

UN Human Rights Council UNITED KINGDOM 2014 - 2016 candidate

The UK is a passionate, committed and effective defender of human rights. We are seeking election to the UN Human Rights Council for the term January 2014 - December 2016.





"We are committed to a strong, effective international human rights system."

Contents

Introduction from William Hague, Foreign Secretary

Page 1

The UK pledges to:
Work for the protection of the most vulnerable in our societies

Page 5

Foreword from Baroness Warsi, Senior Minister of State

Page 3

The UK pledges to:
Respond actively to global challenges

Page 7

What does the UK bring to the HRC?

Page 4

The UK pledges to:
Look ahead to a future of universal human dignity

Page 9

The UK pledges to:
Keep human rights at the core of the UN's work

Page 11

Introduction

from William Hague, Foreign Secretary



I am proud to present the United Kingdom for election to the Human Rights Council for the term January 2014 - December 2016. Human rights are universal, inalienable and indivisible. We continue to work tirelessly for the promotion and protection of human rights, both domestically and abroad.

The Human Rights Council (HRC) has proven its ability to address mass atrocities and human rights violations and abuses, even where other intergovernmental mechanisms have failed to speak out. It is the forum for human rights voices to rise above the holler of political discourse, where the rights of the individual are paramount. But the Council has another significant

role, a quieter, lower profile role. It enables those countries that have a genuine desire to improve their human rights record to seek advice, find solutions and take real action.

The UK was a strong advocate for the establishment of the Council. We have served two terms on the Council from 2006 - 2011, and most recently, as a non-member of the

UN Human Rights Council

UNITED KINGDOM

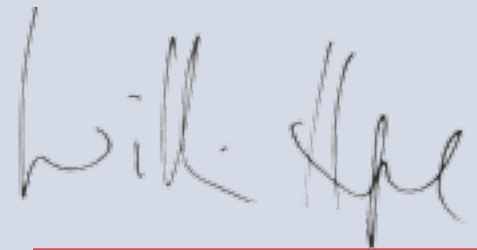
Council, we have participated actively and watched it grow. We stand ready for election, bringing a wealth of experience, deep commitment and passionate engagement on human rights issues around the world.

The Universal Periodic Review (UPR) mechanism has been groundbreaking. I believe the UK has a responsibility to lead by example. We are proud of the way we approached the UK's second cycle review in May 2012. We learned from the experience and best practice established by countries through the first cycle. We worked across government and

pushed the boundaries of policy to respond to the recommendations of our peers. We will continue to work within the Council to further strengthen this mechanism.

The pledges and commitments we make as the cornerstone of our campaign are the basis of UK priorities at home and abroad: the protection of those most vulnerable in society, responding to global challenges, working towards a future of dignity for all, and keeping human rights at the core of UN work.

I ask for your support for the United Kingdom candidacy to the Human Rights Council for the term January 2014 – December 2016.



William Hague
*Foreign Secretary
Foreign & Commonwealth
Office, London*

Foreword

from Baroness Warsi, Senior Minister of State



It is my great pleasure to join the Foreign Secretary in launching the UK's campaign for membership of the Human Rights Council (HRC)

As Senior Minister at the Foreign and Commonwealth Office, with responsibility for Human Rights, I am proud of the UK's active involvement with the HRC and our commitment to ensure dignity and equality for all. The UK's desire to rejoin the HRC demonstrates the enormous value we place on promoting human rights internationally.

Today, the world faces a huge challenge in upholding human rights. In these uncertain times, people's fundamental freedoms are being threatened every single

day. That is where the HRC comes in: it has a vital role in meeting today's challenges. As a member, we will work to protect and uphold human rights, bringing the same spirit of openness, co-operation and collaboration that we brought to our Universal Periodic Review. I hope you will support the UK's candidacy at the election in November 2013.

Baroness Warsi

*Senior Minister of State
Foreign & Commonwealth
Office, London*

What does the UK bring to the HRC?

