current account (£bn)	-28.1	-23.1	-21.1	-21.4	-21.3

	Independent average			
	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16
PSNB (£bn)	118.7	104.7	87.4	66.1

Note: All the averages given are the mean and exclude non-standard entries (see notation).

Table M1: Medium-term forecasts for GDP and the GDP deflator

GDP (percentage change)					GDP deflator (percentage change)					
2012	2013	2014	2015	2016		2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	
City forecasters										
0.8	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	Barclays Capital	*	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
-0.5	0.5	-	-	-	Capital Economics	*	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5
0.2	1.0	1.7	2.5	3.1	Citigroup	*	2.8	2.0	1.5	1.4
0.7	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.9	Commerzbank	*	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9
0.7	2.5	-	-	-	Credit Suisse	*	-	-	-	-
1.4	2.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	Daiwa Capital Markets		-	-	-	-
1.1	2.3	-	-	-	Goldman Sachs	*	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.6
0.3	1.9	-	-	-	HSBC	*	-	-	-	-
0.0	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.3	ING	*	-	-	-	-
1.2	1.8	-	-	-	Morgan Stanley		3.9	3.3	-	-
0.6	1.7	-	-	-	Nomura	*	-	-	-	-
0.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	RBS Global Banking & Markets	*	-	-	-	-
0.9	-0.4	0.9	1.7	2.2	Schroders IM		-	-	-	-
1.1	1.9	-	-	-	Standard Chartered Bank		-	-	-	-
1.1	2.1	-	-	-	UBS		-	-	-	-
Non-City forecasters										
1.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	Beacon Economic Forecasting	*	3.8	3.9	5.1	5.5
1.0	1.5	-	-	-	Cambridge Econometrics		-	-	-	-
1.0	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.4	CEBR		3.1	2.5	2.6	2.7
-0.4	1.4	0.9	1.9	1.5	EIU	*	-	-	-	-
1.3	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	Experian		4.0	2.2	2.0	2.0
0.5	1.6	2.3	2.6	2.5	IHS Global Insight	*	-	-	-	-
1.4	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.6	ITEM Club		4.7	3.0	2.8	2.4
1.4	2.0	2.5	2.8	2.5	Liverpool Macro Research	*	-	-	-	-
-0.1	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.4	NIESR	*	0.8 h	1.6 h	1.8 h	1.8 h
0.3	1.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	Oxford Economics	*	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.3
0.7	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.4	Independent average		3.1	2.6	2.6	2.6
0.5	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.3	New forecasts (marked *)		2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7
1.4	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.1	Highest		4.7	3.9	5.1	5.5
-0.5	-0.4	0.9	1.7	1.5	Lowest		1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table M2: Medium-term forecasts for domestic demand and net trade contribution

Domestic demand (percentage change)					Contribution of net trade to GDP growth (per cent)						
2012	2013	2014	2015	2016		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
City forecasters											
0.4	2.5	2.5	1.8	1.3	Barclays Capital	*	0.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.4	0.8
-0.2	1.0	-	-	-	Capital Economics	*	-0.3	-0.5	-	-	-
-1.1	0.0	1.4	2.5	3.3	Citigroup	*	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.0	-0.2
0.2	0.8	1.4	2.0	2.3	Commerzbank	*	0.4	0.6	0.3	-0.1	-0.4
0.4	1.8	-	-	-	Credit Suisse	*	1.3	0.7	-	-	-
1.3	1.2	2.0	2.2	2.2	Daiwa Capital Markets		0.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
1.1	2.2	-	-	-	Goldman Sachs	*	-0.1	0.1	-	-	-
0.5	1.5	-	-	-	HSBC	*	-	-	-	-	-
0.3	2.1	2.8	2.6	2.6	ING	*	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3
0.1	0.9	-	-	-	Morgan Stanley		1.1	0.9	-	-	-
0.7	1.1	-	-	-	Nomura	*	-0.1	0.5	-	-	-
0.8	1.2	1.3	-	-	RBS Global Banking & Markets	*	0.0	0.6	0.5	-	-
-0.6	0.0	0.6	1.8	2.2	Schroders IM		1.4	-0.3	0.1	-0.3	-0.1
-	-	-	-	-	Standard Chartered Bank		-	-	-	-	-
-0.2	1.4	-	-	-	UBS		1.4	0.7	-	-	-
Non-City forecasters											
1.3	2.6	3.4	3.4	3.7	Beacon Economic Forecasting	*	-1.0	-1.1	-2.0	-3.1	-4.3
-0.7	0.9	-	-	-	Cambridge Econometrics		1.4	0.5	-	-	-
-0.2	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	CEBR		-	-	-	-	-
-0.7	1.3	0.4	1.8	1.4	EIU	*	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0
1.0	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	Experian		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
0.5	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.4	IHS Global Insight	*	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
0.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.3	ITEM Club		1.1	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.3
-	-	-	-	-	Liverpool Macro Research	*	-	-	-	-	-
-1.1	1.6	2.2	1.9	1.9	NIESR	*	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
0.1	1.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	Oxford Economics	*	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5
0.2	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.2	Independent average		0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	-0.2
0.2	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.3	New forecasts (marked *)		0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.4
1.3	2.6	3.4	3.4	3.7	Highest		1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
-1.1	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.3	Lowest		-1.0	-1.1	-2.0	-3.1	-4.3

