### Managing Behaviour and Sleep Problems in Disabled Children: An Investigation into the Effectiveness and Costs of Parent-Training Interventions

## Annex Survey Instruments and Recruitment Materials

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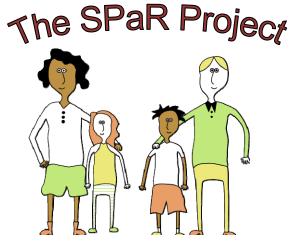
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# Annex A

# **Quantitative Research Tools**





The Supporting Parents Research Project

### **Questionnaire Booklet 1**

Thank you very much for taking the time to fill in this booklet. It is all about your child, their behaviour and being a parent of a child with additional needs (such as learning difficulties, autistic spectrum conditions or physical disabilities).

On the last page is a consent form. This is to show that you are happy for *[service provider]* to give us your questionnaire and for you to take part in our research. Once received it will be detached from the rest of the booklet and stored separately.

PLEASE NOTE: If you are <u>not</u> the child's parent or primary carer, you <u>do not</u> need to complete this questionnaire booklet.

This booklet should take no longer than 20 minutes to fill in. Here are some instructions about how to complete it:

- Please answer questions as directed to. Then please complete the consent form on pages 11 and 12.
- Please answer the questions for the child for whom you are seeking help with their behaviour.
- If you have more than one child with additional needs and behaviour difficulties, please answer these questions for the child who has the most behaviour problems.

Once you have filled in the questionnaire, please return in the pre-paid envelope provided.

If you need any help filling in the questionnaire or have any questions, please contact Lucy Stuttard: 01904 321965, or write to her at: Social Policy Research Unit, University of York, York, YO10 5DD. Email: <u>lcs500@york.ac.uk</u>.

Why I have come along to the [name of intervention] group?											
Please tell us <u>u</u>	Please tell us <u>up to</u> three things you hope to achieve by coming along to the [name of intervention] group.										
My first goal:	My first goal:										
This is where I	am <u>n</u>	<u>ow</u> wit	h this	goal (	please	circle	<i>one</i> ):				
Very far from this goal	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	I have achieved my goal
My second go	al: _										
This is where I	am <u>n</u>	<u>ow</u> wit	h this	goal (	please	circle	one):				
Very far from this goal	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	I have achieved my goal
My third goal:											
This is where I am <u>now</u> with this goal ( <i>please circle one</i> ):											
Very far from this goal	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	I have achieved my goal

These first questions describe different children's behaviours. For each phrase please tick in the box (on the left) that best describes how often the behaviour currently occurs with your child, **then** <u>tick the circle under "yes" or</u> <u>"no"</u> (on the right) to show whether the behaviour is currently a problem for you. If any of these items are not applicable to your child (eg item 1 because



your child is unable to dress themselves, or items 25 and 27 because your child does not have any brothers or sisters), please tick the 'Never' column.

This is how often my child behaves like this			ves			Is this behavio a problem fo you?				
Never	Seldon	Som 1 time		Often	Alw	/ays			Yes	No
1	2 3	4	5	5 (	5 7					
							1.	Dawdles in getting dressed	0	0
							2.	Dawdles or lingers at mealtimes	0	0
							3.	Has poor table manners	0	0
							4.	Refuses to eat food presented	0	0
							5.	Refuses to do chores when asked	0	0
							6.	Slow in getting ready for bed	0	0
							7.	Refuses to go to bed on time	0	0
							8.	Does not obey house rules on own	0	0

Please remember to tick a box on the left and a circle on the right for each question

#### This is how often my child behaves like this

Some-

times

4

Often

6

5

Always

7

22. Lies

Seldom

3

2

Never

1

Is this behaviour a problem for you? Yes No 9. Refuses to obey until threatened with О  $\bigcirc$ punishment  $\bigcirc$ 10. Acts defiant when told to do  $\bigcirc$ something  $\bigcirc$ О 11. Argues with parents about rules  $\mathbf{O}$  $\bigcirc$ 12. Gets angry when doesn't get own way 0  $\bigcirc$ 13. Has temper tantrums 0 14. Sasses adults (answers back)  $\bigcirc$ О 15. Whines  $\bigcirc$ 0  $\mathbf{O}$ 16. Cries easily 0 17. Yells or screams  $\bigcirc$ 0 18. Hits parents  $\mathbf{O}$ 0 19. Destroys toys or other objects 0 20. Is careless with toys or other objects  $\bigcirc$  $\bigcirc$ О 21. Steals  $\bigcirc$  $\bigcirc$  $\bigcirc$ О 23. Teases or provokes other children  $\bigcirc$  $\bigcirc$ 24. Verbally fights with friends own age  $\bigcirc$ 0 25. Verbally fights with sisters/brothers  $\bigcirc$  $\bigcirc$ 26. Physically fights with friends own age  $\bigcirc$ 27. Physically fights with sisters/brothers  $\bigcirc$ О 28. Constantly seeks attention  $\mathbf{O}$  $\bigcirc$  $\bigcirc$  $\bigcirc$ 29. Interrupts

 $\mathbf{O}$ 

 $\bigcirc$ 

 $\bigcirc$ 

 $\bigcirc$ 

О

 $\bigcirc$ 

 $\bigcirc$ 

 $\bigcirc$ 

 $\bigcirc$ 

 $\bigcirc$ 

 $\bigcirc$ 

 $\bigcirc$ 

 $\bigcirc$ 

 $\bigcirc$ 

Please remember to tick a box on the left and a circle on the right for each question

36. Wets the bed

30. Is easily distracted

31. Has short attention span

35. Is overactive or restless

32. Fails to finish tasks or projects

33. Has difficulty entertaining self alone

34. Has difficulty concentrating on one

thing

These next questions are about how people feel about being a parent. Below are things that parents have said about being a parent. For each statement, please tick the box which shows how much you agree or disagree with it.



		Strongly agree	Agree	Slightly agree	Slightly disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
1.	The problems of taking care of a child are easy to solve once you know how your actions affect your child. I have acquired this understanding						
2.	Even though being a parent could be rewarding, I am frustrated now while my child is at his/her present age						
3.	I go to bed the same way I wake up in the morning, feeling I have not accomplished much						
4.	I do not know why it is, but sometimes when I'm supposed to be in control, I feel more like the one being manipulated						
5.	My mother/father was better prepared to be a good mother/father than I am						
6.	I would make a fine model for a new mother/father to follow so that she/he could learn to be a good parent						
7.	Being a good parent is manageable, and any problems are easily solved						
8.	A difficult problem in being a parent is not knowing whether you're doing a good job or a bad one						
9.	Sometimes I feel like I'm not getting anything done as a parent						
10.	I meet my own personal expectations in my ability to care for my child						
11.	If anyone can find the answer to what is troubling my child, I am the one						

		Strongly agree	Agree	Slightly agree	Slightly disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
12.	My talents and interests are in other areas, not in being a parent						
13.	Considering how long I've been a mother/father, I feel thoroughly familiar with this role						
14.	If being a mother/father of a child were only more interesting, I would try harder to do a good job as a parent						
15.	I honestly believe that I have all the skills necessary to be a good mother/father to my child						
16.	Being a parent makes me tense and anxious						

These questions are about your child and also how you are managing your child's behaviour. For each statement can you please tick the box which shows how much you agree or disagree with it.