Commitment

We are committed to strengthening UN human rights efforts. We recognise that membership of the HRC is a great responsibility. We will continue to work with UN human rights mechanisms to ensure their independence and effectiveness. We are committed to mainstreaming human rights across the UN, including through our Presidency of the Security Council. The UK engages actively and intensively with the Human Rights Council. We have shown through our own UPR review our commitment to engage with member states, NGOs, civil society and UN actors to ensure we responded appropriately to each recommendation.

Contribution

The UK makes a significant financial contribution to the UN's human rights efforts and have committed to contributing 0.7% of our GDP to international development assistance. But our contribution is not just a financial one. We bring experience, commitment and ambition. The UK was heavily involved in the establishment and formation of the Council. As a Member, we will continue to ensure that the Council maintains its strength and credibility and remains at the forefront of the UN's work on human rights.

Collaboration

We believe in working with all stakeholders, through our presence in all regions of the world. As a Council member, we will maintain regular dialogue with NGOs and wider civil society. We will continue to work with Commonwealth partners to share best practice and learn from their experience and heritage. We will continue to be active in EU work across the human rights agenda. With experience on and off the Council, we have built cross-regional relationships with partners from outside our traditional geographical groupings. We believe in a Council for everyone, and with experience as non-Members we recognise the need to collaborate and use partnerships to engage actively and influence landmark initiatives of the Council.

The UK pledges to:

Work for the protection of the most vulnerable in our societies

- We have set out our approach, based on the principles of the UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (UNCRPD), to enable disabled people to fulfill their potential and play a full role in society.

We are committed to making a living reality of the rights enshrined in the UNCRPD, through our policies and practices that are supported by a substantial body of legislation, including the Equality Act 2010.

- The UK protects children through a substantial body of legislation which encompasses the principles of the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child. These laws create an effective national framework to support positive outcomes for children. We have established Commissioners for Children and Young People across the UK.

We will further increase our focus on children and their families, through ongoing support and protection so that all children have the best start in life and can fulfil their potential.

- The UK is proud to be at the forefront of progressing gender equality domestically through our comprehensive equality legislation and our commitment to the UN Convention on the Elimination of all forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW). We have also placed women and girls at the heart of our international development work through the delivery of our 'Strategic Vision for Girls and Women'.

We pledge to work internationally to increase the number of women in decision making positions, delay first pregnancy, reduce the level of maternal mortality and increase women's economic well-being and access to justice.

- The UK is committed to tackling all forms of discrimination, including crimes committed against minorities. The UK has formulated a National Action Plan that will tackle the causes of hate crime. We will continue to promote our established legislation in multilateral fora.

At home, we will challenge attitudes and encourage early intervention, build victim confidence to report and work with partners to improve the operational response to hate crimes, including dealing with offenders robustly. We will promote good practice on tackling hate crime and improving the evidence base, so that resources can be focused where they are needed.



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The UK pledges to: Respond actively to global challenges

- The UK is a strong supporter of freedom of expression, including on the internet, and promotes this as an essential element of our work on democracy and human rights internationally. We support the mandate of the UN Special Rapporteur on Freedom of Opinion and Expression, and supported the first cross-regional resolution on Freedom of Expression on the Internet at the Human Rights Council.

We will speak out in favour of freedom of expression and encourage countries to uphold their international obligations in line with UN standards. In particular, we will condemn any violence associated with the expression of views. In this context, we look for those responsible for violent acts to be brought to justice.

- The protection and promotion of the right to Freedom of Religion or Belief is one of the UK's key human rights priorities as it is a fundamental right which underpins many other human rights. Where freedom of religion is under threat, normally other freedoms are restricted too.

We are committed to working more effectively with international partners and with civil society and faith leaders to promote awareness of the need for greater acceptance and understanding between followers of different faiths and in support of religious freedom for people of all religions or none.

