2023 national curriculum tests

# Key stage 1

# English grammar, punctuation and spelling test mark schemes

Paper 1: spelling Paper 2: questions



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# **1. Introduction**

The Standards and Testing Agency (STA) is responsible for the development and delivery of national tests and assessments. STA is an executive agency of the Department for Education.

The 2023 tests assess the national curriculum. This test has been developed to meet the specification set out in the <u>test framework</u><sup>1</sup> for English grammar, punctuation and spelling at key stage 1.

This key stage 1 English grammar, punctuation and spelling test is not statutory. The key stage 1 tests can be marked internally within schools to inform teacher assessment. The evidence from the test can be used to help inform teacher assessment of writing.

A new test and new mark schemes are produced each year.

Scaled score conversion tables are not included in this document. Conversion tables are produced as part of the standards maintenance process. <u>Scaled score conversion tables</u><sup>2</sup> for the 2023 tests will be published in June 2023.

The mark schemes should be used to mark pupils' responses. The pupil examples are based on responses gathered from the test trialling process. It is important when marking to refer to the general marking principles, the additional guidance and the exemplars section to ensure marking is accurate and consistent.

## 2. Structure of the test

The key stage 1 English grammar, punctuation and spelling test materials comprise:

- Paper 1: spelling (20 marks)
- Paper 2: questions (20 marks)

## 3. Content domain coverage

The 2023 test meets the specification in the test framework. Tables 1 and 2 set out the areas of the content domain that are assessed in Papers 1 and 2.

## 4. Internal moderation procedures

We recommend those who are involved in marking the key stage 1 tests undertake moderation activity to ensure marking is consistent across their school.

<sup>1</sup> www.gov.uk/government/publications/key-stage-1-english-grammar-punctuation-andspelling-test-framework

<sup>2</sup> www.gov.uk/guidance/scaled-scores-at-key-stage-1

# 5. Paper 1: spelling

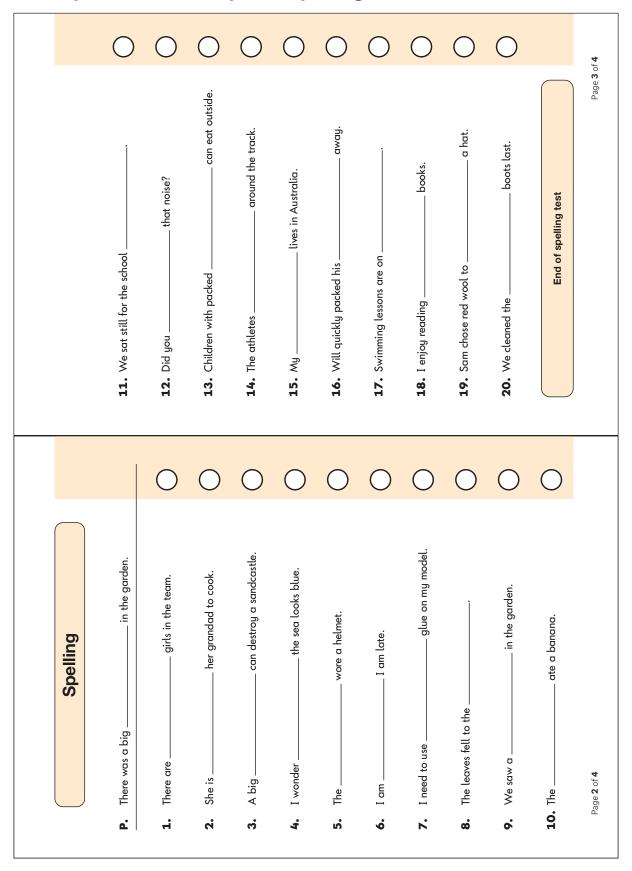
#### 5.1 Content domain coverage for Paper 1: spelling

This information is provided in the mark schemes in Table 1.

#### 5.2 General marking guidance for Paper 1: spelling

The following guidance applies to all questions in Paper 1. Please read this carefully before applying the individual mark schemes.

- If a pupil makes more than one attempt, it must be clear which answer the pupil wishes to be marked.
- If a pupil makes two or more attempts and it is not clear which answer should be considered, the mark is not awarded.
- Pupils can answer in upper or lower case, or a mixture of the two. The exception to this is for days of the week, which must be written with an initial capital letter for the mark to be awarded.
- If a pupil has answered with the correct sequence of letters but has incorrectly inserted an apostrophe or a hyphen, the mark is not awarded.
- If a pupil has answered with the correct sequence of letters but these have been separated into clearly divided components, with or without a hyphen, the mark is not awarded.
- If a pupil uses a reversed letter, it must be unambiguous for the award of the mark. Markers may refer to the pupil's handwriting in the rest of the paper to decide whether or not the letter is ambiguous.
- Crossed-out answers that have not been replaced by a further attempt should not be awarded the mark.