Table M3: Medium-term forecasts for CPI and RPI inflation

CPI inflation (annual average, per cent)					RPI inflation (annual average, per cent)						
2012	2013	2014	2015	2016		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
City forecasters											
2.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	Barclays Capital	*	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.6
2.2	0.7	-	-	-	Capital Economics	*	2.6	1.3	-	-	-
2.6	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	Citigroup	*	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.3
2.9	1.6	2.1	2.6	2.5	Commerzbank	*	3.4	2.3	2.8	3.6	3.6
2.8	2.4	-	-	-	Credit Suisse	*	3.4	3.1	-	-	-
4.6	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	Daiwa Capital Markets		5.2	4.0	3.6	3.5	2.6
2.5	1.9	-	-	-	Goldman Sachs	*	3.9	2.7	-	-	-
2.3	2.1	-	-	-	HSBC	*	3.0	3.0	-	-	-
2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	ING	*	-	-	-	-	-
4.3	2.9	-	-	-	Morgan Stanley		5.2	3.9	-	-	-
3.0	2.4	-	-	-	Nomura	*	3.5	3.1	-	-	-
2.9	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	RBS Global Banking & Markets	*	3.0	2.0	2.2	-	-
4.6	2.2	1.6	2.9	2.8	Schroders IM		5.3	2.3	1.9	3.5	3.8
4.3	2.2	-	-	-	Standard Chartered Bank		-	-	-	-	-
4.5	2.7	-	-	-	UBS		5.5	4.0	-	-	-
Non-City forecasters											
2.4	2.0	2.9	3.4	3.8	Beacon Economic Forecasting	*	2.7	2.9	4.0	4.5	5.2
-	-	-	-	-	Cambridge Econometrics		-	-	-	-	-
3.9	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	CEBR		5.7	4.0	3.8	4.4	3.5
2.9	3.2	3.1	2.7	3.4	EIU	*	-	-	-	-	-
4.2	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1	Experian		5.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.8
2.7	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	IHS Global Insight	*	-	-	-	-	-
4.5	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.7	ITEM Club		5.2	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.0
3.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	Liverpool Macro Research	*	3.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
2.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	NIESR	*	3.5	1.7	1.9	2.7	3.2
2.2	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	Oxford Economics	*	2.7	2.4	3.1	3.4	4.3
3.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	Independent average		4.0	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.5
2.6	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	New forecasts (marked *)		3.2	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.7
4.6	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.8	Highest		5.7	4.0	4.0	4.5	5.2
2.1	0.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	Lowest		2.6	1.3	1.9	2.7	2.6