- We played a key role in the development and endorsement of the UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights. We held an international conference on the Guiding Principles with the cooperation and involvement of the UN Working Group. We are one of the first governments working to develop a national strategy, which will communicate the Government's expectation that UK companies will respect human rights wherever they operate. The UK dedicated £750,000 in 2012 to overseas project work to promote awareness and implementation of the Guiding Principles.

We will promote widespread international uptake up of the Guiding Principles and support the UN Working Group.



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The UK pledges to; Look ahead to a future of universal human dignity

- We remain committed to the full implementation of UN Security Council Resolution 1325 and associated Resolutions on Women, Peace and Security, and accordingly have developed a National Action Plan. In 2012, we contributed £1 million to support the Office of the UN Secretary-General's Special Representative on Sexual Violence in Conflict.
- The UK is significantly scaling up our programme work, as well as building the global evidence base on what works to tackle violence against women and girls (VAWG). The UK currently provides £13.25 million to UN Women. The UK has on-going VAWG programmes in 20 developing countries and we work in an additional 22 countries, through UN Women and civil society.
- We work to combat torture wherever it exists: the UK was one of the first states to ratify and implement the Optional Protocol to the UN Convention Against Torture (OPCAT).

We have launched a Preventing Sexual Violence Initiative, through which we intend to strengthen international efforts and co-ordination on this issue in conflict and post-conflict situations. We will work closely with UN and G8 partners as we aim to tackle impunity and support survivors.

We pledge to work on research and innovation that will focus on the areas of prevention, domestic violence and VAWG in conflict and humanitarian settings.

We will encourage ratification of the Convention and its Optional Protocol, and will assist other governments to prohibit and prevent torture.

- We are committed to tackling modern forms of slavery. The UK has ratified the Council of Europe Convention on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings and signed up to the EU Directive on Human Trafficking to demonstrate our commitment to tackle this horrific crime.

We have taken action at a national and global level and will continue to encourage other governments and the international community to stop modern day slavery and trafficking in human beings.



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The UK pledges to: Keep human rights at the core of the UN's work

- We are committed to a strong, effective international human rights system. We believe the independent UN human rights Treaty Monitoring Body system is essential to the protection of human rights globally.

We will continue to nominate candidates for membership of the Treaty Monitoring Bodies after an open and transparent selection process to determine expertise. We will cooperate with Special Procedures of the Human Rights Council, and will take steps to improve our response rate to their communications. We will support the independence and the work of the High Commissioner for Human Rights and her Office.

- We are committed to the success of the Universal Periodic Review (UPR) mechanism. The value of the UPR lies in its universal nature, constructive spirit and complementarity with other procedures and we are determined to uphold these fundamental principles.

We will work to ensure the UPR process embeds fully, and commit to submitting no more than two clear, focussed and implementable recommendations to each UN Member State. We consider the UPR to be an ongoing process, and in this spirit commit to a mid-term report on progress against all the recommendations we received. We also pledge to assist others by sharing our experiences, and offering advice and support where requested.

- We believe the Human Rights Council should respond to situations of human rights concern – wherever and whenever they occur. We will consider Human Rights Council responses according to the severity of the situation on the ground, in an impartial, non-selective manner, and will consider other factors – such as whether there has been a call for action by UN bodies, whether the situation is already under constructive consideration by the Human Rights Council, and whether there is cooperation with the UN human rights mechanisms.

We pledge to tackle human rights situations and crises, either through support and dialogue or greater scrutiny, in accordance with their specific requirements.

- The Human Rights Council has a unique role within the UN system. But, as agreed by UN members, the UN's pillars – development, peace and security, and human rights – are interlinked and mutually reinforcing.

We are committed to promoting human rights within the UN's development and peace and security pillars. This includes ensuring the UN Security Council has access to the necessary human rights information on which to base its decisions.



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www.fco.gov.uk/humanrights