## 5.3 Pupil version of Paper 1: spelling

## 6. Mark schemes for Paper 1: spelling

Information relating to the content domain reference codes can be found in the key stage 1 English grammar, punctuation and spelling test framework.

Qu.	Spelling	М.	Primary content domain reference	Secondary content domain reference
1	five	1	S8 – vowel digraphs and trigraphs	S4 – the /v/ sound at the end of words
2	helping	1	S6 – adding the endings – <i>ing</i> , – <i>ed</i> and – <i>er</i> to verbs where no change is needed in the root word	
3	wave	1	S4 – the $/v/$ sound at the end of words	S8 – vowel digraphs and trigraphs
4	why	1	S22 – the /aɪ/ sound spelt –y at the end of words	S10 – new consonant spellings <i>ph</i> and <i>wh</i>
5	biker	1	S25 – adding the endings <i>–ing</i> , <i>–ed</i> , <i>–er</i> , <i>–est</i> and <i>–y</i> to words ending in <i>–e</i> with a consonant before it	
6	sorry	1	S9 – words ending in –y (/i:/ or /ɪ/)	
7	stronger	1	S7 – adding – <i>er</i> and – <i>est</i> to adjectives where no change is needed in the root word	S8 – vowel digraphs and trigraphs
8	ground	1	S8 – vowel digraphs and trigraphs	
9	worm	1	S31 – the /3:/ sound spelt or after w	
10	monkey	1	S29 – the /i:/ sound spelt –ey	
11	photo	1	S10 – new consonant spellings <i>ph</i> and <i>wh</i>	
12	hear	1	S36 – homophones and near–homophones	S8 – vowel digraphs and trigraphs
13	lunches	1	S5 – adding –s and –es to words (plural of nouns and the third-person singular of verbs)	
14	raced	1	S15 – the /s/ sound spelt <i>c</i> before <i>e</i> , <i>i</i> and <i>y</i>	S25 – adding the endings <i>-ing</i> , <i>-ed</i> , <i>-er</i> , <i>-est</i> and <i>-y</i> to words ending in <i>-e</i> with a consonant before it
15	uncle	1	S18 - the /// or /əl/ sound spelt -/e at the end of words	
16	stuff	1	S1 – the sounds /f/, /l/, /s/, /z/ and /k/ spelt <i>ff, ll, ss, zz</i> and <i>ck</i>	
17	Thursday	1	S13 – the days of the week	
18	fiction	1	S35 – words ending in <i>-tion</i>	
19	knit	1	S16 – the / <i>n</i> / sound spelt <i>kn</i> – and (less often) <i>gn</i> – at the beginning of words	S36 – homophones and near–homophones
20	dirtiest	1	S24 – adding – <i>ed</i> , – <i>ing</i> , – <i>er</i> and – <i>est</i> to a root word ending in – <i>y</i> with a consonant before it	S8 – vowel digraphs and trigraphs
То	otal marks	20		

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## 7. Paper 2: questions

#### 7.1 Content domain coverage for Paper 2: questions

Table 2 sets out the content domain coverage for Paper 2. Information relating to these codes can be found in the key stage 1 English grammar, punctuation and spelling test framework.

Table 2: Content domain coverage for Paper 2	<b>Table 2: Content</b>	domain coverage	for Paper 2
----------------------------------------------	-------------------------	-----------------	-------------

	G1	G2	G3	G4	G5	G6
Qu.	Grammatical terms or word classes	Functions of sentences	Combining words, phrases and	Verb tenses and consistency	Punctuation	Vocabulary
Qu.			clauses			
1			1			
2					1	
3	1					
4					1	
5					1	
6		1				
7			1			
8					1	
9		1				
10	1					
11					1	
12					1	
13				1		
14					1	
15	1					
16	1					
17				1		
18						1
19			1			
20					1	

#### 7.2 General marking guidance for Paper 2: questions

To ensure consistency of marking, the most frequent procedural queries are listed in Table 3, along with the action you should take. The following guidance applies to all questions in Paper 2. Please read this carefully before applying the individual mark schemes.