		Strongly agree	Agree	Unsure	Disagree	Strongly disagree
1.	My child <b>does not</b> usually yell and scream when things do not go his/her way.					
2.	My child <b>never</b> has tantrums.					
3.	My child aggravates others.					
4.	My child is <b>never</b> aggressive and violent toward others.					
5.	My child <b>does not</b> mind when I leave them at home with another adult while I go out.					
6.	My child can be stubborn and uncooperative.					
7.	I am able to manage my child's behaviour easily at home.					
8.	I am able to manage the most challenging and difficult behaviours effectively on my own at home.					
9.	My child is happy and content at home most of the time.					
10	. My child follows the family routine easily.					
11	My child copes well with disruption to the family routine.					

Some parents say that having a child with an ASC or other disability affects their work and their health. The first questions in this section ask you about this, and then we finish off with some questions about the support and services your child has used.



<b>1</b> . /	re you working at all at the moment?			
	Paid employment 🛛 Volunteer work 🖓 Primary home			
maker	(go to q.5)			
	Long-term sick (go to q.5) $\Box$ Unemployed / job seeking (go to q.5)			
	Student (go to q.5)			
ONLY	ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS IF YOU ARE CURRENTLY WORKING (IF NOT GO TO Q.5)			
2. W	at is your job/ occupation?			
	<b>v many hours a week do you usually work?</b> 30 hours or more  Less than 30 hours			
probl	<ul> <li><u>he last 3 months</u> have you had to take time off work because of your child's behaviour ms?</li> <li>No</li> <li>Yes, approximately days in the last three months.</li> </ul>			
	NOW PLEASE GO TO QUESTION 6			
ONLY ANSWER THIS QUESTION IF YOU ARE CURRENTLY NOT WORKING         5. In the past 3 months have there been any days when your child's problems have meant that you felt you couldn't take part in your usual activities?         Image: No image: N				
	you think that your child's behaviour problems have affected ealth?			

- □ Yes (please go to qu. 7)
- 7. Have you sought help in the last three months from any service because your child's behaviour problems have affected your health?



□ No (please go to qu. 8)

 $\Box$  Yes, please tell us (on the next page) where you have gone for help <u>in the last three months</u> because your child's behaviour problems have affected your health:

V		Approximately how many times in <u>the past three months</u> have you used this service?
_		
	GP	
	Practice nurse	
	Hospital outpatient clinic	
	Counsellor	
	Alternative therapist	
	Self help or Support group	
	Website/ Telephone helpline	
	Other	

This section is all about the support and services your child has received or used in the <u>past three months</u>.

# 8. In <u>the past 3 months</u> has your child had any prescriptions for medication? No Yes. How many? \_\_\_\_\_\_

9. In the <u>past 3 months</u>, how many times has your child....? (please tick if you have used this service and insert how many times you have used it)

 $\Box$  Visited accident and emergency: \_\_\_\_\_ times.  $\Box$  Stayed overnight in hospital: \_\_\_\_\_ times

#### 10. Does your child use a short break services?

□ No □ Yes, please tell me about how many days a year? \_\_\_\_\_

12. Please tick which support and services your child has received/ used in the <u>past three</u> <u>months</u> and give detail about how often they have used them.

~		If yes, about how many times in the past 3 months?
	GP for help with child's behaviour	-
	GP for other reasons	
	Health visitor / specialist health visitor about child's behaviour	
	Health visitor / specialist health visitor for other reasons	
	Community nurse about child's behaviour	
	Community nurse for other reasons	
	Hospital outpatient appointment/clinics for child's behaviour	
	Hospital outpatient appointment/clinics for other reasons	
	Practice nurse	
	Alternative therapist	
	Social worker	
	Key worker	
	Home help/home care worker	
	Family support worker	

	ick if you have had any appointments in the past 3 months with any of the following people ave taken place somewhere other than a hospital?			
	Specialist doctor (not GP)			
	Family therapist			
	Child and adolescent mental health team			
	Speech and language therapist			
	Occupational therapist			
<ul> <li>Occupational therapist</li> <li><b>12. What type of school did you child go to last term?</b> <ul> <li>Too young to attend school/ nursery</li> <li>(please move to the next section on page 9)</li> <li>Nursery (not child-care) / pre-school</li> <li>Mainstream primary school</li> <li>Special unit in mainstream school</li> <li>Special school</li> <li>Special school</li> <li>Other (please describe)</li></ul></li></ul>				
□ No □ Yes, please tell me about how many times?				

#### 15. Does your child have a statement of educational needs (SEN statement)?

□ No

🛛 Yes

#### 16. Has your child ever been excluded from school?

□ No

 $\hfill\square$  Yes, please describe how your child has been excluded:

<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>		Approximately how many days or months?
	Permanently excluded	
	Formally excluded	
	Excluded informally	

Finally, we would like to collect some information about you and your child. We ask these so that we can see who the [name of intervention] Group is helping. First of all there are some questions about your child who you are attending [name of intervention] for to help you with their behaviour.



1. Is your child a boy or a girl? $\Box$ Boy	🗅 Girl
2. What is their date of birth? / /	(dd/mm/yyyy)
3. Does your child have a particular condition or	have they had a diagnosis?
□ No. Please describe your child's additional nee	eds/ disabilities.
<ul> <li>Yes (please answer questions a-c)</li> <li>a. What is the main diagnosis of your child? _</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Six months to one year</li> <li>Over two years</li> </ul>
c. Does your child have any other disabilities or a No Yes (please describe)	additional needs?
4. Is this your first or only child?	
□ Yes	D No
5. Do you have any other children with any disat	pilities or special needs?
Yes, tell us how many:	No
The following questions are about you.	
6. Are you? (please tick one box only)	
<ul><li>Married or living as married</li><li>Single</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Separated or divorced</li> <li>Widowed</li> </ul>

7. Please tell us if you have any of this qualifications listed here. These could be qualifications you got at school or after school through further education or work. Tick <u>every</u> box that applies to you. If your UK qualification is not listed, tick the box that contains its nearest equivalent.							
O Levels/CSEs/GCSEs	□ NVQ level (please tell us which level)						
A/AS Levels	GNVQ level (please tell us which level)						
University degrees and professional qualification	ons (e.g. teaching, accountancy, nursing)						
Apprenticeship	City and Guilds Craft						
BTEC First BTEC National	City and Guilds Advanced Craft						
Other educational qualifications (please description)	ibe) 						
8. Which best describes your ethnic group? (plea	nse tick one)						
<ul> <li>White</li> <li>English/Welsh/Scottish/ Northern Irish/British</li> <li>White Irish</li> <li>Gypsy or Irish Traveller</li> <li>White Other</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Black/African/Caribbean/Black British</li> <li>African</li> <li>Caribbean</li> <li>Black or Black British- Caribbean</li> <li>Other Black/African/Caribbean</li> </ul>						
Mixed/multiple ethnic groups	Asian or Asian British						
White and Black Caribbean	Indian						
White and Black African White and Asian	Bangladeshi Pakistani						
<ul> <li>Other mixed/multiple ethnic groups</li> </ul>							
	Other Asian or Asian British						
🗆 Arab							
Other ethnic group							
9. What language do you prefer to use?							
□ English □ Other (including sign language) (please specify)							
Thank you for completing this questionnaire.							



Please complete the consent form on page 11. Then please either return the questionnaire to us in the reply paid envelope provided or bring along to the session next week.

The SPaR Project	
Parent Consent Fo	orm



Please consider and respond to the following points before signing this consent form. Your signature confirms that you are happy to participate in the study.

#### Please tick:

I have read and understood the information provided about what taking part in the SPaR
Project involves.

