



Home Office

Youth Mobility Scheme

Version 20.0

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About this guidance

This guidance tells you how to consider applications from people who wish to come to the UK under the Youth Mobility Scheme (YMS) route. This includes applicants for the India Young Professionals Scheme who will use the YMS form.

This route is for young people from participating countries or territories who wish to experience life in the UK.

This guidance is designed to be used alongside [Appendix Youth Mobility Scheme](#) of the Immigration Rules. The rules explain the requirements an applicant must meet, and this guidance provides additional information on how to consider their application. Paragraph references refer to [Appendix Youth Mobility Scheme](#) unless otherwise stated.

Contacts

If you have any questions about the guidance and your line manager or senior caseworker cannot help you, or you think that the guidance has factual errors, then you can email the Economic Migration Policy team.

If you notice any formatting errors in this guidance (broken links, spelling mistakes and so on) or have any comments about the layout or navigability of the guidance then you can email the Guidance Rules and Forms team.

Publication

Below is information on when this version of the guidance was published:

- version **20.0**
- published for Home Office staff on **28 February 2023**

Changes from last version of this guidance

Updated to reflect the start of the Indian scheme.

For archived versions of this guidance see: [Youth Mobility Scheme archive](#).

Related content

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Validity requirements

This section tells you about the validity requirements under the Youth Mobility Scheme route.

Before considering suitability and eligibility, you must check the application is valid by referring to paragraphs YMS 1.1. to YMS 1.5. of [Appendix Youth Mobility Scheme](#).

Before considering an application, you must check that the applicant's passport or travel document is genuine. You must do verification checks if you think any of the supporting documents an applicant has submitted are not genuine.

An application for entry clearance on the Youth Mobility Scheme route must meet all the following requirements:

- any fee and Immigration Health Charge must have been paid
- the applicant must have provided any required biometrics
- the applicant must have provided a passport or other travel document which
- satisfactorily establishes their identity and nationality

Nationality

An applicant must be one of the following:

- a British Overseas Citizen, British Overseas Territories Citizen or British National (Overseas) as defined by the [British Nationality Act 1981](#)
- a national or citizen of a country or the holder of a passport issued by a territory, listed in [Appendix Youth Mobility Scheme: eligible nationals](#)

The countries and territories listed in Appendix Youth Mobility Scheme: eligible nationals of the Immigration Rules are:

- Australia
- Canada
- Hong Kong
- Iceland
- India
- Japan
- Monaco
- New Zealand
- Republic of Korea
- San Marino
- Taiwan

Age

An applicant **must** be aged 30 or under on the date of application.

If you are not satisfied the application meets all the validity requirements, you should consider whether to request more information, reject the application or proceed to consider.

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Suitability requirements

This section tells you about the suitability requirement under the Youth Mobility Scheme route.

The applicant **must not**:

- fall for refusal under [Part 9: grounds for refusal](#)

If you are not satisfied that the application meets the suitability requirement under the Youth Mobility Scheme route their application **must be refused**.

For further guidance see: Grounds for refusal

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Eligibility requirements

This section tells you about the eligibility requirements under the Youth Mobility Scheme route.

Entry requirement

The applicant **must**:

- apply for and obtain an entry clearance under the Youth Mobility Scheme route before their arrival in the UK
- if [paragraph A39](#) and [Appendix T](#) of the Immigration Rules apply, provide a valid medical certificate confirming that they have undergone screening for active pulmonary tuberculosis and that this tuberculosis is not present in them
- not have previously spent time in the UK on the Youth Mobility Scheme route
- be aged 18 or over on the date their entry clearance will become valid

Country specific eligibility requirements

Where the applicant is a national or citizen of Australia, Canada, Monaco or New Zealand, no country specific eligibility requirements apply. Where the applicant is a national, citizen or the rightful holder of a passport issued by one of the following countries, they must also meet the country specific eligibility requirements, including submitting the extra documents requested in the table.

-	Country or territory	Requirement
1	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Hong Kong• Japan• Republic of Korea• Taiwan	The applicant must both: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• have been issued with an invitation to apply in accordance with the invitation to apply arrangements set out in Appendix Youth Mobility Scheme: eligible nationals• have made their application within any time limit specified on that invitation to apply
2	San Marino	The applicant must provide a letter confirming the applicant is a suitable candidate for the Youth Mobility Scheme from the Directorate of Political and Diplomatic Affairs of the Republic of San Marino Department of Foreign Affairs that has been issued no more than 6 months before the date of application.
3	Iceland	The applicant must provide a Criminal Certificate for Private Use (known in Icelandic as Sakavottorð) that has been issued no more than 6 months before the date of application.
4	India	The applicant must

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • have been issued with an invitation to apply in accordance with the invitation to apply arrangements set out in Appendix Youth Mobility Scheme: eligible nationals • have made their application within the period of time specified on that invitation to apply • provide the unique application number (UAN) for that invitation to apply (you must verify the UAN against the ballot list) • provide a local police certificate or a police clearance certificate that has been issued no more than 6 months before the date of application • hold a qualification equal to or above RQF level 6 (Bachelor's degree or above) evidenced through both: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ a copy of the qualification ○ written confirmation from the college or university that the applicant has completed their studies and graduated with the required qualification
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The country specific eligibility requirements do not apply where the applicant is a British Overseas Citizen, British Overseas Territories Citizen or British National (Overseas).