Question type	Accept	Do not accept
Tick boxes and tables	<ul> <li>any unambiguous indication of the correct answer, for example:</li> <li>the box is crossed rather than ticked</li> <li>the correct answer is circled rather than ticked</li> <li>correct answers that replace a crossed-out attempt</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>answers in which more than the required number of boxes have been ticked</li> </ul>
Circling of the answer	<ul> <li>any unambiguous indication of the correct answer, for example:</li> <li>the answer is underlined</li> <li>the answer is enclosed within a box</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>answers in which more than the required number of words have been circled</li> <li>answers in which the correct answer is circled, together with more than half of any surrounding words</li> </ul>
Drawing lines to 'match' boxes	<ul> <li>lines that do not touch the boxes, provided the intention is clear</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>multiple lines drawn to or from the same box (unless this is a question requirement)</li> </ul>
Writing or inserting punctuation	<ul> <li>correctly formed punctuation that is clear, unambiguous and recognisable as the required punctuation mark</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>punctuation that is ambiguous, for example, it is unclear whether the mark is a comma or full stop</li> </ul>

Question type	Accept	Do not accept
Additional punctuation	<ul> <li>answers that are punctuated correctly according to the mark scheme, even if additional punctuation has been attempted incorrectly</li> <li>Pupils may try to use inverted commas around spoken words.</li> <li>This is beyond the key stage 1 programme of study and should not be taken into account when considering whether the answer is correct according to the mark scheme.</li> </ul>	answers that do not meet the mark scheme criteria
Spelling (in Paper 2 only)	• incorrect spellings of the correct answer, unless specific mark scheme guidance is given to require a correct spelling	<ul> <li>incorrect spellings of answers for which the mark scheme requires correct spelling</li> <li>For questions assessing contracted forms, verb forms, plurals, prefixes and suffixes, correct spelling is generally required.</li> </ul>
Answers outside the expected space	<ul> <li>a correct answer given somewhere other than the answer space, provided it is not contradicted by another answer written elsewhere</li> <li>correct answers that are written in the 'blank' within a question, rather than in the expected space below it</li> <li>correct answers in which the pupil has written out a word or sentence that is already provided</li> </ul>	answers that are given outside the expected space and are contradicted by another answer written elsewhere
More than one answer given	<ul> <li>multiple answers that are all correct according to the mark scheme</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>both correct and incorrect responses given</li> </ul>

Question type	Accept	Do not accept
Handwriting	<ul> <li>answers that are clear, unambiguous and recognisable, including letters that have been reversed, but which are still clearly identifiable to the marker</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>answers that are unclear or ambiguous</li> </ul>
Capital letters	<ul> <li>capital letters that are clear and unambiguous</li> <li>Where letters do not have unique capital letter forms, the height of the capital letter will be the same as, or greater than, that of letters with ascenders.</li> <li>Markers may refer to the pupil's handwriting in the rest of the paper to distinguish between upper and lower case letters.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>answers in which capital letters are omitted or placed inappropriately in a sentence, or where an entire word is capitalised</li> <li>Where a pupil needs to write, rewrite or complete a sentence, the correct use of capital letters is required.</li> </ul>
Crossed-out answers	<ul> <li>correct answers that replace a crossed-out attempt</li> </ul>	crossed-out answers

#### 7.3 Explanation of the mark schemes for Paper 2: questions

Those marking the tests should familiarise themselves with the marking guidance in section 7.2 of this document before applying the mark schemes.

The practice questions are not marked as they are completed by the pupils together with the test administrator as an introduction to the test.

The mark schemes contain the following information for each question:

- the question number
- the question from the test paper
- what is required to answer each question either a correct answer or examples of different types of creditworthy response
- how many marks are available for this question
- any additional guidance that may be relevant

## 8. Mark schemes for Paper 2: questions

Qu.	Requirement	Mark
1	Tick the word that completes the sentence.	1m
	You can join the red team the green team.	
	Award 1 mark for the correct box ticked.	
	because	
	but	
	or 🖌 when	
2	Add the correct punctuation mark in the box below.	1m
	Award 1 mark for a question mark inserted in the box.	
	Are we going to the shops now <b>?</b>	
	Additional guidance:	
	• Award mark for writing <i>question mark</i> in or outside of the box.	
3	Tick the <b>adjective</b> in the sentence below.	1m
	Award 1 mark for the correct box ticked.	
	Anna shut the heavy door in a hurry.	
4	Add two <b>full stops</b> in the correct places below.	1m
	Award 1 mark for a full stop after sister and a full stop after it.	
	Amir gave a picture to his sister. Zara really liked it.	
	Do not accept the insertion of additional punctuation.	
5	Tick one box to show where the <b>comma</b> should go in the sentence below.	1m
	Award 1 mark for the correct box ticked.	
	We play with balls bats or hoops in the afternoon.	
	Additional guidance:	
	<ul> <li>Award mark for inserting a comma in the correct place in the sentence.</li> </ul>	