Table M4: Medium-term forecasts for the sterling index and official Bank rate

Sterling index (annual average, Jan 2005=100)					Official Bank rate (annual average, per cent)						
2012	2013	2014	2015	2016		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
City forecasters											
-	-	-	-	-	Barclays Capital	*	0.50	0.69	1.63	2.63	3.44
87.4	90.2	-	-	-	Capital Economics	*	0.50	0.50	-	-	-
78.6	79.1	79.9	80.7	81.5	Citigroup	*	0.50	0.50	0.50	1.04	2.04
79.8	80.3	80.3	81.8	83.2	Commerzbank	*	0.50	0.50	1.13	2.13	3.13
-	-	-	-	-	Credit Suisse	*	0.50	0.50	-	-	-
80.0	82.0	85.0	87.0	89.3	Daiwa Capital Markets		0.50	1.04	2.00	3.00	4.50
81.0	-	-	-	-	Goldman Sachs	*	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	HSBC	*	0.50	0.75	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	ING	*	0.50	0.50	1.00	2.00	3.00
-	-	-	-	-	Morgan Stanley		0.56	1.38	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Nomura	*	0.50	0.50	-	-	-
79.9	80.0	80.5	-	-	RBS Global Banking & Markets	*	0.50	0.50	0.50	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Schroders IM		0.50	0.50	0.50	1.00	2.00
-	-	-	-	-	Standard Chartered Bank		-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	UBS		0.50	0.75	-	-	-
Non-City forecasters											
80.3	77.5	76.2	76.0	76.7	Beacon Economic Forecasting	*	0.60	1.90	2.40	2.80	3.30
-	-	-	-	-	Cambridge Econometrics		-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	CEBR		0.50	0.90	1.50	2.00	3.00
79.0	80.2	79.9	81.0	80.7	EIU	*	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.88	1.50
83.6	88.2	88.2	88.2	88.2	Experian		0.69	2.06	3.13	4.13	4.50
-	-	-	-	-	IHS Global Insight	*	0.50	0.54	1.29	2.33	3.71
80.0	78.7	77.7	76.4	75.0	ITEM Club		0.80	1.30	2.50	3.50	4.00
81.0	80.5	80.0	79.7	79.5	Liverpool Macro Research	*	-	-	-	-	-
82.5 k	82.9 k	83.7 k	84.6 k	85.4 k	NIESR	*	0.50	0.50	0.80	1.30	1.80
82.4	81.2	84.9	86.4	86.3	Oxford Economics	*	0.50	0.54	1.29	2.91	4.25
81.2	81.7	81.5	82.2	82.6	Independent average		0.53	0.80	1.38	2.26	3.15
81.2	81.3	80.7	81.4	81.9	New forecasts (marked *)		0.51	0.64	1.10	2.00	2.91
87.4	90.2	88.2	88.2	89.3	Highest		0.80	2.06	3.13	4.13	4.50
78.6	77.5	76.2	76.0	75.0	Lowest		0.50	0.50	0.50	0.88	1.50

Table M5: Medium-term forecasts for claimant unemployment

		Claimant unemployment (annual average, millions)				
		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
City forecasters						
Barclays Capital	*	1.71	1.77	1.81	1.86	1.92
Capital Economics	*	1.81	1.90	-	-	-
Citigroup	*	1.99	2.18	2.16	1.85	1.34
Commerzbank	*	1.67	1.69	1.64	1.62	1.61
Credit Suisse	*	-	-	-	-	-
Daiwa Capital Markets		1.50	1.50	1.44	1.43	1.43
Goldman Sachs	*	-	-	-	-	-
HSBC	*	-	-	-	-	-
ING	*	1.75	1.82	1.72	1.60	1.45
Morgan Stanley		-	-	-	-	-
Nomura	*	-	-	-	-	-
RBS Global Banking & Markets	*	1.75	1.80	1.72	-	-
Schroders IM		-	-	-	-	-
Standard Chartered Bank		-	-	-	-	-
UBS		1.44	1.50	-	-	-
Non-City forecasters						
Beacon Economic Forecasting	*	1.68	1.75	1.73	1.63	1.51
Cambridge Econometrics		-	-	-	-	-
CEBR		1.50	1.50	1.50	1.45	1.40
EIU	*	1.67	1.75	1.64	1.49	1.31
Experian		1.57	1.57	1.39	1.25	1.15
IHS Global Insight	*	-	-	-	-	-
ITEM Club		1.60	1.59	1.60	1.53	1.44
Liverpool Macro Research	*	-	-	-	-	-
NIESR	*	2.83	2.70	2.32	2.15	2.06 p
Oxford Economics	*	1.65	1.64	1.55	1.46	1.36
Independent average		1.66	1.71	1.66	1.56	1.45
New forecasts (marked *)		1.74	1.81	1.75	1.64	1.50
Highest		1.99	2.18	2.16	1.86	1.92
Lowest		1.44	1.50	1.39	1.25	1.15