- I am willing to take part in the SPaR Project by completing the SPaR Project's Questionnaire Booklet 3 times over the next 6 months.
- I agree to [service provider] passing a copy of the record of the goals I would like to achieve from attending the [name of intervention] group to the SPaR Project team.
- I understand that my participation is entirely voluntary, and that I am free to withdraw from the research at any time without giving a reason.
  - I understand that the information collected from the Questionnaire Booklets, goal records which parents complete will be used to write up a report on the project, as well as articles for journals and newsletters.
- I understand that all the information collected will be treated as confidential. This means that my name, or any other information that could identify me, will not be included in anything written as a result of this research.

I understand that the information I provide is subject to the Data Protection Act.

#### I confirm I would like to participate in this research

Name:\_\_\_\_\_

Child's n	ame:		

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Date:	/ /2010	

Thank you. Once received this form will be detached from the questionnaire and stored separately. A member of the SPaR project team will sign this form in the box below. We will then send you a copy of this form

I confirm, on behalf of the SPaR project team, that we will conduct this research in the way outlined in the project information sheet.

Name of researcher: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature of researcher: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_ /2010

THE UNIVERSITY of York, YOR, YO10 5DD. Tel: 01904 321965 / Email: lcs500@york.ac.uk

# Thank you for completing this questionnaire



If you would like to discuss the research project further or have any questions, please contact:

Lucy Stuttard, The SPaR Project

Social Policy Research Unit, University of York, York, YO10 5DD Tel: 01904 321965 / Email: <u>lcs500@york.ac.uk</u>









### Questionnaire Booklet 1: for parents attending [name of intervention]

Thank you very much for taking the time to fill in this booklet.

This booklet is all about your child, their sleep patterns and difficulties, and being a parent of a child with additional needs (such as learning difficulties, autism or physical disabilities). It should take no longer than 20 minutes to fill in.

- Please answer the questions for the child for whom you are seeking help with their sleep.
- If you have more than one child with additional needs and sleep problems, please answer these questions for the child who has the most difficulties.

Once you have filled in the questionnaire please use the reply paid envelope to return it to us.

If you need any help filling in the questionnaire, or have any questions please contact Sue Clarke: 01904 321961, or write to her at: Social Policy Research Unit, University of York, York, YO10 5DD. Email: <u>sec15@york.ac.uk</u>.

Are you coming along to the sessions with anyone else? (please tick)
No
Tes (please tell us who is coming with you)
Child's other parent
Grandparent (to the child)
Someone else (please describe):



#### Why I wanted support from [name of intervention]

By attending the [name of intervention], you are going to cover things you can do at home that may help to manage your child's bedtime routine and sleep behaviour.



Before you begin to make changes at home we would like you to think of <u>up to</u> <u>three</u> sleep goals for your child that are **S**mall, **M**easurable, **A**chievable, **R**elevant, **T**ime Based. In a couple of months we will ask what progress has been made towards these goals, so please try and think of goals that are at least partly achievable in that time.

Some examples of SMART goals are: Self settles within ten minutes of going to bed 5 out of 7 nights Night wakenings reduce to 2 out of 7 nights Sleeps in their own bed 50% of the time.

Please have a think of what things you would like to see change in over the next few months. The degree of change should be set by what you think is realistic and achievable.

My first g	oal:									
This is whe	ere I a	m <u>now</u>	with th	nis goal:						
Very far froi my goal		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	<i>I have achieved</i> 10 <i>this goal</i>
My secon	d goa	l:								
This is whe	ere I a	m <u>now</u>	with th	nis goal:						
Very far froi my goal	m 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	<i>I have achieved</i> 10 <i>this goal</i>
My third g	joal:									
This is whe	ere I a	m <u>now</u>	with th	nis goal:						
Very far froi my goal	m 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	<i>I have achieved</i> 10 <i>this goal</i>

#### Your Child's Sleep Habits

Here are some statements about children's sleep habits and possible difficulties.

We are interested in finding out a bit more about your child

whose sleep habits you are hoping to improve. Think about the **past week** when answering the questions. If last week was unusual for a specific reason (such as your child had an ear infection or you were on holiday), choose the most recent typical week.

- Tick 'Usually' if something occurs 5 or more times in a week;
- Tick 'Sometimes' if it occurs 2-4 times in a week;
- Tick 'Rarely' if something occurs never or 1 time during a week.

Be	dtime	Usually (5-7 nights/week)	Sometimes (2-4 nights/week)	Rarely (0-1 nights/week)
1.	Child goes to bed at the same time at night			
2.	Child falls asleep within 20 minutes after going to bed			
3.	Child falls asleep alone in own bed			
4.	Child falls asleep in parent's or sibling's bed			
5.	Child needs parent in the room to fall asleep			
6.	Child struggles at bedtime (cries, refuses to stay in bed etc)			
7.	Child is afraid of sleeping in the dark			
8.	Child is afraid to sleep alone			
Sle	eep behaviour			
9.	Child sleeps too little			
10	Child sleeps the right amount			
11	Child sleeps about the same amount each day			
12	Child wets the bed at night			
13	Child talks during sleep			
14	Child is restless and moves a lot during sleep			
15	Child sleepwalks during the night			
16	Child moves to someone else's bed during the night (parent, brother, sister etc)			



17. Child grinds teeth during sleep (your dentist may have told you this)			
	Usually (5-7 nights/week)	Sometimes (2-4 nights/week)	Rarely (0-1 nights/week)
18. Child snores loudly			
19. Child seems to stop breathing during sleep			
20. Child snorts and/or gasps during sleep			
21. Child has trouble sleeping away from home (visiting relatives, holidays)			
22. Child awakens during night screaming, sweating, and inconsolable			
23. Child awakens alarmed by a frightening dream			
Waking during the night			
24. Child awakes once during the night			
25. Child awakes more than once during the night			
Morning waking			
26. Child wakes up by him/herself			
27. Child wakes up in negative mood			
28. Adults or siblings wake up child			
29. Child has difficulty getting out of bed in the morning			
30. Child takes a long time to become alert in the morning			
Daytime sleepiness			
31. Child seems tired (during the daytime)			

During the <u>past week</u> , has your child appeared very sleepy or fallen asleep during t	he
following activities?	

	Not sleepy	Very sleepy	Falls asleep	My child has not done this activity this week
32. Watching TV				
33. Riding in car				

# How long has your child been having problems with their sleep?



Less than 3 months

G-12 months

**3** -6 months

□ More than 12 months

These questions are about how people feel about being a parent. Below are things that parents have said about being a parent. For each statement, please tick the box which shows how much you agree or disagree with it.