Qu.	Requirement	Mark
6	What type of sentence is below?	1m
	A wild forest surrounded the castle.	
	Award 1 mark for the correct box ticked.	
	a questionan exclamationa statementImage: a command	
7	Circle <b>one</b> word in the sentence below that can be replaced with the word <u>if</u> .	1m
	Award 1 mark for the correct word identified.	
	When it is cold, I wear a warm coat and a hat.	
8	Why does the underlined word start with a capital letter?	1m
	This afternoon, we will play games outside.	
	<b>Award 1 mark</b> for reference to sentences being demarcated by a capital letter, for example:	
	<ul> <li>sentences begin with capital letters</li> <li>because every sentence starts with a capital letter</li> <li>because that's how all sentences start</li> </ul>	
	or reference to the position of the word <i>This</i> , for example:	
	<ul> <li>because it is the first word (in the sentence)</li> <li>because it's the start of the sentence</li> <li>it's the beginning of the sentence</li> </ul>	
	Additional guidance:	
	<ul> <li>There are no spelling, punctuation or capitalisation requirements for this question.</li> </ul>	
9	The sentences below have their punctuation marks covered.	1m
	Tick to show which <b>two</b> sentences are <b>questions</b> .	
	Award 1 mark for both correct boxes ticked.	
	What a hot day it is todayWhen you go, put your coat onWhere did I put my bagHow excited I amHow did you guess where I was hiding	
	Additional guidance:	
	Award mark for inserting a question mark at the end of the correct sentences.	

Qu.	Requirement		Mark		
10	Circle the <b>noun</b> in the sentence below.		1m		
	Award 1 mark for the correct word identified	l.			
	The beautiful stars are shining brightly.				
11	Which sentence should end with an <b>exclama</b>	ation mark?	1m		
	Award 1 mark for the correct box ticked.				
	What time does the match start				
	What a great goal he scored				
	How are you getting there				
	<ul> <li>Additional guidance:</li> <li>Award mark for inserting an exclamation mark after <i>What a great goal he scored</i></li> </ul>				
12					
12	Write one word, using an <b>apostrophe</b> , to show that the football belongs to Dom.				
	This is football.				
	Award 1 mark for using an apostrophe to mark singular possession.				
	Accept Do Not Accept				
	Dom's	DONS			
	Domises	DOM, S			
	Toms	dom's			
	<ul> <li>Additional guidance:</li> <li>Mark positively in relation to the size and position of the apostrophe as some pupils at this age may have uneven handwriting.</li> <li>The name must begin with a capital letter. The other letters can be in upper or lower case, or a mixture of the two.</li> </ul>				

Qu.	Requirement				Mark		
13	Write the <b>past tense</b> of the word <u>borrow</u> on the line below.						
	I three books from						
	<ul><li>Award 1 mark for the word <i>borrowed</i> written in lower case.</li><li>Also accept other correct past tense forms inserted, i.e. <i>was borrowing, had borrowed</i> or <i>had been borrowing.</i></li></ul>						
	Do not accept misspellings of the verb.						
14	Add an <b>apostrophe</b> to the sentence below in the correct place.						
	Award 1 mark for inserting an apostrophe correctly in wasn't.						
	Ria wasn't late today.						
	Additional guidance:	onal guidance:					
	e as some pupils						
15	What type of word is underlined in the sentence below?						
	Put the pens away <u>neatly.</u>						
	Award 1 mark for the correct box ticked.						
	a nounIa verbIan adjectiveIan adverb✓						
16	Circle the <b>verbs</b> in the sentence below.						
	Award 1 mark for the two correct words identified.						
	Anna(read)a funny poem and everyone aughed,						
17	Tick one box in each row to show if the sentence is in the						
	past tense or the present tense.						
	Award 1 mark for all four correct.						
	Sentence	Past tense	Present tense				
	Alex was planting some seeds.	$\checkmark$					
	Alex planted some seeds.	$\checkmark$					
	Alex is planting some seeds.      ✓						
	Alex plants some seeds.						

Qu.	Requirement							
18	Tick to show the correct <b>plural</b> ending for each underlined word.							
	Award 1 mark for all three correct.							
	Word	S	es					
	We put the <u>dish</u> on the table.		1					
	We tied <u>ribbon</u> around the present.	$\checkmark$						
	We took the <u>parcel</u> to the post office.	✓		]				
19	Tick the sentence below that has a <b>noun phrase</b> .							
	Award 1 mark for the correct box ticked.							
	He was sleepy and tired.							
	He wore a red jumper.							
	He wanted to be kind.							
	He was very excited.							
20	Add <b>capital letters</b> and a <b>full stop</b> to correct the							
	sentence below.							
	Award 1 mark for a capital letter for <i>the</i> and <i>fridays</i> and a full stop after <i>fridays</i> .							
	<u>T</u> he pool is shut on <u>F</u> ridays <u>.</u>							
	Do not accept the insertion of additional punctuation.							



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