Table M6: Medium-term forecasts for house price inflation

		House price inflation (annual average)				
		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
City forecasters						
Barclays Capital	*	2.40 y	6.60 y	7.10 y	4.50 y	2.30 y
Capital Economics	*	-5.00 y	-4.98 y	- y	-	-
Citigroup	*	0.12 xy	-0.24 xy	2.07 xy	7.83 xy	13.86 xy
Commerzbank	*	-2.70 xy	0.00 xy	-0.60 xy	1.80 xy	5.50 xy
Credit Suisse	*	-	-	-	-	-
Daiwa Capital Markets		-2.70 xy	0.10 xy	3.50 xy	4.70 xy	5.70 xy
Goldman Sachs	*	-	-	-	-	-
HSBC	*	-	-	-	-	-
ING	*	-4.00 x	2.00 x	5.00 x	5.00 x	5.00 x
Morgan Stanley		-	-	-	-	-
Nomura	*	-0.08 x	1.97 x	- x	-	-
RBS Global Banking & Markets	*	-	-	-	-	-
Schroders IM		-2.70 x	-5.10 x	0.30 x	1.00 x	2.00 x
Standard Chartered Bank		-	-	-	-	-
UBS		1.48 x	2.00 x	-	-	-
Non-City forecasters						
Beacon Economic Forecasting	*	2.20 z	4.30 z	7.10 z	10.00 z	11.20 z
Cambridge Econometrics		-	-	-	-	-
CEBR		-1.70 k	2.30 k	3.70 k	4.70 k	5.50 k
EIU	*	-	-	-	-	-
Experian		-0.50 z	1.47 z	3.04 z	3.30 z	3.26 z
IHS Global Insight	*	-3.90 x	-0.60 x	4.50 x	6.80 x	5.80 x
ITEM Club		-4.50 z	1.30 z	5.30 z	5.00 z	4.50 z
Liverpool Macro Research	*	-	-	-	-	-
NIESR	*	-0.80 z	-1.70 z	0.20 z	1.60 z	2.70 z
Oxford Economics	*	-0.44 z	-1.53 z	0.22 z	2.70 z	4.70 z
Independent average		-1.43	0.49	3.19	4.53	5.54
New forecasts (marked *)		-1.22	0.58	3.20	5.03	6.38
Highest		2.40	6.60	7.10	10.00	13.86
Lowest		-5.00	-5.10	-0.60	1.00	2.00