		Strongly agree	Agree	Slightly agree	Slightly disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
1.	The problems of taking care of a child are easy to solve once you know how your actions affect your child. I have acquired this understanding						
2.	Even though being a parent could be rewarding, I am frustrated now while my child is at his/her present age						
3.	I go to bed the same way I wake up in the morning, feeling I have not accomplished much						
4.	I do not know why it is, but sometimes when I'm supposed to be in control, I feel more like the one being manipulated						
5.	My mother/father was better prepared to be a good mother/father than I am						
6.	I would make a fine model for a new mother/father to follow so that she/he could learn to be a good parent						
7.	Being a good parent is manageable, and any problems are easily solved						
8.	A difficult problem in being a parent is not knowing whether you're doing a good job or a bad one						
9.	Sometimes I feel like I'm not getting anything done as a parent						
10.	I meet my own personal expectations in my ability to care for my child						
11.	If anyone can find the answer to what is troubling my child, I am the one						
12.	My talents and interests are in other areas, not in being a parent						
13.	Considering how long I've been a mother/father, I feel thoroughly familiar with this role						
14.	If being a mother/father of a child were only more interesting, I would try harder to do a good job as a parent						

						Â
	Strongly agree	Agree	Slightly agree	Slightly disagree	Disagree	Stroi disag
<ol> <li>I honestly believe that I have all the skills necessary to be a good mother/father to my child</li> </ol>	_					
6. Being a parent makes me tense and anxiou	is 🔲					
some questions about the child for whom	•	-	ip with '	INCII SICC	·μ.	
1. Is your child a boy or a girl?  Boy	🖵 Girl					
1. Is your child a boy or a girl?						
<ol> <li>Is your child a boy or a girl?  Boy</li> <li>What is their date of birth?//</li> </ol>		l/mm/yy	уу)			
	/ (dc	l/mm/yy				
2. What is their date of birth?//	/ (do	l/mm/yy ad a dia				
<ul> <li>2. What is their date of birth? / /</li> <li>3. Does your child have a particular condition</li> </ul>	/ (do	l/mm/yy ad a dia				
<ul> <li>2. What is their date of birth? / /</li> <li>3. Does your child have a particular condition</li> </ul>	/ (do	l/mm/yy ad a dia				
<ul> <li>2. What is their date of birth? / /</li> <li>3. Does your child have a particular condition</li> </ul>	/ (do	l/mm/yy ad a dia				
<ul> <li>2. What is their date of birth? / /</li> <li>3. Does your child have a particular condition</li> </ul>	/ (do	l/mm/yy ad a dia				
<ul> <li>2. What is their date of birth? / /</li> <li>3. Does your child have a particular condition</li> </ul>	/ (do	l/mm/yy ad a dia				
<ul> <li>2. What is their date of birth?//</li> <li>3. Does your child have a particular condition</li> <li><b>No.</b> <i>Please describe your child's additional</i></li> </ul>	/ (do	l/mm/yy ad a dia				
<ul> <li>2. What is their date of birth?//</li> <li>3. Does your child have a particular condition</li> <li><b>No.</b> <i>Please describe your child's additional</i></li> <li></li> <li></li> <li><b>I Yes</b> (please answer questions a-c)</li> </ul>	/ (do	l/mm/yy ad a dia				
<ul> <li>2. What is their date of birth?//</li> <li>3. Does your child have a particular condition</li> <li><b>No.</b> <i>Please describe your child's additional</i></li> <li><b>No.</b> <i>Please describe your child</i></li> <li><b>No.</b> <i>Please describe your child</i></li> <li><b>No.</b> <i>Please answer questions a-c)</i></li> <li>a. What is the main diagnosis of your child?</li> <li>b. How long have they had this diagnosis?</li> <li><b>Less than six months</b></li> </ul>	/ (do	l/mm/yy ad a dia <i>ties</i> .	gnosis?			
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4. Is this your first or only child?

Yes

🛛 No

5. Do you have any other children with any disabilities or special needs?

□ Yes, tell us how many:	D No					
The following questions are about you.						
6. Are you? (please tick one box only)						
<ul> <li>Married or living as married</li> <li>Single</li> <li>Single</li> <li>Widowed</li> </ul>						
7. Please tell us if you have any of this qualifications listed here. These could be qualifications you got at school or after school through further education or work. Tick <u>every</u> box that applies to you. If your UK qualification is not listed, tick the box that contains its nearest equivalent.						
<ul> <li>O Levels/CSEs/GCSEs</li> <li>A/AS Levels</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>NVQ level (please tell us which level)</li> <li>GNVQ level (please tell us which level)</li> </ul>					
University degrees and professional qualification	ns (e.g. teaching, accountancy, nursing)					
<ul> <li>Apprenticeship</li> <li>BTEC First</li> <li>BTEC National</li> </ul>						
□ Other educational qualifications (please describ	e)					
8. Which best describes your ethnic group? (pleas	e tick one)					
<ul> <li>White</li> <li>English/Welsh/Scottish/ Northern Irish/British</li> <li>White Irish</li> <li>Gypsy or Irish Traveller</li> <li>White Other</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Black/African/Caribbean/Black British</li> <li>African</li> <li>Caribbean</li> <li>Black or Black British- Caribbean</li> <li>Other Black/African/Caribbean</li> </ul>					
<ul> <li>Mixed/multiple ethnic groups</li> <li>White and Black Caribbean</li> <li>White and Black African</li> <li>White and Asian</li> <li>Other mixed/multiple ethnic groups</li> </ul>	Asian or Asian British <ul> <li>Indian</li> <li>Bangladeshi</li> <li>Pakistani</li> <li>Chinese</li> <li>Other Asian or Asian British</li> </ul>					
<ul> <li>Arab</li> <li>Other ethnic group</li> </ul>						

Some parents say that having a child with an ASC or other disability affects their work and their health. The first questions in this final section ask you about this, and then we finish off with some questions about the support and services your child has used.

□ Other (including sign language)\_

English

(please specify)

1. Are you working at all at the moment?
$\Box$ Paid employment $\Box$ Volunteer work $\Box$ Primary home maker (go to q.5)
$\Box$ Long-term sick (go to q.5) $\Box$ Unemployed / job seeking (go to q.5)
Student (go to q.5)Retired (go to q.5)
ONLY ANSWER QUESTIONS 2 - 4 IF YOU ARE CURRENTLY WORKING (if not please go to Q.5)

UNLY ANSWER QUESTIONS 2 - 4 IF YOU ARE CURRENTLY WORKING (IF NOT PIEASE GO TO Q.5)
2. What is your job/ occupation?
<ul> <li><b>3. How many hours a week are you paid to work?</b></li> <li>30 hours or more</li> <li>Less than 30 hours</li> </ul>
4. <u>In the last 3 months</u> have you had to take time off work because of your child's sleep problems?
□ No □ Yes, approximately days in the last three months.
NOW PLEASE GO TO QUESTION 6
ONLY ANSWER THIS QUESTION IF YOU ARE <u>NOT</u> WORKING AT THE MOMENT.
5. In the past 3 months have there been any days when your child's problems have meant

that you felt you couldn't take part in your usual activities? □ No □ Yes, approximately \_\_\_\_\_ days? 6. Do you think that your child's sleep problems have affected your health? □ No (please go to qu. 8) □ Yes (*please go to qu. 7*) 7. Have you sought help from any service because your child's sleep problems have affected your health?  $\Box$  Yes. Please use the checklist below to tell us where you've □ No (please go to qu. 8) gone for help. ~ Approximately how many times in the past 3 months have you seen this person/ used this service? GP GP □ Practice nurse Hospital outpatient clinic Counsellor Alternative therapist

Website/ Telephone helpline				
Other				

This final section is all about the support and services <u>your child</u> has received or used in the <u>past three months</u>.

8. I	8. In the past 3 months has your child had any prescriptions for medication?						
[	⊐ No	□ Yes. How many?					
9. Ir	_		s your child? (please also tell us how many times) s.				

**10.** Does your child use a short break (or respite care) services? □ No □ Yes, *please say about how many days a year:* 

has seen them.

#### 11. Please tick all the support and services your child has received/ used in the <u>past three</u> <u>months</u> and give detail about how often they have used them.

$\checkmark$		If yes, about how many times in the past 3 months?
	GP for help with child's sleep	
	GP for other reasons	
	Health visitor / specialist health visitor about child's sleep	
	Health visitor / specialist health visitor for other reasons	
	Community nurse about child's sleep	
	Community nurse for other reasons	
	Hospital outpatient appointment/clinics for child's sleep	
	Hospital outpatient appointment/clinics for other reasons	
	Practice nurse	
	Alternative therapist	
	Social worker	
	Key worker	
	Home help/home care worker	
	Family support worker	
-	st 3 months, has your child has had any appointment hich have taken place somewhere other than a hospi	

About how many appointments?