Financial requirement

The applicant **must**:

- have funds of £2,530 for a 28-day period and as specified in [Appendix Finance](#).
- not have any children aged under 18 who are either living with them or financially dependent upon them

For guidance explaining how to assess whether an applicant has met the financial requirements see: [Financial requirement](#).

Invitation to apply arrangements

In order to effectively and efficiently manage the release of the annual quotas, the Home Office will operate the invitation to apply arrangements set out in Appendix Youth Mobility Scheme: eligible nationals in relation to the allocation of places available for use by nationals and citizens of the following countries, and rightful holders of passports issued by the following territories:

- Japan
- Taiwan

- Hong Kong
- Republic of Korea
- India

Where the applicant is a national or citizen of a country, or the rightful holder of a passport issued by a territory, whose annual allocation of places available under this route is subject to invitation to apply arrangements operated in accordance with Appendix Youth Mobility Scheme: eligible nationals, the applicant must have been both:

- issued with an invitation to apply
- have made their application within the period of time specified on the invitation

Invitation to apply requirements do not apply to nationals or citizens of Australia, Canada, Iceland, Monaco, New Zealand, San Marino, or where the applicant is a British Overseas Citizen, British Overseas Territories Citizen or British National (Overseas).

The invitation to apply will set out how long the applicant has to submit their entr clearance application. This is set at 30 days, but will set out that late applications may be considered in specific circumstances. If the applicant submits an application after the last date of the invitation to apply period, you may continue to consider the application if:

- no more than 14 days have passed since the last day of the invitation to apply; and
- you are satisfied the applicant has presented extenuating circumstances outside of their, or their representative's, control explaining why it was not possible to submit the application during the initial 30-day invitation to apply period.

You must give thought to:

- the reasons provided
- whether the reason was genuinely outside the applicant's control or whether the applicant is describing difficulties that could reasonably have been surmounted
- the credibility of evidence provided

If you decide to use discretion to accept a late application (up to a maximum of 14 days) it should be authorised by an Entry Clearance Manager or caseworker at Higher Executive Officer (HEO) grade or above. In these circumstances you should grant leave as normal if the applicant meets all other requirements of the rules.

Annual allocations

Each country or territory listed in [Appendix Youth Mobility Scheme: eligible nationals](#) of the Immigration Rules has an annual total allocation of places to be used by their nationals, citizens or rightful passport holders on the Youth Mobility Scheme.

You must refuse the application if the number of places allocated to nationals or citizens of the same country, or rightful holders of a passport issued by the same territory, has exceeded the total annual allocation, even if they meet all of the other requirements of [Appendix Youth Mobility Scheme](#) of the Immigration Rules.

There is no annual allocation of places for British Overseas Citizens, British Overseas Territories Citizens and British Nationals (Overseas).

If you are not satisfied that the application meets **all** of the of the eligibility requirements set out in [Appendix Youth Mobility Scheme](#) route, their application **must be refused**.

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Grant or refuse

This section tells you how to grant or refuse an application for entry clearance as a Youth Mobility Scheme migrant.

Grant entry clearance

You **must grant** entry clearance if:

- the applicant meets all the requirements of [Appendix Youth Mobility Scheme](#) of the Immigration Rules
- none of the grounds for refusal in [Part 9 of the Immigration Rules](#) apply

Length of grant

Up to 2 years – no extensions allowed.

Refuse entry clearance

When the applicant has not provided the required evidence that they meet all the suitability and eligibility requirements of [Appendix Youth Mobility Scheme](#) you **must refuse** the application.

An applicant will be able to seek an Administrative Review if they feel there is an error in the decision.

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Conditions of leave

This section tells you about the conditions of leave that apply to an applicant granted entry clearance as a Youth Mobility Scheme migrant.

Applicants granted entry clearance in this route are subject to the following conditions:

- no access to public funds
- work permitted (subject to the conditions below)
- study is permitted subject to the ATAS condition in [Appendix ATAS](#)
- if [Part 10 of the Immigration Rules](#) applies, the applicant will be required to register with the police

Work conditions

Work is permitted subject to the following employment conditions:

- no employment as a professional sportsperson (including as a sports coach)
- no self-employment, except where the following conditions are met:
 - the person has no premises which they own, other than their home, from which they carry out their business
 - the total value of any equipment used in the business does not exceed £5,000
 - the person has no employees

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