Table M7: Medium-term forecasts for the current account

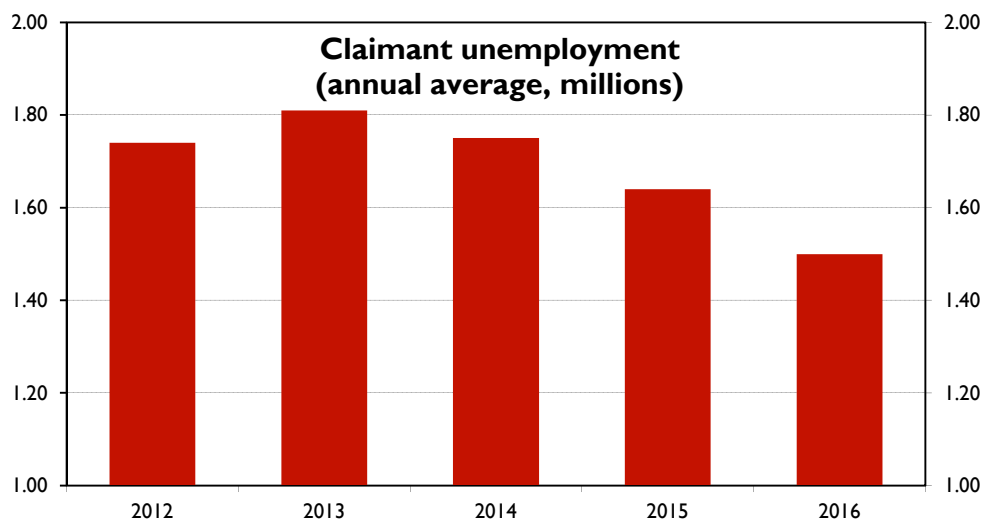
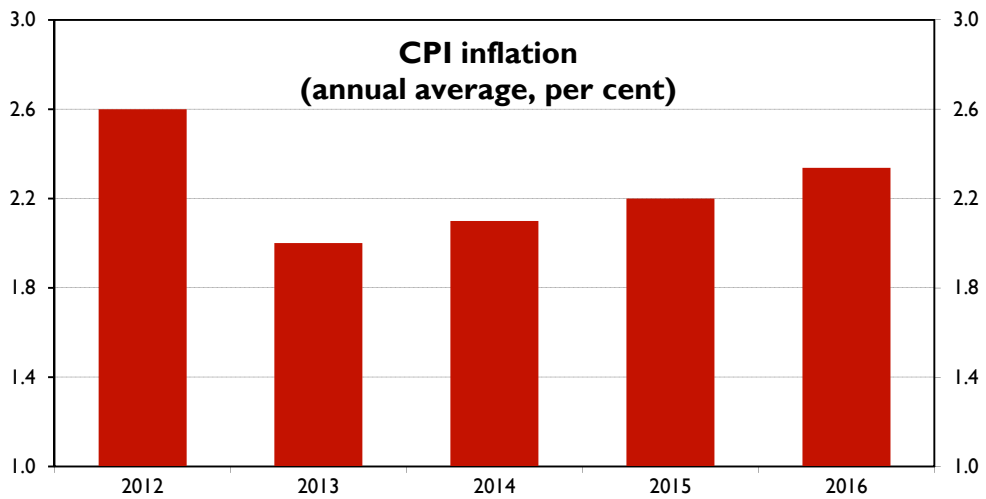
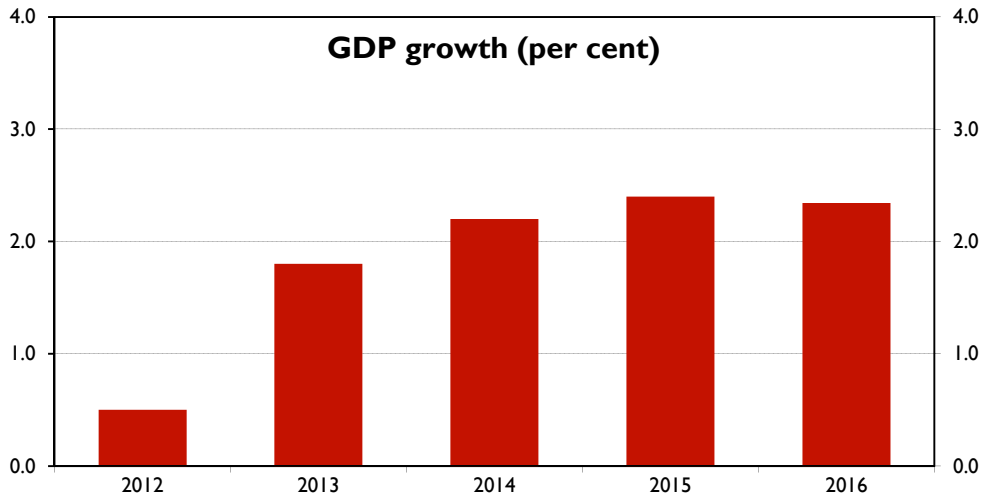
Current account (£ billion)					Current account (per cent of money GDP)						
2012	2013	2014	2015	2016		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
City forecasters											
-43.8	-49.7	-55.0	-49.7	-37.3	Barclays Capital	*	-2.8	-3.0	-3.2	-2.7	-2.0
-37.0	-44.0	-	-	-	Capital Economics	*	-2.5	-2.9	-	-	-
-2.7	20.6	30.1	33.6	33.0	Citigroup	*	-0.2	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.8
-23.4	-8.6	-13.4	-8.7	-10.9	Commerzbank	*	-1.5	-0.5	-0.8	-0.5	-0.6
-	-	-	-	-	Credit Suisse	*	-0.9	0.0	-	-	-
-33.0	-24.0	-18.0	-12.0	-8.0	Daiwa Capital Markets	*	-2.2	-1.6	-1.2	-0.8	-0.5
-27.4	-18.3	-	-	-	Goldman Sachs	*	-1.7	-1.1	-	-	-
-24.2	-18.9	-	-	-	HSBC	*	-1.5	-1.2	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	ING	*	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Morgan Stanley	*	-1.9	-1.5	-	-	-
-32.5	-24.9	-	-	-	Nomura	*	-2.1	-1.5	-	-	-
-16.0	-4.0	-8.0	-	-	RBS Global Banking & Markets	*	-1.1	-0.3	-0.5	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Schroders IM	*	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	Standard Chartered Bank	*	-1.8	-1.4	-	-	-
-13.4	-4.0	-	-	-	UBS	*	-0.9	-0.2	-	-	-
Non-City forecasters											
-41.0	-44.3	-54.4	-66.6	-86.9	Beacon Economic Forecasting	*	-2.6	-2.6	-3.0	-3.4	-4.1
-	-	-	-	-	Cambridge Econometrics	*	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	CEBR	*	-	-	-	-	-
-29.0	-45.0	-43.1	-47.2	-49.5	EIU	*	-2.1	-2.8	-3.0	-2.8	-2.9
-29.8	-33.6	-30.5	-27.2	-22.5	Experian	*	-1.9	-2.1	-1.8	-1.6	-1.2
-34.0	-28.0	-23.2	-21.2	-21.5	IHS Global Insight	*	-2.2	-1.7	-1.4	-1.2	-1.1
-27.0	-6.0	15.0	34.0	46.0	ITEM Club	*	-1.8	-0.3	0.9	1.9	2.5
-8.1	-7.4	-6.8	-6.2	-5.4	Liverpool Macro Research	*	-	-	-	-	-
-38.7	-20.1	-12.2	-6.3	0.1	NIESR	*	-2.5	-1.3	-0.7	-0.4	0.0
-35.2	-30.6	-25.2	-20.0	-13.1	Oxford Economics	*	-2.3	-1.9	-1.5	-1.1	-0.7
-27.6	-21.7	-18.8	-16.5	-14.7	Independent average		-1.8	-1.3	-1.2	-1.0	-0.8
-28.1	-23.1	-21.1	-21.4	-21.3	New forecasts (marked *)		-1.9	-1.4	-1.4	-1.3	-1.2
-2.7	20.6	30.1	34.0	46.0	Highest		-0.2	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.5
-43.8	-49.7	-55.0	-66.6	-86.9	Lowest		-2.8	-3.0	-3.2	-3.4	-4.1