Specialist doctor (not GP)	
Family therapist	
Child and adolescent mental health team	
Speech and language therapist	
Occupational therapist	

#### 12. What type of school did you child go to last term?

□ Too young to attend school/ nursery (you do not need to answer any more questions)

- □ Nursery (<u>not</u> child-care) / pre-school
- □ Mainstream primary school
- □ Special unit in mainstream school
- □ Special school
- □ Secondary school
- Other (please describe)

#### 13. During the last term how many days a week did your child usually go to nursery/school?

14.	During the last term, did your child have any days off nursery/school because of his/her
slee	ep problems?

□ No

□ Yes, *please say about how many times*?\_\_\_\_\_

**15.** Does your child have a statement of educational needs (SEN statement)?

16.	. Has your child ever been excluded from school?								
	No  Yes, please use the check	klist below to describe how your child has been excluded:							
~		Approximately how many days or months?							
	Permanently excluded								
	Formally excluded								
	Excluded informally								

Thank you very much for completing this questionnaire

Please turn over and complete the contact details sheet and consent form, and then return the questionnaire to us in the reply paid envelope provided.

# Taking part in the **SPaR** project

As part of the project we will would like to send you two more questionnaires to see how you feel after receiving support from [name of intervention]. For this we need your contact details. Can you please complete these below. Once received, these will be detached from the rest of the booklet and stored separately.



	In the second		waama maibilit	· far the day	LA day	<sup>,</sup> care of your ch	:เมว
1 20 1	voli nave i	ne main	responsibility	/ for the day	7 IO 0AV	care of vour co	11(17
00	, ou nu e c		i coporioioine,		,,	cure or your en	iiu.

□ Yes □ No □ Responsibility equally shared with partner

What is your relationship to the child? (mother, father, grandparent, etc)

#### Address:

Telephone (home):

(mobile/text):

**Email** (optional):

#### The best times to contact me are:

(please tick)

- weekday morningsSaturday daytime
- weekday afternoons

- □ Saturday evenings
- □ weekday evenings: 6pm -7.30pm □ Sunday daytime
- □ weekday evenings: 7.30pm 9pm
- Sunday evenings

#### PLEASE TURN OVER

# The SPaR Project

# **Parent Consent Form**

This consent form shows that you understand what taking part in this research involves, and that you are happy to take part.

Please consider and respond to the following points before signing this consent form. Your signature confirms that you are happy to participate in the study.

#### **Please tick:**

THE UNIVERSITY of York

	I have read and understood the information Project involves.	n provided a	about v	vhat taking	g part in the	SPaR	
	I am willing to take part in the SPaR Project by completing the SPaR Project's Questionna Booklet 3 times over the next 5 months.						
	I understand that my participation is entirely voluntary, and that I am free to withdraw f the research at any time without giving a reason.						
	I understand that the information collected complete will be used to write up a report on newsletters.	-					
	I understand that all the information collected will be treated as confidential. This means that my name, or any other information that could identify me, will not be included in anything written as a result of this research.						
	I understand that the information I provide	e is subject t	to the I	Data Prote	ction Act.		
	I confirm I would like to participate in	this resea	arch				
Name		Child's nan	ne:				
Signat	ure:	Date:	_/	/2010			
sepai	k you. Once received this form will be d ately. A member of the SPaR project tea hen send you a copy of this form						
	firm, on behalf of the SPaR project tear outlined in the project information shee	•	will c	onduct t	his researcl	h in the	
Name	of researcher:						
Signat	ure of researcher:		Date	: /_	/2010		

To contact the **SPaR** Project Team: Sue Clarke, Social Policy Research Unit, University of York, York, YO10 5DD. Tel: 01904 321961 / Email: <u>sec15@york.ac.uk</u>











Heslington, York, YO10 5DD Telephone: (01904) 321950 Fax: (01904) 321953 Website: www.york.ac.uk/inst/spru

E-mail:

Date:

Dear Parent

[Name of intervention] is taking part in a national research project (The SPaR project). This project is studying if support services, like [name of intervention], help parents with a child with an ASC or other disabilities with their child's behaviour/sleep. Parents' views and experiences are the main way we will be finding out if such services are helpful.

[Name of lead contact] is sending this letter and project information sheet to you because you are about to receive support from [name of intervention]. The project information sheet explains more about why we are doing this research, what taking part involves and how you can take part.

Please be assured that you do not have to take part in this research just because you are receiving support from [name of intervention]. Taking part in this research is entirely up to you. Your decision about taking part in this research will not affect the services and support you and your child receives, including [name of intervention].

We hope you find the information leaflet interesting. If you have any questions about taking part please do get in touch with us, we would be happy to answer any questions you have. It's also fine to chat to [name of lead contact] about taking part.

With best wishes

Sueciarke

Lucy Stuttard (The Research Team)

Sue Clarke

**Bryony Beresford** 

Encs.



# Information for parents about the SPaR project

**[Name of intervention]** is taking part in a research project which is studying services which help parents with their child's sleep or behaviour.

This project is called the **SPaR** project.

This leaflet tells you more about this research and how parents can take part.

THE UNIVERSITY of York



### About the SPaR project

- Sleep/behaviour problems are common among disabled children or children with an autism spectrum condition (ASC).
- However, few of these families get help with their child's sleep/behaviour.
- A government body (the Department for Children, Schools and Families) has asked us to find out what parents think of the services which help them manage their child's sleep/behaviour.
- We are researching different 'support services' across England to see which work best for families and offer the best value.
- We are asking parents who have been offered one of these 'support services' to take part in this research.
- [Name of intervention], run through [service provider], is one of the 'support services' that we are researching.
- Taking part in the research involves completing some simple questionnaires on three occasions.

### An invitation to take part in this research project

- You are being invited to take part in this research because you are just about to start receiving support from [name of intervention].
- Taking part will involve completing some short questionnaires three times over the next six months. Filling in the questionnaires will take no longer than 20 minutes.
- You do not have to take part in this research just because you are receiving support from [name of intervention].
- If you decide not to take part in this research, it will not affect any of the help or support you receive for your family.
- Please read all the information in this booklet carefully, before deciding whether or not you would like to participate.



#### The purpose of the research

This research is trying to find out if 'support services' do help parents with a child with an ASC or other disability manage their child's sleep/behaviour. This research is being done because the government wants to know how to best help these families.



#### Why have I been invited to take part?

You have been invited to take part because you are

just about to start receiving support from [name of intervention]. All parents attending this group this year will be invited to take part in this research.

#### What would taking part involve?

Taking part will involve completing a short questionnaire booklet on three occasions over the next five months. The questions are about your child and their sleep/behaviour, being a parent, the services you and your child use and some general questions about you and your child (e.g. diagnosis). You will also be asked to set some goals that you would like to achieve from receiving support from [name of intervention].

Some parents will also be invited to take part in an informal interview with a member of the research team about their experiences of receiving support from [name of intervention]. These interviews will take place in about 3-6 months' time. Parents chosen to take part in an interview will receive a separate letter about this.

#### Do I have to take part?

No. You decide whether or not to take part. Your decision will not affect <u>any</u> of the services your child and family receives, including the [name of intervention] group.

#### How do I become involved?

If you would like to take part, please complete the enclosed questionnaire booklet. We will then send you another questionnaire around the time you finish receiving support from [name of intervention] and one about three months later. We can help with filling in the questionnaires – please let us know if you would like help.