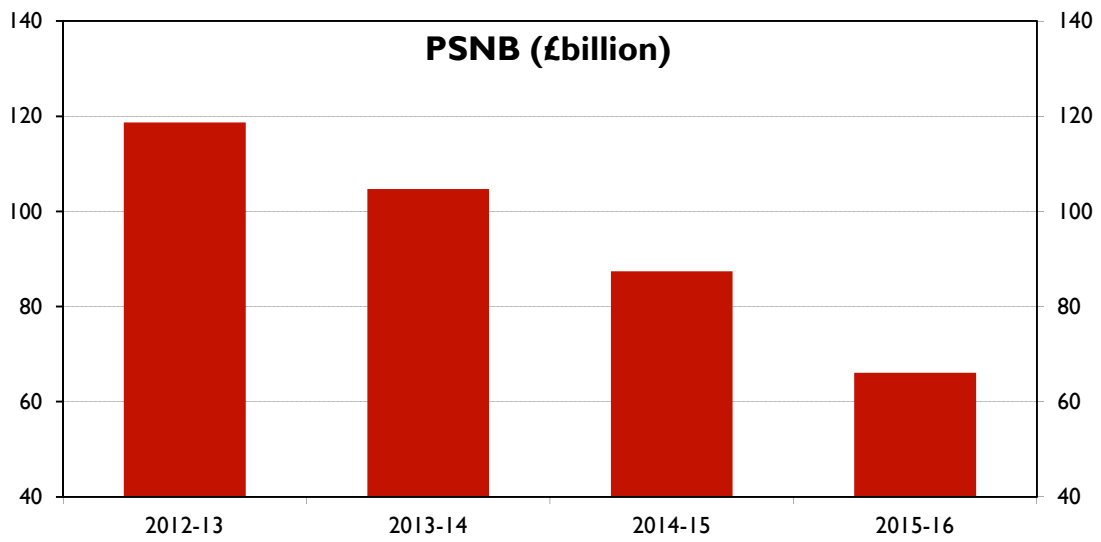
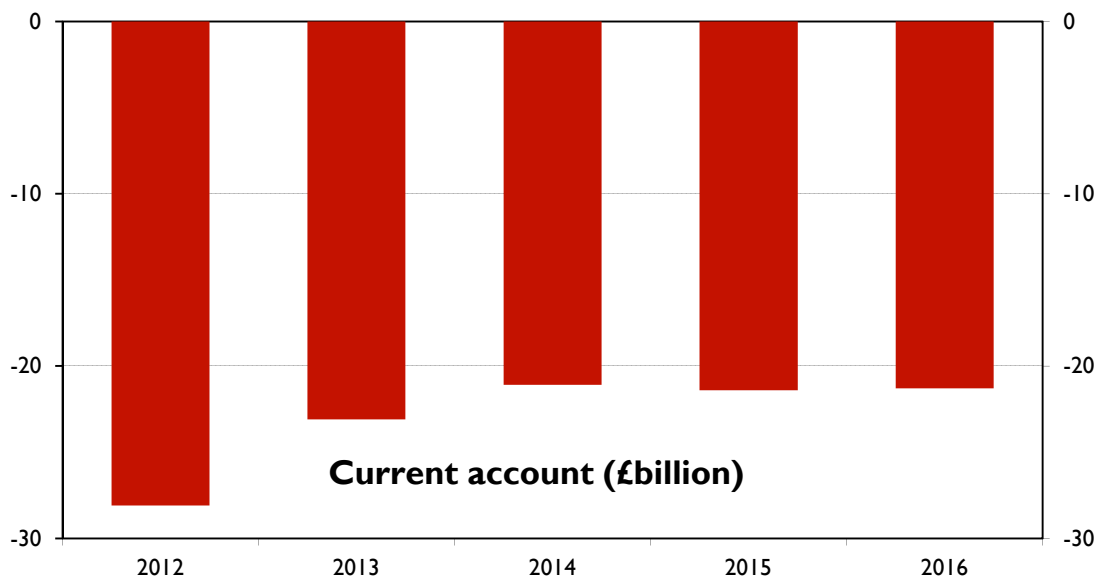
Table M8: Medium-term forecasts for PSNB

PSNB (£ billion)				PSNB (per cent of money GDP)					
2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16		2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	
City forecasters									
118.7	97.3	80.4	65.6	Barclays Capital	*	7.5	5.8	4.6	3.6
130.0	125.0	115.1	94.7	Capital Economics	*	8.4	7.8	6.8	5.3
119.4	108.2	95.1	77.1	Citigroup	*	7.6	6.6	5.6	4.4
101.0	95.0	88.0	70.0	Commerzbank	*	6.5	5.9	5.3	4.1
-	-	-	-	Credit Suisse	*	-	-	-	-
132.0	111.0	-	-	Daiwa Capital Markets	*	-	-	-	-
110.0	88.0	64.0	31.0	Goldman Sachs	*	6.8	5.2	3.6	1.6
-	-	-	-	HSBC	*	8.2	6.8	-	-
110.0	85.0	60.0	30.0	ING	*	7.0	5.2	3.5	1.7
124.9	98.0	-	-	Morgan Stanley	*	8.1	6.0	-	-
126.1	-	-	-	Nomura	*	8.0	-	-	-
112.0	105.0	-	-	RBS Global Banking & Markets	*	7.2	6.4	-	-
-	-	-	-	Schroders IM	*	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	Standard Chartered Bank	*	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	UBS	*	-	-	-	-
Non-City forecasters									
131.3	122.0	106.0	82.6	Beacon Economic Forecasting	*	8.1	7.1	5.7	4.2
-	-	-	-	Cambridge Econometrics	*	-	-	-	-
123.0	104.0	85.0	69.0	CEBR	*	8.0	6.5	5.1	3.8
-	-	-	-	EIU	*	-	-	-	-
119.1	99.1	83.3	70.0	Experian	*	7.7	6.1	5.0	4.0
122.0	107.0	84.0	64.0	IHS Global Insight	*	7.7	6.4	4.8	3.5
122.0	100.0	68.0	50.0	ITEM Club	*	7.9	6.0	4.0	2.8
100.6	97.2	89.0	81.6	Liverpool Macro Research	*	-	-	-	-
138.4	122.1	95.8	69.0	NIESR	*	9.0	7.6	5.7	4.0
123.1	104.7	83.5	61.8	Oxford Economics	*	7.9	6.5	4.9	3.4
120.2	104.0	85.5	65.5	Independent average		7.7	6.4	5.0	3.6
118.7	104.7	87.4	66.1	New forecasts (marked *)		7.7	6.4	5.1	3.6
138.4	125.0	115.1	94.7	Highest		9.0	7.8	6.8	5.3
100.6	85.0	60.0	30.0	Lowest		6.5	5.2	3.5	1.6

Table M9: Medium-term forecasts for the output gap

		Output gap (percentage of potential GDP)				
		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
City forecasters						
Barclays Capital	*	-2.7	-1.8	-1.3	-1.1	-1.0
Capital Economics	*	-	-	-	-	-
Citigroup	*	-	-	-	-	-
Commerzbank	*	-2.8	-2.6	-2.9	-2.6	-2.3
Credit Suisse	*	-	-	-	-	-
Daiwa Capital Markets		-2.6	-2.8	-2.1	-1.3	-0.6
Goldman Sachs	*	-4.8	-4.6	-3.8	-3.3	-
HSBC	*	-	-	-	-	-
ING	*	-	-	-	-	-
Morgan Stanley		-	-	-	-	-
Nomura	*	-1.9	-1.3	-	-	-
RBS Global Banking & Markets	*	-	-	-	-	-
Schroders IM		-0.5	-1.0	-0.8	0.5	1.2
Standard Chartered Bank		-	-	-	-	-
UBS		-	-	-	-	-
Non-City forecasters						
Beacon Economic Forecasting	*	-	-	-	-	-
Cambridge Econometrics		-	-	-	-	-
CEBR		-	-	-	-	-
EIU	*	-	-	-	-	-
Experian		-	-	-	-	-
IHS Global Insight	*	-	-	-	-	-
ITEM Club		-	-	-	-	-
Liverpool Macro Research	*	-	-	-	-	-
NIESR	*	-	-	-	-	-
Oxford Economics	*	-3.3	-2.5	-1.6	-0.9	-0.4
Independent average		-2.6	-2.4	-2.1	-1.5	-0.6
New forecasts (marked *)		-3.1	-2.6	-2.4	-2.0	-1.2
Highest		-0.5	-1.0	-0.8	0.5	1.2
Lowest		-4.8	-4.6	-3.8	-3.3	-2.3