#### Will my taking part be kept confidential?

The information collected during this research project will be treated with the strictest confidence and no-one taking part in the project will be identifiable in the project report or any other publication. You can tell whoever you want about taking part in the project, but we will not tell anyone that you are taking part in the project.

#### What are the possible risks and benefits of taking part?

The purpose of this research project is to increase understanding about what types of behaviour support services work best for families with a child with an ASC or other disabilities. There are no personal benefits to parents who take part in the research. However, the findings from the research will help to inform the type of behaviour support services available for families with a disabled child.

#### What happens when the research is completed?

We will send you a summary of the findings of the research and you will also be able to request a copy of the full project report. The summary and full report will be posted on our project website and anyone will be able to read and/or download them.

#### The research team

The research project is based in the Social Policy Research Unit at the University of York. Lucy Stuttard, Sue Clarke and Bryony Beresford are the three researchers working on this project.

#### **Any questions?**

If you would like to discuss the research project further or have any questions, please contact: Lucy Stuttard, The SPaR Project, Social Policy Research Unit, University of York, York. YO10 5DD Tel: 01904 321965/ email: lcs500@york.ac.uk.



# Annex B

# **Qualitative Research Tools – Parents**

Insert name and address here

E-mail: sec15@york.ac.uk

Date

Dear Parent

We are writing to you because you attended [name of intervention]. You may remember that [name of intervention] is taking part in a national research project (The SPaR project) being carried out at the University of York. This project is studying if support services, like [name of intervention], help parents with a child with an autistic spectrum condition or other disabilities, who have difficulties with their sleep or behaviour. Several of you have completed our questionnaires and we are very grateful for this.

Another part of the SPaR project is to find out about parents' experiences of going along to support groups like [name of intervention]. This letter is to invite you to a focus group meeting for parents who attended [name of intervention] in the last year. All parents who attended [name of intervention] are very welcome to come to this meeting, not just those who completed our questionnaires.

The meeting will take place at **[venue] on [date] from [time].** Tea/coffee will be provided from 11.15am for a prompt start at 11.30am. We will then provide lunch.

We expect there will be around 10 other parents at the meeting. We will be asking you about what it was like attending [name of intervention] and what you found most useful, and least useful, in helping you as a parent. The enclosed information leaflet tells you more about the focus group.

Please be assured that you are under no obligation to take part in this focus group. Your decision or not to take part will not affect the services and support you and your child receives. If you have any questions about taking part please do get in touch with us, or if you prefer, with [intervention lead facilitator(s)].

If you would like to attend our focus group meeting, please complete the attached form and return it to us using the reply paid envelope. We will back in touch before the focus group to confirm arrangements.

Thank you for your interest in this research project.

With best wishes

Lucy Stuttard (The Research Team)

Sue clarke

Bryony Beresford

# **Taking part in a focus group for the <b>SPaR project**



Please complete this form if you would like to take part in a focus group about your experiences of [name of intervention] at **[venue] on [date] from [time].** 

Name:		
Please tick to indicate which group you attended:		
Group		Group 2
Group	o 3	Group 4
Address:		
Phone(s):		

If you have any questions about the SPaR project, please contact: Sue Clarke, The SPaR Project, Social Policy Research Unit, The University of York, York. YO10 5DD

Tel: 01904 321961/ email: sec15@york.ac.uk.

# Please return the form to the SPaR project team using the reply paid envelope provided. Thank you.













# Information for parents about taking part in a focus group about going along to [NAME OF INTERVENTION].

- This leaflet gives parents more information about why the SPaR project is inviting you to take part in a focus group.
- Please read the leaflet carefully before deciding if you want to take part in the focus group.
- Please be assured that you do not have to take part in this aspect of the SPaR project. Taking part is entirely your decision. Whatever you decide will <u>not</u> affect the services and support you and your child receives.

Please contact Sue Clarke if you have any questions about taking part : The SPaR Project, Social Policy Research Unit, University of York, York. YO10 5DD Tel: 01904 321961/email: sec15@york.ac.uk.

# Background

So far in the **SPaR** project, parents have been filling in our Questionnaire Booklet. The Questionnaire Booklet contains questionnaires about their child, their experiences as a parent and the help they have been receiving.

We are very grateful to all the parents who have taken the time to complete the **SPaR** project Questionnaire Booklets.

# Why the focus groups are taking place

We would like to add to the information collected in the Questionnaire Booklets by hearing directly from parents about their experiences of receiving the behaviour support services we are investigating, including [NAME OF INTERVENTION].

# Why we are inviting you to take part in a focus group

We are inviting parents who have attended [NAME OF INTERVENTION] to attend a focus group. Some of the other parents at the focus group will be those you met when you attended [NAME OF INTERVENTION].



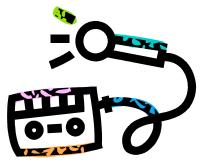
# What will taking part in a focus group involve?

A focus group is an informal group discussion. The focus group will last around 1 to  $1\frac{1}{2}$  hours. Members of the SPaR project team will run the focus group. There will be around ten other parents at the focus group, some of them will have been to the [NAME OF INTERVENTION] group you went along to.

In the group we would like to discuss: getting along to [NAME OF INTERVENTION], what you enjoyed and found helpful about [NAME OF INTERVENTION], and what you did not enjoy or find helpful. We are also interested to hear how [NAME OF INTERVENTION] helped you change the way you manage your child's behaviour and whether it has been easy to carry on doing the things you learnt about from [NAME OF INTERVENTION].

# I am not completing the questionnaires for the SPaR Project – should I still come along?

We would like all parents who attended [NAME OF INTERVENTION] to come along, whether or not they completed the **SPaR** project questionnaire booklets.



# **Recording the focus group**

We would like to record the focus group. This means we have a complete record of the discussion. We like to record focus groups because it's very difficult to keep accurate notes in these meetings.

# Do I have to take part?

No. You decide whether or not to take part. Your decision will not affect <u>any</u> of the services your child and family receive.

# How do I let the SPaR Project team know I am happy to attend?

If you would like to take part in the focus group, please complete the form attached to the letter which came with this information leaflet.

Please send your completed form to the **SPaR** project team. We will contact you before the focus group to make sure you have up-to-date details of the time, venue etc.

## Will the focus group be kept confidential?

Yes. All the information collected during the **SPaR** project is being treated with the strictest confidence and no-one taking part in the project will be identifiable in the project report or any other publication.

Reports of the findings from the study may include short quotes from parents about their views and experiences. However, the quotes will be anonymous.

# What are the possible risks and benefits of taking part an interview?

The overall purpose of the SPaR project is to increase understanding about what types of sleep and behaviour support services work best for families with a child with autistic spectrum conditions or other disabilities. There are no personal benefits to parents who take part in a focus group interview. However, we find parents enjoy talking to other parents and researchers about their views and experiences.

## What happens when the SPaR project is completed?

We will send you a summary of the findings of the research and you will also be able to request a copy of the full project report. The summary and full report will be posted on our project website and anyone will be able to read and/or download them.

# The research team

The research project is based in the Social Policy Research Unit at the University of York. Lucy Stuttard, Sue Clarke and Bryony Beresford are the three researchers working on this project.

# Any questions?

If you would like to discuss the research project further or have any questions, please contact:

Lucy Stuttard, The SPaR Project, Social Policy Research Unit, University of York, York. YO10 5DD. Tel: 01904 321965 / Email: lcs500@york.ac.uk.



The **Supporting Parents Research Project** 



# The SPaR Project Parent Consent Form



Please consider and respond to the following points before signing this consent form. Your signature confirms that you are happy to participate in a focus group for the study. After the focus group we will send you a copy of this form.

#### Please tick:

I have read and understood the information provided about what taking part in a focus
group for the SPaR Project involves.

- I am willing to take part in a focus group.
- I understand that my participation is entirely voluntary, and that I am free to withdraw from the focus group at any time without giving a reason.
- I understand that the information collected from the focus group with parents will form part of the report on the SPaR project, as well as being used in articles for journals and newsletters.
- I understand that all the information collected will be treated as confidential. This means that my name, or any other information that could identify me, will not be included in anything written as a result of this research.
- I understand that, with my permission, the interview will be audio-recorded.
- I understand that the information I provide is subject to the Data Protection Act.
- I confirm I would like to take part in a focus group interview with the SPaR project team.

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_ /\_\_\_ /2010

Name:

I confirm, on behalf of the SPaR project team, that we will conduct this research in the way outlined in the project information sheet.

To contact us: Lucy Stuttard, The SPaR Project, Social Policy Research Unit, University of York, York. YO10 5DD. Tel: 01904 321965/ email: lcs500@york.ac.uk.

E-mail:

Tel:

#### Dear Parent

#### Invitation to talk to us about your experiences

Over the past few months you have been taking part in the SPaR project which is studying how well support services, like [name of intervention], is helping parents with a disabled child who has difficulties with [behaviour/sleep]. We would like to thank you very much for taking part in this research project.

So far you have completed some short questionnaires for us. We would now like to invite you to take part in a short telephone interview with a member of the research team. We are interviewing parents who have received support with their child's behaviour because we think it is important that we hear from parents about their experiences of this.

Please be assured that you do not have to take part in an interview. Your decision or not to take part will not affect the services and support you and your child receives.

An information leaflet about taking part in an interview is enclosed. We hope you find the information leaflet interesting. If you have any questions about taking part please do get in touch with us.

We will telephone you in the next week or so to see if you are happy to take part in an interview and, if so, arrange the interview. We imagine the interview would last around 30-40 minutes.

Once again, thank you for your interest and participation in this research, it is much appreciated.

Yours sincerely

Sheclarke

Sue Clarke

Byen Serseprol

Jare Maddisar

Lucy Stuttard (The Research Team)

Bryony Beresford

Jane Maddison

Encs.



# Additional information for parents about taking part in an interview for the SPaR project

- This leaflet gives parents more information about why the SPaR project is inviting you to take part in an interview.
- Please read the leaflet carefully before deciding if you want to take part in an interview.
- Please be assured that you do not have to take part in this part of the SPaR project. Taking part is entirely your decision. Your decision about taking part in an interview will <u>not</u> affect the services and support you and your child receives.

Please contact Lucy Stuttard if you have any questions about taking part in an interview:

*The SPaR Project, Social Policy Research Unit, University of York, York, YO10 5DD. Tel: 01904 321965 / Email: <u>lcs500@york.ac.uk</u>* 

THE UNIVERSITY of York



# Background

So far in the **SPaR** project, parents have been filling in our Research Booklet. The Research Booklet contains questionnaires about their child, their experiences as a parent and the help they have been receiving.

We are very grateful for all the parents who have taken the time to complete the **SPaR** project Research Booklets.

# Why the interviews are taking place

We would like to add to the information collected in the Research Booklets by hearing directly from parents about their experiences of attending/receiving the sleep and behaviour support services we are investigating, including [name of intervention].

# Why we are inviting you to take part in an interview

We are not interviewing all the parents who have completed the Research Booklets. Instead, for each sleep or behaviour support service, we are inviting a small number of parents to take part in an interview.

Using the answers given in the Research Booklets, we are selecting parents who seemed to have found [name of intervention] very helpful, and some parents who may not have found it so helpful.



# What will taking part in an interview involve?

We are interviewing parents by phone. The interview will last around 30-40 minutes and take place at a date and time convenient to you. A member of the **SPaR** project team will carry out the interview.

Before the interview, we will send you a list of the types of questions we will be asking you. These will include how [name of intervention] helped you change the way you manage your child's behaviour and whether it has been easy to carry on doing the things you learnt about from [name of intervention]. We will also ask you what you enjoyed most and least about going along to [name of intervention]; how the support you received from [name of intervention] differed from any support you may have received in the past; and any suggestions you may have as to how [name of intervention] could be improved.

## **Recording the interviews**



We find recording interviews means we have a complete record of the interview. However, you can choose not to be recorded, in which case we will make notes whilst we talk to you.

# Do I have to take part?

No. You decide whether or not to take part. Your decision will not affect <u>any</u> of the services your child and family receives, including [name of service].

## Will my interview be kept confidential?

Yes. All the information collected during the **SPaR** project is being treated with the strictest confidence and no-one taking part in the project will be identifiable in the project report or any other publication.

Reports of the findings from the study may include short quotes from parents about their views and experiences. However, your name will NOT be mentioned to others or published in the reports of our work.

# What are the possible risks and benefits of taking part an interview?

The overall purpose of the **SPaR** project is to increase understanding about what types of sleep and behaviour support services work best for families with a disabled child. There are no personal benefits to parents who take part in an interview. However, we find parents enjoy talking to a researcher about their views and experiences.

## What happens when the SPaR project is completed?

We will send you a summary of the findings of the research and you will also be able to request a copy of the full project report. The summary and full report will be posted on our project website and anyone will be able to read and/or download them.

#### The research team

The research project is based in the Social Policy Research Unit at the University of York. Lucy Stuttard, Sue Clarke, Jane Maddison and Bryony Beresford are the four researchers working on this project.

### **Any questions?**

If you would like to discuss the research project further or have any questions, please contact:

Lucy Stuttard The SPaR Project Social Policy Research Unit University of York York YO10 5DD.

Tel: 01904 321965 / Email: lcs500@york.ac.uk



# **The SPaR Project** Parent Consent Form: Interview phase



Please consider and respond to the following points before signing this consent form. Your signature confirms that you are happy to participate in the study. After the interview, we will send you a copy of this form.

#### Please tick:

I have read and understood the information provided about what taking part in an interview for the SPaR Project involves.
I am to willing to take part in an interview.

- ☐ I understand that my participation is entirely voluntary, and that I am free to withdraw from the interview at any time without giving a reason.
- □ I understand that the information collected from the interviews with parents will form part of the report on the SPaR project, as well as being used in articles for journals and newsletters.
- □ I understand that all the information collected will be treated as confidential. This means that my name, or any other information that could identify me, will not be included in anything written as a result of this research.
- I understand that, with my permission, the interview will be audio-recorded.
- I understand that the information I provide is subject to the Data Protection Act.
- □ I confirm I would like to take part in an interview with a member of the SPaR project team.

Signature:	Date:	//2010
-		

Name:\_\_\_\_\_

I confirm, on behalf of the **SPaR** project team, that we will conduct this research in the way outlined in the project information sheet.

Signature of researcher:	 Date:	//2010
Name:	 	

To contact us: Lucy Stuttard, The SPaR Project, Social Policy Research Unit, University of York, York, YO10 5DD. Tel: 01904 321965/Email: <a href="https://www.lcs.org/licenserget2004/license



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# Parent interviews

# This is a list of the types of questions we will be asking parents in interviews:

• What did you enjoy most and least about going along to [name of intervention]?