Annex I: Forecasting institutions referred to in charts and tables

AA	ABN AMRO
BoA	Bank of America - Merrill Lynch
BC	Barclays Capital
BCC	British Chambers of Commerce
BEF	Beacon Economic Forecasting
BP	BNP Paribas
CamE	Cambridge Econometrics
CapE	Capital Economics
CG	Citigroup
CBI	Confederation of British Industry
CEBR	Centre for Economics and Business Research
CB	Commerzbank
DCM	Daiwa Capital Markets
DB	Deutsche Bank
EBS	Experian Business Strategies (previously BSL)
EC*	European Commission
EIU	Economist Intelligence Unit
EP	Economic Perspectives
GI	IHS Global Insight
GS	Goldman Sachs
HSBC	HSBC Global Research
ING	ING Financial Markets
IMF*	International Monetary Fund
ITEM	ITEM Club
JPM	JP Morgan Chase
Liv	Liverpool Macro Research
LS	Lombard Street Research
MS	Morgan Stanley
NIESR	National Institute of Economic and Social Research
OECD*	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
OEF	Oxford Economic Forecasting
RBS	Royal Bank Of Scotland Global Banking & Markets
SC	Scotia Capital
S	Schroders Investment Management
SG	Societe Generale
SCB	Standard Chartered Bank
UBS	UBS

* Forecasts from the EC, IMF and OECD are updated when a full forecast is produced.

Annex 2: Data definitions

GDP	National accounts, Table C2, Code ABMI
Private consumption	Households + NPISH, National accounts, Table C2, Code ABJR+HAYO
General government consumption	National accounts, Table C2, Code NMRY
Gross fixed investment	National accounts, Table C2, Code NPQT
Change in inventories	National Accounts, Table C2, Code CAFU
Domestic demand	National Accounts, Table C2, Code YBIM
Exports (goods and services)	National Accounts, Table C2, Code IKBK
Imports (goods and services)	National Accounts, Table C2, Code IKBL
Output Gap	The gap between actual output and trend (or potential) output, expressed as a percentage of trend (or potential) output.
CPI (Q4)	Consumer Price Indices release, Table 1, Code D7G7
RPI (Q4)	Consumer Price Indices release, Table 1, Code CZBH
RPIX (Q4)	Consumer Price Indices release, Table 1, Code CDKQ
Whole Economy Average Weekly Earnings (Total Pay)	Labour market statistics, Table 15
Sterling index (Q4, Jan 2005=100)	Bank of England Monetary and Financial statistics division Code BK67
Official Bank Rate (Q4)	(Previously Bank of England repo rate (Q4)), Code BEDR
Oil price (\$ per barrel)	Brent crude, annual average
M4 growth	Bank of England Monetary and Financial statistics division Code VQJW, calendar year (previously financial year)
House price inflation	Q4 on Q4 annual percentage change in house prices
RHDI	National accounts, Table J2, Code NRJR
Employment growth	Workforce jobs, Labour market statistics, Table 4, Code DYDC
Claimant unemployment (Q4, mn)	Labour market statistics, Table 10, Code BCJD
Manufacturing Output	National accounts, Table B1, Code CKYY
World trade in goods and service	
Current account (£bn)	Balance of payments release, Table A, Code HBOP
Size of APF purchases (£bn)	http://www.bankofengland.co.uk/markets/apf/index.htm
Public Sector Net Borrowing	Public sector finances release, Table PSF 1 / Public sector accounts, Table PSAT 1, Code ANNX

Annex 3: Notation used in tables

a:	as a percentage of GDP
b:	non-durable consumption
c:	consumer expenditure less expenditure on durables and housing
d:	private sector investment, stockbuilding and durable consumption
e:	investment and stockbuilding combined
f:	contribution to GDP growth - percentage points
g:	end period
h:	calendar year
i:	financial year
j:	compensation of employees/head
k:	different definitions; refer to forecasters for details
l:	3 month interbank rate
m:	general government current and capital expenditure plus stockbuilding
n:	average of spot price of Brent crude and Dubai light crude
o:	world trade in manufacturing
p:	ILO unemployment - millions
q:	ILO unemployment rate
r:	PSNCR (Formerly PSBR)
s:	PSNB including the effect of financial interventions
t:	world GDP
u:	OPEC average
v:	final domestic demand
w:	percentage change
x:	based on Halifax house price index
y:	based on Nationwide house price index
z:	based on CLG house price series
aa:	claimant unemployment rate
ab:	treaty deficit

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