- Did [name of intervention] help you change the way you manage your child's behaviour?
- What helped or got in the way of achieving the goals you had for changing your child's behaviour?
- Has it been easy to carry on doing the things you learnt about from [name of intervention]?
- Since [name of intervention] finished, have you found you have applied what you learnt to other problems/difficulties you have with parenting your child?
- Did [name of intervention] differ from any support you may have received in the past to help with your child's behaviour?
- What were the facilitators/trainers like?
- For you, what were the benefits and drawbacks of receiving this support in a group setting?
- If you attended with anyone else (i.e. your child's other parent or grandparent), how helpful was this?
- Would you like to do the [name of intervention] programme again some time in the future?
- Do you have any suggestions as to how [name of intervention] could be improved?

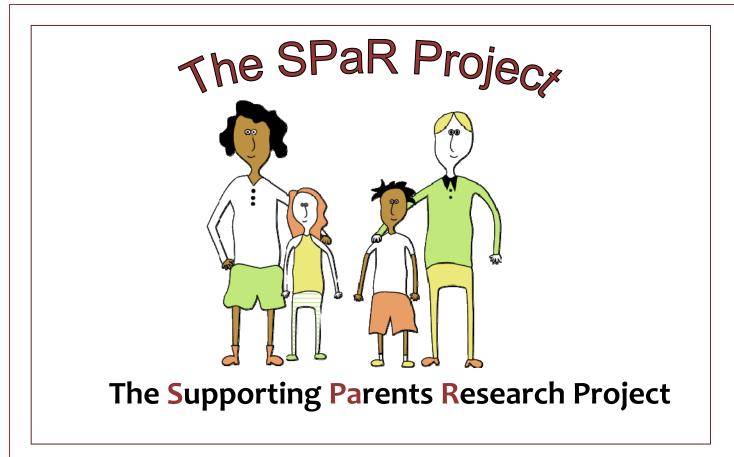
We imagine the interview will last around 30-40 minutes. There is no need to prepare in advance for this interview. We are interested in what you think, so there are no right or wrong answers. We will not tell [name of intervention] what you said, and we will not use your name in any report of this work.

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# Annex C

# **Qualitative Research Tools – Practitioners**



# Information for professionals about taking part in the SPaR project

The **SPaR** project is studying the effectiveness of interventions to help parents with a disabled child to manage their child's sleep or behaviour difficulty.

An important part of this research is to explore and describe the experiences of the professionals who deliver such interventions.

To achieve this, the **SPaR** project team would like to interview some of the professionals involved in delivering the interventions which have been investigated by the project. This information leaflet explains a bit more about what taking part in an interview would involve.

# **Our contact details**

If you have any questions about taking part in an interview or about the project more generally please contact: *Lucy Stuttard. The* **SPaR** *Project, Social Policy Research Unit, University of York, York. YO10 5DD Tel: 01904 321965/email: lcs500@york.ac.uk.* 

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### Background

So far in the **SPaR** project, parents have been filling in our Research Booklet. The Research Booklet contains measures of child sleep/ behaviour, their experiences as a parent, and the help they have been receiving. Some parents have also taken part in a focus group or have been interviewed by the research team.

# Why the interviews are taking place and why we are inviting you to participate

We would like to add to this information by hearing from the professionals who delivering these interventions. This is why we are inviting you to take part in an interview.

## What will taking part in an interview involve?

The interview will last between 30-60 minutes. A member of the **SPaR** project team will carry out the interview. You can choose to be interviewed over the phone or we can visit you. The interview would take place at a date and time convenient to you.

You will be asked about: reasons for choosing/developing the intervention used, views on parents' experiences of accessing the intervention, experiences of delivering the intervention, perceived effectiveness of the intervention and the factors which support or interfere with its effectiveness. We would also like to hear your views on the ways in which the intervention, in terms of its content or mode of delivery, could be improved.

### **Recording the interviews**

We find recording interviews means we have a complete record of the interview. However, you can choose not to be recorded, in which case we will make notes whilst we talk to you.

## Do I have to take part?

No. Taking part in an interview is entirely voluntary..

## Will my interview be kept confidential?

Yes. All the information collected during the **SPaR** project is being treated with the strictest confidence and no-one taking part in the project will be identifiable in the project report or any other publication.

## What are the possible risks and benefits of taking part an interview?

The overall purpose of the **SPaR** project is to increase understanding about what types of sleep and behaviour support services work best for families with a disabled child. There are no personal benefits to professionals who take part in an interview.

## What happens when the SPaR project is completed?

We will be sending you a summary of the findings of the research and you will also be able to request a copy of the full project report. You will also receive a report specific to the service you are involved in delivering. The overall summary and full report will be posted on our project website and anyone will be able to read and/or download them.

## How do I let the SPaR Project team know I am happy to be interviewed?

If you think you would be happy to be interviewed please let us know by replying to the email that this information leaflet was attached to and we will then arrange a convenient time for the interview to take place.

Insert ref here

Insert name and address here

E-mail: @york.ac.uk

Date

Dear [name]

Thank you very much for agreeing to be interviewed about **[name of intervention]** for the SPaR project, it is much appreciated.

As we discussed over the telephone, the interview will take place on the phone at **[time]** on **[date]**. We expect the interview will last around one hour.

I am enclosing a list of the types of questions we will be asking professionals in interviews so you know what to expect. However, please do not think you need to prepare for the interview.

I am also enclosing a copy of the consent form, which we need you to complete and return to us for our records, to show that you were informed about the study and were happy to take part.

If you have any questions or queries, or need to get in touch with me, please phone [tel no].

I look forward to talking with you soon.

Best wishes

SPaR Project Team



# INTERVIEWS WITH PROFESSIONALS

#### **Overview of questions**

Main desired outcome(s) for parents and children of the intervention.

Views on extent to which the intervention in achieves the desired outcomes.

Views on aspects of the intervention which makes it effective.

Views on other factors perceived to affect effectiveness.

Experiences of delivering the intervention, including delivering to ethnic minority groups

Views on what gets in the way of positive outcomes being maintained once the intervention is finished.

Views on impact of the intervention on longer term outcomes.

Views on the general state of support (across the country) available to parents of disabled children regarding managing their child's sleep and/or behaviour.

**In addition**, professionals who lead/oversee the intervention will be asked about the rationale behind their choice of intervention, take-up/referral, and retention/'drop-out' issues.

# The **SPaR** Project: Consent form for professionals taking part in an interview

Please consider and respond to the following points before signing this consent form. Your signature confirms that you are happy to participate in the study. We will send you a copy of this form.



# For each statement, please put your initials in the box to indicate you agree with it.

I read and understood the information provided about what taking part in an interview for the SPaR Project involved.

I was willing to take part in an interview.

I understand that my participation is entirely voluntary, and that I am free to withdraw from the SPaR Project at any time.

I understand that the information collected from the interviews with professionals will form part of the report on the SPaR project, as well as being used in articles for journals and newsletters.

I understand that all the information collected will be treated as confidential. This means that my name, or any other information that could identify me, will not be included in anything written as a result of this research.

I understand that, with my permission, the interview was audio-recorded.

I understand that the information I provided is subject to the Data Protection Act.

# I confirm I was happy to take part in the SPaR project by being interviewed by member of the SPaR Project research team.

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_/\_\_/2010

Name:\_\_\_\_\_

I confirm, on behalf of the SPaR project team, that the research was conducted in the way outlined in the project information sheet.

Signature of researcher: \_\_\_\_\_ Date

Date: \_\_/\_\_/2010

Name: \_\_\_\_

To contact us: Lucy Stuttard, The SPaR Project, Social Policy Research Unit, University of York, York. YO10 5DD. Tel: 01904 321965/ email: lcs500@york.ac.uk.





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